UNIV. OF
TORONTO
LIBRARY

Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2013

http://archive.org/details/canadianstatisti28stat

Gov. Doc
Can
S

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

JANUARY – DECEMBER 1953

[and Supplement [numbered series]
no. 1 (1953)]

LIBRARY
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

VOLUME XXVIII NUMBER 1 – 12 & Suppl.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

HC
111
A323
1.28

584035
18.5.54

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

JANUARY 1953

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

Contents:

Statistical Trends....................Page 1

Statistical Tables....................Page 1

List of Statistical Tables....................Inside Back Cover

Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

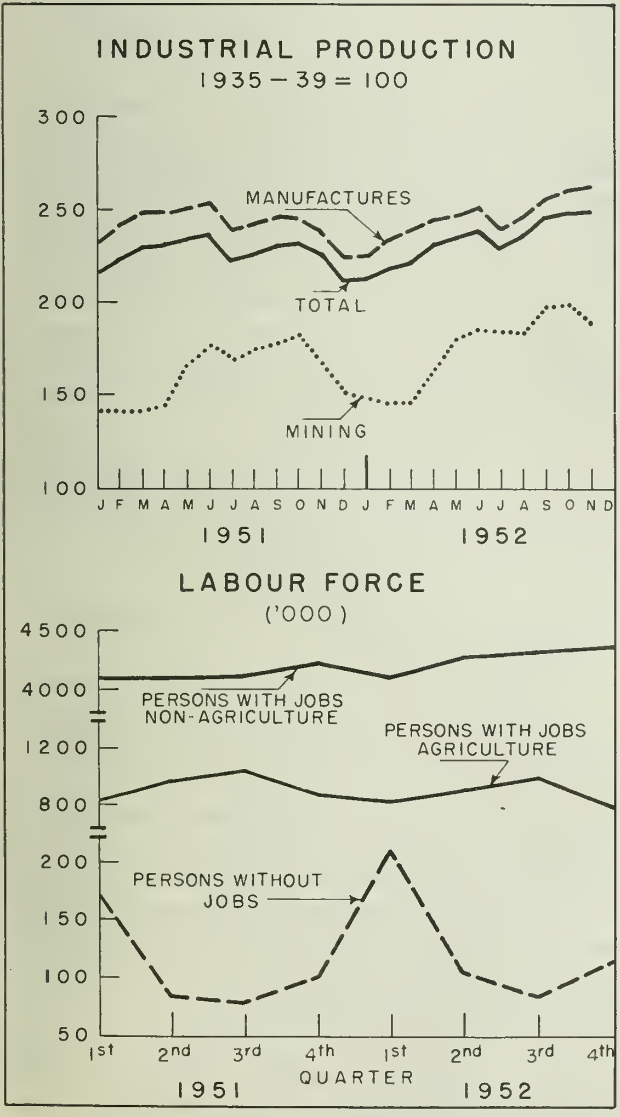
Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35¢ each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

2101—501
4-2-53

Statistical Trends

This month's article outlines further aspects of the high level of economic activity for 1952 which was described in the December issue of the Review. Many of the series used for the year-end analysis are brought up to date in the accompanying charts which indicate the continuation of record or near-record levels of industrial production, employment, earnings and consumer spending. Although some statistical series showed gains over 1951 as early as the first quarter (non-durable sales), the general pattern was for significant gains to be recorded in the second half of the year, and to be sustained at high levels to the year's end.



Production

The revised index of industrial production stood at 248.1 in November, slightly above the seasonally high October level and 10 per cent above November 1951. This increase in industrial output shows a continuation, since June, last year, of the progressively growing advances over the corresponding months of 1951. During the first eleven months of 1952, the composite index averaged about 2 per cent higher than in the same period of the previous year.

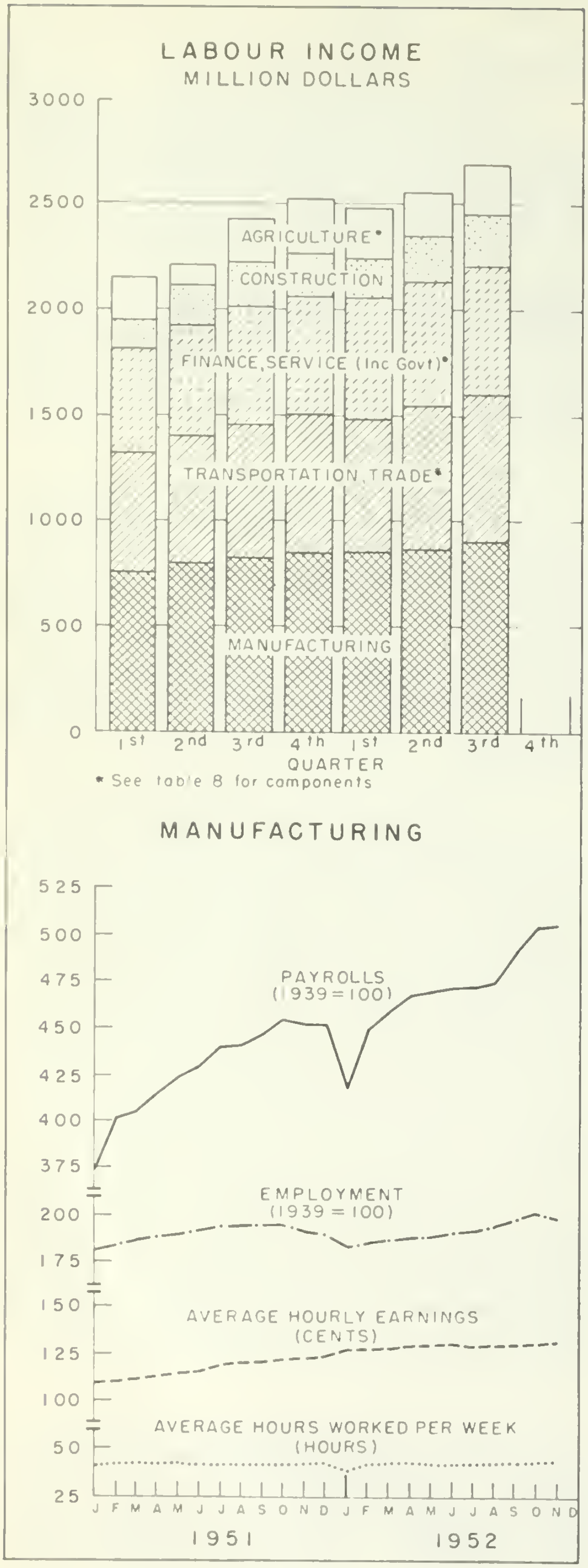
Due mainly to large gains in the extraction of crude petroleum, natural gas and iron ore and some improvement in the output of gold and most base metals, the volume of mineral production was at the highest level on record during 1952. The average for the first eleven months was nearly 8 per cent greater than in 1951. By contrast, production of copper was down about 5 per cent in the eleven months' comparison.

Manufacturing output in November continued its record breaking pace. At 262.4, the index representing factory production was at its highest level and raised the eleven months' average to nearly 1 per cent above that of the corresponding period of 1951. Further gains in output were recorded in those industries which had suffered from the drop in consumer demand during the latter part of 1951 and early in 1952, and the attendant accumulation of inventories. In November, the value of manufacturing inventories continued to decline from the high level of December 1951 and were at their lowest point in 16 months. The value of consumers' goods inventories was down 9 per cent in November compared with December 1951, but higher inventories in capital and construction goods resulted in a total value decline of only about 4½ per cent.

The sharp recovery during the latter part of 1952 in the tobacco, rubber, leather, textile and clothing industries contributed largely to the steady advance, compared with the previous year in output of non-durable industries. The average of the non-durables production index for the first six months of the year was more than 3 per cent below that of the same period of 1951, but the eleven months' average was equal to that of the previous year. An exception to the general trend was the paper products industry. Due largely to the decline in exports of wood pulp to the United States, the output index for this industry averaged 5 per cent below 1951 in the 11 months' comparison.

The durable goods index followed a trend similar to that for non-durables. Reflecting mainly sharp gains in the transportation equipment and electrical apparatus industries, the eleven months' average for the durables sector was nearly 2 per cent above that of 1951. Output of wood products and non-metallic minerals also showed improvement in the second half of the year. Production of iron and steel products was more or less steady throughout the year at a level slightly below that of 1951.

In the transportation equipment and electrical apparatus groups, continued expansion in output of defence equipment such as aircraft, ships and electronics and the sharp recovery in production of consumer durables such as motor vehicles, radios, refrigerators and television sets resulted in considerable advances in volume of production. During the first eleven months last year, the transportation equipment index was nearly 17 per cent higher than in the same period of 1951 and the electrical apparatus index was only about 2 per cent lower in the same comparison. The latter index had averaged 13 per cent below 1951 during the first six months of the year.



Employment and Earnings Advance through 1952

The gain in labour income for the ten months of 1952 over the same period of 1951 amounted to 12 per cent and was spread through all major sections of the economy. Labour income, for example, in manufacturing and in the utilities, transportation, communication, storage and trade grouping averaged 10 per cent higher than the 1951 levels; the increase in construction earnings averaged considerably greater than in the same ten months' comparison.

The industrial composite employment index averaged for eleven months of 1952 184.0, more than 2 per cent above the average for the same period in 1951.

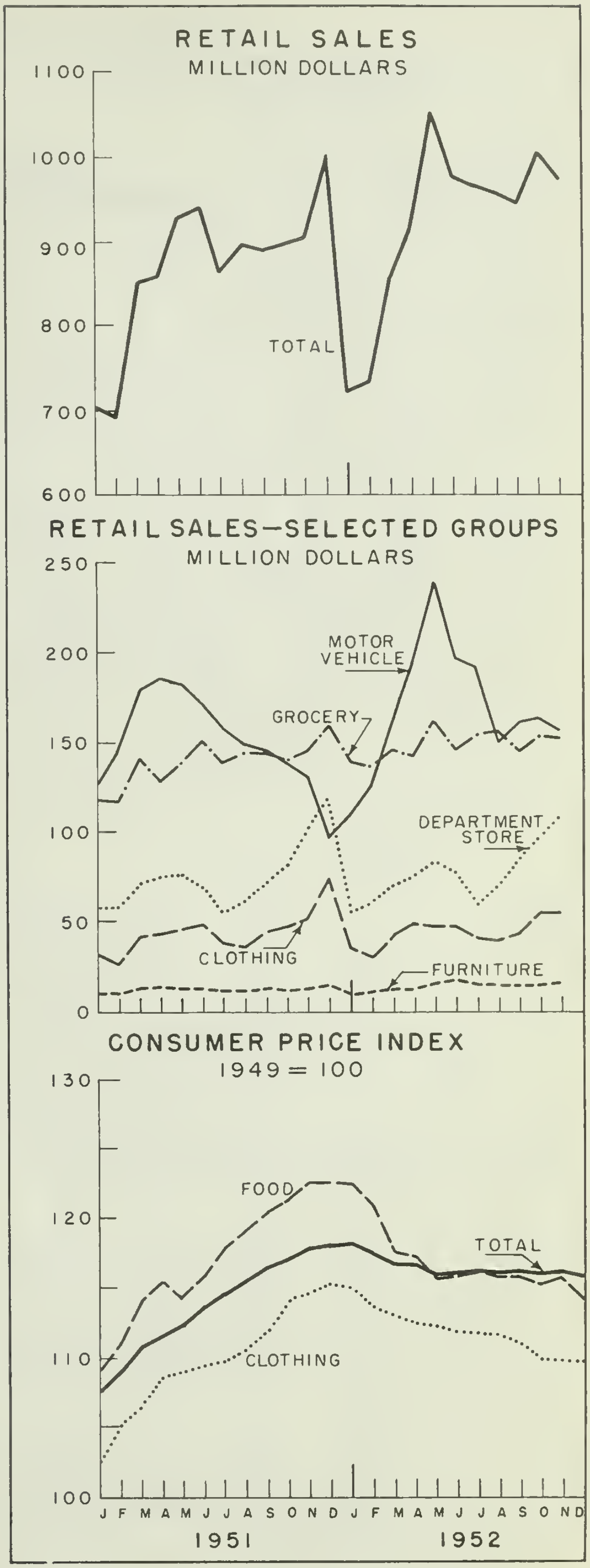
The manufacturing sector as a whole was operating until mid-summer with employment levels about equal to those of the same part of 1951; not until September did the aggregate of manufacturing employment show important advances. Other sectors of the economy such as mining, transportation, utilities, trade and services contributed to the over-all increases, although the forestry sector after maintaining employment in the first quarter at levels well above the same quarter of 1951, slackened comparatively for the remainder of the year. Construction, in spite of the lower level of residential building in the first quarter of 1952 than of 1951, absorbed more workers right from the beginning of the year.

Changes in manufacturing average hourly rates of pay are illustrated in the chart. From October of 1951 to October of 1952, hourly rates of pay in durable goods manufacturing increased from $1.32 to $1.42; clothing manufacturing from 89 cents to 92 cents. In building construction in the same comparison, hourly rates rose from $1.34 to $1.46; in coal mining from $1.38 to $1.52.

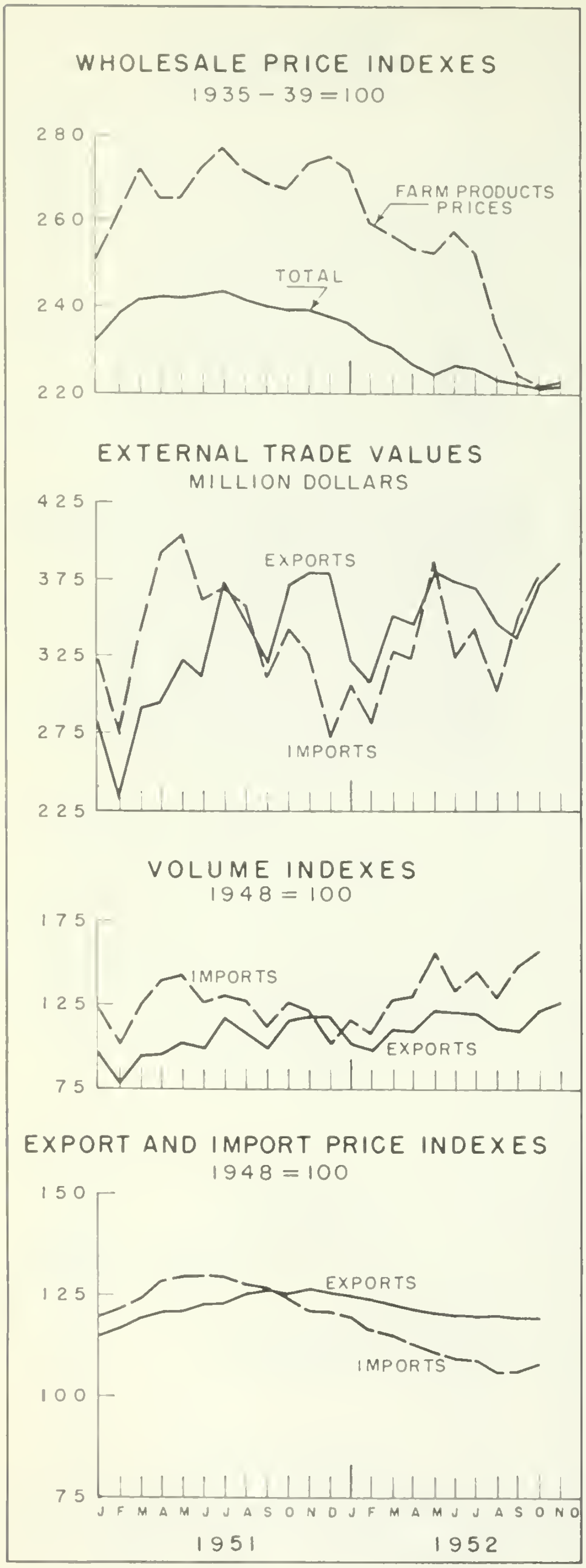
Average hours worked in a week, particularly for manufacturing and mining, tended to be slightly lower in the first half of last year than in the same part of 1951; later in the year, particularly in manufacturing they reflected the higher activity by moving up again to the 1951 levels. Average hours worked in construction were higher in each quarter of 1952 than in the corresponding quarter of 1951.

Consumer Expenditure at High Level

The value of retail sales was more than 7 per cent higher for eleven months of 1952 than in the same period in 1951, and department store sales through December indicated that the large movement of goods had been sustained. Some change occurred through the year in the rates of advance over 1951 by the durables goods sector and non-durable goods. In the first quarter, durable goods were moving less rapidly than in 1951, and the slight increase in total sales reflected significant increases in non-durable goods; grocery stores,



for example, experienced sales about 12 per cent above the corresponding quarter a year earlier. For most of the remainder of the year largest gains were reported in durable items, so that toward the end of the year and for the year as a whole all major types of commodities were showing higher levels of sales activity than for the previous year. For grocery stores, motor vehicle dealers, department stores, women's and family clothing, furniture, radio and appliance sales averaged for eleven months at least 7 per cent higher than in 1951. These increases were being accompanied, late in the year, by further gains in most other sectors, compared with the corresponding part of 1951, indicating general sales strength at the close of 1952.



Price Indexes Show Downward Trend

The accompanying charts illustrate some of the important price movements. The consumer price index, dropping from 116.1 on November 1 to 115.8 on December 1, showed the most pronounced movement since May; foods were the only group contributing significantly to the decline as they moved down from 115.7 on November 1 to 114.1 on December 1. The total index at December 1 was nearly 2 per cent below the same date in 1951, with the food index being lower by nearly 7 per cent. The downward movement in the consumer price index from January to the end of the year however, was not sufficient to offset completely the increases through 1951 with the result that the 1952 average was about 2.5 per cent higher than that for 1951.

The wholesale price index, moving up from 221.0 in October to 221.9 in November registered the first break since June of this year in the steady downward movement that began in July, 1951.

External Trade

A detailed account was given in the December issue of the general trade and balance of payments trends through 1952. The accompanying charts show the recent narrowing of the commodity trade surplus in value, the increase in volume of imports and the decline in import prices relative to export prices.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold (1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print (1)	Power by Central Electric (1) Stations	Automo-biles (2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu-factures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thou-sands	1939=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7 (9)
1951	226.5	366	45.0	297	460	4,785	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 O	231.1	381	41.9	309	492	4,921	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	225.4	375	44.3	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	211.6	378	44.2	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	212.1	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	218.6	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	222.1	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	230.6	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	238.2	359	41.6^{r}	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	228.2	374	39.9^{r}	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.2^{r}	299	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.0^{r}	383	43.4^{r}	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	247.8^{p}	403	42.4^{r}	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8^{r}	254.8^{r}	165.9^{r}	129.9
N	248.1^{p}	389	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.4	254.5	163.8	130.9

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civil-ian Labour Force (3) (8)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work (5) (8)	Paid (4) Workers Seeking Work (5) (8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem-ployment Register (6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com-pleted (7)	Building Permits: 58 Muni-cipalities	Total	Depart-ment stores	Index of Whole-sale Sales
	Thou-sands	Percentage		Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	812^{r}	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1	347.1
1951 O	..	..	..	99.8	866^{r}	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	873^{r}	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	866^{r}	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	847^{r}	9,964	5,017	13,738	722.6	55.2	308.7
F	..	..	..	276.3	859^{r}	9,412	4,442	20,432	734.7	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	864^{r}	9,751	3,607	27,896	856.9	70.2	335.3
A	..	..	..	218.1	863^{r}	9,702	5,325	57,365	919.9	75.1	361.7
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	886^{r}	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,053.5	83.7	390.3
J	..	..	..	122.7	901^{r}	10,615	4,081	51,342	978.3	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	918^{r}	11,239	4,715	47,875	965.4	59.8	384.6
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	930^{r}	10,463^{r}	7,911	42,527	959.2	69.6	365.8
S	..	..	..	92.6	944^{r}	11,239^{p}	5,819	48,626	946.0	84.3	404.0
O	..	..	..	111.5	952	12,090^{p}	9,510	53,697^{p}	1,006.4	97.3	414.1^{r}
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9		10,662^{p}		46,188^{p}	977.0	108.0	362.6

---

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Annual data as of June 1. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1): Total expenditures	Federal Government(1): Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres(2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100			Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	113.7	286.2	240.2	268.6^{r}	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 N	117.9	289.4	239.1	273.4^{r}	380	326	256^{r}	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	118.1	288.8	237.7	275.0^{r}	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	118.2	287.9	236.8	271.5^{r}	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	117.6	287.9	232.6	259.6^{r}	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	116.9	286.8	230.8	256.7^{r}	354	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	116.8	285.2	226.9	253.8^{r}	347	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	115.9	284.4	224.8	252.7^{r}	381	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	116.0	284.0	226.5	257.9^{r}	375	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	284.3	225.5	252.8^{r}	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.6	223.9	236.2	345	303	305	306	9,518^{r}	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.6	222.1	225.5	336	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	284.3	221.0	221.3	372	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	283.9	221.9	222.9	386		318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8									168.4	118.0

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal(3)	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw(4) Wool	UNEMPLOYED(1): Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume(5) 1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1951	117	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	113	101	315.0	125	120
1951 A	104	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228	119	99	319.0	127	120
S	121	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	121	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290	115	102	324.2	129	122
N	123	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323			324.0	129	126
D	113	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	118	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426	109	106	330.2	132	127
F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447			324.8	133	128
M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	110	4.156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518	106	93	325.3	135	128
M	116	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.2	135	129
J	112^{r}	4.228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	102	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	93	86	322.5	138	129
A	99	3.736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	115^{p}	4,506*	330	5.14	35.4	434			318.1^{r}	136	131
O		4.622	328*			440		99^{p}	321.6	138	131

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months. (5) New Series.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Nondurable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	24.4	22.4	43.0
1951 S	218	228	271	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.1	20.9	42.1
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.3	22.7	42.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.5	23.4	22.4	42.7
D	218	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	22.2	21.0	43.0
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.7	22.6	43.1
F	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	334.1	23.5	23.5	43.2
M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	373.2	23.1	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	416.2	24.6	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	181^{r}	61.2	1.6	1,564	398.3	23.3	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247^{r}	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.7	24.3	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230^{r}	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.7^{r}	21.9	42.7
A	214	225^{r}	266	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.8	21.9	43.1
S	226	235	287	194	62.3	1.4	2,029^{r}	438.4	24.4	23.7^{r}	43.2
O	229^{r}	241^{r}	298^{r}	195^{r}	61.9	1.3	1,301	471.8	24.6	24.6	43.3
N	233^{p}	243^{p}	300^{p}	197^{p}	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1			

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	254.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	914	19.5	109	119	176.5
1951 O	261.7	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,152	834	19.6	109	121	185.0
N	260.9	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,386	818	20.0	113	117	177.7
D	263.4	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438	800	20.6	109	119	182.5
1952 J	263.4	113.0	189.1	1.640	1,252	922	20.1	108	118	186.9
F	263.5	112.5	187.9	1.644	1,335	892	19.7	106	116	183.2
M	261.9	112.3	188.0	1.656	1,421	963	19.6	105	115	185.3
A	262.5	111.8	188.7	1.655	1,337	933^{r}	19.8	103	116	183.7
M	264.5	111.6	189.0	1.658	1,466	835	20.3	108	118	183.7
J	266.7	111.2	189.6	1.658^{r}	1,164	860	21.0	111	118	187.6
J	263.9	111.8	190.8	1.648	1,015	836	21.2	105	120	192.1
A	269.6	112.2	191.1	1.669^{r}	1,075^{r}	817	21.4	114	118	191.1
S	273.8^{r}	111.8	190.8	1.696^{r}	1,219^{r}	877	21.7	106	120	188.2
O	275.8	111.1^{r}	190.9	1.705^{r}	1,191	918	22.3	115	120	183.4
N		110.7	191.1	1.715^{p}				112^{p}		189.8

---

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,618	10,677	10,492	361	1,079	185	229	98	223	49
1951 S		33,745	13,992	10,155		999	201	229		212	72
O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,370	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S		35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1951 S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	776	1,664	622	563	832
1951 S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,832	570	538	939	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968
1951 S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067

---

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	3,088	1,547	1,512	14,555	2,005	1,607	−45	18,122
1951^{p}	9,640	201	3,655	2,138	1,595	17,229	2,386	1,763	−137	21,241

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	−3,837	− 2	16,462
1950	11,862	2,323	801	1,026	1,389	1,005	4,185	−4,514	+45	18,122
1951^{p}	13,062	3,120	778	1,215	1,814	1,650	5,099	−5,633	+136	21,241

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.
Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1951	226.5	161.8	113.5	104.0	95.1	141.2	258.8	119.4	1,161.0	271.9	245.3	371.4
1951 O	231.1	182.3	115.3	105.8	86.7	141.5	302.0	132.9	1,386.7	291.2	251.1	502.1
N	225.4	169.9	116.8	107.6	94.8	143.9	286.0	149.1	1,205.3	272.6	247.2	356.6
D	211.6	151.9	112.5	105.1	91.5	136.8	260.2	124.7	1,130.4	229.5	219.8	201.0
1952 J	212.1	149.2	109.9	99.4	93.6	142.6	276.4	138.9	1,147.5	236.9	234.6	174.5
F	218.6	146.9	111.3	105.7	91.1	138.4	253.2	124.7	1,053.7	259.5	253.1	210.0
M	222.1	146.8	112.2	102.2	93.5	149.5	240.9	113.2	1,046.5	258.4	253.3	218.5
A	230.6	164.9	121.3	108.9	98.4	159.0	265.3	108.8	1,205.6	266.6	262.9	245.7
M	234.6	181.1	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	238.2	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	228.2	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5^{r}	76.0^{r}	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.0^{r}	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.1	113.2	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	247.8^{p}	198.7^{r}	119.5^{r}	113.0^{r}	88.1^{r}	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5^{r}	276.5	459.4
N	248.1^{p}	189.2^{p}	119.2	112.4	91.9	141.9				276.6	263.4	306.8

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods, see Reference Paper No. 34, "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-1951." D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	**108.1**	**108.2**	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1951	**242.1**	**214.0**	212.5	188.7	164.3	131.0	138.7	222.2	101.4	72.1
1951 O	**243.5**	**219.4**	234.2	217.8	189.3	146.1	161.7	202.6	107.4	86.2
N	**237.9**	**211.4**	217.5	198.8	202.0	139.6	193.5	146.9	65.4	38.1
D	**223.5**	**197.9**	195.3	173.5	152.6	94.1	161.2	130.2	48.0	21.3
1952 J	**224.1**	**194.7**	180.7	163.7	174.8	119.1	177.6	123.4	40.4	11.3
F	**233.0**	**201.8**	179.4	160.9	176.3	102.7	191.5	135.2	37.4	11.2
M	**238.1**	**205.9**	192.2	160.5	161.0	94.7	168.8	163.8	51.0	17.8
A	**244.7**	**212.2**	206.9	175.3	202.7	117.3	220.0	234.0	94.4	39.1
M	**246.7**	**213.9**	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
J	**251.2**	**219.6**	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	**239.7**	**213.4**	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	**247.6**	**221.8**	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	**256.4**^{r}	**224.9**^{r}	246.0^r	223.0^r	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	**260.0**^{p}	**227.9**^{p}	240.9^r	223.2^r	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	**262.4**^{p}	**232.4**^{p}	241.9	209.6	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.5	35.5

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1951	195.3	179.6	157.0	71.1	115.7	176.0	199.0	118.4	297.7	212.2
1951 O	301.4	191.4	151.8	103.8	134.8	181.7	232.2	195.8	292.9	273.9
N	182.0	192.7	159.1	93.7	139.0	180.1	237.7	210.0	284.4	230.0
D	147.8	171.1	143.6	78.5	119.8	176.4	211.2	120.3	273.4	162.9
1952 J	106.1	177.1	145.7	66.7	134.2	170.7	188.7	69.0	241.3	208.8
F	99.1	172.7	154.8	60.2	131.2	166.8	182.1	59.7	245.7	201.3
M	84.1	180.0	158.1	42.8	117.8	167.4	182.1	66.4	305.1	208.6
A	95.3	182.5	168.7	49.0	130.0	166.0	181.8	68.8	320.0	248.2
M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3^r	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0^r	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.2^r	188.1^r	182.0	115.4	114.5	176.9^r	246.8^r	247.7	304.4^r	223.0
N	166.3	185.4	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.5	256.1	265.8	357.3	261.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1951	133.0	249.6	130.0	264.3	117.0	131.9	85.1	208.6	161.3	145.5
1951 O	144.0	333.3	150.8	235.3	101.8	112.8	71.9	180.4	148.9	119.0
N	157.3	263.9	152.5	220.9	102.9	109.3	84.3	185.8	146.2	128.4
D	144.5	176.0	123.4	225.5	89.5	94.6	68.7	191.8	120.2	139.2
1952 J	125.3	239.9	143.5	221.2	105.5	124.6	70.0	196.0	129.4	141.2
F	147.0	221.2	154.3	255.3	129.6	162.6	78.1	196.1	134.5	168.3
M	144.7	244.6	127.1	274.4	138.1	173.3	83.7	190.5	136.3	158.3
A	140.1	298.5	146.9	279.6	136.5	171.8	78.8	183.8	115.4	145.7
M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2^r	156.3	101.4	186.7^r	131.3	139.9^r
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	134.9	154.6	99.2	212.8^r	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1			116.8	206.6	141.7	160.2

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1951	392.9	149.7	247.8	231.0	166.9	194.7	274.9	171.9	321.1	267.8
1951 O	319.9	139.2	253.7	236.9	172.3	202.0	301.8	173.0	359.5	269.6
N	340.4	134.3	254.4	242.1	171.3	197.3	292.7	180.4	343.0	268.2
D	409.6	128.0	234.5	222.8	158.0	196.8	270.4	175.0	313.2	262.1
1952 J	412.3	129.8	231.0	217.3	165.0	184.2	282.6	180.4	328.4	265.7
F	370.6	144.6	247.1	238.1	173.5	190.9	281.8	184.0	325.6	272.3
M	340.4	152.5	243.6	236.2	173.5	192.1	232.7	178.4	257.0	274.6
A	357.4	154.6	237.1	227.6	178.6	191.8	255.3	177.9	289.9	285.2
M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3^r	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5^r	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8^r
O	421.2	172.1^p	242.1^r	222.8	176.3	194.0^r	324.4	187.2^r	385.9	272.9^r
N	393.7	172.6^p	245.6	230.1	175.7	202.2		187.5		273.2^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	**107.9**	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1951	**285.9**	220.6	292.2	310.6	314.2	267.4	228.2	315.0	263.7	234.7
1951 O	**281.3**	204.5	293.5	322.9	324.4	271.5	248.4	315.9	229.8	228.8
N	**279.4**	186.7	298.9	335.9	333.7	278.1	264.3	315.3	218.4	228.5
D	**263.5**	180.0	279.2	293.9	318.7	261.2	216.0	299.2	175.2	219.8
1952 J	**270.2**	185.0	281.8	295.9	303.0	279.2	250.3	329.8	247.9	223.4
F	**281.7**	203.6	295.6	329.9	308.5	287.4	272.5	339.8	258.8	235.1
M	**288.5**	212.7	301.2	317.1	348.8	299.4	254.7	351.1	263.4	237.8
A	**295.6**	190.3	298.2	324.4	332.0	297.8	276.5	401.3	368.5	244.6
M	**297.9**	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	386.6	321.9	237.0
J	**300.8**	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	391.0	329.7	238.0
J	**281.0**	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	351.4	227.5	215.6
A	**287.8**	250.7	272.6	275.3	320.7	264.4	206.6	338.9	198.0	218.5
S	**305.6**^{r}	240.2^{r}	292.8^{r}	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	389.1^{r}	309.6	226.5^{r}
O	**310.3**^{p}	226.8^{r}	298.7^{r}	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	397.3^{r}	297.6	233.8^{r}
N	**309.4**^{p}	210.4	302.0^{p}	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	388.8	253.3	236.2

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	**107.5**	108.4	97.9
1951	207.7	392.3	342.1	331.1	265.8	354.4	251.9	**214.2**	218.3	169.7
1951 O	198.4	369.8	348.2	341.1	294.5	361.3	270.2	**215.1**	219.7	164.2
N	198.9	372.0	336.4	334.0	253.3	350.1	256.7	**222.9**	227.8	168.7
D	198.6	351.1	301.0	295.0	211.5	291.1	230.5	**224.5**	228.2	184.3
1952 J	201.0	351.4	291.8	303.1	205.4	308.3	236.6	**231.8**	235.8	188.2
F	212.3	348.5	304.8	341.3	196.0	328.1	245.5	**233.9**	237.9	190.4
M	218.1	356.2	310.4	339.4	201.8	342.6	241.3	**228.9**	233.6	177.7
A	228.6	357.3	328.7	361.6	226.5	338.1	252.3	**235.5**	240.8	177.1
M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	**232.1**	238.8	158.5
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	**224.3**	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	**210.2**	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	399.6	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	**214.2**	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	424.6^{r}	374.5^{r}	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	**223.1**	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	445.9^{p}	371.9^{r}	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	**235.1**	242.6	152.8
N	211.9	456.6^{p}	380.2^{p}	406.4		393.0	257.1	**235.3**	241.3	169.3

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1948	1949	1950[1]	1951	1951	1952			
	Survey Averages				Nov. 3	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 22[2]
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,081	9,283	9,598	9 734	9,790	9,887	9,910	9,940	9,987
Civilian Labour Force	4,954	5,065	5,157	5,231	5,210	5,179	5,329	5,419	5,290
Agricultural	1,092	1,081	1,023	947	880	832	926	1,010	799
Non-agricultural	3,862	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,330	4,347	4,403	4,409	4,491
With jobs	4,852	4,930	4,988	5,123	5,110	4,967	5,222	5,333	5,176
At work—35 hours or more	4,278	4,351	4,372	4,467	4,458	4,305	4,655	4,606	4,680
At work—15 to 34 hours	334	348	368	381	451	389	330	267	279
At work—1 to 14 hours	108	97	98	96	82	93	108	76	88
Not at work but with jobs	132	134	150	179	119	180	129	384	129
Paid workers	3,356	3,453	3,533	3,745	3,800	3,725	3,887	3,947	3,946
Agricultural	133	142	110	100	90	87	105	143	108
Non-agricultural	3,223	3,311	3,422	3,645	3,710	3,638	3,782	3,804	3,838
Without jobs and seeking work	102	135	169	108	100	212	107	86	114
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,127	4,218	4,441	4,504	4,580	4,708	4,581	4,521	4,697

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

(1) Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. (2) This is the first monthly labour force survey, a continuation of the quarterly series begun in November, 1945.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1951	70	269	62	207	177	28	**812**
1951 J	70	272	68	211	179	30	**830**
A	72	275	72	213	179	29	**840**
S	75	280	74	216	182	29	**856**
O	80	279	73	217	187	30	**866**
N	82	279	71	221	190	30	**873**
D	80	285	64	221	187	29	**866**
1952 J	78	277	59	213	190	30	**847**
F	80	283	59	214	194	29	**859**
M	74	288	62	215	195	30	**864**
A	63	289	67	219	195	30	**863**
M	69	290	73	225	199	30	**886**
J	70	290	79	229	202	31	**901**
J	71	293	88	231	204	31	**918**
A	78	303	87	232	199	31	**930**
S	79	310	89	234	200	32	**944**
O	82	311	86	236	204	33	**952**

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1950 and 1951.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6^{r}	452.2^{r}	55.12^{r}	185.0^{r}	604.8^{r}	56.61^{r}	126.4^{r}	295.2^{r}	67.41^{r}
N	191.9	454.6	55.63	215.6	710.7	57.06	125.4	295.8	68.06

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	534.5	54.89	159.9	349.8	47.74
1951 O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8^{r}	503.0^{r}	57.09^{r}	254.8^{r}	649.0^{r}	61.89^{r}	165.9^{r}	398.2^{r}	52.33^{r}
N	199.4	504.1	57.61	254.5	652.9	62.32	163.8	397.2	52.89

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9r	374.8r	47.96r	148.3r	346.1r	40.04	183.6r	497.7r	52.34r
N	142.1	384.6	48.80	149.2	349.5	40.20	181.2	494.3	52.68

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.32	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5r	463.8r	66.45r	250.1r	630.6r	63.81r	307.4r	741.4r	64.22r
N	185.4	460.7	66.75	249.8	634.9	64.32	308.3	750.4	64.82

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8^{r}	870.1^{r}	62.59	240.5^{r}	527.4^{r}	61.81	223.4^{r}	682.8^{r}	57.45^{r}
N	343.8	878.7	62.48	240.5	528.0	61.90	212.7	663.8	58.67

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5^{r}	1,231.5^{r}	62.68^{r}	190.8^{r}	381.7^{r}	57.23^{r}	201.3	424.9	62.18^{r}
N	469.5	1,227.8	63.28	188.1	379.2	57.67	199.6	433.5	63.98

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7[r]	387.1[r]	46.53	181.3[r]	308.6[r]	49.54[r]	193.4[r]	400.8[r]	34.69[r]
N	185.5	395.7	46.60	181.4	310.6	49.81	188.5	396.6	35.22

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6[r]	353.1[r]	46.23[r]	186.0[r]	422.7[r]	46.21[r]
N	201.5	429.6	42.44	160.1	347.1	46.45	176.7	403.7	46.47

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	430.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1^{r}	448.6^{r}	52.43^{r}	200.7^{r}	469.4^{r}	57.33^{r}	183.0^{r}	372.0^{r}	52.27^{r}
N	182.7	454.1	52.92	199.8	472.8	58.00	182.8	372.6	52.41

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.93
1951 O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60 50
O	162.4^{r}	349.0^{r}	52.04^{r}	230.7^{r}	510.3^{r}	56.27^{r}	206.3^{r}	488.5^{r}	61.55^{r}
N	163.8	348.8	51.58	230.3	516.1	57.00	204.5	486.4	61.85

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2[r]	424.1[r]	44.71[r]	186.9[r]	436.8[r]	53.46[r]	168.3[r]	413.6[r]	45.78[r]
N	226.6	428.7	44.30	187.6	442.8	53.94	168.0	412.9	45.77

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8[r]	469.1[r]	57.87[r]	192.0[r]	408.8[r]	49.30[r]	207.2[r]	515.5[r]	60.17[r]
N	207.8	481.5	58.56	193.4	417.0	49.94	205.1	514.9	60.72

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1[r]	533.3[r]	64.04[r]	179.4	366.7[r]	49.87[r]	206.7[r]	473.5[r]	57.45[r]
N	228.4	512.9	62.59	182.2	373.5	50.02	206.4	470.8	57.20

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8[r]	151.4[r]	151.8	129.9	141.8[r]	117.0[r]	107.9[r]	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.5	151.5	153.8	130.9	142.5	118.2	111.6	143.7	126.0	133.3	94.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1951 O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8^r	106.7	92.3^r	118.3^r	126.4	106.1^r	142.2^r	150.4^r	151.2^r	147.2^r	161.5
N	105.7	109.3	92.6	119.0	127.7	106.6	142.6	151.6	151.2	147.5	162.9

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	**117.6**	127.1
1951 O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	**122.4**	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	**123.9**	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	**125.3**	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	**123.9**	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	**129.0**	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	**129.9**	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	**132.4**	141.1
M	160.9	146.[illegible]	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	**132.1**	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	**130.2**	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	**128.2**	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	**127.4**	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	**130.2**	143.6
O	158.5	149.3^r	141.2	166.0^r	149.7^r	141.5^r	129.4^r	176.4^r	133.9^r	**134.0**^{r}	147.3^r
N	155.9	150.9	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.4	130.5	177.4	133.9	**135.1**	148.2

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8r	39.9r
N	43.4	44.9	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.0	41.9	42.5	40.8	43.1	39.9

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2r	41.6r	41.9	42.2r	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.8	40.1	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.7	42.1	43.3	42.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	**22.3**
1951 N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	**21.5**
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	**21.6**
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	**21.7**
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	**21.5**
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	**21.5**
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	**21.8**
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	**21.9**
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	**21.5**
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	**21.6**
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	**21.2**
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	**21.6**
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	**21.8**
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	**21.9**

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1)	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707.8	202	52
1951 O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	799.3	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	809.4	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	820.2	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	831.6	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	844.2	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	856.5	214	36

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1)Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2)As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3)Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

Thousand man-working days

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1951	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9
1951 O	55.5	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4	—	6.8	9.5	6.7
N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6
D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	708.4	—	—	27.1	—	116.9	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	881.3	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	29.0	—	0.4	672.1	0.2	2.0
A	205.5	18.2	—	28.0	—	13.9	—	0.1	5.2	1.6	44.1
S	203.2	7.6	—	25.0	—	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.0	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.3	6.3	36.7
N	44.2	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	2.7	0.3	0.6

Thousand man-working days

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1951	223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3
1951 O	9.7	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7
N	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4
D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2
M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6
J	6.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	4.9	1.5	21.9
J	10.6	—	2.3	8.9	67.5	24.0	0.1	8.2	1.9	22.7
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.3	—	—	17.2	2.1	3.4
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	2.5	1.7
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Living Costs
	1949 = 100						1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	..	..	..	..	..	101.5	99.4	99.5
1951	113.7	117.0	114.4	109.8	113.1	111.5	184.5	217.5	198.6
1951 N	117.9	122.5	118.2	114.5	115.9	114.8	191.2	..	..
D	118.1	122.5	118.2	115.2	116.4	115.0	191.1	228.3	215.8
1952 J	118.2	122.4	118.3	114.9	116.4	115.5	191.5	..	..
F	117.6	120.8	118.3	113.5	116.3	115.8	190.8	..	..
M	116.9	117.6	119.1	112.9	116.9	116.4	189.1	..	..
A	116.8	117.2	119.4	112.5	116.8	116.6	188.7	229.8	209.6
M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	..	..
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	..	..
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	227.7	204.1
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..

⁽¹⁾ This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951 O	239.6	218.8	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4
J	226.5	212.2	153.1	205.9	193.8	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.3	628.9
J	225.5	208.1	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	189.1	180.3	358.3	526.7
A	223.9	206.4	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	346.7	472.1
S	222.1	204.1	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	341.9	341.6
O	221.0	203.9	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	345.2	327.8
N	221.9	204.6	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	350.6	331.3

The data for 1952 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	**297.7**	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 O	**294.8**	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	**289.4**	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	**285.8**	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	**282.2**	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	**264.8**	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	**259.1**	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	**248.4**	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	**242.1**	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	**245.7**	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	**247.1**	273.1	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	**244.9**	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.7	166.4
S	**238.6**	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	**233.1**	257.1	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	**235.4**	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1951	**295.9**	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	**295.5**	267.6
1951 O	**269.0**	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	**301.7**	279.9
N	**270.6**	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	**299.0**	277.8
D	**268.8**	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	**295.2**	272.6
1952 J	**266.4**	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	**294.6**	268.8
F	**260.4**	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	**294.1**	267.2
M	**255.7**	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	**291.9**	265.3
A	**253.9**	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	**287.1**	262.4
M	**251.8**	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	**286.2**	261.6
J	**252.8**	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	**295.9**	285.3
J	**252.6**	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	**293.5**	283.1
A	**248.9**	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	**292.3**	280.2
S	**246.6**	250.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	**292.2**	280.0
O	**245.6**	251.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	**290.8**	281.9
N	**244.8**	250.1	301.7	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.2	**293.4**	286.2

---

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.7	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	438.8	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	439.8	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	441.7	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	441.4	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	435.6	212.6	221.1	260.1	209.1	217.9	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	436.1	215.6	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.1	243.5	315.9	167.6	278.4

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 O	392.6	443.0	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.5	459.7	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	174.4	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.8	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.9	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	162.4	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 O	234.5	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
J	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
A	267.1	177.0	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0
S	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
O	267.1	175.9	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products(1)
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	268.6^r	200.4^r	336.9	296.9^r
1951 O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	267.7^r	204.9^r	330.4	301.4^r
N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	273.4^r	218.2^r	328.5	300.3^r
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	275.0^r	221.2^r	328.9	299.9^r
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	271.5^r	224.8^r	318.2	296.6^r
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	259.6^r	221.9^r	297.3	285.1^r
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	256.7^r	230.1^r	283.3	279.8^r
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	253.8^r	234.0^r	273.7	276.7^r
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	252.7^r	240.0^r	265.4	269.2^r
J	220.6	230.6	248.5	286.7	284.0	223.4	257.9^r	244.4^r	271.4	276.5^r
J	218.5	230.0	248.0	287.5	284.3	224.6	252.8^r	230.2^r	275.3	275.7^r
A	216.3	228.8	244.7	288.4	284.6	223.2	236.2	195.3	277.2	259.7
S	212.5	228.0	241.0	288.3	284.6	223.0	225.5	181.9	269.1	250.7^r
O	209.9	227.7	239.7	289.4	284.3	223.1	221.3	179.7	263.0	243.5
N	210.8	228.8	241.2	289.4	283.9	222.4	222.9	179.2	266.5	

---

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, where as those used since are initial prices only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,633	152	4,785	4,461	325	197	4,588	4,326	261
1951 O	4,752	169	4,921	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206
N	4,777	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	4,588	12.21r	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 O	4,719	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
[1] Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,114	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,233	36	3,720	325
1951 O	1,188	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	133	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,192	452	337	1,981	560	879	146	1,010	52	2,938	342
F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,103	163	180	1,446	528	530	156	906	31	2,322	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733r	148	75	956r	239	465	111r	2,843	20	3,779r	353
S	1,069	219	167	1,455	512	588	122	2,523	27	3,951	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,092	355
N									45		345

(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1951	6,940	3,968	6,622	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 S	7,658	4,883	5,457	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,829	6,975	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,051	7,653	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,924	9,164	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	3,972	10,618	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,409	8,885	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,622	9,051	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,917	7,633	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331

---

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1951 A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,215^{r}	3,496^{r}
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,577^{r}	3,328^{r}
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768^{r}	3,630^{r}
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879^{r}	4,819^{r}
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,957^{r}	6,401^{r}
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731^{r}	5,816^{r}
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213^{r}	6,597^{r}
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053^{r}	6,401^{r}
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,108	6,368

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1951 A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1952 J	2,859^{r}	4,210^{r}	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299
F	2,386^{r}	3,519^{r}	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558
M	2,569^{r}	3,307^{r}	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751
A	2,709^{r}	2,401^{r}	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664
M	2,767^{r}	1,920^{r}	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616
J	2,709^{r}	1,640^{r}	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
J	2,639^{r}	1,334^{r}	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542^{r}	1,452^{r}	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production(1)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	45.0	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0	21.9	26.4	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 O	41.9	21.4	42.5	13.9	23.5	24.8	30.2	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.3	24.9	38.4	16.8	23.1	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	44.2	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.7	24.3	31.2	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	30.3	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	41.6^{r}	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.9^{r}	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8^{r}	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	42.2^{r}	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0^{r}	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.4^{r}	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8^{r}	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.4^{r}	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1^{r}	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6		34.7	35.1	25.4

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	56.9	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0	366	331	1,927	1,483
1951 N	59.9	63.6	37.3	24.7	622.0	350.2	375	245	2,019	1,709
D	60.6	46.5	40.4	25.0	151.3	257.7	378	234	2,036	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,273^{r}	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882^{r}	1,845
J	68.5^{r}	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809^{r}	1,560
A	64.3^{r}	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220^{r}	1,366
S	59.6^{r}	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787^{r}	801
O	63.3^{r}	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854^{r}	1,448
N		61.7	32.4	28.3		429.6	389	223		1,133

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada. D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production (1)	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1951	81.1	78.5	317	3.1	1.7	1,427	1,410	103.4	80.3^r	21.6
1951 S	82.5	80.2	480	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	101.0	79.8	27.3
O	82.5	81.8	449	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	115.1	85.1	23.1
N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.3	91.1	30.9
D	67.7	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.9	78.5	13.5
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	81.4	7.2
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	83.5	14.1
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	77.4	15.9
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	75.3	11.5
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	77.7	18.3
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	84.3	38.1
J	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.0	78.2	42.0
A	76.7	75.6	472	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.4	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	102.8	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	105.7	93.9	39.0
N	81.3	69.8		2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599		81.3	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH(1)						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	September	October	September	October	November^p	September	October
All Reporting Firms	**114.3^r**	**117.0**	**87.9**	**88.9^r**	**88.7**	**4.5**	**4.3**
Consumers' Goods Industries(2)	120.6	130.4	80.7	75.0^r	71.3	0.9	0.8
All other Industries	112.9^r	114.0	88.2	89.6^r	89.5	5.3	5.2
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills	99.0	111.7	66.2	57.8^r	58.3	0.9	0.7
Rubber Products	128.2	142.8	122.0	106.6^r	103.3	1.0	1.0
Boots and Shoes	116.5	104.1	76.4	82.3	103.3	1.2	1.5
Textile Products ex. Clothing	95.4	78.9	88.8	86.8^r	88.6	1.9	2.3
Clothing	169.3	173.0	98.1	85.4^r	77.9	1.2	1.0
Saw and Planing Mills	126.9	126.4	49.9	50.2^r	55.5	1.2	1.2
Iron and Steel Products	109.8	116.3	85.9	84.6^r	83.2	3.9	3.6
Motor Vehicles(3)	123.3	116.8	120.6	98.5^r	114.2	2.1	1.9
Transportation Equipment(4)	124.6	107.1	88.1	91.2^r	99.2	10.1	11.9
Non-Ferrous Metals	103.4	108.8	85.2	84.8^r	79.8	8.6	8.0
Electrical Apparatus	133.2^r	146.8	94.9	101.1^r	98.0	6.7^r	5.9
Chemical Products	97.9	99.6	61.2	65.0^r	64.7	0.4	0.4

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

(1) Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. (2) Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. (3) Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (4) Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3	167.9
1951 O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3	159.8
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8
F	3,532.5^r	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4
M	3,547.8	1,804.9	648.9	1,094.1	190.6	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1	153.9
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3	176.0	179.6	166.4	183.6	164.9
M	3,480.2	1,758.0	654.6	1,067.6	187.0	190.6	177.3	173.1	182.4	181.4
J	3,465.8	1,745.9	654.3	1,065.5	186.2	184.1	176.4	164.3	181.5	170.3
J	3,463.2	1,763.6	656.7	1,042.9	186.1	173.3	175.8	158.3	183.1	171.1
A	3,451.7	1,768.6	654.5	1,028.6	185.4	169.2	175.4	152.1	184.7	161.4
S	3,442.7	1,772.2	651.8	1,018.7	185.0	185.5	175.5	169.8	189.8	166.3
O	3,429.4^r	1,750.0	659.7	1,019.7	184.2^r	192.7^r	174.6^r	181.8^r	188.1^r	179.6^r
N	3,421.3				183.8	178.8	174.7	167.5	191.8	171.5^r

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6	220.0
1951 O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.9^r	193.3	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7	154.5	204.3	183.5	192.5	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4	220.9
A	165.3	145.2	194.6	209.9	190.5	241.6	192.9	179.1	235.0	182.8
M	162.0	133.9	189.8	207.0	193.7	262.0	192.7	191.6	245.2	259.8
J	161.2	123.9	189.0	210.5	188.8	249.8	197.1	185.3	239.6	276.8
J	159.3	114.7	182.9	181.3	186.7	235.3	198.1	171.2	244.9	239.5
A	154.4	131.6	183.9	148.8	184.8	211.7	200.2	163.0	238.3	281.1
S	148.2	155.7	178.1	209.6	184.7	221.0	198.5	184.4	235.1	279.5
O	149.8^r	165.3^r	175.7^r	220.4^r	189.3^r	241.3^r	198.6^r	187.3^r	221.2^r	247.6^r
N	143.5	146.3	175.5	188.4	184.7	240.0	201.9	184.6	214.6	196.2

---

(1) As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel[2]	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7	154.5	218.6	164.7	215.9	151.7	154.7	123.2	259.5	149.0	204.9	177.1
1951 O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7	132.7	218.6	138.8	215.9	124.0	154.7	89.0	259.5	155.8	204.9	177.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2	179.4
A	150.8	145.6	205.7	165.1	187.2	145.8	145.4	148.2	255.4	144.5	199.8	185.4
M	150.8	166.6	201.0	172.4	184.4	139.6	141.7	127.1	259.5	143.9	202.7	193.6
J	149.8	150.0	197.2	171.5	180.8	126.1	144.3	111.7	261.4	139.0	211.4	188.5
J	156.3	152.3	192.9	156.9	177.9	121.3	144.0	100.4	264.6	138.7	205.0	203.4
A	156.3	135.4	179.4	159.0	173.1	129.7	141.4	127.6	269.3	141.4	204.7	177.3
S	164.3	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.5	150.2	133.4	161.6	277.1	140.4	200.5	212.5
O	160.8^r	160.7^r	171.7^r	177.5^r	168.4^r	161.3^r	139.5^r	183.4^r	275.8^r	148.5^r	200.9^r	208.6^r
N	161.3	156.0	176.6	155.6	166.3	159.2	123.6	149.4	272.6	150.1	211.9	186.4

	Machinery[3]		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment[4]		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[5]		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7	184.2	209.6	193.6	136.2	239.9	200.3	183.2	209.5	179.7	349.4	300.4
1951 O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7	187.3	209.6	132.3	136.2	367.6	200.3	192.3	209.5	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	231.7	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4	201.7	204.3	264.1	159.6	308.9	205.2	185.1	200.5	174.6	309.4	281.0
M	220.2	196.3	197.4	244.8	163.0	372.0	205.7	195.7	207.6	190.1	305.9	352.9
J	213.9	183.1	201.7	240.5	158.7	351.8	207.7	200.4	197.2	192.6	314.7	322.4
J	212.9	177.1	189.9	199.5	156.9	346.8	218.5	164.8	197.2	176.8	324.9	329.0
A	217.8	154.5	193.9	144.2	151.3	317.7	222.6	161.2	199.7	174.3	335.2	325.5
S	216.3	176.4	188.1	230.0	150.3	356.8	219.9	173.3	193.1	199.4	346.8	333.1
O	217.1^r	215.7^r	185.6^r	219.5^r	162.2^r	354.3^r	217.9^r	180.0^r	185.5^r	235.9^r	344.7	357.2
N	215.2	189.7	183.3	179.1	148.8	412.2	214.6	174.9	186.0	251.9	376.9	296.8

(1) As at end of period. (2) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (3) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (4) Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. (5) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,557	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1951 O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N		13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	5	12	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	5	11	0.4

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	2,743	2,275	468
1951 S	587	1,255	106	424	214	2,586	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	2,726	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton (1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics (4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales (2)	Thousand pounds (3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	16,567	26,345	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 O	12,607	35,642	17,783	16,003	25,448	1,108	1,583	8,228
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	15,135	24,068	1,019	1,723	8,402
D	17,483	27,029	13,461	12,136	19,299	970	1,731	9,902
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	13,949	22,182	1,095	1,935	10,559
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,050	8,738
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,647	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,471	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	1,704	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875			10,790
N		30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931			

---

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats(1)
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	192.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin-ation		
				Cotton	Other(2)					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER

Million feet, board measure

	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1939	**331.4**	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	**544.6**	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 O	**479.3**	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
N	**360.4**	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	**317.7**	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	**418.8**	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	**489.2**	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	**541.4**	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	**392.9**	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	**599.7**	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	**649.0**	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8
J	**564.7**	426.8	1.5	29.9	36.3	179.4	160.8	5.9	3.5	9.4	138.0
A	**727.8**	393.2	1.2	17.6	28.1	165.4	161.8	8.4	1.7	8.9	334.6
S	**643.6**	309.3	1.8	20.4	23.8	114.2	133.2	5.2	1.0	9.6	334.2
O	**555.6**	212.6	1.2	13.1	19.5	88.0	81.2	1.5	1.1	7.0	343.0

Thousand tons

	WOOD PULP(1) Production Total	Production Mechanical	Production Chemical	Exports	NEWSPRINT Production	Shipments Total	Shipments Domestic	Shipments Export	Stocks End of Period
1939	**347.2**	228.2	111.9	58.8	**243.9**	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1951	**776.2**^{r}	431.0^{r}	334.3^{r}	186.9	**463.4**^{r}	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9
1951 O	**815.1**	452.9	350.3	202.6	**492.5**	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4
N	**779.7**^{r}	436.1^{r}	333.0	187.6	**471.7**	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1
D	**719.4**	400.2	309.7	187.8	**435.3**	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9
1952 J	**770.4**	431.9	328.5	196.3	**470.5**	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F	**744.5**	410.3	324.4	162.0	**457.8**	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M	**769.2**	427.0	332.2	192.2	**476.5**	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	**740.6**	423.3	307.5	173.3	**471.2**	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	**766.0**	448.7	307.3	163.8	**496.0**	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	**682.4**	408.6	264.9	145.9	**451.9**	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	**714.7**	432.9	272.1	133.2	**485.5**	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	**711.4**	420.0	282.0	150.6	**486.5**	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	**682.6**	393.6	279.7	139.3	**461.5**	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	**767.6**	449.2	308.2	157.8	**502.8**	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	**721.6**	418.1	294.5	161.7	**463.4**	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1951 O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	**254.2**	140.1	5.9	**400.2**
1951 O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	**260.5**	136.2	9.0	**405.8**
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	**272.7**	132.6	10.2	**415.5**
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	**241.5**	137.7	6.1	**385.2**
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	**254.4**	158.7	12.0	**425.1**
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	**258.2**	148.8	3.6	**410.6**
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	**254.8**	152.4	5.6	**412.7**
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	**264.6**	156.7	4.4	**425.7**
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	**267.6**	156.1	6.5	**430.2**
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	**255.6**	141.6	8.1	**405.3**
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	**265.4**	132.8	4.9	**403.0**
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	**225.9**	126.3	6.8	**358.9**
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1951 O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	147.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	298.9	289.6	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales(2)			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1951	34.62	34.48	11.06	11.04	23.56	23.44	3.31	26.87^{r}	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1951 O	..	32.46	..	11.99	..	20.47	−0.15	20.32	18.98	5.39	13.59	5,759
N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	−0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	−0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	15,367
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.26	2.29	32.97	14,078
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.69	1.44	29.25	13,983
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,524
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.42	4.15	22.27	10,192
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,801
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18			26.26	3.05	23.22	10,070

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS (1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES (4)				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.54	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	12.72	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07r	23.01r	16.53r	1.07	1.05r
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	19.61	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	18.66	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52		0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46		1.20

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set(7)
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1951	52.4	4.1	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,736	36
1951 S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471	37
N	76.8	5 5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,848	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1(8)	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A	28 7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965	38
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551	38
J	35.7	5.2	39 3	23 0	4 8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125	36
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.5	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943	38
A	42.0(8)	8.5	41.3	24.8	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084	40
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37 6	17.5	105.7	6.8	10 0	2.5	5,240	7,872	38
O								8 6	5 1			

---

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. (8) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1951	35,876	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145
1951 O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	42,527	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697^{p}	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,188^{p}	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1951 O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895^{r}	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	. .	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	54,601	95	201	420	88	10,562	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,049	101	10	102	109	4,656	18,003	313	201	1,284	3,271
F	41,513	183	—	239	294	6,318	24,239	459	403	2,217	7,162
M	60,561	172	1	426	326	12,095	32,832	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,836	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,512	57,198	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,526	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,074	49,872	5,364	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,417	539	161	1,716	2,244	27,325	51,421	4,352	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,416^r	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,114^r	53,312	7,222	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	94,378^r	544	115	2,972^r	843	19,576^r	43,954	4,133	3,102	9,701	9,437
S	99,645^r	385^r	80	1,838	1,173^r	23,950	46,360^r	4,958	3,613^r	9,561	7,727^r
O	107,818	754^r	31	1,837	891	24,082^r	50,220^r	3,612^r	2,695^r	13,840^r	9,853^r
N	87,011	1,399	21	997	437	21,891	36,649	7,538	5,373	5,988	6,717

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1951 S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,415	295	2,420	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	21,828	191
1952 J	10,983	137	1,752	6,934	645	1,516	1,345	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,431	175	4,110	9,755	1,570	4,820	1,934	4,115	8,757	5,888	387
M	32,139	490	7,538	16,080	3,537	4,494	2,649	4,709	11,133	9,631	300
A	63,361	1,413	13,190	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,049	17,289	19,978	9,740	418
M	74,340	2,716	17,032	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,542	6,464	15,685	9,646	849
J	66,438	1,291	17,899	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,494	6,887	16,741	16,353	505
J	55,761	1,474	11,319	26,160	12,506	4,303	5,340	16,020	15,999	14,559	735
A	52,993^r	1,440	11,234	24,820^r	10,873	4,625	5,035^r	6,801	14,776^r	14,056	718
S	54,519^r	1,046^r	11,731	27,804^r	9,028^r	4,910^r	5,895^r	6,288^r	18,599^r	13,731	612
O	59,242^r	1,415^r	12,290^r	28,881^r	11,546^r	5,110^r	5,048^r	10,167^r	18,626^r	13,906^r	829^r
N	41,317	1,786	9,178	20,057	6,723	3,574	3,105	6,513	20,912	14,536	627

---

(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1951	24.37	182	101	104	5.39	544.6	286.3	4.4	20.6	7.5	29.7	16.0
1951 O	27.38	191	129	137	4.97	479.3	318.1	3.8	22.1	8.6	34.8	18.8
N	24.72	106	106	65	4.90	360.4	285.3	3.5	22.3	8.5	26.9	15.2
D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7	258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
1952 J	21.30	110	86	30	3.08	418.8	223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.08	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	23.34	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.14	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.18	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	20.12	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.39	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.95	250	92	121	5.01	727.8	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.13	277	132	168	6.30	643.6	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.35	230	130	126	7.49	555.6	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	23.82	145	73	77	6.04		330.4					

	Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1951	1,599	329	5,788	19.36	19.05	16.9	12.47	0.96	3,466	5,513	19.35	8,083
1951 O	2,439	324	5,787	18.89	17.71	18.6	15.92	1.39	3,029	5,719	24.98	7,213
N	1,730	302	5,948	19.98	15.10	16.0	12.48	1.28	2,166	4,778	19.11	6,426
D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,214	3,428	16.21	7,483
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427	4,485	18.75	8,280
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,191
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,243
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,827
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,322
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5.175	7,296	22.33	8,791
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,040	7,561	22.32	8,331
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N				22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39				

---

(1) Planks and boards and flooring. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1951										
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	558.50	167.83	131.08	12.77	23.99	77.60	17.54	4.20	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	625.60	225.42	149.79	21.65	53.98	20.50	13.70	5.37	—	191.43
3rd qtr.	656.17	221.90	151.18	17.74	52.99	67.19	20.76	45.45	—	186.16

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1951										
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	68.39	2.75	24.05	11.15	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	86.66	85.40	1.07	18.29	109.18	5.57	22.98	21.68	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	75.57	79.53	4.16	26.90	116.68	20.33	23.71	15.38	4.34	0.47

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83
1951									
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41
1952									
1st qtr.	6.67	7.92	11.21	72.94	196.65	40.76	112.65	89.86	19.84
2nd qtr.	8.87	9.18	11.78	104.69	157.75	43.59	148.84	121.84	19.06
3rd qtr.	4.60	8.68	10.54	100.52	191.97	57.94	148.64	101.43	31.84

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	35.1[r]
1951 O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	35.1[r]
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.8	3.6	1.0	65.1	15.5	16.8
J	108	50	25	413	21.8	3.8	0.8	55.2	16.4	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.2	3.3	1.0	43.4	14.9	12.6
S	109	48	76	428	26.1	4.1	1.4	31.1	14.0	12.7
O	141	52	125	583	30.3	4.8	3.4	32.7	14.3	16.5
N	128	43	81	643	32.2	4.8	4.5	47.7	16.8	22.9

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 O	..	235.6	330.4	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.438[r]	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	275.3	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	227.7	210.7	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.0	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	211.9	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.4	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929

---

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat (2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	10.76(3)	2.00	0.59(3)	1.19(3)	0.07(3)	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1951	19.57	4.53	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.68	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03r	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.96	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	6.28	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.05	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS (1)		
	Total Milk (2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter (3)	Factory Cheese (3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	32.08r	64.74r
1951 N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58	34.90r	75.17
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	32.08r	64.74r
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	29.56	50.47
F	855	347	7.57	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58	27.56	38.59
M	1,050	377	10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.36	24.71	32.23
A	1,353	354	19.10	3.62	40.76	2,149	17.06	25.90	39.10
M	1,747	374	31.86	7.85	58.61	2,740	25.87	27.90	62.18
J	1,982	350	42.12	11.02	70.01	3,346	43.49	34.35	95.40
J	1,882	366	39.01	8.95	59.70	4,550	58.92	38.72	113.26
A	1,754	361	35.54	9.57	54.92	3,498	71.23	42.32	129.54
S	1,593	359	31.80	8.52	46.69	2,556	76.94	46.72	132.09
O	1,401	372	25.44	6.93	36.41	1,590	73.91	46.27	121.98
N			15.49	3.28	21.00	1,287	65.74	44.15	102.93
D			13.29	1.61	19.73	1,428	54.80	39.95	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 O	5,414	86.5	53.1	33.4	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	60.5
N	3,457r	108.0r	38.6	69.3r	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	53.3r
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5

[1] Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2] Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.91	1.01	8.76	3.24r	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12
1951 N	77.1	1.95	0.90	9.32	2.48	11.23	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.24r	9.37					
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.95	8.31	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19
F	74.1	1.81	0.93	9.39	2.94	6.94					
M	77.3	1.93	1.19	8.83	2.57	5.24					
A	82.5	1.97	0.98	9.25	3.22	5.76	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
M	85.9	2.15	1.27	7.90	2.55	4.13					
J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.32	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
A	77.9	1.94	0.90r	7.21	2.17	7.41					
S	87.8	2.12	1.10	9.27	2.34	12.22					
O	91.9	2.30	1.39	11.06	2.62	14.18					
N	89.8	2.18	1.12	9.12	2.97r	10.37					
D				8.93	2.74						

[1] Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2] Includes Newfoundland. [3] Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.31	17.48	17.37	4.53	46.63
1951										
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	72.28
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	9.02	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	7.14	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.72	17.10	21.32	3.47	74.36

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.18	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1951											
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.17	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.32	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	5.82	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.58	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	12.86	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.45	10.38	17.66	33.87

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1951 O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1

---

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 O	898.6	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1,005.7	161.1	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	734.7	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2
M	856.9	147.2	15.5	41.2	70.2	13.6	164.4	41.4	42.2	7.4	35.3
A	919.9	142.9	15.7	42.8	75.1	16.5	194.2	47.2	48.5	9.8	41.8
M	1,053.5	163.8	16.8	50.3	83.7	16.9	240.2	51.2	47.5	10.0	55.0
J	978.3	146.6	15.6	46.7	77.1	16.6	197.1	52.5	47.2	10.6	57.1
J	965.4	154.1	15.1	49.5	59.8	16.0	192.7	55.0	40.6	8.2	54.6
A	959.2	156.3	16.7	50.5	69.6	15.9	150.5	54.9	39.1	8.2	57.4
S	946.0	145.9	16.2	46.6	84.3	15.8	161.6	52.2	43.3	9.2	59.3
O	1,006.4	153.5	17.4	49.0	97.3	18.4	163.2	53.6	54.0	9.2	62.4
N	977.0	151.2	16.3	45.7	108.0	18.7	156.4	43.9	54.0	9.3	53.2

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.5	46.9	169.4	291.0	139.4	88.1
M	13.6	10.1	28.8	18.3	19.8	4.7	57.3	204.7	334.5	161.7	98.8
A	13.4	12.2	28.6	11.0	19.7	5.0	64.3	226.8	343.2	187.7	97.9
M	17.8	13.1	33.3	11.9	20.0	6.0	71.5	252.3	396.8	215.2	117.8
J	18.2	13.7	31.2	11.3	19.0	6.5	67.6	228.0	378.7	197.1	106.9
J	16.5	12.8	36.4	11.3	18.7	5.5	65.0	226.5	362.9	202.8	108.2
A	16.2	12.2	36.1	14.3	20.0	6.4	66.5	219.1	350.9	215.1	107.6
S	16.2	13.7	32.5	18.4	19.8	6.4	64.4	223.2	350.7	202.6	105.1
O	16.4	14.6	34.9	23.5	21.1	6.3	66.6	232.7	383.7	219.2	104.2
N	17.3	14.5	31.4	18.0	19.3	7.1	65.5	229.6	359.2	218.9	103.7

---

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 S	72.4	235.3	23.3	62.4	9.2	36.7	4.7	4.4	4.8	17.8	11.8	48.6
O	81.2	241.3r	27.0	62.3r	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0
S	84.3	205.4	27.3	58.8	10.2	29.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	15.4	15.8	37.9
O	97.3	223.5	32.7	61.3	14.4	30.9	5.1	3.9	5.7	16.4	15.9	42.1
N	108.0		32.2		15.8		6.2		5.5		17.3	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 S	52.8	42.9	3.2	8.8	3.3	18.8	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.1	48.0
O	52.9	45.7r	3.3	9.8r	2.9	18.8r	1.3	4.3r	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.0r
N	57.1r	47.0	3.5r	10.2	3.9r	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.5r	9.5	15.1r	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	54.6	42.6	2.6	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.5	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.9	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.9	36.4
M	59.1	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.7	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3
A	56.5	42.1	3.8	9.4	3.4	17.4	1.1	4.9	2.7	8.4	14.3	41.8
M	64.7	41.5	4.1	9.5	3.4	16.6	1.4	5.0	2.7	8.5	14.6	43.6
J	56.6	41.5	4.0	9.4	3.8	16.9	1.4	5.0	2.6	8.4	14.3	42.8
J	57.9	42.6	3.8	7.5	3.2	18.6	1.2	5.1	2.6	8.5	13.8	42.7
A	58.7	42.2	3.2	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.3	4.9	2.7	8.1	13.8	44.0
S	55.3	43.7	3.5	9.9	3.4	18.9	1.3	5.1	2.6	8.3	13.7	48.0
O	62.5	45.7	4.0	11.6	3.3	19.7	1.5	5.0	2.9	8.7	16.1	52.0
N	62.1		4.0		3.6		1.3		2.6		16.2	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable(1)		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal-ment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1951	2,611.3	1,882.4	72.0	728.8	28.0	193.7	7.5	533.8	20.5	505.5	104.0	401.5
1951 3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,030.4	72.2	780.0	27.8	192.8	6.9	587.2	20.9	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,609.5	69.6	704.7	30.4	199.3	8.6	505.4	21.8	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,951.7	2,027.6	68.7	924.1	31.3	350.5	11.9	573.6	19.4	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,870.5	1,990.0	69.3	880.5	30.7	314.0	11.0	566.5	19.7	601.1	180.3	420.8

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	132.8	25.8	31.6	73.2	41.0	52.4	453.0	214.2	71.1
1951 3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	172.2	34.0	31.6	76.0	40.6	52.4	366.3	192.7	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	108.4	23.1	27.8	66.8	39.8	52.5	401.2	218.0	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	143.3	28.9	30.5	88.4	56.4	66.6	631.5	331.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	123.0	23.8	31.7	87.6	57.2	88.2	504.8	272.3	94.6

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1951 O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9	389.7
F	313.5	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	356.2	363.5
M	335.3	479.8	323.7	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	306.3	411.0	390.9
A	361.7	518.2	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.4	367.4	444.1	442.0
M	390.3	546.5	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.5	419.8	505.3	491.0
J	368.5	587.0	336.7	226.1	233.0	194.0	317.2	404.5	462.7	442.4
J	384.6	581.0	366.2	170.5	234.7	155.0	355.8	387.8	436.5	452.8
A	365.8	598.8	355.6	259.2	474.9	257.8	321.8	312.6	449.6	409.4
S	404.0	730.9	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.3	520.6	429.5
O	414.1^{r}	678.5^{r}	431.2	403.7^{r}	565.9^{r}	336.0^{r}	349.8^{r}	319.9^{r}	522.5^{r}	460.2^{r}
N	362.6	564.8	384.3	322.8	353.1	314.5	305.5	292.3	464.9	415.3

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9	111.5	353.8	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1	110.8	346.8	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	148.6	121.0	122.8	380.8	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	146.2	120.7	121.1	374.8	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.8	120.6	120.1	369.6	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	134.7	120.5	111.8	345.1	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.0	119.1	110.0	335.9	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.3	119.3^{r}	121.8^{r}	372.4	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	150.6	119.6	125.9	385.9	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	9.9
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	13.8
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	17.2
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	17.0
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	9.3
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	14.2
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	13.3
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	13.6
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.0	6.2	4.4	8.2	5.0	11.9

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8 0	5.1
1951 O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.2	128.5	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.2	130.0	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.8	157.7	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.5	134.2	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	108.0	144.4	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.9r	148.1r	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	108.2p	157.9p	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton: Raw and unmanufactured	Cotton: Manufactured	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool: Raw and Unmanufactured	Wool: Manufactured	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.84	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.33	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24

---

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69	282.02	68.74	37.88	43.61	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	353.82	327.02	101.52	33.37	67.76	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	346.81	323.97	93.31	41.46	71.02	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	380.82	385.99	111.18	53.41	85.59	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	374.79	324.27	101.38	48.37	82.73	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	369.64	343.16	92.05	50.92	68.78	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	345.14	302.89	91.07	46.73	71.37	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	335.86	349.12	59.91	50.99	42.17	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	372.43	376.39	64.55	53.76	49.14	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	385.85		80.73		59.83		5.08		1.52	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3 64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2 27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2 29		305.12		209.84		21.51		46.07	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commcnwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade⁽²⁾*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries⁽³⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries* Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	−12.8	18.3	−43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	−0.6	−0.5	1,778.6
1951 N	58.8	25.7	−11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	−22.2	0.6	−24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	−9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	−37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	−0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	31.4	22.6	−40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	−1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	31.5	45.5	−64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	−0.8	—	1,787.2
A	26.7	42.9	−61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	−1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	−0.7	52.9	−80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	−9.3	−0.6	−8.9	1,806.7
J	54.6	51.5	−40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	−7.4	−0.4	−8.4	1,827.7
J	31.2	35.3	−55.9	14.9	501.0	112.9	−16.3	0.3	−17.9	1,845.0
A	47.5	39.2	−31.9	9.6	534.3	134.7	−19.8	0.8	−21.3	1,847.9
S	−7.9^{r}	11.5	−58.5^{r}	12.8	232.6	81.4	−13.8	0.9	−15.8	1,855.6
O	1.5	12.9	−64.3	10.1	140.6		−32.3	−1.6	−31.8	
N					88.0					

⁽¹⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. ⁽²⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS⁽¹⁾ International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping	CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION⁽³⁾	
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.8	690
1951 S	130	61	1,149	382	..	..	..	3,842	61.2	708
O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,980^{r}	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	759
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	59.2	853
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127	78.4	817
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834		
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149		
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249		
O								4,159		

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. ⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.

⁽³⁾ Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	315.8	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	331.0	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.7	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	358.3	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	347.2	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7^r	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.7

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.9
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.4
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4^r	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4^r	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.3	66.6	129.4

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.8	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1951 O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D		626.6		16.2	44.5	82.9		50.0	2,381

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years				
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Federal-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	3,931	57	472	261
1951 A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	9,385	—
1951 A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	136	9,610	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1951 O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float*(6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	*544*	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	*552*	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,270	2,824	770	422	*551*	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	*528*	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	*518*	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	*642*	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	*488*	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	*523*	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	*577*	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	*589*	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106			*618*		65		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	41.7	32.4	31.0	27.4	246.8	234.3
Excise Duties	15.4	22.5	24.7	22.1	168.7	147.3
Excise Taxes	68.0	79.6	70.8	74.1	522.9	575.8
Income Taxes—						
Individuals—						
Deductions at Source	75.6	59.5	74.5	60.5	490.6	359.1
Other Collections	37.8	36.7	9.1	9.5	297.4	272.8
Corporations	102.6	100.4	91.8	94.3	779.7	707.1
Dividends and Interest	4.6	5.1	2.9	2.6	31.2	31.5
Succession Duties	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	23.4	23.4
Miscellaneous Tax Revenue	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
Postal Revenue	8.5	7.5	10.1	8.8	67.8	62.8
Return on Investments	2.1	1.7	0.2	0.9	24.1	16.9
Miscellaneous Non-Tax Revenue	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.8	27.3	25.3
Total Ordinary Revenue	364.1	352.5	321.6	306.8	2,680.3	2,456.9
Special Receipts, etc	0.5	2.1	0.5	1.3	6.5	11.0
Total Revenues	**364.6**	**354.6**	**322.1**	**308.1**	**2,686.8**	**2,468.0**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.1	48.0	41.4
Citizenship & Immigration	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	14.1	13.6
Defence Production	6.3	4.0	8.0	1.9	58.0	17.6
External Affairs	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.7	10.3	8.5
Finance—						
Administration and General	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.1	20.9	16.6
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	0.5	0.1	—	0.3	1.4	0.6
Interest on Public Debt	37.2	36.0	37.4	36.0	295.0	288.3
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	61.7	2.9	9.1	—	182.0	75.1
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	0.1	0.3	—	0.3	0.2	0.9
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.2	7.9	7.3
Implementation of Guarantees	0.1	1.3	—	—	1.6	1.3
Fisheries	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	7.2	5.6
Justice	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	9.5	9.1
Labour	5.2	4.9	5.5	6.2	39.7	38.6
Legislation	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	3.0	3.0
Mines & Technical Surveys	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.5	19.6	16.6
National Defence—						
Administration and General	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.0	10.6	6.9
Naval Service	19.5	14.0	19.3	16.0	128.2	89.3
Army Service	40.2	31.0	38.9	31.1	280.2	213.6
Air Force Service	55.2	52.3	76.6	56.8	437.1	338.0
Defence Research and Development	4.6	2.3	3.9	2.8	22.7	16.6
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	20.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	72.7	2.6
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	20.0	20.5
Contribution towards Military Costs of NATO	0.6	—	1.5	—	6.4	—

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.7	13.1	11.5
Family Allowances	27.9	26.7	28.0	26.8	221.1	212.4
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	1.8	26.9	2.0	—	12.7	53.4
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	10.4	9.2
National Research Council	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.5	20.7	14.1
National Revenue—						
Customs and Excise Division	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	16.7	15.4
Taxation Division	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	14.3	14.4
Post Office	8.8	8.2	8.5	7.6	63.3	56.9
Privy Council	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.6	2.9
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5
Public Works—						
Administration and General	−0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	2.9	3.1
Operation of Public Buildings	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.0	17.6	15.2
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.2	12.5	14.7
Engineering Works and Operations	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.9	17.4	16.6
Resources and Development	2.5	2.2	3.4	1.7	15.9	13.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	19.0	15.7
Secretary of State	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.1
Trade and Commerce—						
Administration and General	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	7.3	7.8
Statistics and Census	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.9	3.4	7.9
Transport—						
Administration and General	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	4.4	4.1
Canal Services	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	5.1	4.8
Marine Services	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	14.9	13.3
Railway and Steamship Services	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	9.9	8.3
Telecommunication Division	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	7.4	6.9
Meteorological Services	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	4.3	3.8
Civil Aviation Division	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	11.9	10.2
Veterans Affairs—						
Administration and General	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	9.2	8.0
Treatment Services	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	26.4	24.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.0	10.8	13.0	10.8	105.5	84.2
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	8.7	10.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	9.1	8.8
Other Departments	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.6	8.9	5.8
Total Expenditures	**367.6**	**283.5**	**318.2**	**255.9**	**2,395.0**	**1,911.5**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit(—))	−3.0	71.1	3.9	52.1	291.9	556.5

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,518r	233r	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1951 O	135.1	1.07	0.37	4.17	3.20	36.02	58.79	6.35	3.88	9.34	11.96
N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	18.59	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL⁽²⁾	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	196	356	12	109	+259	+144	1,400
1951 2nd	4	76	159	28	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 96	1,400
3rd	2	114	100	35	79	2	24	+ 57	+ 10	1,400
4th	565	615	109	64	122	4	41	+ 85	+ 81	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	39	58	—	29	+ 29	+ 55	1,400
2nd	10	70	75	82	252	6	38	+220	+152	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	14	58	1	23	+ 36	+ 54	1,500

(1) Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3^{r}	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160·6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157·2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380	50	1,178	526	66	499
N	142	53	31	58	3,154					
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	154^r	60	30^r	64	2,455^r	115	1,511^r	573	82	146
F	158^r	60^r	30	68^r	2,767^r					
M	158^r	66	31^r	61^r	2,063^r					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266	77^r	1,761^r	836^r	39^r	82
M	162	61	33	68	3,737^r					
J	105^r	45^r	24^r	36^r	2,381^r					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34^r	23^r	52^r	2,138					
S	105	42	23^r	40^r	2,721^r					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

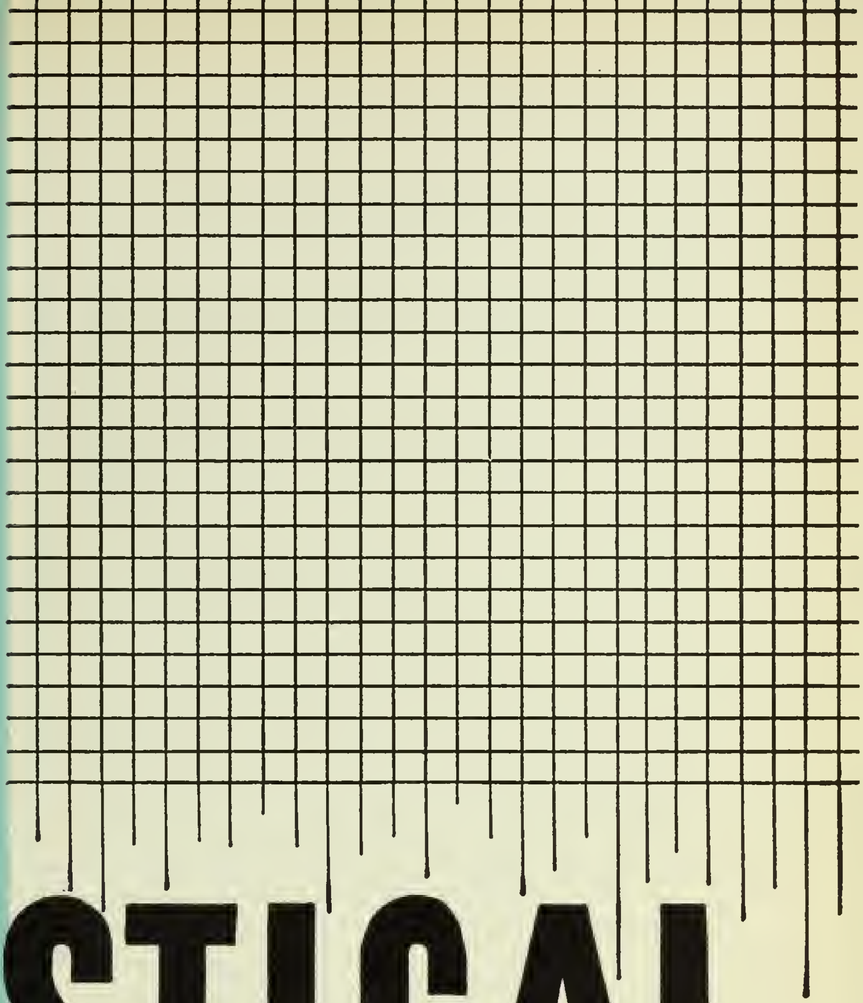
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	47.22^r	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.33	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	120.38^r	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48^r	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68^r	33.11	0.19	955	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.248	104.11			868				35.9	20.16

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

2



CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

FEBRUARY 1953

LIBRAR
UNIVERS

VOLUME XXVIII NUMBER 2

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

FEBRUARY 1953

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions .... Page i

Statistical Tables .... Page 1

List of Statistical Tables .... Inside Back Cover

Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35¢ each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

2101—501
4-3-53

Current Economic Conditions

The National Accounts, 1952

A summary of the nation's economic activity for 1952 is now available in the framework of the national accounts[1]. The two main tables of Gross National Product and Gross National Expenditure are given on page 6 of this publication.

The Gross National Product which measures the value of current production of goods and services at prevailing prices, was $22,984 million in 1952, 7 per cent more than the 1951 total of $21,448 million. After having made allowances for price changes and the effects of the latter on inventory book values (see below) an increase in total real output of 6 per cent is indicated. Further comment follows on the manner in which this increase in real output was absorbed by major groups such as consumers, governments, and businesses for investment purposes. The above increase in total output was accompanied by a gain of about 1 per cent in the employed labour force. While the number of persons with jobs in agriculture declined by about 6 per cent, non-agricultural employment was 2½ per cent higher. National Income, that is the nation's earnings from current production, is estimated at $18,307 million, an increase of 6 per cent over the preceding year.

Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income

Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, which is the largest component of National Income, amounted to $10,855 million in 1952, a gain of nearly 12 per cent over 1951.

Investment Income

Investment income, which consists of corporation profits, interest and net rental income received by persons, government investment income and a number of other items, showed an increase in 1952 of 2 per cent over 1951. Corporation profits before taxes changed little from the previous year, while net rental income and interest received by persons increased by 8 per cent.

Net Income of Unincorporated Business

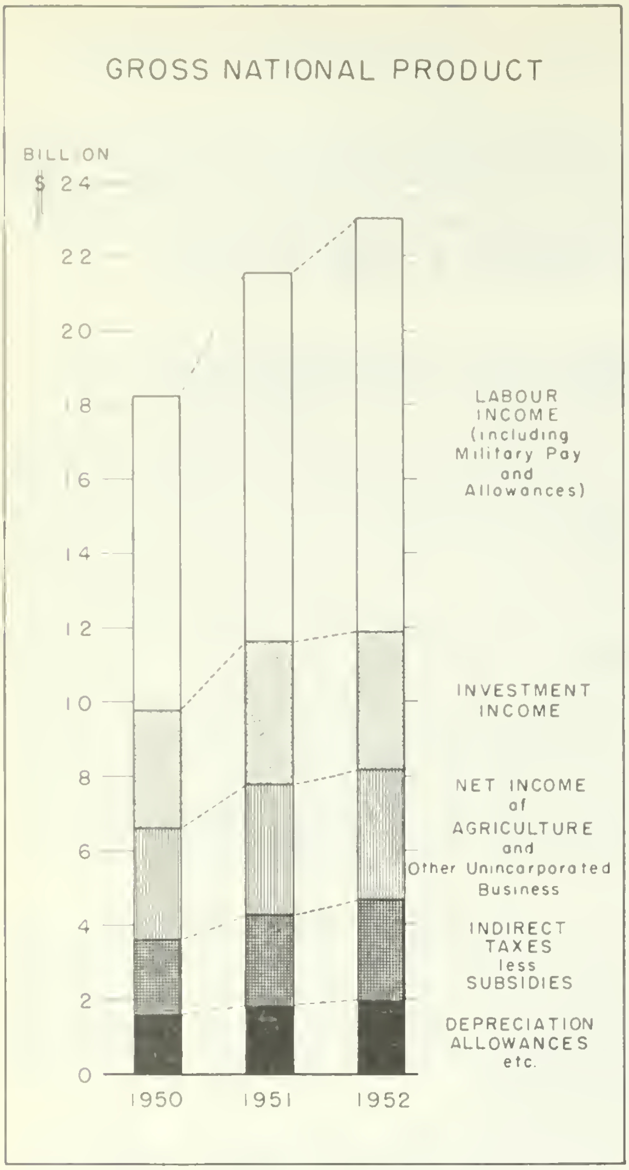
Preliminary estimates of accrued net income of farm operators from farm production were $1,861 million in 1952, a decline of $255 million, or 12 per cent from the record level established in 1951. However, the 1951 level was a record one and the above decline left net income considerably higher than in other post-war years. The decline in net income between 1951 and 1952 is attributable largely to a severe drop in livestock prices of between 20 and 25 per cent, and a 10 per cent rise in farm operating expenses. These factors outweighed the effects of the record wheat crop on accrued net income of farm operators.

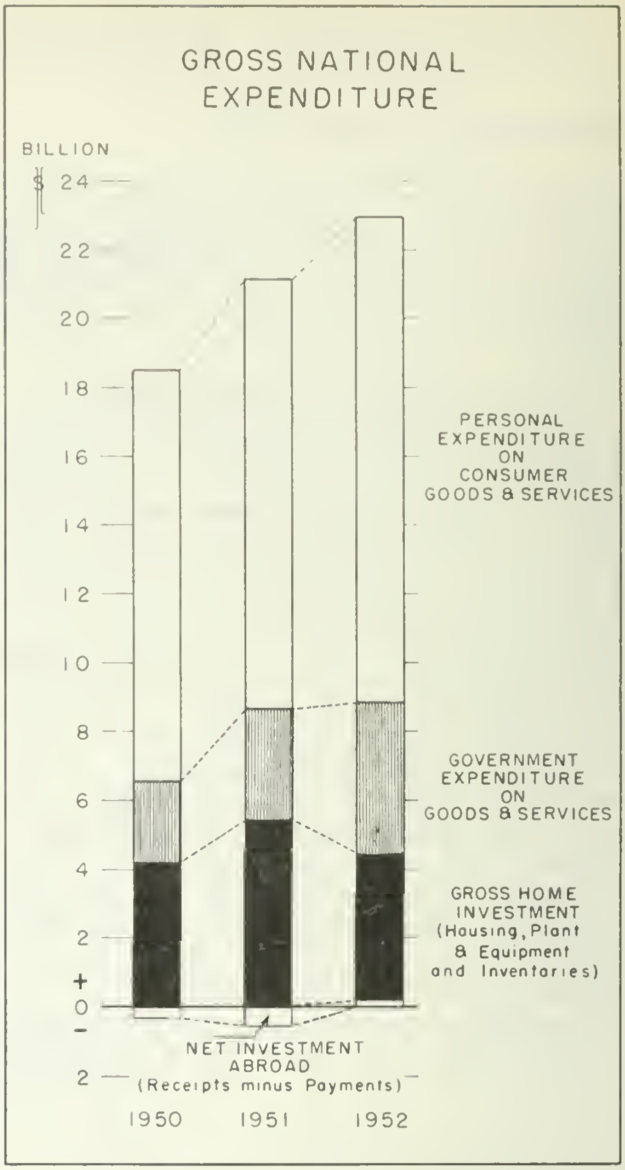
Net income of non-farm unincorporated business, which includes unincorporated retailers, unincorporated manufacturing establishments, professionals and unincorporated service establishments, remained substantially unchanged from 1951.

The Gross National Product includes, in addition to the above factor costs which comprise the National Income, indirect taxes less subsidies and depreciation allowances and similar business costs. Indirect taxes less subsidies increased by $243 million, or approximately 10 per cent over 1951. Subsidies were $43 million smaller in 1952 than in the previous year, reflecting the fact that in 1951 there was a $65 million payment to farmers on account of the United Kingdom Wheat Agreement which was of a non-recurring nature. Offsetting this to some extent in 1952, there was a substantial trading loss sustained by the Agricultural Prices Support Board on beef and pork transactions. Depreciation allowances and similar business costs increased by 9 per cent over the 1951 base to reach a total of close to two billion dollars in 1952.

---

[1] National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Preliminary, 1952; Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, February 10, 1953; price 10 cents.





Gross National Expenditure

Gross National Expenditure indicates the manner in which the nation's output is absorbed. Major developments in 1952 included the resurgence of consumer spending after a hesitancy in the latter part of 1951 and the early part of 1952, the rapid growth of government defence expenditures, a sharp decline in inventory accumulation, and the re-emergence of a favourable balance on current account in the nation's balance of international payments. This latter factor resulted largely from the more favourable terms of trade.

With the exception of certain cost factors entering investment categories such as new construction and machinery and equipment, and in government expenditures, prices were generally level or declining throughout the year; however, the declines during the year were not sufficient to bring the averages for the year as a whole below those of the preceding year, in the majority of the main categories of gross national expenditure.

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services amounted to $14,290 million in 1952, a gain of 8 per cent over 1951. Inasmuch as consumer prices rose slightly in the year to year comparison, the volume increase was approximately 6 per cent. The 1952 upturn in consumer spending, particularly on durable goods, has been analyzed in recent issues of the Review.

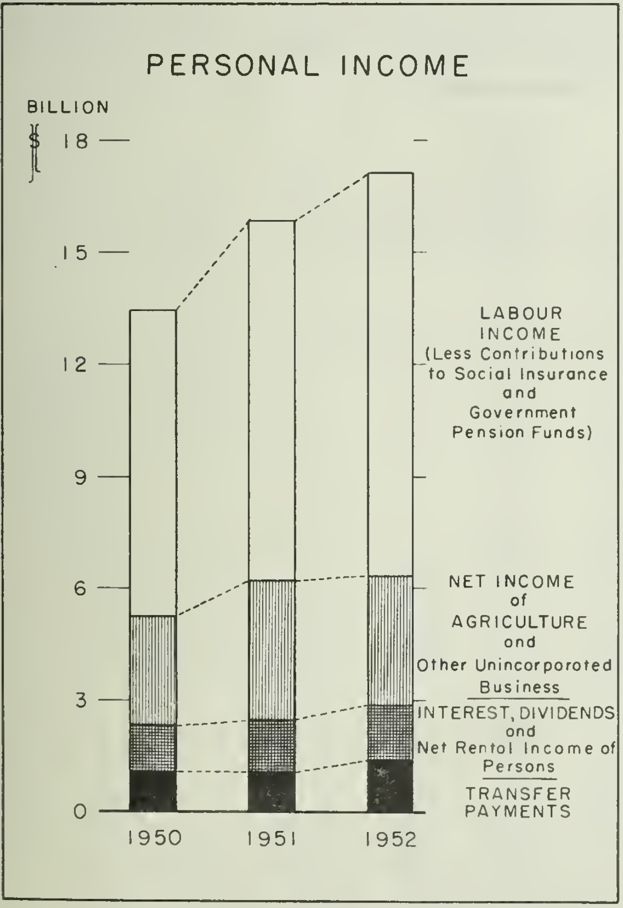
Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

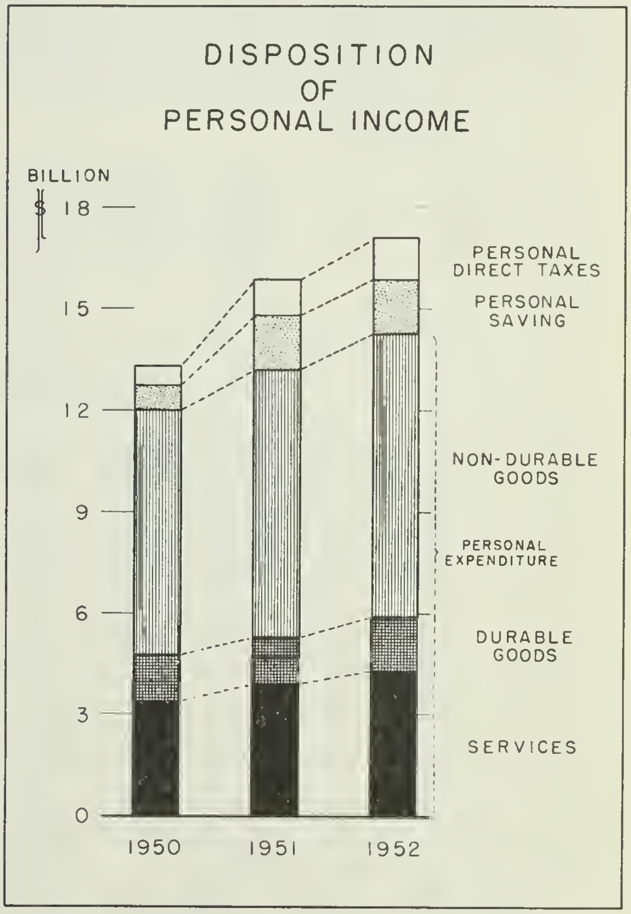
Government expenditure on goods and services rose to $4,211 million in 1952, a gain of 32 per cent over the previous year. Defence expenditures rose to $1,832 million, accounting for two-thirds of the increase in total government expenditure over 1951. Federal non-defence expenditures increased by $132 million, or 25 per cent, over 1951, mainly owing to a large net change in inventories of government commodity agencies from minus $16 million in 1951 to plus $77 million in 1952; salaries and wages also accounted for a considerable part of the increase ($26 million). At the provincial and municipal levels, expenditures were higher by $195 million, or 13 per cent over 1951, accounted for by increases in highway maintenance, construction, public health and general administration costs.

Gross Domestic Investment (Excluding Inventory Change)

New residential construction showed a 3 per cent gain in value over the year 1951, despite a reduced level of activity in the early part of 1952. A substantial increase in activity in the closing months of the year appears to have more than offset the slack in the earlier period.

New non-residential construction was 17 per cent higher in value than in 1951. Investment in new machinery and equipment, on the other hand, increased only by 5 per cent in value.





Change in Inventories

Investment in inventories in 1952 totalled $176 million, in striking contrast to the 1951 accumulation of $1,620 million. It should be noted, however, that business inventories are recorded in the National Accounts at their book values and if adjustments are made for the decline in wholesale and other prices between 1951 and 1952, the volume of inventories shows an increase in the latter year, though to a much smaller extent than in 1951.

Net Foreign Investment

A rise in total value of exports of goods and services of about 11 per cent as compared with 1951, coupled with a moderate decline in value of imports of goods and services in the same period, combined to yield a net surplus on international account during 1952, following substantial deficits incurred during 1950 and 1951. The surplus is estimated tentatively at some $150 million in 1952. Chief contributing factors here were a substantial increase in the value of merchandise exports, and an appreciable decline in the adjusted value of merchandise imports as compared with 1951. At the same time, the terms of trade became more favourable in 1952, with export prices remaining fairly stable, while import prices fell substantially.

Personal Income and Personal Saving

Personal Income amounted to $17,146 million in 1952, an increase of 8 per cent over the previous year.

Direct personal taxes rose by $291 million or 28 per cent over 1951. This increase was almost wholly due to the rise in personal income tax collections by the federal government.

Personal disposable income, that is personal income less personal direct taxes, rose by $1,003 million or 7 per cent over 1951. Personal expenditure rose by $1,056 million in the same comparison and the residual item of personal saving remained relatively unchanged at $1,538 million, compared with $1,591 million in 1951. It should be noted that personal saving includes changes in farm inventories, and that exclusive of these changes, other personal saving rose slightly from $1,237 million in 1951 to $1,295 million in 1952.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automobiles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1939=100	1939=100	1939=100	Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7(9)
1951	226.5	366	45.0	297	463^{r}	4,785	34.6^{r}	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 N	225.4	375	44.3	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	211.6	378	44.2	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	212.1	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	218.6	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	222.1	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	230.6	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	238.2	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	228.2	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.2	289^{r}	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.0	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.0^{r}	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	247.8^{r}	388^{r}	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8^{r}	254.9^{r}	164.3^{r}	131.0^{r}
D	235.3^{p}	391	44.7	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.4	256.9	162.4	132.2

	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Percentage of Paid(4) Workers Seeking Work(5)(8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	811^{r}	10,164	7,068	35,876	876.4^{r}	75.1	347.1
1951 N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	872^{r}	11,105	8,842	24,731	911.4^{r}	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	865^{r}	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,012.5^{r}	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	846^{r}	9,964	5,017	13,738	724.9^{r}	55.2	308.7
F	..	..	..	276.3	858^{r}	9,412	4,442	20,432	741.2^{r}	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	862^{r}	9,751	3,607	27,896	848.5^{r}	70.2	335.3
A	..	..	..	218.1	862^{r}	9,702	5,325	57,365	935.4^{r}	75.1	361.7
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	885^{r}	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,057.3^{r}	83.7	390.3
J	..	..	..	122.7	900^{r}	10,615	4,081	51,342	988.1^{r}	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	916^{r}	11,239	4,715	47,875	976.6^{r}	59.8	384.6
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	928^{r}	10,463	7,911	42,527	965.2^{r}	69.6	365.8
S	..	..	..	92.6	942^{r}	11,133^{r}	5,819	48,626	945.5^{r}	84.3	404.0
O	..	..	..	111.5	951^{r}	11,527^{r}	9,510	53,697^{p}	1,017.1^{r}	97.3	414.1
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	960	10,662^{p}	9,716	46,219^{p}	983.2^{r}	108.0	362.2^{r}
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3		10,244^{p}		56,738^{p}	1,120.8	137.2	341.5

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only. (8)Annual data as of June 1. (9)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100			Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	113.7	286.2	240.2	268.6	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 D	118.1	288.8	237.7	275.0	379	273	261[r]	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	118.2	287.9	236.8	271.5	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	117.6	287.9	232.6	259.6	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	116.9	286.8	230.8	256.7	355[r]	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	116.8	285.2	226.9	253.8	348[r]	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	115.9	284.4	224.8	252.7	383[r]	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	116.0	284.0	226.5	257.9	377[r]	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	284.3	225.5	252.8	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.6	223.9	236.2	347[r]	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.6	222.1	225.5	337[r]	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	284.3	221.0	221.3	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	283.9	221.9	222.9	387[r]	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	283.8	221.2	222.3	389		426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7									172.3	118.3

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw[4] Wool	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED	EXPORTS[2]	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1951	117	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	113	101	315.0	125	120
1951 S	121	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241	119	99	320.6	128	121
O	121	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290	115	102	324.2	129	122
N	123	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323			324.0	129	126
D	113	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	118	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426	109	106	330.2	132	127
F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447			324.8	133	128
M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	110	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518	106	93	325.3	135	128
M	117[r]	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.2	135	129
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	101[r]	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	93	86	322.5	138	129
A	97[r]	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	115	4,506*	330	5.75[r]	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	119[p]	4,622	328*	6.54*		440		99[p]	321.4[r]	138	131
N		4,587	345			450		94[p]	319.9	138	133

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	24.4	22.4	43.0
1951 O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.3	22.7	42 4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.6^{r}	23.4	22.4	42.7
D	218	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	22.2	21.0	43.0
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.1^{r}	22.7	22.6	43.1
F	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.2^{r}	23.5	23.5	43.2
M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	372.4^{r}	23.1	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	415.4^{r}	24.6	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.5^{r}	23.3	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0^{r}	24.3	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.7	21.9	42.7
A	214	225	266	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.8	21.9	43.1
S	226	235	287	194	62.3	1.4	2,029	438.4	24.4	23.7	43.2
O	229	241	298	195	61.9	1.3	1,311^{r}	471.8	24.4^{r}	24.7^{r}	43.4^{r}
N	234^{r}	245^{r}	304^{r}	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	22.8	23.5	43.6
D	235^{p}	247^{p}	313^{p}	194^{p}	61.5	1.4	1,467		23.3	24.2	43.6

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	254.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	914	19.5	109	119	176.5
1951 N	260.9	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,386	818	20.0	113	117	177.7
D	263.4	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438	800	20.6	109	119	182.5
1952 J	263.4	113.0	189.1	1.640	1,252	922	20.1	108	118	186.9
F	263.5	112.5	187.9	1.644	1,335	892	19.7	106	116	183.2
M	261.9	112.3	188.0	1.656	1,421	963	19.6	105	115	185.3
A	262.5	111.8	188.7	1.655	1,337	933	19.8	103	116	183.7
M	264.5	111.6	189.0	1.658	1,466	835	20.3	108	118	183.7
J	266.7	111.2	189.6	1.658	1,164	860	21.0	111	118	187.6
J	263.9	111.8	190.8	1.648	1,015	836	21.2	105	120	192.1
A	269.6	112.2	191.1	1.669	1,072^{r}	817	21.4	114	118	191.1
S	273.8	111.8	190.8	1.696	1,219	877	21.7	106	120	188.2
O	276.1^{r}	111.1	190.9	1.705	1,193^{r}	918	22.3	115	120	183.4
N	276.1	110.7	191.1	1.718^{r}		804	22.8	113^{r}	120^{p}	189.8
D		109.6	190.7	1·731^{p}			24.0	115^{p}		

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,675^{r}	10,686^{r}	10,455^{r}	361	978^{r}	210^{r}	250^{r}	98	221^{r}	49
1951 S		33,745	13,992	10,155		999	201	229		212	72
O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,370	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S		35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	75^{r}	643	1,427^{r}	425^{r}	484^{r}	516	1,340^{r}	366^{r}	406^{r}	4,056	10,077^{r}
1951 S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245

Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1951	2,975^{r}	2,908^{r}	4,598	9,569^{r}	3,767^{r}	3,665^{r}	776	1,662^{r}	614^{r}	561^{r}	832
1951 S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457	
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1951	1,812^{r}	567^{r}	537^{r}	939	2,250^{r}	775^{r}	597^{r}	1,165	2,340^{r}	939^{r}	970^{r}
1951 S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994

---

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	**5,707**
1950	8,324^r	137	3,148^r	1,507^r	1,493^r	14,609^r	2,018^r	1,619^r	−29^r	**18,217^r**
1951	9,732^r	201	3,667^r	2,116^r	1,568^r	17,284^r	2,461^r	1,820^r	−117^r	**21,448^r**
1952^p	10,855	270	3,746	1,861	1,575	18,307	2,704	1,991	−18	**22,984**

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	**5,707**
1950	11,994^r	2,326^r	801	1,026	1,389	980^r	4,185	−4,514	+ 30^r	**18,217^r**
1951	13,234^r	3,201^r	781^r	1,260^r	1,769^r	1,620^r	5,099	−5,633	+117^r	**21,448^r**
1952^p	14,290	4,211	803	1,476	1,859	176	5,650	−5,500	+ 19	**22,984**

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.
Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Preliminary 1952", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	**109.7**	**118.0**	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1951	**226.5**	**161.8**	113.5	104.0	95.1	141.2	258.8	119.4	1,161.0	271.9	245.3	371.4
1951 N	**225.4**	**169.9**	116.8	107.6	94.8	143.9	286.0	149.1	1,205.3	272.6	247.2	356.6
D	**211.6**	**151.9**	112.5	105.1	91.5	136.8	260.2	124.7	1,130.4	229.5	219.8	201.0
1952 J	**212.1**	**149.2**	109.9	99.4	93.6	142.6	276.4	138.9	1,147.5	236.9	234.6	174.5
F	**218.6**	**146.9**	111.3	105.7	91.1	138.4	253.2	124.7	1,053.7	259.5	253.1	210.0
M	**222.1**	**146.8**	112.2	102.2	93.5	149.5	240.9	113.2	1,046.5	258.4	253.3	218.5
A	**230.6**	**164.9**	121.3	108.9	98.4	159.0	265.3	108.8	1,205.6	266.6	262.9	245.7
M	**234.6**	**181.1**	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	**238.2**	**186.0**	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	**228.2**	**184.6**	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	**234.2**	**183.0**	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	**244.0**	**197.5**	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2^r	113.3^r	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	**248.0^r**	**198.7**	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	**247.8^r**	**184.5^r**	119.2	112.3^r	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	**235.3^p**	**170.2^p**	118.2	109.7	93.0	142.5		125.9		226.9	217.6	238.2

Note: For a detailed description of concepts, sources and methods, see Reference Paper No. 34, "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-1951." D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1951	242.1	214.0	212.5	188.7	164.3	131.0	138.7	222.2	101.4	72.1
1951 N	237.9	211.4	217.5	198.8	202.0	139.6	193.5	146.9	65.4	38.1
D	223.5	197.9	195.3	173.5	152.6	94.1	161.2	130.2	48.0	21.3
1952 J	224.1	194.7	180.7	163.7	174.8	119.1	177.6	123.4	40.4	11.3
F	233.0	201.8	179.4	160.9	176.3	102.7	191.5	135.2	37.4	11.2
M	238.1	205.9	192.2	160.5	161.0	94.7	168.8	163.8	51.0	17.8
A	244.7	212.2	206.9	175.3	202.7	117.3	220.0	234.0	94.4	39.1
M	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
J	251.2	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.7	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.4	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.2^{r}	228.1^{r}	241.1^{r}	223.4^{r}	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.1^{r}	232.2^{r}	241.1^{r}	208.4^{r}	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2^{r}	37.0^{r}
D	249.1^{p}	212.9^{p}	212.5	181.3	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1951	195.3	179.6	157.0	71.1	115.7	176.0	199.0	118.4	297.7	212.2
1951 N	182.0	192.7	159.1	93.7	139.0	180.1	237.7	210.0	284.4	230.0
D	147.8	171.1	143.6	78.5	119.8	176.4	211.2	120.3	273.4	162.9
1952 J	106.1	177.1	145.7	66.7	134.2	170.7	188.7	69.0	241.3	208.8
F	99.1	172.7	154.8	60.2	131.2	166.8	182.1	59.7	245.7	201.3
M	84.1	180.0	158.1	42.8	117.8	167.4	182.1	66.4	305.1	208.6
A	95.3	182.5	168.7	49.0	130.0	166.0	181.8	68.8	320.0	248.2
M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1^{r}	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9^{r}	248.2^{r}	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8^{r}	183.7^{r}	186.5	91.1	117.2	174.6^{r}	255.6^{r}	265.8	357.8^{r}	261.8
D	116.0	157.2	145.2	57.6	109.7	173.7	216.3	134.3	323.9	230.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1951	133.0	249.6	130.0	264.3	117.0	131.9	85.1	208.6	161.3	145.5
1951 N	157.3	263.9	152.5	220.9	102.9	109.3	84.3	185.8	146.2	128.4
D	144.5	176.0	123.4	225.5	89.5	94.6	68.7	191.8	120.2	139.2
1952 J	125.3	239.9	143.5	221.2	105.5	124.6	70.0	196.0	129.4	141.2
F	147.0	221.2	154.3	255.3	129.6	162.6	78.1	196.1	134.5	168.3
M	144.7	244.6	127.1	274.4	138.1	173.3	83.7	190.5	136.3	158.3
A	140.1	298.5	146.9	279.6	136.5	171.8	78.8	183.8	115.4	145.7
M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0r	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.6	155.2	116.8	206.9r	141.7	160.2
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3			104.6	194.9	139.5	153.9

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1951	392.9	149.7	247.8	231.0	166.9	194.7	274.9	171.9	321.1	267.8
1951 N	340.4	134.3	254.4	242.1	171.3	197.3	292.7	180.4	343.0	268.2
D	409.6	128.0	234.5	222.8	158.0	196.8	270.4	175.0	313.2	262.1
1952 J	412.3	129.8	231.0	217.3	165.0	184.2	282.6	180.4	328.4	265.7
F	370.6	144.6	247.1	238.1	173.5	190.9	281.8	184.0	325.6	272.3
M	340.4	152.5	243.6	236.2	173.5	192.1	232.7	178.4	257.0	274.6
A	357.4	154.6	237.1	227.6	178.6	191.8	255.3	177.9	289.9	285.2
M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4r	242.2r	222.8	176.3	194.1r	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	171.9r	245.8r	230.1	175.7	202.9r	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.1r
D	345.4	169.5	220.4	202.6	162.5	211.0		186.0		261.9

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Revised volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	**107.9**	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1951	**285.9**	220.6	292.2	310.6	314.2	267.4	228.2	315.0	263.7	234.7
1951 N	**279.4**	186.7	298.9	335.9	333.7	278.1	264.3	315.3	218.4	228.5
D	**263.5**	180.0	279.2	293.9	318.7	261.2	216.0	299.2	175.2	219.8
1952 J	**270.2**	185.0	281.8	295.9	303.0	279.2	250.3	329.8	247.9	223.4
F	**281.7**	203.6	295.6	329.9	308.5	287.4	272.5	339.8	258.8	235.1
M	**288.5**	212.7	301.2	317.1	348.8	299.4	254.7	351.1	263.4	237.8
A	**295.6**	190.3	298.2	324.4	332.0	297.8	276.5	401.3	368.5	244.6
M	**297.9**	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	386.6	321.9	237.0
J	**300.8**	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	391.0	329.7	238.0
J	**281.0**	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	351.4	227.5	215.6
A	**287.8**	250.7	272.6	275.3	320.7	264.4	206.6	338.9	198.0	218.5
S	**305.7**[r]	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	389.1	309.6	226.5
O	**310.4**[r]	226.9[r]	298.8[r]	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	397.4[r]	297.6	233.8
N	**311.5**[r]	210.9[r]	302.2[r]	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	396.6[r]	253.3	236.2
D	**305.7**[p]	201.9[p]	296.9[p]	310.9	337.2	284.8	171.8	391.5	217.9	240.8

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	**107.5**	108.4	97.9
1951	207.7	392.3	342.1	331.1	265.8	354.4	251.9	**214.2**	218.3	169.7
1951 N	198.9	372.0	336.4	334.0	253.3	350.1	256.7	**222.9**	227.8	168.7
D	198.6	351.1	301.0	295.0	211.5	291.1	230.5	**224.5**	228.2	184.3
1952 J	201.0	351.4	291.8	303.1	205.4	308.3	236.6	**231.8**	235.8	188.2
F	212.3	348.5	304.8	341.3	196.0	328.1	245.5	**233.9**	237.9	190.4
M	218.1	356.2	310.4	339.4	201.8	342.6	241.3	**228.9**	233.6	177.7
A	228.6	357.3	328.7	361.6	226.5	338.1	252.3	**235.5**	240.8	177.1
M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	**232.1**	238.8	158.5
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	**224.3**	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	**210.2**	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	399.6	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	**214.2**	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	424.6	376.3[r]	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	**223.1**	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	445.5[r]	373.5[r]	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	**235.1**	242.6	152.8
N	211.8[r]	459.5[r]	383.9[r]	406.4	301.0	392.7[r]	256.7[r]	**235.3**	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	455.5[p]	349.4[p]	351.3		351.1	229.2	**241.4**	247.8	171.1

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1948	1949	1950 (1)	1951	1952 March 1	1952 May 31	1952 Aug. 16	1952 Nov. 22 (2)	1952 Dec. 13
	Survey Averages								
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,081	9,283	9,598	9,734	9,887	9,910	9,940	9,987	10,000
Civilian Labour Force	4,954	5,065	5,157	5,231	5,179	5,329	5,419	5,290	5,276
Agricultural	1,092	1,081	1,023	947	832	926	1,010	799	782
Non-agricultural	3,862	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,347	4,403	4,409	4,491	4,494
With jobs	4,852	4,930	4,988	5,123	4,967	5,222	5,333	5,176	5,144
At work—35 hours or more	4,278	4,351	4,372	4,467	4,305	4,655	4,606	4,680	4,558
At work—15 to 34 hours	334	348	368	381	389	330	267	279	375
At work—1 to 14 hours	108	97	98	96	93	108	76	88	84
Not at work but with jobs	132	134	150	179	180	129	384	129	127
Paid workers	3,356	3,453	3,533	3,745	3,725	3,887	3,947	3,946	3,897
Agricultural	133	142	110	100	87	105	143	108	95
Non-agricultural	3,223	3,311	3,422	3,645	3,638	3,782	3,804	3,838	3,802
Without jobs and seeking work	102	135	169	108	212	107	86	114	132
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,127	4,218	4,441	4,504	4,708	4,581	4,521	4,697	4,724

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

(1) Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. (2) This is the first monthly labour force survey, a continuation of the quarterly series begun in November, 1945.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	70	268^r	62	207	177	27^r	811^r
1951 A	72	275	72	213	179	28^r	839^r
S	75	280	74	216	182	28^r	855^r
O	80	279	73	217	187	29^r	865^r
N	82	279	71	221	190	29^r	872^r
D	80	285	64	221	187	28^r	865^r
1952 J	78	278^r	59	213	189^r	29^r	846^r
F	80	283	59	214	194	28^r	858^r
M	74	288	62	215	194^r	29^r	862^r
A	63	289	67	219	195	29^r	862^r
M	69	290	73	225	199	29^r	885^r
J	70	290	79	229	202	30^r	900^r
J	71	293	88	231	203^r	30^r	916^r
A	78	303	87	232	199	30^r	928^r
S	79	310	89	234	199^r	31^r	942^r
O	82	311	86	236	204	32^r	951^r
N	82	316	83	240	208	31	960

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3^{r}	455.8^{r}	55.65^{r}	216.4^{r}	711.2^{r}	56.88^{r}	125.9^{r}	297.3^{r}	68.14^{r}
D	192.2	459.2	56.08	224.5	776.5	59.86	124.8	299.9	69.33

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	534.5	54.89	159.9	349.8	47.74
1951 N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8^{r}	505.7^{r}	57.66^{r}	254.9^{r}	654.0^{r}	62.34^{r}	164.3^{r}	399.2^{r}	52.99^{r}
D	199.4	511.5	58.43	256.9	669.2	63.28	162.4	398.2	53.48

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2^{r}	386.1^{r}	48.95^{r}	149.3^{r}	350.0^{r}	40.20	181.8^{r}	496.2^{r}	52.70^{r}
D	144.1	395.0	49.44	147.1	341.4	39.82	174.9	479.8	52.95

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02^{r}	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1^{r}	461.8^{r}	66.67^{r}	250.4^{r}	636.1^{r}	64.28^{r}	307.6^{r}	749.0^{r}	64.84^{r}
D	181.8	461.2	68.14	251.6	645.0	64.88	320.0	805.5	67.03

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5^{r}	884.5^{r}	62.57^{r}	240.5	528.6^{r}	61.97^{r}	213.4^{r}	666.1^{r}	58.66^{r}
D	349.2	895.3	62.68	239.0	530.4	62.57	203.9	638.5	58.86

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1^{r}	1,234.1^{r}	63.25^{r}	188.2^{r}	379.7^{r}	57.70^{r}	199.5^{r}	433.1^{r}	63.93^{r}
D	454.9	1,198.8	63.77	186.8	377.0	57.73	199.0	436.8	64.65

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7[r]	396.1[r]	46.58[r]	181.6[r]	311.1[r]	49.85[r]	189.3[r]	398.2[r]	35.23[r]
D	193.4	409.8	46.27	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.3	35.45

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8[r]	426.0[r]	42.44	160.2[r]	347.7[r]	46.49[r]	177.1[r]	405.9[r]	46.61[r]
D	199.5	420.5	41.95	158.1	348.6	47.24	180.8	418.9	47.13

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2^{r}	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8^{r}	454.7^{r}	52.92	200.4^{r}	474.2^{r}	58.00	182.6^{r}	372.3^{r}	52.43^{r}
D	183.0	460.7	53.59	200.8	477.7	58.30	183.9	375.9	52.57

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.93
1951 N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2^{r}	349.3^{r}	51.52^{r}	231.3^{r}	518.7^{r}	57.02^{r}	205.2^{r}	488.7^{r}	61.93^{r}
D	164.8	349.5	51.37	231.3	521.1	57.27	201.2	485.1	62.68

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3^{r}	430.7^{r}	44.40^{r}	187.9^{r}	443.8^{r}	53.97^{r}	167.9^{r}	412.7^{r}	45.78^{r}
D	229.7	436.7	44.54	189.6	452.1	54.47	168.7	422.5	46.63

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1^{r}	482.3^{r}	58.57^{r}	194.1^{r}	417.8^{r}	49.85^{r}	209.1^{r}	525.1^{r}	60.76^{r}
D	211.3	489.1	58.49	194.8	421.5	50.12	210.2	536.0	61.68

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1r	62.52r	182.0r	373.6r	50.08r	207.7r	475.2r	57.36r
D	235.7	570.3	67.36	184.7	377.8	49.92	210.8	484.5	57.62

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	**133.4**	134.8	136.7	**116.8**	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 N	**138.3**	140.4	138.7	**123.5**	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	**139.3**	141.8	138.7	**124.5**	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	**142.6**	145.1	140.3	**127.1**	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	**141.4**	143.2	140.8	**127.1**	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	**143.9**	145.0	142.5	**127.8**	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	**146.9**	146.2	150.2	**129.0**	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	**147.3**	147.7	149.7	**129.4**	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	**147.4**	147.8	150.6	**129.7**	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	**147.6**	148.5	150.6	**128.6**	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	**147.5**	148.9	149.9	**128.9**	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	**148.7**	150.0	150.0	**129.5**	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	**149.8**	151.4	151.8	**129.9**	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	**150.4r**	151.4r	153.8	**131.0r**	142.6r	118.4r	111.3r	143.7	126.0	137.4r	94.6
D	**151.7**	153.0	153.1	**132.2**	143.6	119.3	112.5	142.6	126.6	138.7	94.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1951 N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8^{r}	109.3	92.7^{r}	119.1^{r}	127.9^{r}	106.5^{r}	142.8^{r}	151.8^{r}	151.2	147.6^{r}	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.4	119.4	128.9	106.3	145.0	154.7	152.5	148.8	163.9

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	**117.6**	127.1
1951 N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	**123.9**	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	**125.3**	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	**123.9**	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	**129.0**	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	**129.9**	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	**132.4**	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	**132.1**	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	**130.2**	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	**128.2**	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	**127.4**	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	**130.2**	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.0**	147.3
N	155.9	151.1^{r}	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5^{r}	130.3^{r}	178.6^{r}	133.9	**135.2^{r}**	148.2
D	160.4	152.0	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.5	**137.1**	150.2

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5^{r}	45.0^{r}	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1^{r}	42.1^{r}	42.2^{r}	40.8	43.2^{r}	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.0	41.2	41.4	43.7	39.8

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9^{r}	40.2^{r}	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6^{r}	42.1	43.2^{r}	42.0^{r}
D	43.2	45.4	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.6	41.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14 First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	**22.3**
1951 D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	**21.6**
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	**21.7**
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	**21.5**
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	**21.5**
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65·9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	**21.8**
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	**21.9**
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	**21.5**
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	**21.6**
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	**21.2**
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	**21.6**
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	**21.8**
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	**21.9**
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	**22.3**

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1) Live applications for employment	Employment Offices(1) Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.43	810.7	254	39
1951 N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	799.3	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	809.4	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	820.2	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	831.6	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	844.2	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	856.5	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	863.8	323	25

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1951	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9
1951 N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6
D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	708.4	—	—	27.1	—	116.9	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	881.3	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	29.0	—	0.4	672.1	0.2	2.0
A	205.5	18.2	—	28.0	—	13.9	—	0.1	5.2	1.6	44.1
S	203.2	7.6	—	25.0	—	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.0	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.3	6.3	36.7
N	44.2	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	2.7	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1951	223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3
1951 N	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4
D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2
M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6
J	6.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	4.9	1.5	21.9
J	10.6	—	2.3	8.9	67.5	24.0	0.1	8.2	1.9	22.7
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.3	—	—	17.2	2.1	3.4
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	2.5	1.7
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	1.5	—	0.7	1.9	4.6	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Living Costs
	1949 = 100						1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	..	..	..	..	..	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	228.6	209.8
1951 D	118.1	122.5	118.2	115.2	116.4	115.0	191.1	..	..
1952 J	118.2	122.4	118.3	114.9	116.4	115.5	191.5	228.3	215.8
F	117.6	120.8	118.3	113.5	116.3	115.8	190.8	..	..
M	116.9	117.6	119.1	112.9	116.9	116.4	189.1	..	..
A	116.8	117.2	119.4	112.5	116.8	116.6	188.7	229.8	209.6
M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	..	..
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	..	..
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	227.7	204.1
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4		

---

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951 N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4
J	226.5	212.2	153.1	205.9	193.8	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.3	628.9
J	225.5	208.1	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	189.1	180.3	358.3	526.7
A	223.9	206.4	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	346.7	472.1
S	222.1	204.1	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	341.9	341.6
O	221.0	203.9	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	345.2	327.8
N	221.9	204.6	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	350.6	331.3
D	221.2	202.7	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.7	305.6

The data for 1952 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS								Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.1	273.1	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.9	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.7	166.4
S	238.6	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	233.1	257.1	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.4	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.4	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	286.2	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	295.9	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	293.5	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	295.9^{r}	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	292.3	280.2
S	246.6	250.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	292.2	280.0
O	245.6	251.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	290.8	281.9
N	244.8	250.1	301.7	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.2	293.4	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	291.2	283.3

---

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	**104.8**	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	**100.0**	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	**208.7**	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	**180.6**	261.6
1951 N	449.5	253.2	**216.8**	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	**185.7**	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	**216.8**	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	**183.8**	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	**218.6**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	**180.9**	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	**218.1**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	**179.7**	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	**179.1**	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	**218.7**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	**176.0**	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	**218.3**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	**173.1**	257.7
J	438.8	235.7	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**171.5**	270.1
J	439.8	221.6	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**172.5**	278.6
A	441.7	218.6	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**170.2**	278.6
S	441.4	218.4	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**170.0**	278.6
O	435.6	212.6	**221.1**	260.1	209.1	217.9	238.3	315.9	**168.1**	278.4
N	436.1	215.6	**221.2**	260.1	209.2	222.1	243.5	315.9	**167.6**	278.4
D	433.3	213.3	**221.4**	260.1	209.2	222.8	243.5	315.9	**167.7**	278.4

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 N	406.5	459.7	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	174.4	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.8	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.9	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	162.4	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
J	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
A	267.1	177.0	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0
S	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
O	267.1	175.9	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products(1)
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	268.6	200.4	336.9	296.8^{r}
1951 N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	273.4	218.2	328.5	300.1^{r}
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	275.0	221.2	328.9	299.8^{r}
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	271.5	224.8	318.2	296.5^{r}
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	259.6	221.9	297.3	284.9^{r}
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	256.7	230.1	283.3	279.7^{r}
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	253.8	234.0	273.7	276.5^{r}
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	252.7	240.0	265.4	269.0^{r}
J	220.6	230.6	248.5	286.7	284.0	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.4^{r}
J	218.5	230.0	248.0	287.5	284.3	224.6	252.8	230.2	275.3	275.6^{r}
A	216.3	228.8	244.7	288.4	284.6	223.2	236.2	195.3	277.2	259.6^{r}
S	212.5	228.0	241.0	288.3	284.6	223.0	225.5	181.9	269.1	250.6^{r}
O	209.9	227.7	239.7	289.4	284.3	223.1	221.3	179.7	263.0	243.3^{r}
N	210.8	228.8	241.2	289.4	283.9	222.4	222.9	179.2	266.5	244.3
D	210.1	228.1	241.2	288.7	283.8	222.8	222.3	176.4	268.3	

---

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1951 O	4,752	169	4,921	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206
N	4,777	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1951 O	4,719	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,114	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,233	36	3,720	325
1951 N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	133	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,192	452	337	1,981	560	879	146	1,010	52	2,938	342
F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,103	163	180	1,446	528	530	156	906	31	2,322	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071r	219	167	1,457r	512	588	123r	2,523	27	3,953r	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093r	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D								941	50		356

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1951	6,940	3,968	6,622	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 N	6,544	4,051	7,653	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,924	9,164	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	3,972	10,618	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,409	8,885	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,622	9,051	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,917	7,633	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D				7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1951 S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,215	3,496
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,577	3,328
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768	3,630
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,957	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,108	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,365	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1951 S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1952 J	2,859	4,210	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299
F	2,386	3,519	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558
M	2,569	3,307	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751
A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664
M	2,767	1,920	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616
J	2,709	1,640	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production(1)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	45.0	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0	21.9	26.4	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 N	44.3	24.9	38.4	16.8	23.1	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	44.2	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.7	24.3	31.2	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	30.3	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.4	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.7	17.0	36.1	9.0		18.5	35.4	19.2	37.2	16.4

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	56.9	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0	366	331	1,927	1,483
1951 D	60.6	46.5	40.4	25.0	151.3	257.7	378	234	2,036	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,273	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882	1,845
J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448
N	56.6	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388r	223	2,426	1,133
D		54.2	36.6	24.1		269.6	391	254		1,456

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada. D.B.S.

MINING

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production(1)	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	300	1.8	0.5	1,535	1,539	97.7	81.0	
1951 O	82.5	81.8	449	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	115.1	85.1	23.1
N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.3	91.1	30.9
D	67.7	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.9	78.5	13.5
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	81.4	7.2
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	83.5	14.1
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	77.4	15.9
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	75.3	11.5
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	77.7	18.3
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	84.3	38.1
J	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.0	78.2	42.0
A	76.7	75.6	472	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.4	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	102.8	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	105.7	93.9	39.0
N	81.3	69.8	238	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.6	81.3	30.4
D	65.6	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.1	77.7	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH(1)						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	September	October	September	October	November^p	September	October
All Reporting Firms	**114.3**	**117.0**	**87.9**	**88.9**	**88.7**	**4.5**	**4.3**
Consumers' Goods Industries(2)	120.6	130.4	80.7	75.0	71.3	0.9	0.8
All other Industries	112.9	114.0	88.2	89.6	89.5	5.3	5.2
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills	99.0	111.7	66.2	57.8	58.3	0.9	0.7
Rubber Products	128.2	142.8	122.0	106.6	103.3	1.0	1.0
Boots and Shoes	116.5	104.1	76.4	82.3	103.3	1.2	1.5
Textile Products ex. Clothing	95.4	78.9	88.8	86.8	88.6	1.9	2.3
Clothing	169.3	173.0	98.1	85.4	77.9	1.2	1.0
Saw and Planing Mills	126.9	126.4	49.9	50.2	55.5	1.2	1.2
Iron and Steel Products	109.8	116.3	85.9	84.6	83.2	3.9	3.6
Motor Vehicles(3)	123.3	116.8	120.6	98.5	114.2	2.1	1.9
Transportation Equipment(4)	124.6	107.1	88.1	91.2	99.2	10.1	11.9
Non-Ferrous Metals	103.4	108.8	85.2	84.8	79.8	8.6	8.0
Electrical Apparatus	133.2	146.8	94.9	101.1	98.0	6.7	5.9
Chemical Products	97.9	99.6	61.2	65.0	64.7	0.4	0.4

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

(1) Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. (2) Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. (3) Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (4) Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3	167.9
1951 O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3	159.8
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8
F	3,532.5	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4
M	3,547.8	1,804.9	648.9	1,094.1	190.6	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1	153.9
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3	176.0	179.6	166.4	183.6	164.9
M	3,480.2	1,758.0	654.6	1,067.6	187.0	190.6	177.3	173.1	182.4	181.4
J	3,465.8	1,745.9	654.3	1,065.5	186.2	184.1	176.4	164.3	181.5	170.3
J	3,463.2	1,763.6	656.7	1,042.9	186.1	173.3	175.8	158.3	183.1	171.1
A	3,451.7	1,768.6	654.5	1,028.6	185.4	169.2	175.4	152.1	184.7	161.4
S	3,442.7	1,772.2	651.8	1,018.7	185.0	185.5	175.5	169.8	189.8	166.3
O	3,429.4	1,750.0	659.7	1,019.7	184.2	192.7	174.6	181.8	188.1	179.6
N	3,421.3				183.8	178.8	174.7	167.5	191.8	171.5

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6	220.0
1951 O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.9	193.3	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7	154.5	204.3	183.5	192.5	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4	220.9
A	165.3	145.2	194.6	209.9	190.5	241.6	192.9	179.1	235.0	182.8
M	162.0	133.9	189.8	207.0	193.7	262.0	192.7	191.6	245.2	259.8
J	161.2	123.9	189.0	210.5	188.8	249.8	197.1	185.3	239.6	276.8
J	159.3	114.7	182.9	181.3	186.7	235.3	198.1	171.2	244.9	239.5
A	154.4	131.6	183.9	148.8	184.8	211.7	200.2	163.0	238.3	281.1
S	148.2	155.7	178.1	209.6	184.7	221.0	198.5	184.4	235.1	279.5
O	149.8	165.3	175.7	220.4	189.3	241.3	198.6	187.3	221.2	247.6
N	143.5	146.3	175.5	188.4	184.7	240.0	201.9	184.6	214.6	196.2

⁽¹⁾As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

1947 average = 100

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel(2)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7	154.5	218.6	164.7	215.9	151.7	154.7	123.2	259.5	149.0	204.9	177.1
1951 O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7	132.7	218.6	138.8	215.9	124.0	154.7	89.0	259.5	155.8	204.9	177.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2	179.4
A	150.8	145.6	205.7	165.1	187.2	145.8	145.4	148.2	255.4	144.5	199.8	185.4
M	150.8	166.6	201.0	172.4	184.4	139.6	141.7	127.1	259.5	143.9	202.7	193.6
J	149.8	150.0	197.2	171.5	180.8	126.1	144.3	111.7	261.4	139.0	211.4	188.5
J	156.3	152.3	192.9	156.9	177.9	121.3	144.0	100.4	264.6	138.7	205.0	203.4
A	156.3	135.4	179.4	159.0	173.1	129.7	141.4	127.6	269.3	141.4	204.7	177.3
S	164.3	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.5	150.2	133.4	161.6	277.1	140.4	200.5	212.5
O	160.8	160.7	171.7	177.5	168.4	161.3	139.5	183.4	275.8	148.5	200.9	208.6
N	161.3	156.0	176.6	155.6	166.3	159.2	123.6	149.4	272.6	150.1	211.9	186.4

1947 average = 100

	Machinery(3)		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment(4)		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(5)		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7	184.2	209.6	193.6	136.2	239.9	200.3	183.2	209.5	179.7	349.4	300.4
1951 O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7	187.3	209.6	132.3	136.2	367.6	200.3	192.3	209.5	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	231.7	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4	201.7	204.3	264.1	159.6	308.9	205.2	185.1	200.5	174.6	309.4	281.0
M	220.2	196.3	197.4	244.8	163.0	372.0	205.7	195.7	207.6	190.1	305.9	352.9
J	213.9	183.1	201.7	240.5	158.7	351.8	207.7	200.4	197.2	192.6	314.7	322.4
J	212.9	177.1	189.9	199.5	156.9	346.8	218.5	164.8	197.2	176.8	324.9	329.0
A	217.8	154.5	193.9	144.2	151.3	317.7	222.6	161.2	199.7	174.3	335.2	325.5
S	216.3	176.4	188.1	230.0	150.3	356.8	219.9	173.3	193.1	199.4	346.8	333.1
O	217.1	215.7	185.6	219.5	162.2	354.3	217.9	180.0	185.5	235.9	344.7	357.2
N	215.2	189.7	183.3	179.1	148.8	412.2	214.6	174.9	186.0	251.9	376.9	296.8

---

(1) As at end of period. (2) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (3) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (4) Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. (5) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7		693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1951 N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,557	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0		699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66

---

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952		13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1951 N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D		10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62

---

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	5	12	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	5	11	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	3	13	0.8

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2.810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4.030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	2,743	2,275	468
1951 O	702	1,189	117	458	260	2,726	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	16,567	26,345	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 N	25,101	33,708	16,796	15,135	24,068	1,019	1,723	8,402
D	17,483	27,029	13,461	12,136	19,299	970	1,731	9,902
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	13,949	22,182	1,095	1,935	10,559
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,050	8,738
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,647	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,471	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	1,674^{r}	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	1,829	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,310	1,637	9,077
D		33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745			

---

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Picr to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats(1)
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other(2)					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	649.0	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8
J	564.7	426.8	1.5	29.9	36.3	179.4	160.8	5.9	3.5	9.4	138.0
A	727.8	393.2	1.2	17.6	28.1	165.4	161.8	8.4	1.7	8.9	334.6
S	643.6	309.3	1.8	20.4	23.8	114.2	133.2	5.2	1.0	9.6	334.2
O	555.6	212.6	1.2	13.1	19.5	88.0	81.2	1.5	1.1	7.0	343.0
N	373.8	107.4	0.8	10.0	6.5	40.2	27.7	0.5	3.5	18.3	266.4

	WOOD PULP (1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1952	732.2	425.2	297.4	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1951 N	779.7	436.1	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1
D	719.5^{r}	400.3^{r}	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9
1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3^{r}	294.4^{r}	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	692.1	414.3	269.1	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1951 N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	**400.2**
1951 N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	**415.5**
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	**385.2**
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	**425.1**
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	**410.6**
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	**412.7**
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	**425.7**
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	**430.2**
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.6	141.6	8.1	**405.3**
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	**403.0**
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	**358.9**
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	**384.5**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig (1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total (2)	Export (3)	Domestic	Imports (4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	
1951 N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	147.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1^{r}	279.8^{r}	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales (2)			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply (1)	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1951	34.62	34.48	11.06	11.04	23.56	23.44	3.31	26.87	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1951 N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	−0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	−0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	15,367
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.26	2.29	32.97	14,078
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.69	1.44	29.25	13,983
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,524
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.42	4.15	22.27	10,192
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,801
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.26	3.05	23.22	10,070
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13			21.52	2.31	19.21	10,103

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.54	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	12.72	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07r	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64r	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D					0.07					0.46

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set(7)
	Radios	Television sets	Radios Total	Radios Table	Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1951	52.4	4.1	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,736	36
1951 O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471	37
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,848	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1(8)	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965	38
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551	38
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	23.0	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125	36
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.5	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943	38
A	42.0(8)	8.5	41.3	24.8	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084	40
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.6	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204r	7,872	38
O	54.7	22.1	62.8	45.1	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,510	9,798	39
N								8.5	3.7			

---

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. (8) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand dollars

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,059^{p}	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1951 N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	42,527	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697^{p}	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219^{p}	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,738^{p}	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22

Thousand dollars

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1951 N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	54,601	95	201	420	88	10,562	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,049	101	10	102	109	4,656	18,003	313	201	1,284	3,271
F	41,513	183	—	239	294	6,318	24,239	459	403	2,217	7,162
M	60,561	172	1	426	326	12,095	32,832	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,836	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,512	57,198	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,526	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,074	49,872	5,364	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,417	539	161	1,716	2,244	27,325	51,421	4,352	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,416	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,114	53,312	7,222	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	94,378	544	115	2,972	843	19,576	43,954	4,133	3,102	9,701	9,437
S	99,645	385	80	1,838	1,173	23,950	46,360	4,958	3,613	9,561	7,727
O	107,819^{r}	754	31	1,837	891	24,082	50,220	3,612	2,695	13,841^{r}	9,853
N	87,530^{r}	1,400^{r}	21	997	437	21,944^{r}	36,649	7,538	5,373	6,055^{r}	7,117^{r}
D	85,293	138	22	1,100	227	31,369	37,702	1,507	2,059	4,707	6,462

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1951 O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,415	295	2,420	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	21,828	191
1952 J	10,983	137	1,752	6,934	645	1,516	1,345	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,431	175	4,110	9,755	1,570	4,820	1,934	4,115	8,757	5,888	387
M	32,139	490	7,538	16,080	3,537	4,494	2,649	4,709	11,133	9,631	300
A	63,361	1,413	13,190	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,049	17,289	19,978	9,740	418
M	74,340	2,716	17,032	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,542	6,464	15,685	9,646	849
J	66,438	1,291	17,899	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,494	6,887	16,741	16,353	505
J	55,761	1,474	11,319	26,160	12,506	4,303	5,343^{r}	16,020	15,999	14,559	735
A	52,993	1,440	11,234	24,820	10,873	4,625	5,035	6,801	14,776	14,056	718
S	54,519	1,046	11,731	27,804	9,028	4,910	5,895	6,288	18,599	13,731	612
O	59,242	1,415	12,290	28,881	11,546	5,110	5,048	10,167	18,626	13,906	829
N	41,376^{r}	1,786	9,191^{r}	20,057	6,740^{r}	3,602^{r}	3,137^{r}	6,559^{r}	20,933^{r}	14,897^{r}	627
D	25,585	1,101	6,855	11,644	2,541	3,444	2,651	8,707	14,277	33,700	373

---

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1951	24.37	182	101	104	5.39	544.6	286.3	4.4	20.6	7.5	29.7	16.0
1951 N	24.72	106	106	65	4.90	360.4	285.3	3.5	22.3	8.5	26.9	15.2
D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7	258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
1952 J	21.30	110	86	30	3.08	418.8	223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.08	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	23.34	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.14	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.18	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	20.12	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.39	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.95	250	92	121	5.01	727.8	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.13	277	132	168	6.30	643.6	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.35	230	130	126	7.49	555.6	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	23.82	145	73	77	6.04	373.8	330.4	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	20.25	69	42	28	6.35		234.6					

	Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1951	1,599	329	5,788	19.36	19.05	16.9	12.47	0.96	3,466	5,513	19.35	8,083
1951 N	1,730	302	5,948	19.98	15.10	16.0	12.48	1.28	2,166	4,778	19.11	6,426
D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,214	3,428	16.21	7,483
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427	4,485	18.75	8,280
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,191
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,243
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,827
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,322
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,791
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200r	7,677r	22.32	8,331
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,484
D		451		23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	

---

(1) Planks and boards and flooring. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1951										
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	558.50	167.83	131.08	12.77	23.99	77.60	17.54	4.20	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	625.60	225.42	149.79	21.65	53.98	20.50	13.70	5.37	—	191.43
3rd qtr.	656.17	221.90	151.18	17.74	52.99	67.19	20.76	45.45	—	186.16

	LIVE STOCK			OTHER FARM PRODUCTS						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1951										
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	68.39	2.75	24.05	11.15	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	86.66	85.40	1.07	18.29	109.18	5.57	22.98	21.68	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	75.57	79.53	4.16	26.90	116.68	20.33	23.71	15.38	4.34	0.47

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83
1951									
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41
1952									
1st qtr.	6.67	7.92	11.21	72.94	196.65	40.76	112.65	89.86	19.84
2nd qtr.	8.87	9.18	11.78	104.69	157.75	43.59	148.84	121.84	19.06
3rd qtr.	4.60	8.68	10.54	100.52	191.97	57.94	148.64	101.43	31.84

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.5^{r}	4.2^{r}	3.6^{r}	39.0^{r}	13.1	35.1
1951 N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.5^{r}	4.2^{r}	3.6^{r}	39.0^{r}	13.1	35.1
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.8	3.6	1.0	65.1	15.5	16.8
J	108	50	25	413	21.8	3.8	0.8	55.2	16.4	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.2	3.3	1.0	43.4	14.9	12.6
S	109	48	76	428	26.1	4.1	1.4	31.1	14.0	12.7
O	141	52	125	583	30.3	4.8	3.4	32.7	14.3	16.5
N	128	43	81	643	32.2	4.8	4.5	47.7	16.8	22.9
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.438	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	275.3	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	227.7	210.7	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.0	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	211.9	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.4	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.5	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839

---

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat(1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats(1)	Barley(1)	Rye(1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61(3)r	1.73(3)r	0.69(3)r	1.24(3)r	0.07(3)	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46		5.84	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1951 N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.68	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89r	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	6.28	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.05	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.69	5.41	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3)Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	32.08	64.74
1951 D	958	356	10.17r	2.06r	18.38r	1,203r	44.82	32.08	64.74
1952 J	903	358	8.82r	1.18r	17.72r	1,141r	36.01r	29.56	50.47
F	855	347	7.64r	1.09r	16.95r	1,334r	25.58	27.56	38.59
M	1,050	377	10.75r	1.84r	26.40r	1,543r	17.36	24.71	32.23
A	1,353	354	19.03r	4.17r	41.18r	2,189r	17.06	25.90	39.10
M	1,747	374	31.85r	7.54r	59.04r	2,757r	25.87	27.90	62.18
J	1,982	350	42.06r	10.81r	71.80r	3,310r	43.49	34.35	95.40
J	1,882	366	39.00r	9.49r	59.75r	4,534r	58.92	38.72	113.26
A	1,754	361	35.77r	9.38r	54.95r	3,485r	71.23	42.32	129.54
S	1,593	359	31.82r	8.72r	46.68r	2,512r	76.94	46.72	132.09
O	1,401	372	25.34r	7.00r	36.38r	1,643r	73.91	46.27	121.98
N	1,084	365	15.42r	3.43r	20.87r	1,330r	65.74	44.15	102.93
D			13.25r	1.95r	19.75r	1,460r	54.55r	41.05r	91.90
1953 J			10.67	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.26	35.67	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1951 N	3,457	108.0	38.6	69.3	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	53.3
D	5,695r	182.4r	29.1	153.3r	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	46.6r
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7

(1) Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine							
	Production		Exports(1)			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
				Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.91	1.01	8.76	3.24	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12
1951 D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.24	9.37	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.96r	8.31	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19
F	74.1	1.81	0.93	9.39	2.94	6.94					
M	77.3	1.93	1.19	8.83	2.57	5.24					
A	82.5	1.97	0.98	9.25	3.22	5.76	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
M	85.9	2.15	1.27	7.90	2.55	4.13					
J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.32	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.17	7.41					
S	87.8	2.12	1.09r	9.27	2.34	12.22					
O	91.9	2.30	1.39	11.06	2.62	14.18					
N	89.8	2.18	1.12	9.12	2.97	10.37					
D	73.0	1.84	1.27	8.93	2.90r	7.26					
1953 J				10.59	2.70						

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	10.85	46.72	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.53	49.83
1951										
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	9.02	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	7.14	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.72	17.10	21.32	3.47	74.36
4th qtr.	10.58	48.40	2.92	2.14	11.33	15.31	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1952	9.25	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.87	10.84	18.93	25.45
1951											
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.32	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	5.82	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.58	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	12.86	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	3.79^r	10.38	17.66	33.86^r
4th qtr.	13.57	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	4.80	11.42	20.74	22.26

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	**93.8**	..	..	94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	**117.3**	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1951 N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	**192.3**	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	**110.1**	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	**65.4**	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	**52.3**	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	**60.6**	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	**60.4**	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	**86.4**	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	**116.9**	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	**117.9**	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	**118.0**	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	**134.8**	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	**234.7**	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	**233.1**	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	**127.3**	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	942.0	152.6	15.7	44.5	81.5	17.2	178.2	46.0	49.8	9.0	49.1
1951 N	911.4	149.2	17.1	46.3	101.9	17.3	139.7	42.8	55.0	9.9	46.3
D	1,012.5	164.6	19.6	51.7	119.8	33.4	107.4	41.2	78.6	12.6	41.8
1952 J	724.9	140.5	15.7	35.6	55.2	10.1	118.5	37.4	38.6	5.8	33.3
F	741.2	140.1	15.2	36.3	60.2	11.4	135.8	35.5	34.6	5.2	31.0
M	848.5	148.6	15.0	39.7	70.2	13.5	173.5	38.9	44.1	7.4	35.6
A	935.4	145.0	15.3	41.3	75.1	16.5	210.5	46.2	51.0	9.9	41.7
M	1,057.3	166.7	16.0	48.4	83.7	16.8	254.6	49.4	50.3	10.3	54.9
J	988.1	149.7	15.0	45.4	77.1	16.5	217.7	49.9	49.6	10.5	56.0
J	976.6	155.7	14.7	48.1	59.8	15.8	211.2	53.3	43.1	8.2	54.3
A	965.2	158.6	15.3	49.2	69.6	15.9	163.3	54.5	41.1	8.2	56.8
S	945.5	149.2	15.5	45.4	84.3	15.8	169.8	50.3	43.9	9.2	58.7
O	1,017.1	156.7	16.9	47.7	97.3	18.4	178.4	51.8	57.0	9.2	62.0
N	983.2	153.7	16.0	45.1	108.0	18.6	168.4	42.3	58.2	9.3	52.5
D	1,120.8	166.8	18.0	52.0	137.2	37.0	136.6	42.7	85.6	14.5	52.2

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	16.8	14.6	33.0	17.5	20.7	7.3	64.8	220.2	357.1	192.0	107.9
1951 N	14.4	12.1	31.5	22.8	18.8	7.4	61.1	221.2	342.6	186.1	100.4
D	17.5	15.4	30.8	22.1	26.4	18.0	77.0	231.2	393.0	197.8	113.6
1952 J	11.3	13.2	27.8	25.0	19.4	4.7	49.4	167.3	286.8	139.1	82.4
F	12.1	11.7	28.4	20.9	19.4	4.7	47.1	170.3	290.6	139.9	93.3
M	14.8	11.9	30.5	18.8	20.1	5.1	57.7	203.8	325.8	159.6	101.5
A	14.2	13.0	31.8	11.2	20.1	5.1	64.0	223.0	349.4	192.8	106.3
M	19.1	14.0	34.7	12.0	20.3	6.4	73.2	252.4	395.8	214.1	121.7
J	19.2	14.9	32.2	11.5	19.5	6.8	68.0	228.9	381.2	194.5	115.4
J	17.4	13.9	37.5	12.5	19.1	5.8	65.7	231.5	365.1	201.4	112.9
A	17.4	13.1	38.1	15.3	20.5	6.6	67.4	219.2	351.4	214.7	112.6
S	17.5	15.8	33.6	19.3	20.3	6.6	64.8	222.2	348.2	202.1	108.2
O	18.6	15.9	36.5	24.0	21.5	6.8	67.8	234.7	385.0	219.6	110.0
N	18.1	16.5	33.5	18.8	19.6	7.8	67.3	233.3	368.5	205.7	108.3
D	22.4	21.5	31.1	20.9	28.2	20.5	84.8	256.2	437.4	220.2	122.2

Note: Series revised to account for the effect of changes in the number of stores in 1951. Figures for 1952 are based on 1951 final revision.

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[(1)]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.4^r	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 O	81.2	241.3	27.0	62.3	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	33.9^r	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.4^r	13.5	44.7^r
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0
S	84.3	205.4	27.3	58.8	10.2	29.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	15.4	15.8	37.9
O	97.3	223.5	32.7	61.3	14.4	30.9	5.1	3.9	5.7	16.4	15.9	42.1
N	108.0	226.2	32.2	59.9	15.8	31.5	6.2	4.2	5.5	16.6	17.3	42.2
D	137.2		37.6		21.0		7.7		5.7		16.5	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.5^r	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.2^r	4.2	2.6^r	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 O	52.9	45.7	3.3	9.8	2.9	18.8	1.3	4.3	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.0
N	57.1	47.0	3.5	10.5^r	3.9	19.8^r	1.2	4.0^r	2.5	9.5	15.1	53.2^r
D	66.8^r	44.1	6.4^r	7.3	5.3^r	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	29.0^r	35.1
1952 J	54.6	42.6	2.6	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.5	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.9	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.9	36.4
M	59.1	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.7	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3
A	56.5	42.1	3.8	9.4	3.4	17.4	1.1	4.9	2.7	8.4	14.3	41.8
M	64.7	41.5	4.1	9.5	3.4	16.6	1.4	5.0	2.7	8.5	14.6	43.6
J	56.6	41.5	4.0	9.4	3.8	16.9	1.4	5.0	2.6	8.4	14.3	42.8
J	57.9	42.6	3.8	7.5	3.2	18.6	1.2	5.1	2.6	8.5	13.8	42.7
A	58.7	42.2	3.2	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.3	4.9	2.7	8.1	13.8	44.0
S	55.3	43.7	3.5	9.9	3.4	18.9	1.3	5.1	2.6	8.3	13.7	48.0
O	62.5	45.7	4.0	11.6	3.3	19.7	1.5	5.0	2.9	8.7	16.1	52.0
N	62.1	47.9	4.0	13.0	3.6	20.7	1.3		2.6	9.5	16.2	57.1
D	70.5		7.3		6.2		1.6		3.8		32.4	

---

(1) Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal-ment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1951	2,629.3^r	1,883.2^r	71.6^r	746.2^r	28.4^r	204.1^r	7.8^r	542.1^r	20.6^r	505.5	104.0	401.5
1951 3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,831.0^r	2,030.8^r	71.6^r	800.2^r	28.3^r	204.4^r	7.2^r	595.8^r	21.1^r	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,609.5	69.6	704.7	30.4	199.3	8.6	505.4	21.8	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,951.7	2,027.6	68.7	924.1	31.3	350.5	11.9	573.6	19.4	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,870.5	1,990.0	69.3	880.5	30.7	314.0	11.0	566.5	19.7	601.1	180.3	420.8

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	140.6^r	27.3^r	31.6	80.3^r	45.0^r	52.4	488.7^r	231.2^r	71.1
1951 3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2^r	36.1^r	31.6	85.3^r	45.6^r	52.4	400.0^r	210.5^r	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	108.4	23.1	27.8	66.8	39.8	52.5	401.2	218.0	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	143.3	28.9	30.5	88.4	56.4	66.6	631.5	331.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	123.0	23.8	31.7	87.6	57.2	88.2	504.8	272.3	94.6

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1951 N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9	389.7
F	313.5	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	356.2	363.5
M	335.3	479.8	323.7	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	306.3	411.0	390.9
A	361.7	518.2	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.4	367.4	444.1	442.0
M	390.3	546.5	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.5	419.8	505.3	491.0
J	368.5	587.0	336.7	226.1	233.0	194.0	317.2	404.5	462.7	442.4
J	384.6	581.0	366.2	170.5	234.7	155.0	355.8	387.8	436.5	452.8
A	365.8	598.8	355.6	259.2	474.9	257.8	321.8	312.6	449.6	409.4
S	404.0	730.9	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.3	520.6	429.5
O	414.1	678.5	431.2	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	319.9	522.5	460.2
N	362.2^r	561.7^r	386.4^r	321.3^r	353.1	314.5	305.8^r	291.1^r	464.7^r	413.6^r
D	341.5	505.2	391.1	251.9	304.8	186.9	283.9	322.1	422.7	465.8

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100		Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	324.1^{r}	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	310.3^{r}	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9	111.5	354.6^{r}	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1	110.8	348.4^{r}	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	148.6	121.0	122.8	382.5^{r}	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	146.2	120.7	121.1	376.7^{r}	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.8	120.6	120.1	370.4^{r}	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	134.7	120.5	111.8	346.5^{r}	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.0	119.1	110.0	337.0^{r}	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.3	119.3	121.8	373.9^{r}	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	150.6	119.9^{r}	125.6^{r}	387.2^{r}	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	118.9^{p}	127.8^{p}	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
(1) Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.5^{r}
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	9.5^{r}
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	10.7^{r}
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	15.4^{r}
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9^{r}
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9^{r}
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1^{r}
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6^{r}
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4^{r}
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1^{r}
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2^{r}	6.2	4.4	7.4^{r}	5.0	13.2^{r}
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0	5.1
1951 N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7,4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9

---

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.2	128.5	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.2	130.0	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.8	157.7	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.5	134.2	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	108.0	144.4	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.9	148.1	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	108.1r	158.0r	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2p	151.9p	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton: Raw and unmanufactured	Cotton: Manufactured	Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool: Raw and Unmanufactured	Wool: Manufactured	Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65r	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.30	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53^{r}	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83

---

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India(2)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	324.10[r]	307.08	65.66[r]	38.70	43.67[r]	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	310.29[r]	282.02	69.34[r]	37.88	44.21[r]	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	354.62[r]	327.02	102.32[r]	33.37	68.56[r]	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	348.41[r]	323.97	94.91[r]	41.46	72.62[r]	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	382.52[r]	385.99	112.88[r]	53.41	87.29[r]	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	376.69[r]	324.27	103.28[r]	48.37	84.63[r]	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	370.44[r]	343.16	92.85[r]	50.92	69.58[r]	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	346.54[r]	302.89	92.47[r]	46.73	72.77[r]	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96[r]	349.12	61.01[r]	50.99	43.27[r]	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93[r]	376.39	66.05[r]	53.76	50.64[r]	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15[r]	363.45	82.03[r]	51.23	61.13[r]	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44		64.73		47.49		4.65		3.72	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of(3) South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21		324.71		220.78		22.51		54.78	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	−12.8	18.3	−43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	−0.6	−0.5	1,778.6
1951 D	112.0	45.3	−9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.4^r	19.7^r	−37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	−0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	32.0^r	23.2^r	−40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	−1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	32.3^r	46.3^r	−64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	−0.8	—	1,787.2
A	28.3^r	44.5^r	−61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	−1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	1.0^r	54.6^r	−80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	−9.3	−0.6	−8.9	1,806.7
J	56.5^r	53.4^r	−40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	−7.4	−0.4	−8.4	1,827.7
J	32.0^r	36.1^r	−55.9	14.9	501.0	112.9	−16.3	0.3	−17.9	1,845.0
A	48.9^r	40.6^r	−31.9	9.6	534.3	134.7	−19.8	0.8	−21.3	1,847.9
S	−6.8^r	12.6^r	−58.5	12.8	232.6	81.4	−13.8	0.9	−15.8	1,855.6
O	3.0^r	14.4^r	−64.3	10.1	140.6	69.8	−32.3	−1.6	−31.8	1,856.0
N	28.3	26.2	−50.9	13.6	88.0	40.6	−3.4	2.0	−6.5	1,842.0
D					63.7					1,860.2

---

(1)Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2)Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.8	690
1951 O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,980	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	759
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	59.2	853
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127	78.4	817
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159		
N								3,536		

---

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1952	346.7(2)	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1951 D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	330.8(2)	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	314.9(2)	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	330.1(2)	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.1(2)	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	356.4(2)	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	346.8(2)	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8r
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	145.9
1951 D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	150.4r
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.9
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.4
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4r	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.8	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign(1) Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1951 N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J		603.1		40.5	47.6	70.2		60.0	2,301

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1951 N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8

(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Federal-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1951 S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1951 S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1951 N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float*(6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242			*740*		45		
1951 N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	*552*	3,494	93r	3,587r	4,883r
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,270	2,824	770	422	*551*	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	*528*	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	*518*	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	*642*	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	*488*	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	*523*	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	*577*	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	*589*	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	*618*	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242			*740*		45		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	31.0	27.4	33.2	23.0	280.0	257.3
Excise Duties	24.7	22.1	25.2	19.1	193.9	166.4
Excise Taxes	70.8	74.1	83.5	82.8	606.4	658.6
Income Taxes—						
Individuals—						
Deductions at Source	74.5	60.5	77.3	57.6	567.9	416.7
Other Collections	9.1	9.5	13.4	10.1	310.8	282.9
Corporations	91.8	94.3	106.6	88.8	886.3	795.9
Dividends and Interest	2.9	2.6	4.9	4.3	36.1	35.8
Succession Duties	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.2	27.1	26.6
Miscellaneous Tax Revenue	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.5	0.6
Postal Revenue	10.1	8.8	15.0	14.0	82.8	76.8
Return on Investments	0.2	0.9	29.6	27.4	53.7	44.3
Miscellaneous Non-Tax Revenue	3.9	3.8	4.9	4.9	32.3	30.2
Total Ordinary Revenue	321.6	306.8	397.4	335.2	3,077.8	2,792.2
Special Receipts, etc	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	7.5	12.1
Total Revenues	**322.1**	**308.1**	**398.4**	**336.3**	**3,085.3**	**2,804.3**
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	53.9	46.9
Citizenship & Immigration	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	15.9	15.5
Defence Production	8.0	1.9	8.0	2.0	66.0	19.6
External Affairs	1.4	0.7	5.9	1.1	16.1	9.6
Finance—						
Administration and General	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.1	23.6	18.6
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	0.3	0.9	1.1	2.3	1.7
Interest on Public Debt	37.4	36.0	37.9	36.0	332.9	324.3
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	9.1	—	71.1	9.7	253.0	84.8
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	0.3	0.1	—	0.2	0.9
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	9.2	8.3
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	—	—	1.6	1.3
Fisheries	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	8.1	6.3
Justice	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	10.8	10.3
Labour	5.5	6.2	6.6	4.9	46.3	43.5
Legislation	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.1	4.7
Mines & Technical Surveys	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.7	21.9	18.3
National Defence—						
Administration and General	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.9	12.3	7.8
Naval Service	19.3	16.0	20.9	14.9	149.1	104.2
Army Service	38.9	31.1	46.6	33.8	326.8	247.4
Air Force Service	76.6	56.8	85.7	28.7	522.8	366.6
Defence Research and Development	3.9	2.8	3.4	1.7	26.1	18.3
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	0.3	0.4	16.4	22.9	89.1	25.5
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	22.5	23.0
Contribution towards Military Costs of NATO	1.5	—	2.2	—	8.6	—

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	14.9	13.1
Family Allowances	28.0	26.8	28.1	26.9	249.2	239.3
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.0	—	1.7	—	14.3	53.4
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.7	1.7	3.2	1.2	13.6	10.5
National Research Council	3.3	2.5	2.5	1.9	23.2	16.0
National Revenue—						
Customs and Excise Division	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	18.9	17.4
Taxation Division	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	16.1	16.1
Post Office	8.5	7.6	10.4	9.0	73.7	65.9
Privy Council	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.8	3.1
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.6
Public Works—						
Administration and General	0.8	0.5	−0.3	−0.3	2.6	2.8
Operation of Public Buildings	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.8	20.4	18.0
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	14.4	16.7
Engineering Works and Operations	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	19.9	19.1
Resources and Development	3.4	1.7	3.0	2.5	18.9	16.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.0	21.6	17.8
Secretary of State	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.4
Trade and Commerce—						
Administration and General	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	8.2	8.8
Statistics and Census	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	3.9	8.5
Transport—						
Administration and General	0.8	0.8	0.3	—	4.6	4.0
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.5	6.5	5.3
Marine Services	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.4	17.2	14.7
Railway and Steamship Services	1.5	0.9	1.8	2.5	11.7	10.8
Telecommunication Division	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	8.5	7.8
Meteorological Services	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	4.8	4.2
Civil Aviation Division	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.5	13.9	11.8
National Harbours Board	—	—	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.2
Veterans Affairs—						
Administration and General	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	10.3	9.5
Treatment Services	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	30.1	28.4
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.0	10.8	12.9	10.7	118.4	95.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	10.4	11.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	10.2	9.9
Other Departments	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.7	10.1	6.5
Total Expenditures	318.2	255.9	426.2	261.4	2,821.2	2,172.8
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit(—))	3.9	52.1	−27.8	74.9	264.1	631.4

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1951 N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1951 N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1951	592	922	412	196	356	12	109	+259	+144	1,400
1951 2nd	4	76	159	28	55	6	22	+ 38	+ 96	1,400
3rd	2	114	100	35	79	2	24	+ 57	+ 10	1,400
4th	565	615	109	64	122	4	41	+ 85	+ 81	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	39	58	—	29	+ 29	+ 55	1,400
2nd	10	70	75	82	252	6	38	+220	+152	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	14	58	1	23	+ 36	+ 54	1,500

(1) Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 104 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1951 D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1951 D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160·6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157·2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380	50	1,178	526	66	499
N	142	53	31	58	3,154					
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	154	60	30	64	2,455	115	1,511	573	82	146
F	158	60	30	68	2,767					
M	158	66	31	61	2,063					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266	77	1,761	836	39	82
M	162	61	33	68	3,737					
J	105	45	24	36	2,381					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34	23	52	2,138					
S	105	42	23	40	2,721					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

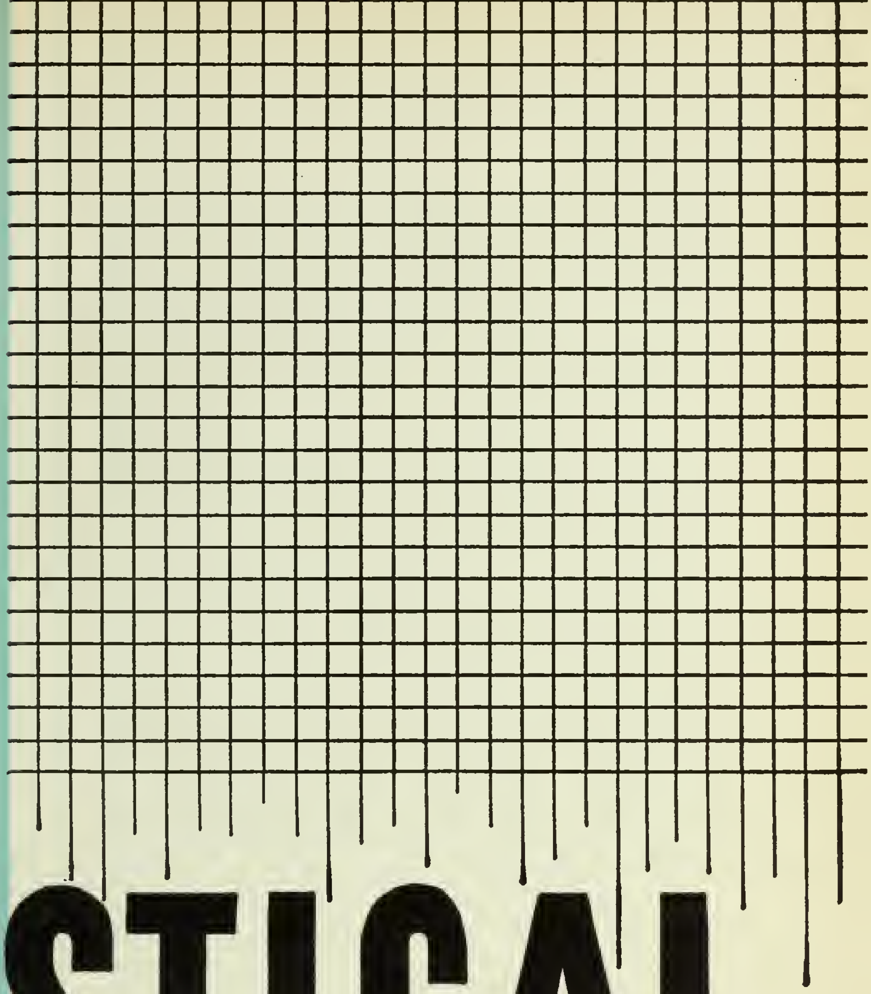
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments(1)	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08r	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
1952	3.59	1.076	47.22	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1951 N	3.38	0.916	13.33	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	120.38	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963r	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349r	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0r	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	54.30			1,360				122.9	20.24

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)As of December 31. (3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

3



CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH 1953

LIBRARY
195
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

VOLUME XXVIII NUMBER 3

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH 1953

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions .... Page 1

Statistical Tables .... Page 1

List of Statistical Tables .... Inside Back Cover

Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35¢ each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

2101—501
3-4-53

Current Economic Conditions

This article reviews briefly the latest economic indicators for January and February, and considers two major influences on gross national expenditure for 1953; namely, federal government expenditures and new public and private investment outlook.

Recent Trends

Although many of the major indicators of economic activity reflected a seasonal slackening between December and January, their levels were considerably above January of last year, with some exceptions of which commodity prices in general are the most important.

The preliminary January figures for the index of total industrial production (232.6) and for the manufactures component (245.3), were down somewhat from December levels, but about 9 per cent higher than in January, 1952. Durable manufactures reached a level nearly 16 per cent above that of January, 1952, as each of the major components showed considerable advances over the twelve months. Non-durable manufactures however, contain items which were somewhat lower than in January of a year ago; namely, canning and preserving, grain milling, tobacco products and paper products. In the January 24th survey, the labour force was estimated at 5,210 thousand, slightly lower than the December labour force, but above that in the first quarter survey of 1952. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work at January 24th, was 187,000, higher than the 132,000 in December, but only 3.6 per cent of the labour force. Retail trade in January, nearly $814 million, showed a customary seasonal slackening from the December level, but was higher by more than 12 per cent compared with January of last year. The value of domestic exports was about $275 million in February, 1953; in these preliminary figures both price and volume declines were recorded between January and February and from February of a year ago. Commodity prices generally were lower at the beginning of 1953 than at the same time a year ago. The consumer price index at February 2, 1953 was 115.5, lower by 2 per cent than at February 1, 1952. It was also down slightly from the January level of this year (115.7).

The Federal Budget —The Outlook for Capital Investment in 1953

The federal budget for fiscal 1953-54 and the capital investment forecast[1] for 1953 provide appraisals of two important sectors of the economy for the year to come, and also provide further information on economic activity for 1952. The budget statement reviewed the record levels of employment, production, income and expenditure for the year just ended, and indicated that a continuation of the advances in these broad aggregates might be expected in 1953. The recently released investment forecast shows an expected level of new public and private investment of $5.4 billion compared with $5.1 billion in 1952. A larger share of the increased investment is forecast for sectors such as commercial and financial services, affected by the ending of deferred depreciation and the removal of most material controls.

Federal government expenditure on goods and services has absorbed a larger share of the gross national product in recent years, growing from about 5½ per cent of gross national expenditure to 11 per cent over the last three years. This increase was due almost entirely to defence outlays which by 1952 accounted for 8 per cent of gross national expenditure compared with less than 3 per cent in 1950, having increased from $493 million to $1,832 million through that period.

Total private and public investment accounted in 1952 for more than 22 per cent of gross national expenditure compared with 21 per cent in 1950. However, it should be noted that there is an element of duplication in the "public and private investment" and "government expenditure on goods and services". With this duplication eliminated, gross domestic investment (exclusive of inventories) has remained relatively stable as a percentage of gross national expenditure, as can be seen from the following table.

---

[1] Private and Public Investment in Canada, Outlook 1953; Queen's Printer, Ottawa, 1953.

TABLE 1. Selected Outlays in Gross National Expenditure

–	1950	1951	1952	As a per cent of Gross National Expenditure (Current $)		
				1950	1951	1952
	(millions of dollars)					
Gross National Expenditure	18,217	21,448	22,984	100	100	100
Gross Domestic Investment (excluding inventories)	3,216	3,810	4,138	18	18	18
Federal Government Expenditure on Goods and Services	980	1,683	2,498	5	8	11
Defence Expenditures	(493)	(1,149)	(1,832)	3	5	8

Government Revenues and Expenditures

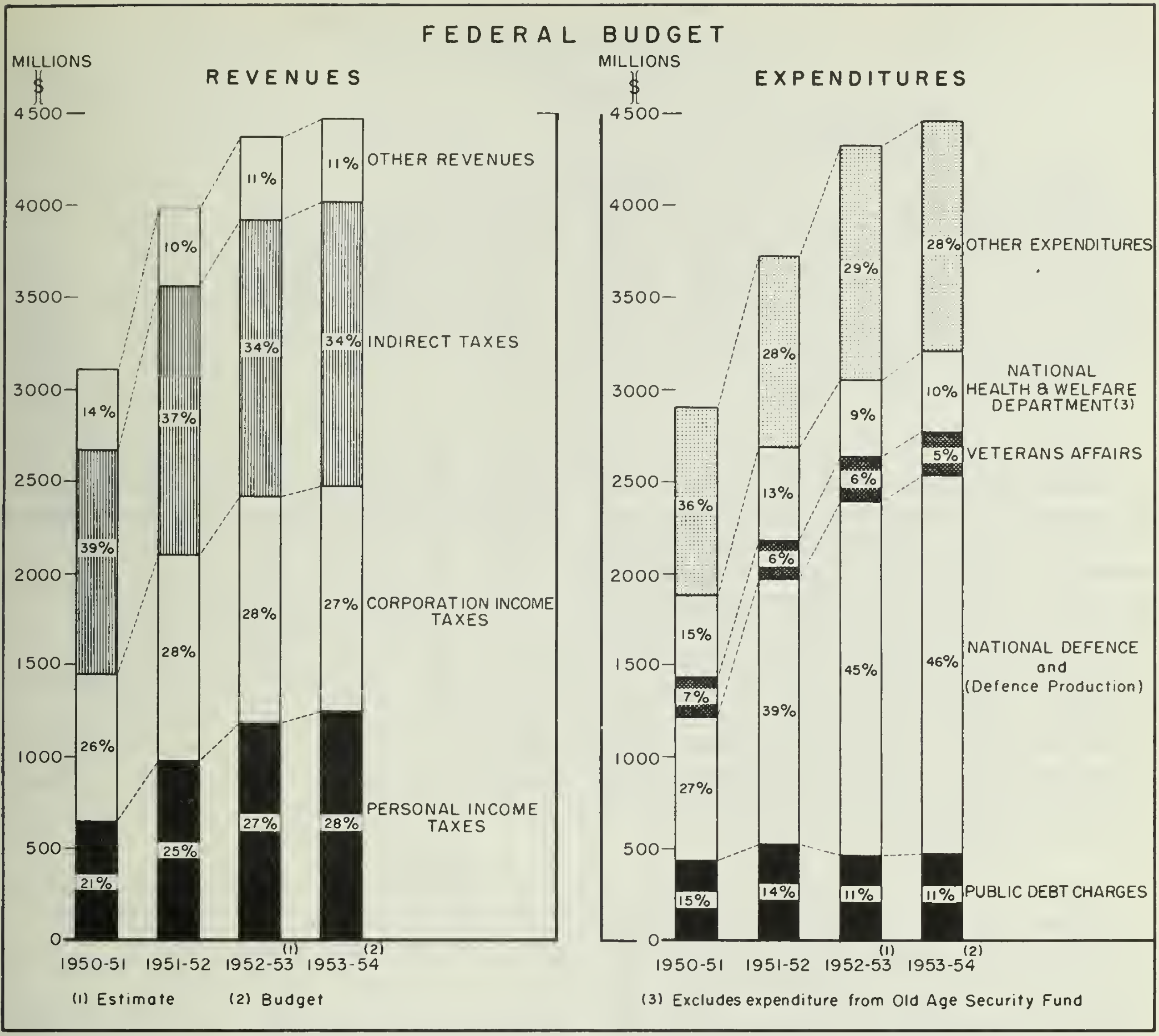
The federal budget contained estimates of revenue forthcoming in 1953-54 of $4,473 million, about two per cent more than in the current fiscal year. This rate of increase is considerably less than that of the past two fiscal years. As illustrated in Table 2, direct taxes are expected to supply about 57 per cent of this revenue, compared with 50 per cent in 1950-51. Indirect taxes are expected to supply a smaller share of the total than in 1950-51. Of the major direct taxes, personal income taxes are expected to account for a larger proportion of total revenue than in 1950-51, while corporation income taxes are expected to supply about the same proportion as in 1950-51. The changes are due, to a considerable extent, to changes in tax base; for instance, the growth in personal incomes is largely responsible for the relatively larger revenue from this source, rather than increases in personal tax rates; the latter, exclusive of the Old Age Security tax, are now reduced approximately to the pre-Korean level.

In Table 2 are shown also the major changes expected in government expenditure. The anticipated net increase of $135 million is consider-

TABLE 2. Selected Items of Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

–	Fiscal years ending March 31				Percentage Distribution			
	1950/51	1951/52	1952/53[1]	1953/54[2]	1950/51	1951/52	1952/53	1953/54
	(millions of dollars)							
Budgetary Revenue (except Old Age Security Taxes)								
Personal Income Tax	652	976	1,188	1,250	21	25	27	28
Corporate Income Tax	799	1,131	1,231	1,228	26	28	28	27
Other Direct Taxes	106	95	92	95	3	2	2	2
Total Direct Taxes	1,557	2,202	2,511	2,573	50	55	57	57
Total Indirect Taxes	1,228	1,456	1,499	1,535	39	37	34	34
Other Budgetary Revenue	328	323	365	365	11	8	9	9
Total Budgetary Revenue	3,113	3,981	4,375	4,473	100	100	100	100
Budgetary Expenditure[3]								
Departments of National Defence and Defence Production	782	1,446	1,939	2,074	27	39	45	46
Department of Finance[4]	753	874	944	847	26	23	22	19
Department of Health and Welfare[5]	449	499	412	435	15	13	9	10
Department of Veterans' Affairs	216	216	242	233	7	6	6	5
Other Expenditure	701	698	790	873	25	19	18	20
Total Budgetary Expenditure	2,901	3,733	4,327	4,462	100	100	100	100

1. Preliminary. 2. Budget Estimates. 3. Excludes Old Age Security Fund expenditures, except for the Fund's deficit of $49.7 million in 1951/52. Later deficits are carried as temporary loans in "Non-Budgetary Accounts" (not shown here). 4. Principal categories of expenditure, with amounts for 1952/53 and as budgeted for 1953/54 respectively are: public debt charges ($461 million, $469 million); payments to provinces, ($338 million, $328 million); special contribution to the Superannuation Fund ($25 million, not specified); reserve for possible losses on active assets ($75 million, not specified). 5. Principal categories of expenditure, with amounts for 1952/53 and as budgeted for 1953/54 respectively are: family allowances ($334 million, $349 million); subvention to provinces re Old-Age and Blind Persons Assistance ($22 million, $25 million); general health grants ($31 million, $30 million). The $435 million for 1953/54 is inclusive of $6.5 million for civil defence.



ably smaller than in either of the two immediately preceding years. Expected outlays for the Department of National Defence in the coming year are higher than in the past year by $156 million, partly offset by a reduction of $21 million in outlays by the Department of Defence Production. Coincidentally, the net amount of $135 million for these two defence departments is the same as the overall net increase mentioned above. Other changes in expenditures, as presented in the budget, therefore were offsetting in amount.

Private and Public Investment

As indicated above, the capital expenditure intentions of business, institutions and governments, and of individuals for housing, for 1953 involve a larger outlay than the previous record in 1952 ($5.4 billion compared with $5.1 billion). This increase of 6 per cent in value, with the fairly stable current price trends, indicates a volume increase of about the same amount. This forecasted advance compares with a value gain of about 12 per cent in 1952 and 20 per cent from 1950 to 1951 (see table), and volume gains in these two periods of about 8 per cent. Virtually all of the gain in the coming year is expected to take place in construction (about $275 million of the $300 million). Of the total programme $3.4 billion or 63 per cent, is expected to be spent on construction work and the remaining $2.0 billion on purchases of machinery and equipment. In addition to the $5.4 billion for capital expenditures, outlays of $2.0 billion are planned for repair and maintenance, an increase of 3 per cent over 1952.

TABLE 3. Public and Private Capital Expenditures

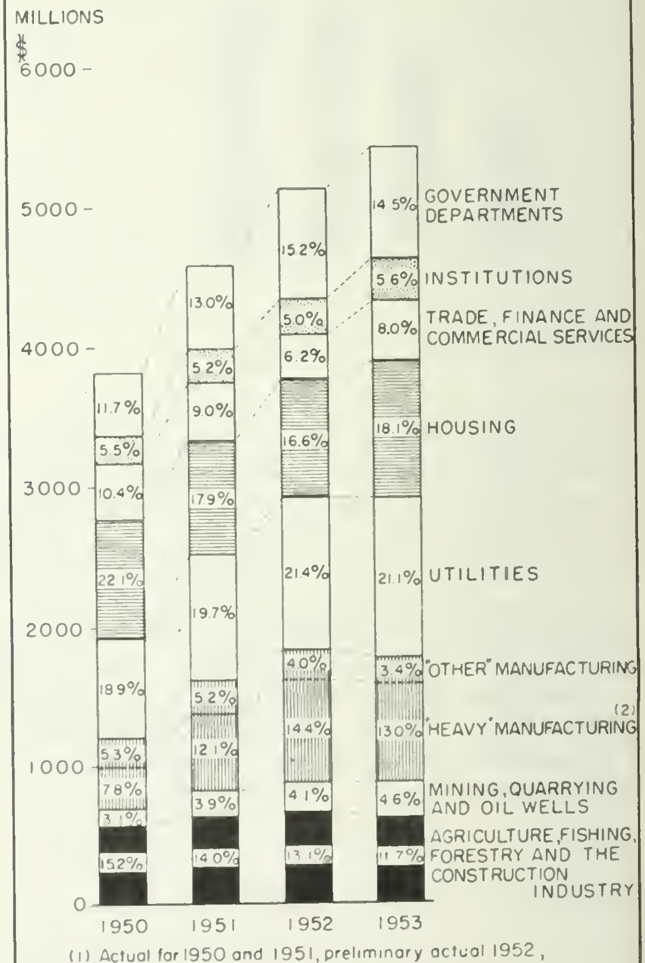
Year	Capital Expenditures						Total Capital Expenditures	
	Construction		Machinery and Equipment		Total		As a percentage of Gross National Product	
	Current	Constant*	Current	Constant*	Current	Constant*	Current	Constant
	(millions of dollars)						(Per Cent)	
1949	2,124	1,129	1,378	821	3,502	1,950	21.3	20.1
1950	2,366	1,196	1,449	807	3,815	2,003	20.9	20.3
1951	2,735	1,248	1,842	928	4,577	2,176	21.3	21.0
1952	3,157	1,375	1,965	981	5,122	2,356	22.3	21.3
1953	3,432	1,458	1,989	978	5,421	2,436		

* Constant dollars are 1935-39.

While the 1953 programme shows only moderate, overall increases from 1952, there are significant changes in distribution among the sectors. A pronounced shift in capital spending occurred in 1951 and 1952 toward defence and defence supporting industries and those of strategic resource development. The increase in productive capacity of the capital goods industries by 1953 and easier supply positions abroad have resulted in a significant easing of the general supply situation[1], making possible larger capital investment programmes by sectors which previously had been restrained.

Adjustments are being made rapidly in the manufacturing sector; declines are indicated for such industries as pulp and paper, primary iron and steel and industrial chemicals. These declines are partially offset by continued expansion in transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal processing and petroleum refining. An accelerated rate is expected in 1953 in the longer run expansion projects in telephones and railways. Utilities, including electric power, are expected to maintain their share; capital expenditure in mining is expected to account for an increased proportion of total investment spending in 1953, reflecting further development of crude petroleum and base metals. Housing outlays are expected to increase by $130 million compared with an advance of about $30 million in 1952, and are expected to account for 18 per cent of the total in 1953 compared with less than 17 per cent in 1952. The volume of completions will be affected by the large number of starts in the second half of 1952; housing starts for the coming year are estimated somewhat greater than the 87,000 of 1952.

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES(1)
AND
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY SECTORS



(1) Actual for 1950 and 1951, preliminary actual 1952, intentions 1953.

(2) Includes industries engaged principally in primary processing and in the manufacture of heavy equipment

---

[1] See Supply of Building Materials in Canada, Outlook, 1953, Queen's Printer, Ottawa, 1953.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automo-biles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu-factures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thou-sands	1939=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7(9)
1951	226.5	366	45.0	297	463	4,785	34.6	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 D	211.6	378	44.2	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	212.1	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	218.6	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	222.2^{r}	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	230.7^{r}	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	238.3^{r}	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	228.3^{r}	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.2	289	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.1^{r}	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.1^{r}	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	248.1^{r}	388	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0
D	235.4^{r}	391	44.7	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.6^{r}	257.5^{r}	162.3^{r}	132.1^{r}
1953 J	232.6^{p}	374	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.1	255.5	157.9	133.9

	Civil-ian Labour Force(3)(8)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Paid(4) Workers Seeking Work(5)(8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem-ployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com-pleted(7)	Building Permits: 58 Muni-cipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Depart-ment stores	Index of Whole-sale Sales
	Thou-sands	Percentage		Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	811	10,164	7,068	35,876	876.4	75.1	347.1
1951 D	..	..	..	239.0	865	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,012.5	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	846	9,964	5,017	13,738	724.9	55.2	310.2^{r}
F	..	..	..	276.3	858	9,412	4,442	20,432	741.2	60.2	314.9^{r}
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	862	9,751	3,607	27,896	848.5	70.2	335.5^{r}
A	..	..	..	218.1	862	9,702	5,325	57,365	935.4	75.1	361.9^{r}
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	885	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,057.3	83.7	390.5^{r}
J	..	..	..	122.7	900	10,615	4,081	51,342	988.1	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	916	11,239	4,715	47,875	976.6	59.8	376.0^{r}
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	928	10,463	7,911	42,527	965.2	69.6	366.9^{r}
S	..	..	..	92.6	942	11,133	5,819	48,626	945.5	84.3	403.4^{r}
O	..	..	..	111.5	951	11,527	9,510	53,697^{p}	1,017.1	97.3	414.1
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	960	10,662^{p}	9,716	46,219^{p}	983.2	108.0	362.2
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	958	10,244^{p}	7,076	56,748^{r}	1,120.8	137.2	340.9^{r}
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4		9,089^{p}		20,557	813.8	63.8	308.9

---

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only. (8)Annual data as of June 1. (9)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1): Total expenditures	Federal Government(1): Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100			Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5				358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 J	118.2	287.9	236.8	271.5	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	117.6	287.9	232.6	259.6	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	116.9	286.8	230.8	256.7	355	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	116.8	285.2	226.9	253.8	348	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	115.9	284.4	224.8	252.7	383	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	116.0	284.0	226.5	257.9	377	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	284.3	225.5	252.8	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.6	223.9	236.2	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.6	222.1	225.5	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	284.3	221.0	221.3	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	283.9	221.9	222.9	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	283.8	221.2	222.3	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	283.7	221.5	219.9	317				11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5									169.0	118.8

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal (3)	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw(4) Wool	UNEMPLOYED (1): Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952		4,328	310			454			323.3	136	130
1951 O	121	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290	114[r]	102	324.2	129	122
N	123	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323			324.0	129	126
D	113	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	118	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426	109	106	330.2	132	127
F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447			324.8	133	128
M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	110	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518	106	93	325.3	135	128
M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.2	135	129
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	101	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	93	86	322.5	138	129
A	97	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	118[r]	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440		99[p]	321.4	138	131
N	121[p]	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450		94[p]	319.9	138	134[r]
D		4,058*	314*			445			322.9	138	134

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months[(1)]

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.8^r	24.4	22.4	43.0
1951 N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.6	23.4	22.4	42.7
D	218	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	293.3^r	22.2	21.0	43.0
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.1	22.7	22.6	43.1
F	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.2	23.5	23.5	43.2
M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	372.4	23.1	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	415.4	24.6	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.5	23.3	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	24.3	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.7	21.9	42.7
A	215^r	225	267^r	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.8	21.9	43.1
S	228^r	237^r	290^r	194	62.3	1.4	2,039^r	438.4	24.4	23.7	43.2
O	230^r	242^r	299^r	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.5^r	24.8^r	43.4
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	22.8	23.5	43.6
D	235	247	314^r	193^r	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	23.8^r	24.2	43.6
1953 J	237^p	250^p	317^p	196^p	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	23.1	24.2	43.5

	Personal Income[(1)]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.[(3)]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[(4)] 402-480
					Exports including re-exports[(2)]	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	254.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	914	19.5	109	119	176.5
1951 D	263.4	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438	800	20.6	109	119	182.5
1952 J	263.4	113.0	189.1	1.640	1,254^r	922	20.1	108	118	186.9
F	263.5	112.5	187.9	1.644	1,335	892	19.7	106	116	183.2
M	261.9	112.3	188.0	1.656	1,421	963	19.6	105	115	185.3
A	262.5	111.8	188.7	1.655	1,337	933	19.8	103	116	183.7
M	264.5	111.6	189.0	1.658	1,466	835	20.3	108	118	183.7
J	266.7	111.2	189.6	1.658	1,164	860	21.0	111	118	187.6
J	263.9	111.8	190.8	1.648	1,015	836	21.2	105	120	192.1
A	269.6	112.2	191.1	1.669	1,072	817	21.4	114	118	191.1
S	273.8	111.8	190.8	1.669^r	1,217^r	877	21.7	106	120	188.2
O	276.1	111.1	190.9	1.705	1,213^r	918	22.3	115	120	183.4
N	275.8^r	110.7	191.1	1.718	1,186	804	22.8	113	120	189.8
D	279.2	109.6	190.7	1.732^r	1,388	1,052	24.0	115	119	197.0
1953 J		109.9		1.734			23.7	109^p		197.6

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1951 O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,370	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S		35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D		32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1951 O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628

Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1951 O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561	
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1952	1,881	561	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1951 O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047

---

(1) As of June 1.

(2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1950	8,324	137	3,148	1,507	1,493	14,609	2,018	1,619	−29	18,217
1951	9,732	201	3,667	2,116	1,568	17,284	2,461	1,820	−117	21,448
1952^{p}	10,865	270	3,746	1,861	1,575	18,307	2,704	1,991	−18	22,984

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1950	11,994	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	980	4,185	−4,514	+ 30	18,217
1951	13,234	3,201	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,099	−5,633	+117	21,448
1952^{p}	14,290	4,211	803	1,476	1,859	176	5,650	−5,500	+ 19	22,984

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Preliminary 1952", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.6	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1951 D	211.6	151.9	112.5	105.1	91.5	136.8	260.2	124.7	1,130.4	229.5	219.8	201.0
1952 J	212.1	149.2	109.9	99.4	93.6	142.6	276.4	138.9	1,147.5	236.9	234.6	174.5
F	218.6	146.9	111.3	105.7	91.1	138.4	253.2	124.7	1,053.7	259.5	253.1	210.0
M	222.2^{r}	146.8	112.2	102.2	93.5	149.5	240.9	113.2	1,046.5	258.4	253.3	218.5
A	230.7^{r}	164.9	121.3	108.9	98.4	159.0	265.3	108.8	1,205.6	266.6	262.9	245.7
M	234.6	181.1	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	238.3^{r}	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	228.3^{r}	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1^{r}	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1^{r}	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1^{r}	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.4^{r}	173.3^{r}	118.6^{r}	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.6^{p}	169.1^{p}	117.9	104.2	98.8	150.8		125.4		225.2	219.9	208.0

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.2	215.1	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1951 D	223.5	197.9	195.3	173.5	152.6	94.1	161.2	130.2	48.0	21.3
1952 J	224.1	194.7	180.7	163.7	174.8	119.1	177.6	123.4	40.4	11.3
F	233.0	201.8	179.4	160.9	176.3	102.7	191.5	135.2	37.4	11.2
M	238.2^{r}	205.9	192.2	160.5	161.0	94.7	168.8	163.8	51.0	17.8
A	244.8^{r}	212.2	206.9	175.3	202.7	117.3	220.0	234.0	94.4	39.1
M	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
J	251.3^{r}	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.8^{r}	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5^{r}	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4^{r}	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5^{r}	232.4^{r}	241.1	208.5^{r}	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.5^{r}	212.7^{r}	212.6^{r}	181.5^{r}	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.3^{p}	202.1^{p}	181.2^{p}	158.5^{p}	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS

	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1951 D	147.8	171.1	143.6	78.5	119.8	176.4	211.2	120.3	273.4	162.9
1952 J	106.1	177.1	145.7	66.7	134.2	170.7	188.7	69.0	241.3	208.8
F	99.1	172.7	154.8	60.2	131.2	166.8	182.1	59.7	245.7	201.3
M	84.1	180.0	158.1	42.8	117.8	167.4	182.1	66.4	305.1	208.6
A	95.3	182.5	168.7	49.0	130.0	166.0	181.8	68.8	320.0	248.2
M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2^{r}	255.5^{r}	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7^{r}	156.6^{r}	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6^{r}	216.4^{r}	134.3	323.7^{r}	230.3
1953 J	89.1	149.4^{p}	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.1	188.0	52.2	262.5	198.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	183.7	122.8	144.6
1951 D	144.5	176.0	123.4	225.5	89.5	94.6	68.7	191.8	120.2	139.2
1952 J	125.3	239.9	143.5	221.2	105.5	124.6	70.0	196.0	129.4	141.2
F	147.0	221.2	154.3	255.3	129.6	162.6	78.1	196.1	134.5	168.3
M	144.7	244.6	127.1	274.4	138.1	173.3	83.7	190.5	136.3	158.3
A	140.1	298.5	146.9	279.6	136.5	171.8	78.8	183.8	115.4	145.7
M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7^r	155.2	116.8	206.8^r	141.7	159.9^r
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	190.7^r	139.5	134.5^r
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5			109.2	195.7^p	143.7	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	234.9	220.0	172.2	192.4	295.4	179.8	347.2	272.4
1951 D	409.6	128.0	234.5	222.8	158.0	196.8	270.4	175.0	313.2	262.1
1952 J	412.3	129.8	231.0	217.3	165.0	184.2	282.6	180.4	328.4	265.7
F	370.6	144.6	247.1	238.1	173.5	190.9	281.8	184.0	325.6	272.3
M	340.4	152.5	243.6	236.2	173.5	192.1	232.7	178.4	257.0	274.6
A	357.4	154.6	237.1	227.6	178.6	191.8	255.3	177.9	289.9	285.2
M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9^r	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7^r
D	345.4	169.1^r	220.2^r	202.6	162.5	211.0	313.0	186.0	369.9	261.8^r
1953 J	360.5	170.8	219.6	202.6	165.4	192.7		191.0		269.1^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	294.8	214.1	292.4	309.0	329.9	280.0	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1951 D	263.5	180.0	279.2	293.9	318.7	261.2	216.0	299.2	175.2	219.8
1952 J	270.2	185.0	281.8	295.9	303.0	279.2	250.3	329.8	247.9	223.4
F	281.7	203.6	295.6	329.9	308.5	287.4	272.5	339.8	258.8	235.1
M	288.6^r	212.7	301.2	317.1	348.8	299.4	254.7	351.7^r	263.4	237.8
A	295.8^r	190.3	298.2	324.4	332.0	297.8	276.5	402.2^r	368.5	244.6
M	298.0^r	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	387.6^r	321.9	237.0
J	300.9^r	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0^r	329.7	238.0
J	281.2^r	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4^r	227.5	215.6
A	288.1^r	250.7	272.6	275.3	320.7	264.4	206.6	340.0^r	198.0	218.5
S	306.0^r	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2^r	309.6	226.5
O	310.8^r	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7^r	297.6	233.8
N	312.2^r	212.0^r	302.4^r	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3^r	253.3	236.2
D	304.5^r	205.3^r	293.7^r	311.1^r	337.2	284.9^r	171.8	394.4^r	217.9	239.6
1953 J	312.7^p	217.3^p	295.0^p	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	426.7	275.0	246.1

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1951 D	198.6	351.1	301.0	295.0	211.5	291.1	230.5	224.5	228.2	184.3
1952 J	201.0	351.4	291.8	303.1	205.4	308.3	236.6	231.8	235.8	188.2
F	212.3	348.5	304.8	341.3	196.0	328.1	245.5	233.9	237.9	190.4
M	218.1	356.2	310.4	339.4	201.8	342.6	241.3	228.9	233.6	177.7
A	228.6	357.3	328.7	361.6	226.5	338.1	252.3	235.5	240.8	177.1
M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8	158.5
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	400.3^r	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7^r	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0^r	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7^r	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2^r	351.4^r	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	438.5^p	346.0^p	331.0		333.6	228.3	246.7	252.5	183.0

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950[1]	1951	1952	1952				1953
	Survey Averages				May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 22[2]	Dec. 13	Jan. 24
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,283	9,598	9,734	9,931	9,910	9,940	9,987	10,000	9,984
Civilian Labour Force	5,065	5,157	5,231	5,304	5,329	5,419	5,290	5,276	5,210
Agricultural	1,081	1,023	947	892	926	1,010	799	782	774
Non-agricultural	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,403	4,409	4,491	4,494	4,436
With jobs	4,930	4,988	5,123	5,175	5,222	5,333	5,176	5,144	5,023
At work—35 hours or more	4,351	4,372	4,467	4,562	4,655	4,606	4,680	4,558	4,533
At work—15 to 34 hours	348	368	381	316	330	267	279	375	249
At work—1 to 14 hours	97	98	96	91	108	76	88	84	72
Not at work but with jobs	134	150	179	206	129	384	129	127	169
Paid workers	3,453	3,533	3,745	3,876	3,887	3,947	3,946	3,897	3,792
Agricultural	142	110	100	111	105	143	108	95	86
Non-agricultural	3,311	3,422	3,645	3,765	3,782	3,804	3,838	3,802	3,706
Without jobs and seeking work	135	169	108	130	107	86	114	132	187
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,218	4,441	4,504	4,627	4,581	4,521	4,697	4,724	4,774

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

[1] Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. [2] This is the first monthly labour force survey, a continuation of the quarterly series begun in November, 1945.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	70	268	62	207	177	27	811
1951 S	75	280	74	216	182	28	855
O	80	279	73	217	187	29	865
N	82	279	71	221	190	29	872
D	80	285	64	221	187	28	865
1952 J	78	278	59	213	189	29	846
F	80	283	59	214	194	28	858
M	74	288	62	215	194	29	862
A	63	289	67	219	195	29	862
M	69	290	73	225	199	29	885
J	70	290	79	229	202	30	900
J	71	293	88	231	203	30	916
A	78	303	87	232	199	30	928
S	79	310	89	234	199	31	942
O	82	311	86	236	204	32	951
N	82	316	83	240	208	31	960
D	77	323	77	242	207	32	958

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5[r]	56.12[r]	226.6[r]	785.4[r]	60.01[r]	124.6[r]	299.7[r]	69.40[r]
1953 J	187.1	429.8	53.93	205.5	688.4	58.00	122.2	278.1	65.66

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	534.5	54.89	159.9	349.8	47.74
1951 D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6[r]	512.2[r]	58.46[r]	257.5[r]	670.7[r]	63.30[r]	162.3[r]	398.4[r]	53.51[r]
1953 J	196.1	474.0	55.06	255.5	620.7	59.01	157.9	368.6	50.92

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42[r]	147.4[r]	342.4[r]	39.86[r]	175.5[r]	482.5[r]	53.09[r]
1953 J	144.8	362.6	45.17	143.1	290.1	34.77	171.5	419.3	47.20

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6[r]	460.6[r]	68.12[r]	252.1[r]	646.1[r]	64.85[r]	320.6[r]	806.6[r]	67.01[r]
1953 J	179.2	436.8	65.46	249.6	596.6	60.49	321.2	747.5	61.97

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9^{r}	898.3^{r}	62.76^{r}	241.1^{r}	533.9^{r}	62.44^{r}	202.5^{r}	637.1^{r}	59.15^{r}
1953 J	349.3	856.5	59.93	239.3	525.3	61.88	176.5	491.0	52.30

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6^{r}	1,199.1^{r}	64.26^{r}	186.6^{r}	376.3^{r}	57.69^{r}	199.0	438.4^{r}	64.89^{r}
1953 J	397.6	893.8	54.39	182.3	380.6	59.72	196.1	424.2	63.71

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3[r]	409.6[r]	46.26[r]	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5[r]	35.47[r]
1953 J	195.3	416.3	46.54	181.7	312.5	50.03	185.2	385.6	34.88

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0[r]	418.7[r]	41.87[r]	158.0[r]	348.9[r]	47.30[r]	180.9[r]	419.9[r]	47.22[r]
1953 J	183.8	393.5	42.61	154.5	333.9	46.30	178.4	418.2	47.67

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1[r]	461.0[r]	53.59	200.7[r]	477.9[r]	58.36[r]	183.9	374.8[r]	52.41[r]
1953 J	176.0	429.7	51.96	197.9	448.2	55.50	177.9	363.9	52.59

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.93
1951 D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7[r]	349.2[r]	51.35[r]	231.6[r]	521.1	57.21[r]	200.8[r]	486.4[r]	62.98[r]
1953 J	158.5	341.7	52.22	226.1	490.8	55.19	191.3	430.5	58.49

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3^{r}	432.6^{r}	44.39^{r}	189.9^{r}	452.2^{r}	54.43^{r}	168.3^{r}	421.4^{r}	46.65^{r}
1953 J	224.5	413.8	43.18	185.4	421.9	52.00	163.2	388.8	44.39

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1^{r}	489.2^{r}	58.52^{r}	195.0^{r}	422.2^{r}	50.10^{r}	209.9^{r}	535.7^{r}	61.72^{r}
1953 J	209.6	465.5	56.09	194.4	401.7	47.84	207.2	491.4	57.36

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9[r]	570.8[r]	67.36	184.9[r]	378.2[r]	49.91[r]	211.6[r]	487.0[r]	57.70[r]
1953 J	235.8	497.3	58.70	178.8	362.9	49.52	208.0	462.5	55.74

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8[r]	153.0	153.1	132.1[r]	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8[r]	126.6	138.2[r]	94.2
1953 J	153.3	154.6	152.3	133.9	144.5	121.8	116.2	144.5	126.4	137.9	95.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1951 D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3^{r}	119.5^{r}	129.1^{r}	106.3	145.3^{r}	155.1^{r}	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.3	119.3	129.4	106.3	147.8	157.7	152.2	149.4	166.6

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	**117.6**	127.1
1951 D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	**125.3**	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	**123.9**	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	**129.0**	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	**129.9**	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	**132.4**	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	**132.1**	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	**130.2**	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	**128.2**	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	**127.4**	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	**130.2**	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.0**	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	**135.2**	148.2
D	160.4	151.9^{r}	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6^{r}	**137.4^{r}**	150.6^{r}
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.4	140.5	132.7	178.8	135.9	**136.0**	150.5

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5^{r}	42.6	42.2	42.1^{r}	41.4^{r}	41.4	43.7	39.9^{r}
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.5	38.6	38.4	39.6	38.5	36.3	38.7	32.7

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3^{r}	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5^{r}	41.7^{r}
1953 J	36.8	42.1	37.9	38.5	38.4	40.1	39.2	40.6	40.8	35.9	33.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	**22.3**
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	**21.7**
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	**21.5**
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	**21.5**
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	**21.8**
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	**21.9**
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	**21.5**
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	**21.6**
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	**21.2**
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	**21.6**
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	**21.8**
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	**21.9**
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	**22.3**
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	**22.5**

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1] Live applications for employment	Employment Offices[1] Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.43	810.7	254	39
1951 D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	799.3	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	809.4	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	820.2	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	831.6	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	844.2	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	856.5	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	863.8	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	862.4	406	27

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1952	2,869.6	37.3	0.4	114.6	7.9	554.8	0.1	33.5	1075.2	49.2	138.5
1951 D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	708.4	—	—	27.1	—	116.9	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	881.3	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	29.0	—	0.4	672.1	0.2	2.0
A	205.5	18.2	—	28.0	—	13.9	—	0.1	5.2	1.6	44.1
S	203.2	7.6	—	25.0	—	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.0	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.3	6.3	36.7
N	44.2	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	2.7	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1952	84.1	13.8	4.7	50.8	346.8	114.0	8.7	79.6	75.1	80.5
1951 D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2
M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6
J	6.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	4.9	1.5	21.9
J	10.6	—	2.3	8.9	67.5	24.0	0.1	8.2	1.9	22.7
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.3	—	—	17.2	2.1	3.4
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	2.5	1.7
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	1.5	—	0.7	1.9	4.6	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Living Costs
	1949 = 100						1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	228.6	209.8
1952 J	118.2	122.4	118.3	114.9	116.4	115.5	191.5	228.3	215.8
F	117.6	120.8	118.3	113.5	116.3	115.8	190.8	..	..
M	116.9	117.6	119.1	112.9	116.9	116.4	189.1	..	..
A	116.8	117.2	119.4	112.5	116.8	116.6	188.7	229.8	209.6
M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	..	..
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	..	..
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	227.7	204.1
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4		
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9		

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951 D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4
J	226.5	212.2	153.1	205.9	193.8	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.3	628.9
J	225.5	208.1	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	189.1	180.3	358.3	526.7
A	223.9	206.4	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	346.7	472.1
S	222.1	204.1	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	341.9	341.6
O	221.0	203.9	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	345.2	327.8
N	221.9	204.6	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	350.6	331.3
D	221.2	202.7	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.7	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6

The data for 1952 and 1953 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1935-39 = 100

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats Fresh	Meats Cured
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.1	273.1	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.9	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.7	166.4
S	238.6	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	233.1	257.1	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.4	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.4	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS — WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

1935–39 = 100

	Fibres, Textiles: Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon[1] fabrics	Rayon[2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Wood, Wood Products and Paper: Total	Newsprint
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	286.2	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	295.9	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	293.5	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	292.3	280.2
S	246.6	250.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	292.2	280.0
O	245.6	251.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	290.8	281.9
N	244.8	250.1	301.7	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.2	293.4	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	291.2	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	291.1	283.5

---

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	438.8	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	439.8	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	441.7	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	441.4	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	435.6	212.6	221.1	260.1	209.1	217.9	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	436.1	215.6	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.1	243.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	433.3	213.3	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	243.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	433.9	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	243.5	315.9	169.6	278.4

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	174.4	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.8	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.9	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	162.4	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	**100.3**	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	**187.3**	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 D	234.5	**188.0**	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	**188.8**	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	**187.3**	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	**184.7**	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	**181.8**	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	**180.8**	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	**177.9**	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
J	267.1	**177.2**	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
A	267.1	**177.0**	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0
S	267.1	**177.2**	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
O	267.1	**175.9**	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
N	267.1	**176.4**	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
D	267.1	**176.1**	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
1953 J	267.1	**177.0**	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly man-ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man-ufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricul-tural products(1)
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	268.6	200.4	336.9	296.8
1951 D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	275.0	221.2	328.9	299.8
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	271.5	224.8	318.2	296.5
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	259.6	221.9	297.3	284.9
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	256.7	230.1	283.3	279.7
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	253.8	234.0	273.7	276.5
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	252.7	240.0	265.4	269.0
J	220.6	230.6	248.5	286.7	284.0	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.4
J	218.5	230.0	248.0	287.5	284.3	224.6	252.8	230.2	275.3	275.6
A	216.3	228.8	244.7	288.4	284.6	223.2	236.2	195.3	277.2	259.6
S	212.5	228.0	241.0	288.3	284.6	223.0	225.5	181.9	269.1	250.6
O	209.9	227.7	239.7	289.4	284.3	223.1	221.3	179.7	263.0	243.3
N	210.8	228.8	241.2	289.4	283.9	222.4	222.9	179.2	266.5	244.1^{r}
D	210.1	228.1	241.2	288.7	283.8	222.8	222.3	176.4	268.3	244.0
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	289.3	283.7	224.2	219.9	173.4	266.4	

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1951 N	4,777	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1951 N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1951 D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	133	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,192	452	337	1,981	560	879	146	1,010	52	2,938	342
F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,103	163	180	1,446	528	530	156	906	31	2,322	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,121	361	289	1,771	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J								787	29		359

---

(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	. .	. .	. .	1,245	. .	. .
1952	6,767	5,101	7,986	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1951 D	6,518	3,924	9,164	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	3,972	10,618	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,409	8,885	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,622	9,051	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,917	7,633	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,812	10,808	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329

---

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,750	5,178
1951 O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,215	3,496
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,577	3,328
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768	3,630
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,957	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,108	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,365	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1952	2,784	2,686	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,768	5,300
1951 O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1952 J	2,859	4,210	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299
F	2,386	3,519	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558
M	2,569	3,307	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751
A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664
M	2,767	1,920	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616
J	2,709	1,640	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,768	5,300

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.1	28.4	32.8	18.9	23.3	23.7	27.8	25.6	30.6	21.6
1951 D	44.2	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.7	24.3	31.2	29.8	27.9ʳ	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	30.3	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.6ʳ	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.7	17.0	36.1	9.0	23.5	18.5	35.4	19.2	37.2	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3		26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	61.0	58.1	37.2	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,095	1,540
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,273	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882	1,845
J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448
N	56.6	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,427ʳ	1,133
D	62.2	54.2	36.6	24.1	352.5	269.9ʳ	391	254	2,479	1,456
1953 J	64.6	81.1	36.7	35.0		216.0	374	258		2,149

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. [1] Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada. D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	300	1.8	0.5	1,535	1,539	97.7	81.0	24.0
1951 N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.3	91.1	30.9
D	67.7	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.9	78.5	13.5
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	81.4	7.2
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	83.5	14.1
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	77.4	15.9
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	75.3	11.5
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	77.7	18.3
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	84.3	38.1
J	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.0	78.2	42.0
A	76.7	75.6	472	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.4	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	102.8	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	105.7	93.9	39.0
N	81.3	69.8	238	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.6	81.3	30.4
D	65.6	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.1	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037		83.4	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH⁽¹⁾						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	October	November	October	November	Decemberᵖ	October	November
All Reporting Firms	**117.0**	**110.6**	**88.9**	**89.1ʳ**	**92.7**	**4.3**	**4.6**
Consumers' Goods Industries⁽²⁾	130.4	116.2	75.0	78.4ʳ	68.9	0.8	0.9
All other Industries	114.0	109.4	89.6	89.6ʳ	93.8	5.2	5.4
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills	111.7	101.2	57.8	58.9ʳ	44.5	0.7	0.8
Rubber Products	142.8	106.0	106.6	103.3	104.7	1.0	1.0
Boots and Shoes	104.1	107.7	82.3	109.1ʳ	157.3	1.5	2.1
Textile Products ex. Clothing	78.9	98.9	86.8	88.6	98.9	2.3	1.8
Clothing	173.0	149.0	85.4	93.3ʳ	89.9	1.0	1.3
Saw and Planing Mills	126.4	102.9	50.2	51.5ʳ	65.3	1.2	1.6
Iron and Steel Products	116.3	108.3	84.6	83.3ʳ	85.0	3.6	3.8
Motor Vehicles⁽³⁾	116.8	94.0	98.5	114.2	127.3	1.9	2.7
Transportation Equipment⁽⁴⁾	107.1	117.5	91.2	99.4ʳ	110.8	11.9	11.7
Non-Ferrous Metals	108.8	102.6	84.8	79.8	82.2	8.0	8.1
Electrical Apparatus	146.8	129.3	101.1	98.6ʳ	97.4	5.9	6.5
Chemical Products	99.6	95.0	65.0	64.5ʳ	81.9	0.4	0.4

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

(1) Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. (2) Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. (3) Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (4) Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3	167.9
1951 N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3	159.8
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8
F	3,532.5	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4
M	3,547.8	1,804.9	648.9	1,094.1	190.6	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1	153.9
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3	176.0	179.6	166.4	183.6	164.9
M	3,480.2	1,758.0	654.6	1,067.6	187.0	190.6	177.3	173.1	182.4	181.4
J	3,465.8	1,745.9	654.3	1,065.5	186.2	184.1	176.4	164.3	181.5	170.3
J	3,463.2	1,763.6	656.7	1,042.9	186.1	173.3	175.8	158.3	183.1	171.1
A	3,451.7	1,768.6	654.5	1,028.6	185.4	169.2	175.4	152.1	184.7	161.4
S	3,442.7	1,772.2	651.8	1,018.7	185.0	185.5	175.5	169.8	189.8	166.3
O	3,422.5^{r}	1,751.4^{r}	651.4^{r}	1,019.7	183.9^{r}	192.9^{r}	174.6	181.8	188.1	179.6
N	3,424.1^{r}	1,718.8	660.3	1,045.0	184.0^{r}	176.1^{r}	175.9^{r}	167.1^{r}	192.1^{r}	171.8^{r}
D	3,474.5				186.7	179.3	179.8	166.8	193.8	174.8

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6	220.0
1951 N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.9	193.3	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7	154.5	204.3	183.5	192.5	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4	220.9
A	165.3	145.2	194.6	209.9	190.5	241.6	192.9	179.1	235.0	182.8
M	162.0	133.9	189.8	207.0	193.7	262.0	192.7	191.6	245.2	259.8
J	161.2	123.9	189.0	210.5	188.8	249.8	197.1	185.3	239.6	276.8
J	159.3	114.7	182.9	181.3	186.7	235.3	198.1	171.2	244.9	239.5
A	154.4	131.6	183.9	148.8	184.8	211.7	200.2	163.0	238.3	281.1
S	148.2	155.7	178.1	209.6	184.7	221.0	198.5	184.4	235.1	279.5
O	149.8	165.3	175.7	220.4	186.8^{r}	243.0^{r}	198.6	187.3	221.2	247.6
N	146.7^{r}	145.4^{r}	175.8^{r}	185.6^{r}	185.3^{r}	244.1^{r}	200.0^{r}	175.4^{r}	210.0^{r}	185.2^{r}
D	151.0	135.7	187.3	188.3	186.2	299.2	196.6	177.2	222.7	169.8

(1) As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

1947 average = 100

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel(2)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7	154.5	218.6	164.7	215.9	151.7	154.7	123.2	259.5	149.0	204.9	177.1
1951 N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7	132.7	218.6	138.8	215.9	124.0	154.7	89.0	259.5	155.8	204.9	177.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2	179.4
A	150.8	145.6	205.7	165.1	187.2	145.8	145.4	148.2	255.4	144.5	199.8	185.4
M	150.8	166.6	201.0	172.4	184.4	139.6	141.7	127.1	259.5	143.9	202.7	193.6
J	149.8	150.0	197.2	171.5	180.8	126.1	144.3	111.7	261.4	139.0	211.4	188.5
J	156.3	152.3	192.9	156.9	177.9	121.3	144.0	100.4	264.6	138.7	205.0	203.4
A	156.3	135.4	179.4	159.0	173.1	129.7	141.4	127.6	269.3	141.4	204.7	177.3
S	164.3	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.5	150.2	133.4	161.6	277.1	140.4	200.5	212.5
O	160.8	160.7	171.7	177.5	168.4	161.3	139.5	183.4	275.8	148.5	200.9	208.6
N	163.6[r]	156.7[r]	176.6	155.6	175.6[r]	157.8[r]	122.9[r]	145.8[r]	272.6	150.1	206.6[r]	185.1[r]
D	166.7	156.9	185.8	154.3	179.0	141.5	128.2	134.7	273.4	154.1	204.3	169.8

1947 average = 100

	Machinery(3)		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment(4)		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(5)		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7	184.2	209.6	193.6	136.2	239.9	200.3	183.2	209.5	179.7	349.4	300.4
1951 N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7	187.3	209.6	132.3	136.2	367.6	200.3	192.3	209.5	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	231.7	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4	201.7	204.3	264.1	159.6	308.9	205.2	185.1	200.5	174.6	309.4	281.0
M	220.2	196.3	197.4	244.8	163.0	372.0	205.7	195.7	207.6	190.1	305.9	352.9
J	213.9	183.1	201.7	240.5	158.7	351.8	207.7	200.4	197.2	192.6	314.7	322.4
J	212.9	177.1	189.9	199.5	156.9	346.8	218.5	164.8	197.2	176.8	324.9	329.0
A	217.8	154.5	193.9	144.2	151.3	317.7	222.6	161.2	199.7	174.3	335.2	325.5
S	216.3	176.4	188.1	230.0	150.3	356.8	219.9	173.3	193.1	199.4	346.8	333.1
O	217.1	215.7	184.4[r]	218.3[r]	155.4[r]	360.4[r]	217.9	180.0	185.5	235.9	344.7	357.2
N	215.2	189.7	182.0[r]	176.4[r]	150.4[r]	426.6[r]	214.6	174.9	185.8[r]	212.9[r]	376.9	296.8
D	215.1	190.9	192.0	182.1	149.8	600.2	215.3	179.3	195.1	222.6	356.1	324.4

(1) As at end of period. (2) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (3) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (4) Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. (5) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1951 D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,551^{r}	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION				CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1951 D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J		15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	10	10	0.3
1951 O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	5	12	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	5	11	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	3	13	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	7	12	0.3

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1951 O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1951 N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	1,778	8,440
1951 D	17,483	27,029	13,461	12,136	19,299	970	1,731	9,902
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	13,949	22,182	1,095	1,935	10,559
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,050	8,738
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,647	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,471	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	1,674	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	1,829	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,637	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	1,730	8,845
1953 J		33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	. .	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0

[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	529.1	259.4	1.1	19.7	22.6	93.8	79.8	4.1	6.7	31.6	269.7
1951 D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	649.0	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8
J	564.7	426.8	1.5	29.9	36.3	179.4	160.8	5.9	3.5	9.4	138.0
A	727.8	393.2	1.2	17.6	28.1	165.4	161.8	8.4	1.7	8.9	334.6
S	643.6	309.3	1.8	20.4	23.8	114.2	133.2	5.2	1.0	9.6	334.2
O	555.6	212.6	1.2	13.1	19.5	88.0	81.2	1.5	1.1	7.0	343.0
N	373.8	107.4	0.8	10.0	6.5	40.2	27.7	0.5	3.5	18.3	266.4
D	393.2	139.0	1.1	9.1	12.8	31.8	22.1	0.3	5.7	56.1	254.2

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1952	732.2	425.2	297.4	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1951 D	719.5	400.3	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9
1952 J	770.3^{r}	432.1^{r}	328.2^{r}	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	692.1	414.3	269.1	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	714.6	419.0	286.9	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

[1] Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1951 D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	16.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	**254.8**	141.1	6.8	**402.7**
1951 D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	**241.5**	137.7	6.1	**385.2**
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	**254.4**	158.7	12.0	**425.1**
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	**258.2**	148.8	3.6	**410.6**
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	**254.8**	152.4	5.6	**412.7**
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	**264.6**	156.7	4.4	**425.7**
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	**267.6**	156.1	6.5	**430.2**
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	**255.6**	141.6	8.1	**405.3**
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	**265.4**	132.8	4.9	**403.0**
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	**225.9**	126.3	6.8	**358.9**
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1951 D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	148.7r
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.8r	312.0r	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales(2)			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1952	..	36.06	..	12.42	..	23.64	2.81	..	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1951 D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	−0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.63r	8.85	13.78r	5,199r
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.76r	4.78	17.99r	6,455r
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.37r	4.28	23.09r	7,831r
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.34r	2.41	29.94	10,514r
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	14,763r
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.17r	2.29	32.88r	14,339r
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70r	1.44	29.26r	14,041r
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569r
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49r	4.15	22.34r	10,201r
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803r
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25r	3.05	23.21r	10,068r
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22r	10,096r
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48			24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1952	23.05	19.54	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	12.72	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D				12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.48	2.06	0.46
1953 J					0.11					0.48

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set(7)
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	30.2	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055	38
1951 N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,848	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1(8)	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965	38
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551	38
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	23.0	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125	36
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.5	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943	38
A	42.0(8)	8.5	41.3	24.8	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084	40
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.6	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872	38
O	53.1r	22.1	61.3r	43.6r	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465r	9,798	38r
N	65.5(8)	22.9	73.2	53.9	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536	37
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	56.2	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362	39

---

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. (8) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,060[p]	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1951 D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	42,527	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697[p]	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219[p]	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748[r]	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1951 D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 D	54,601	95	201	420	88	10,562	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28 049	101	10	102	109	4,656	18,003	313	201	1,284	3,271
F	41,522r	183	—	239	294	6,327r	24,239	459	403	2,217	7,162
M	60,593r	172	1	426	326	12,127r	32,832	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,890r	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,567r	57,198	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,691r	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,239r	49,872	5,364	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,614r	540r	161	1,716	2,244	27,520r	51,421	4,352	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,588r	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,230r	53,368r	7,222	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	94,485r	544	115	2,976r	843	19,679r	43,954	4,133	3,102	9,701	9,437
S	99,792r	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,057r	46,401r	4,958	3,613	9,561	7,727
O	108,037r	754	31	1,837	891	24,299r	50,222r	3,612	2,695	13,841	9,853
N	87,927r	1,400	21	997	442r	22,319r	36,649	7,538	5,373	6,055	7,134r
D	86,634r	138	22	1,100	248r	31,500r	38,793r	1,524r	2,059	4,739r	6,510r
1953 J	43,124	94	4	353	1,940	4,820	23,023	1,528	359	2,314	8,688

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS-TRIAL	COM-MERCIAL	INSTITU-TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1951 N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,415	295	2,420	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	21,828	191
1952 J	10,983	137	1,752	6,934	645	1,516	1,345	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,440r	175	4,119r	9,755	1,570	4,820	1,934	4,115	8,757	5,888	387
M	32,160r	490	7,560r	16,080	3,537	4,494	2,649	4,709	11,133	9,631	300
A	63,407r	1,413	13,236r	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,049	17,289	19,978	9,740	418
M	74,482r	2,716	17,175r	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,542	6,464	15,685	9,646	849
J	66,502r	1,293r	17,962r	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,494	6,887	16,741	16,353	505
J	55,913r	1,474	11,415r	26,216r	12,506	4,303	5,343	16,020	15,999	14,559	735
A	53,083r	1,440	11,325r	24,820	10,873	4,625	5,035	6,801	14,776	14,056	718
S	54,653r	1,046	11,827r	27,842r	9,028	4,910	5,895	6,288	18,599	13,731	612
O	59,341r	1,415	12,388r	28,881	11,546	5,110	5,064r	10,167	18,731r	13,906	829
N	41,661r	1,791r	9,462r	20,057	6,740	3,611r	3,172r	6,564r	21,005r	14,898r	627
D	25,898r	1,113r	6,947r	11,811r	2,557r	3,471r	2,694r	8,858r	14,352r	34,458r	374
1953 J	20,374	1,811	2,134	11,128	1,957	3,344	2,087	4,151	9,326	6,525	660

---

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	529.1	277.4	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1951 D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7	258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
1952 J	21.21r	110	86	30	3.08	418.8	223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.03r	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	22.92r	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.36r	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.91r	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	19.06r	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.17r	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.78r	250	92	121	5.01	727.8	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04r	277	132	168	6.30	643.6	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38r	230	130	126	7.49	555.6	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00r	145	73	77	6.04	373.8	330.4	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58r	69	42	28	6.35	393.2	234.6	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15		231.1					

	Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,616
1951 D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,214	3,428	16.21	7,483
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427	4,485	18.75	8,280
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,191
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,243
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,827
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,322
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,791
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,331
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,484
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,462
1953 J				19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	

---

(1) Planks and boards and flooring. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of he total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid nsulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1951										
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	558.50	167.83	131.08	12.77	23.99	77.60	17.54	4.20	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	625.60	225.42	149.79	21.65	53.98	20.50	13.70	5.37	—	191.43
3rd qtr.	656.17	221.90	151.18	17.74	52.99	67.19	20.76	45.45	—	186.16

	LIVE STOCK			OTHER FARM PRODUCTS						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1951										
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	68.39	2.75	24.05	11.15	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	86.66	85.40	1.07	18.29	109.18	5.57	22.98	21.68	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	75.57	79.53	4.16	26.90	116.68	20.33	23.71	15.38	4.34	0.47

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83
1951									
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41
1952									
1st qtr.	6.67	7.92	11.21	72.94	196.65	40.76	112.65	89.86	19.84
2nd qtr.	8.87	9.18	11.78	104.69	157.75	43.59	148.84	121.84	19.06
3rd qtr.	4.60	8.68	10.54	100.52	191.97	57.94	148.64	101.43	31.84

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1951 D	63	20	25	436	19.5	4.2	3.6	39.0	13.1	35.1
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.6^{r}	3.2	3.3^{r}	49.4^{r}	14.1^{r}	34.6^{r}
F	72	23	21	500	18.9^{r}	2.2	2.8	61.9^{r}	15.3^{r}	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.8	3.6	1.0	65.1	15.5	16.8
J	108	50	25	413	21.8	3.8	0.8	55.2	16.4	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.2	3.3	1.0	43.4	14.9	12.6
S	109	48	76	428	26.1	4.1	1.4	31.1	14.0	12.7
O	141	52	125	583	30.3	4.8	3.4	32.7	14.3	16.5
N	128	43	81	643	32.2	4.8	4.5	47.7	16.8	22.9
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	275.3	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	227.7	210.7	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.0	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	211.9	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.4	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.5	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J		211.0	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.187	0.809

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat(1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats(1)	Barley(1)	Rye(1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61(3)	1.73(3)	0.69(3)	1.24(3)	0.07(3)	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46		5.87r	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1951 D	16.78	3.68	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47r	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.05	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.69	5.81r	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
953 J	18.72	3.72	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3)Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90
1952 J	907r	357r	8.82	1.18	17.72	1,141	36.01	29.56	50.47
F	860r	347	7.64	1.09	16.95	1,334	25.62r	27.66r	38.66r
M	1,062r	378r	10.75	1.84	26.40	1,543	17.36	24.71	32.23
A	1,367r	352r	19.03	4.17	41.18	2,189	17.06	25.90	39.10
M	1,744r	369r	31.85	7.54	59.04	2,757	25.87	27.90	62.18
J	1,986r	350	42.06	10.81	71.80	3,310	43.49	34.35	95.40
J	1,882	357r	39.00	9.49	59.75	4,534	58.92	38.72	113.26
A	1,759r	360r	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485	71.23	42.32	129.54
S	1,598r	358r	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	76.94	46.72	132.09
O	1,405r	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.91	46.27	121.98
N	1,093r	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	65.74	44.15	102.93
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90
1953 J			10.67	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42r	35.89r	76.67
F			9.46	1.33	16.79	1,279	33.49	30.40	

---

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairv Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1951 D	5,695	182.4	29.1	153.3	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	46.6
1952 J	3,179r	117.1r	23.5	93.7r	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8

(1) Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01		8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.96	8.31	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19
F	74.1	1.81	0.93	9.39	2.95r	6.94					
M	77.3	1.93	1.19	8.83	2.57	5.24					
A	82.5	1.97	0.98	9.25	3.22	5.76	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
M	85.9	2.15	1.27	7.90	2.55	4.13					
J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.32	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.17	7.41					
S	87.8	2.12	1.09	9.27	2.34	12.22					
O	91.9	2.30	1.22r	11.06	2.62	14.18	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
N	89.8	2.18	1.12	9.12	2.97	10.37					
D	73.0	1.84	1.27	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.83	10.59	2.72r	3.45					
F				7.58	2.94						

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	10.85	46.72	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.53	49.84[r]
1951										
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	9.02	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	7.14	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.72	17.10	21.32	3.47	74.39[r]
4th qtr.	10.58	48.40	2.92	2.14	11.33	15.31	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1952	9.25	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.87	10.84	18.93	25.45
1951											
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.32	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	5.82	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.58	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	12.86	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	3.79	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	13.57	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	4.80	11.42	20.74	22.26

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1951 D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Million dollars

	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	942.0	152.6	15.7	44.5	81.5	17.2	178.2	46.0	49.8	9.0	49.1
1951 D	1,012.5	164.6	19.6	51.7	119.8	33.4	107.4	41.2	78.6	12.6	41.8
1952 J	724.9	140.5	15.7	35.6	55.2	10.1	118.5	37.4	38.6	5.8	33.3
F	741.2	140.1	15.2	36.3	60.2	11.4	135.8	35.5	34.6	5.2	31.0
M	848.5	148.6	15.0	39.7	70.2	13.5	173.5	38.9	44.1	7.4	35.6
A	935.4	145.0	15.3	41.3	75.1	16.5	210.5	46.2	51.0	9.9	41.7
M	1,057.3	166.7	16.0	48.4	83.7	16.8	254.6	49.4	50.3	10.3	54.9
J	988.1	149.7	15.0	45.4	77.1	16.5	217.7	49.9	49.6	10.5	56.0
J	976.6	155.7	14.7	48.1	59.8	15.8	211.2	53.3	43.1	8.2	54.3
A	965.2	158.6	15.3	49.2	69.6	15.9	163.3	54.5	41.1	8.2	56.8
S	945.5	149.2	15.5	45.4	84.3	15.8	169.8	50.3	43.9	9.2	58.7
O	1,017.1	156.7	16.9	47.7	97.3	18.4	178.4	51.8	57.0	9.2	62.0
N	983.2	153.7	16.0	45.1	108.0	18.6	168.4	42.3	58.2	9.3	52.5
D	1,120.8	166.8	18.0	52.0	137.2	37.0	136.6	42.7	85.6	14.5	52.2
1953 J	813.8	153.8	15.8	35.9	63.8	12.0	141.3	41.5	42.3	7.0	37.7

Million dollars

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	16.8	14.6	33.0	17.5	20.7	7.3	64.8	220.2	357.1	192.0	107.9
1951 D	17.5	15.4	30.8	22.1	26.4	18.0	77.0	231.2	393.0	197.8	113.6
1952 J	11.3	13.2	27.8	25.0	19.4	4.7	49.4	167.3	286.8	139.1	82.4
F	12.1	11.7	28.4	20.9	19.4	4.7	47.1	170.3	290.6	139.9	93.3
M	14.8	11.9	30.5	18.8	20.1	5.1	57.7	203.8	325.8	159.6	101.5
A	14.2	13.0	31.8	11.2	20.1	5.1	64.0	223.0	349.4	192.8	106.3
M	19.1	14.0	34.7	12.0	20.3	6.4	73.2	252.4	395.8	214.1	121.7
J	19.2	14.9	32.2	11.5	19.5	6.8	68.0	228.9	381.2	194.5	115.4
J	17.4	13.9	37.5	12.5	19.1	5.8	65.7	231.5	365.1	201.4	112.9
A	17.4	13.1	38.1	15.3	20.5	6.6	67.4	219.2	351.4	214.7	112.6
S	17.5	15.8	33.6	19.3	20.3	6.6	64.8	222.2	348.2	202.1	108.2
O	18.6	15.9	36.5	24.0	21.5	6.8	67.8	234.7	385.0	219.6	110.0
N	18.1	16.5	33.5	18.8	19.6	7.8	67.3	233.3	368.5	205.7	108.3
D	22.4	21.5	31.1	20.9	28.2	20.5	84.8	256.2	437.4	220.2	122.2
1953 J	14.7	17.7	28.5	23.4	21.1	5.4	55.5	182.6	324.7	159.5	91.6

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1952	81.5	182.9	24.0	45.0	10.4	23.6	5.4	3.4	4.9	16.0	14.3	41.0
1951 N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	33.9^r	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.4	13.5	44.7
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	13.9^r	41.5	6.2	22.8	5.1^r	4.5	6.1^r	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.4^r	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	21.9^r	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.5^r	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0
S	84.3	205.4	27.3	58.8	10.2	29.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	15.4	15.8	37.9
O	97.3	223.5	32.7	61.3	14.4	30.9	5.1	3.9	5.7	16.4	15.9	42.1
N	108.0	226.2	32.2	59.9	15.8	31.5	6.2	4.2	5.5	16.6	17.3	42.2
D	137.2	182.9	37.6	45.0	21.0	23.6	7.7	3.4	5.7	16.0	16.5	41.0
1953 J	63.8		15.9		6.7		4.8		6.5		13.5	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.2^r	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	56.9^r		3.8		3.4		1.1		2.8		14.9	
1951 N	55.7^r	45.9^r	3.5	10.3^r	4.0^r	20.0^r	1.1^r	3.6^r	2.5	9.6^r	15.0^r	52.9^r
D	58.9^r	43.8^r	6.2^r	7.4^r	5.3	17.0^r	1.3^r	4.0^r	3.6	8.5^r	29.1^r	35.2^r
1952 J	52.9^r	41.2^r	2.6	7.0	1.9	16.1^r	0.8^r	3.8^r	2.5	8.7^r	8.7^r	33.7^r
F	53.1^r	40.5^r	2.6	8.3^r	1.8	16.7^r	0.7^r	3.9^r	2.6^r	8.5^r	9.9^r	36.5^r
M	57.0^r	42.1^r	3.1^r	9.1^r	2.8^r	18.5^r	0.8^r	4.1^r	2.6	8.4^r	11.7^r	40.2^r
A	54.5^r	40.6^r	3.8	9.4	3.7^r	18.6^r	1.0^r	4.2^r	2.7	8.5^r	14.3	41.8
M	62.4^r	40.1^r	4.1	9.5	3.9^r	19.1^r	1.2^r	4.5^r	2.8^r	8.7^r	14.5^r	43.5^r
J	55.0^r	40.3^r	4.0	9.3^r	3.9^r	17.2^r	1.2^r	4.4^r	2.6	8.6^r	14.3	42.7^r
J	56.1^r	41.2^r	3.7^r	7.5	3.3^r	19.0^r	1.0^r	4.5^r	2.7^r	8.6^r	13.7^r	42.3^r
A	56.8^r	40.8^r	3.1^r	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.2^r	4.4^r	2.7	8.2^r	13.7^r	44.0
S	53.5^r	42.2^r	3.4^r	9.8^r	3.4	18.9	1.1^r	4.5^r	2.7^r	8.4^r	13.7	47.9^r
O	60.3^r	44.1^r	4.0	11.5^r	3.4^r	20.4^r	1.3^r	4.6^r	3.0^r	8.8^r	15.9^r	51.9^r
N	59.7^r	46.1^r	4.0	12.9^r	3.6	20.8^r	1.2^r	4.8	2.7^r	9.6^r	16.2	56.9^r
D	61.6^r	46.2	7.1^r	9.1	6.2	18.1	1.5^r	4.7	3.9^r	9.1	32.2^r	39.3
1953 J	61.6		3.0		2.5		0.8		2.8		10.4	

---

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters (1)

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable(1)		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal-ment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1952	2,826.0	1,937.3	68.6	888.7	31.4	313.3	11.1	575.4	20.4	685.0	235.4	449.6
1952 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.6	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6^r	1,596.9^r	69.0^r	717.7^r	31.0^r	209.1^r	9.0^r	508.6^r	22.0^r	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,980.8^r	2,031.5^r	68.1^r	949.3^r	31.9^r	368.3^r	12.4^r	581.0^r	19.5^r	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,887.4^r	1,976.1^r	68.4^r	911.3^r	31.6^r	334.2^r	11.6^r	577.1^r	20.0^r	590.2^r	179.0^r	411.2^r
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,144.7	68.7	976.3	31.3	341.4	10.9	634.9	20.4	685.0	235.4	449.6

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1952	244.4	86.9	137.9	149.3	30.9	42.4	94.4	59.2	102.7	534.6	291.0	75.5
1951 4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4	400.0	210.5	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2^r	24.9^r	27.8	75.0^r	44.9^r	52.5	427.9^r	232.5^r	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9^r	30.4^r	30.5	94.3^r	60.1^r	66.6	682.9^r	358.5^r	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2^r	24.3^r	30.5^r	95.1^r	61.9^r	85.8^r	544.3^r	298.1^r	90.0^r
4th qtr.	342.5	125.0	137.9	200.7	43.8	42.4	113.1	69.9	102.7	483.3	274.7	75.5

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1951 D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	310.2^r	451.4^r	372.5	210.7	167.6^r	166.1	292.8^r	250.3^r	365.9	389.8^r
F	314.9^r	506.9^r	347.9^r	230.6	303.6^r	225.2	283.9^r	273.4^r	357.3^r	364.0^r
M	335.5^r	479.6^r	325.0^r	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	307.2^r	410.7^r	390.9
A	361.9^r	516.9^r	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.7^r	368.2^r	444.1	442.8^r
M	390.5^r	545.3^r	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.7^r	421.5^r	505.1^r	491.0
J	368.5	583.9^r	336.0^r	226.1	233.0	194.2^r	317.2	405.9^r	462.6^r	442.4
J	376.0^r	578.2^r	366.9^r	173.0^r	234.7	155.3^r	356.0^r	388.6^r	436.8^r	452.8
A	366.9^r	599.0^r	356.5^r	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7^r	313.3^r	449.3^r	408.9^r
S	403.4^r	720.5^r	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6^r	520.9^r	429.5
O	414.1	678.5	431.2	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	319.9	522.5	460.2
N	362.2	561.7	386.4	321.3	353.1	314.5	305.8	291.1	464.7	413.6
D	340.9^r	507.3^r	393.9^r	247.9^r	303.4^r	186.9	282.7^r	322.4^r	423.4^r	461.7^r
1953 J	308.9	482.4	357.8	216.6	186.7	195.3	286.7	238.2	358.8	386.9

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100		Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1951 D	148.0	126.2^r	117.3^r	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.5^r	125.5^r	100.8^r	324.1	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	121.1^r	124.8^r	97.0^r	310.3	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.4^r	124.3^r	111.3^r	354.6	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.9^r	123.2^r	110.3^r	348.4	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	149.3^r	121.7^r	122.7^r	382.5	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	147.0^r	121.7^r	120.8^r	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5^r	121.2^r	119.2^r	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2^r	120.7^r	112.0^r	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5^r	120.1^r	109.5^r	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9^r	120.5^r	121.1^r	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1^r	120.4^r	125.5^r	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1^r	127.6^r	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.5^p	103.6^p	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1951 D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1951 D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.5
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	9.5
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	10.7
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	15.4
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0^{r}	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6

Million dollars

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1951 D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6

---

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	111.1^{p}	137.5^{p}	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1951 N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.93	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.2	128.5	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.2	130.0	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.8	157.7	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.5	134.2	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	108.0	144.4	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.9	148.1	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	108.1	158.0	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.3^{r}	151.8^{r}	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.7^{p}	143.3^{p}	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1951 N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29^{r}	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1951 N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1951 N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.12	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78

---

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1951 D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	324.10	307.08	65.66	38.70	43.67	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	310.29	282.02	69.34	37.88	44.21	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	354.62	327.02	102.32	33.37	68.56	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	348.41	323.97	94.91	41.46	72.62	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	382.52	385.99	112.88	53.41	87.29	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	376.69	324.27	103.28	48.37	84.63	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27		66.21		49.23		1.53		5.47	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1951 D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.51		251.06		188.59		18.22		21.52	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade⁽²⁾*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries⁽³⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries* Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	−12.8	18.3	−43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	−0.6	−0.5	1,778.6
1951 D	112.0	45.3	−9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.4	19.7	−37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	−0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	32.0	23.2	−40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	−1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	32.3	46.3	−64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	−0.8	—	1,787.2
A	28.3	44.5	−61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	−1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	1.0	54.6	−80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	−9.3	−0.6	−8.9	1,806.7
J	56.5	53.4	−40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	−7.4	−0.4	−8.4	1,827.7
J	32.0	36.1	−55.9	14.9	501.0	112.9	−16.3	0.3	−17.9	1,845.0
A	48.9	40.6	−31.9	9.6	534.3	134.7	−19.8	0.8	−21.3	1,847.9
S	−6.8	12.6	−58.5	12.8	232.6	81.4	−13.8	0.9	−15.8	1,855.6
O	3.0	14.4	−64.3	10.1	140.6	69.8	−32.3	−1.6	−31.8	1,856.0
N	28.3	26.2	−50.9	13.6	88.0	40.6	−3.4	2.0	−6.5	1,842.0
D	48.8	19.7	−40.7	13.5	63.7					1,860.2

(1) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION⁽³⁾	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	176	803	597	2,710	3,229	2,609	3,484		
1951 N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	759
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	59.2	853
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127	78.4	817
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1952	346.7(2)	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1952 J	330.8(2)	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	314.9(2)	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	330.1(2)	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.1(2)	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	356.4(2)	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	346.8(2)	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.0	7.9	12.0

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	145.5^{r}
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	150.4
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	155.3^{r}
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.9
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.4
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.3	6.4	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	90.7r	73.0r	7.4	81.5r	5.2r	15.4r	5,355r	2.6r	259r
1951 O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Govern-ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign(1) Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1951 D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F		668.0		88.6	51.4	77.4		31.8	2,390

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1951 D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5

(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Federal-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1951 O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1951 O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	136	9,610	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1951 D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float* (6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1951 D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,270	2,824	770	422	*551*	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	*528*	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	*518*	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	*642*	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	*488*	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	*523*	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	*577*	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	*589*	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	*618*	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,354	2,973			*540*		48		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	Estimated 1952–53
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenue—					
Direct Taxes—					
Direct Taxes on Incomes—					
Individual Income Tax	762,564	621,982	652,329	975,776	1,233,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	—	−100	−45,250
Taxes on Interest and Dividends, Rents and Royalties	43,445	47,475	61,610	55,017	54,000
Corporation Income Tax	491,990	603,193	799,197	1,132,680	1,268,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	—	−2,000	−36,850
Excess Profits Tax	44,792	−1,788	10,141	2,365	—
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes	1,342,791	1,270,862	1,523,277	2,163,738	2,472,900
Succession Duties	25,550	29,920	33,599	38,208	38,000
Total Direct Taxes	1,368,341	1,300,782	1,556,876	2,201,946	2,510,900
Indirect Taxes—					
Customs Import Duties	222,975	225,878	295,722	346,365	379,000
Excise Duties—					
Spirits, malt, etc	101,105	107,035	129,390	120,851	136,000
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	106,241	115,982	114,486	100,711	124,000
Licences	39	38	38	36	38
Less refunds	−2,733	−2,490	−2,868	−3,658	−3,038
Total Excise Duties	204,652	220,565	241,046	217,940	257,000
Excise Taxes—					
Taxes on Commodities, Amusements and Services—					
Sales Tax	390,174	415,222	470,627	611,492	726,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	—	−24,298	−142,000
Automobiles, rubber tires and tubes	36,943	38,193	70,841	100,904	87,000
Beverages (soft drinks)	27,689	1,627	7,212	19,230	13,000
Candy and chewing gum	19,888	1,030	10,880	11,531	13,200
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	77,665	83,497	85,199	106,354	107,500
Furs	3,693	2,937	4,509	4,793	5,200
Phonographs, radios and television sets	3,562	3,101	5,548	8,252	10,000
Toilet preparations and soaps	7,757	4,316	4,551	8,467	8,000
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc	5,565	2,257	2,604	3,969	3,800
Wines	2,060	2,126	2,225	2,167	2,100
Jewellery, ornaments, etc	—	4,077	6,459	9,714	8,000
Transportation and communication	29,034	3,967	—	—	—
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc	22,725	9,898	10,945	11,346	11,500
Other	22,254	10,994	15,674	25,730	14,650
Less refunds (mainly sales tax)	−12,871	−11,785	−10,506	−13,723	−16,000
Total Excise Taxes	636,138	571,457	686,768	885,928	851,950
Other Taxes, Total	4,036	4,435	4,938	5,596	11,500
Total Indirect Taxes	1,067,801	1,022,335	1,228,474	1,455,829	1,499,450
Total Revenue from Taxes	2,436,142	2,323,117	2,785,350	3,657,775	4,010,350
Non-Tax Revenue—					
Post Office	80,604	84,512	90,443	104,610	111,750
Return on Investments	107,889	91,529	89,529	117,622	116,000
Other	24,455	29,558	53,376	59,740	56,025
Total Non-Tax Revenue	212,948	205,599	233,348	281,972	283,775
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,649,090	2,528,716	3,018,698	3,939,747	4,294,125
Total Special Receipts and Credits	122,305	51,425	93,838	41,162	80,503
Total Revenues	**2,771,395**	**2,580,141**	**3,112,536**	**3,980,909**	**4,374,628**

Source: The Budget, February 19, 1953.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	Estimated 1952-53
	Thousand dollars				
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	61,773	75,047	142,785	67,134	117,342
Citizenship & Immigration	16,183	17,701	20,673	23,241	23,690
Defence Production	—	—	—	30,979	93,971
External Affairs	14,514	16,680	22,080	37,583	39,081
Finance—					
Departmental administration and general	4,987	5,448	7,354	8,361	8,536
Compensation to provinces	84,387	84,756	105,188	107,100	317,923
Government contribution to the superannuation Account	4,050	5,461	81,831	110,911	38,802
Interest on Public Debt	465,138	439,816	425,217	432,423	447,492
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000
Subsidies to Provinces	17,095	19,170	18,735	20,108	20,108
Other	50,522	115,589	39,247	119,710	35,692
Fisheries	5,423	7,586	8,964	8,733	11,395
Justice	9,888	10,959	12,407	14,039	15,312
Labour	60,427	56,143	62,628	64,302	67,624
Legislation	3,763	5,229	4,711	5,945	5,767
Mines & Technical Surveys	21,078	29,714	21,117	27,752	29,721
National Defence	268,805	384,879	782,457	1,415,474	1,845,166
National Health & Welfare	14,412	16,901	17,344	21,098	24,935
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	—	—	49,669	—
Family Allowances	270,910	297,514	309,465	320,458	334,125
General Health Grants	7,528	15,716	18,875	24,322	31,000
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	66,764	93,189	103,169	80,206	—
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	—	—	—	2,999	22,122
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board	13,082	16,170	18,014	25,080	29,249
National Revenue, including Taxation Division	45,402	47,832	46,056	45,763	47,665
Post Office	77,643	82,640	91,781	97,973	106,153
Public Works	51,067	67,058	73,646	77,544	81,000
Resources and Development	12,402	23,266	28,893	31,770	35,597
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	13,717	15,971	19,801	27,341	32,077
Trade and Commerce	46,385	34,550	27,304	21,817	17,095
Transport	98,336	123,449	85,123	99,901	107,644
Veterans Affairs—					
Pensions	102,951	96,091	95,577	103,703	127,103
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	44,826	25,099	13,502	6,594	3,956
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	69,565	69,507	71,646	76,097	79,444
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits	36,148	22,641	16,868	9,826	11,072
Other	23,389	33,040	18,799	19,806	20,922
Other Departments	18,332	18,803	14,985	22,113	23,031
Total Expenditures	2,175,892	2,448,615	2,901,242	3,732,875	4,326,812
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (−))	595,503	131,526	211,294	248,034	47,816

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA⁽¹⁾	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1951 D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1951 D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1951 N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1951 4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	418	179	511	29	158	+382	+491	1,425
1951 3rd	2	114	100	39^r	84^r	5^r	31^r	+ 59^r	+ 8^r	1,400
4th	565	615	116^r	68^r	122	4	40^r	+ 86^r	+ 84^r	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	43^r	58	1^r	30^r	+ 29	+ 50^r	1,400
2nd	10	70	75	85^r	253^r	6	38	+221^r	+149^r	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	18^r	59^r	1	26^r	+ 34^r	+ 48^r	1,500
4th	797	710	91	34	142	21	64	+ 99	+243	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160·6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157·2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES (2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED (2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1951 N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	154	60	30	64	2,455	95ʳ	1,652ʳ	523ʳ	58ʳ	100ʳ
F	158	60	30	68	2,767					
M	158	66	31	61	2,063					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266	77	1,761	836	39	82
M	162	61	33	68	3,737					
J	105	45	24	36	2,381					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34	23	52	2,138					
S	100	39ʳ	23	38ʳ	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

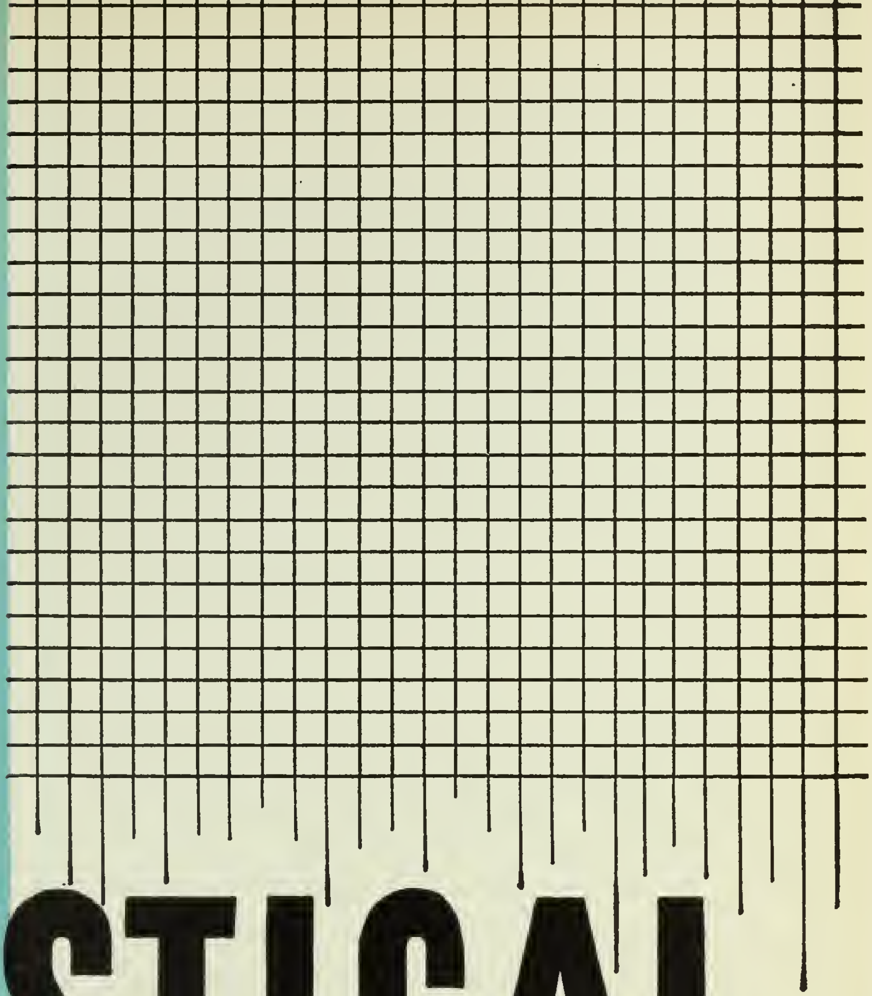
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
1952	3.59	1.076	47.22	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1951 D	3.50	0.894	120.38	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38ʳ	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	122.9	20.24
F			27.87			1,113				144.4	20.26

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review Toronto Stock Exchange.

4



CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1953

LIBRARY
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

VOLUME XXVIII NUMBER 4

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1953

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions....................................Page i

Statistical Tables ....Page 1

List of Statistical Tables............................Inside Back Cover

Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35¢ each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

2101—501
4-5-53

Current Economic Conditions

Current Indicators

In many of the major sectors of economic activity – production, employment, salaries and wages, and personal consumption – the first indications for 1953 are that, allowing for seasonal variations, the general advances that were noticeable especially in the second half of 1952 have continued. This trend is evident in Table I in which it will be noted that industrial production, employment, average weekly earnings, labour income, retail trade and imports early in 1953 reached levels considerably higher than the corresponding months of 1952. The early 1953 positions are higher than the respective 1952 annual averages, with the exception of retail trade which is lower seasonally.

The price indexes included in the table show a downward trend through 1952, which continued in the early months of the current year. The value of domestic exports has fallen off in first reports for this year compared with a year ago. Part of this reduction was accounted for by the decline in prices of exports.

TABLE 1. Some Current Series

–	1952		1953	Percent Change
	Jan. and Feb. Average (1)	Year Average (2)	Jan. and Feb. Average (3)	(3) -- (1)
1. Index of Industrial Production (1935-39 = 100)	215.5	232.9	235.7p	9.4
2. Index of Employment* (1939 = 100)	179.4	184.7	184.8	3.0
3. Average Weekly Earnings* (dollars)	51.81	54.13	55.25	6.6
4. Labour Income (millions of dollars)	846**	906	931**	10.0**
5. Retail Trade, Total (" " ")	733.1	942.0	794.5	8.4
6. Consumer Price Index* (1949 = 100)	117.9	116.5	115.6	-2.0
7. Wholesale Price Index (1935-39 = 100)	234.7	226.2	221.2	-5.8
8. Domestic Exports (millions of dollars)	317.2	358.4	296.4	-6.6
9. Export Price Index (1948 = 100)	125.2	121.9p	119.1p	-4.9p
10. Imports for Consumption (millions of dollars)	294.6	335.9	321.5p	9.1p
11. Import Price Index (1948 = 100)	119.7**	110.9	108.6**p	-9.3**

* First of month ** January only p = Preliminary

Industrial Production Advances Over Early 1952

The preliminary February Index of Industrial Production of 239.6 showed the usual seasonal pickup from the January level to maintain, for the two months, an advance of nearly 10 per cent over the same months in 1952, and to record a new high level for that time of year. The gain in the manufacturing component was just over 9 per cent; mining output advanced by 11 per cent, and the electricity and gas component showed a gain of nearly 8 per cent. These rates of advance from early 1952 may be difficult to maintain, however, because of the strong increases in activity in these sectors in the latter part of 1952. In the Mining sector in January of this year, 12 of the 16 leading minerals experienced higher output than in January, 1952, and with minor exceptions, these were the minerals which had recorded gains in 1952. Iron ore, petroleum, and natural gas continued to show important advances in January, compared with the same month of the previous year, as did gold mining activity and the production of cement. An exception was that coal experienced significantly lower output in 1952, and in January and February of this year.

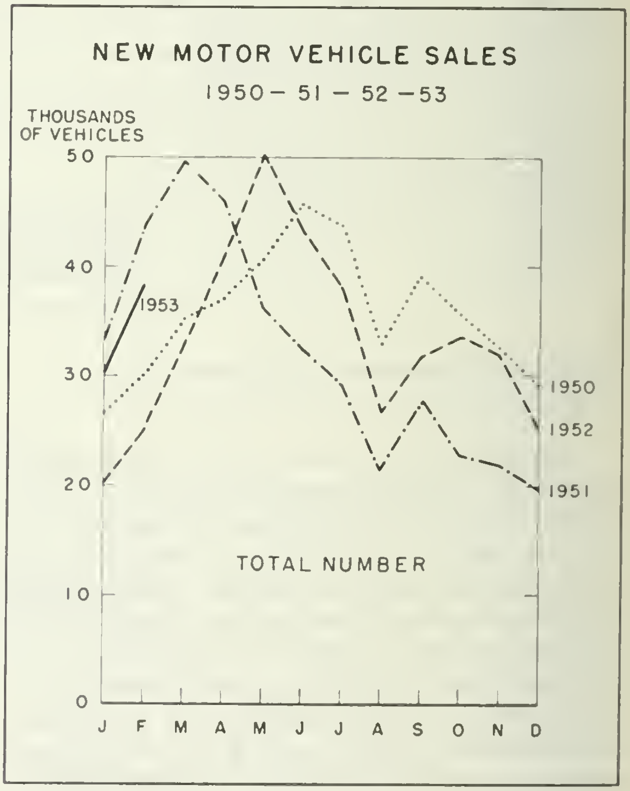
The gain in manufacturing output in the first two months of 1953 may in part reflect the coming into production of new plant which has emerged from recent investment programs. In addition, there is the incentive of strong consumer purchasing. Many non-durable goods recorded both production and sales gains; activity in the clothing industry was nearly 33 per cent higher than in January and February 1952; for leather boots and shoes, the gain was 28 per cent in the January comparison. Textiles, other than clothing, showed a smaller increase, while paper products averaged for January and February of this year lower by nearly 7 per cent than in the same months in 1952, due mainly to a decline in the volume of pulp made for export. Output of durable goods generally averaged considerably higher in 1953 for January and February, than it had in the same months of 1952; production gains were recorded in certain consumer durables in this comparison, for example, refrigerator production was up 160 per cent, and washing machines 69 per cent from the low levels of a year ago. Activity in the radios and parts industry (including television) increased very sharply in January and February of this year. It is interesring to note that the value of television sets shipped in recent months has been greater than that of radios, and the gap has tended to widen as facilities for television expanded.

No doubt some encouragement is given to expectations of satisfactory sales of durables by the continued high level of house building activity. Building starts from January 1 to the end of February this year were 6,362, exceeding the very low levels of a year ago by 71 per cent. Completions of 12,262 in the first two months of 1953 were 2,803 more than in 1952, a gain of nearly 30 per cent. The relatively large number of starts late in 1952 virtually assures a high completion rate for some months to come.

Motor Vehicles Gain in Shipments and Sales

Factory shipments and domestic sales of new motor vehicles in January and February of this year moved up strongly from December levels, in the general seasonal pattern of the automobile business. Compared with levels in January and February of last year, the current shipments and sales figures also recorded large gains. Credit financing of sales of both new and used vehicles continued to be an important feature of the market.

About 78,800 new, made-in-Canada motor vehicles were shipped in the first two months of this year compared with 66,700 in the same months last year. Of total shipments in the two months of the current year more than 59,500 were passenger vehicles; they accounted for all of the advance from the same two months of 1952, as shipments of commercial vehicles, particularly trucks, declined in the current year. The gain in total shipments was the result of a large increase in shipments for the domestic market; by contrast, shipments for export in January and February, 1953, of about 10,400 were nearly 11,500 fewer than in the same months of 1952. The value of automobiles and parts exported in January and February of this year, about $14 million in the preliminary estimates, was more than $22 million lower than in the same months of 1952. Gains in domestic sales of new vehicles, in the same two-month comparison, more than offset this decline; they totalled nearly $172 million in the current year, more than $52 million, or 44 per cent higher than in the same months of 1952. The value of imported automobiles and parts in January of this year, of about $24 million, was $6.5 million higher than in January, 1952.



External Trade and Travel

Preliminary statistics for the value of commodity exports in the first two months of 1953 of nearly $593 million indicate a reduction of about $42 million, or 6.5 per cent from the same months in 1952; the index of export prices has fallen off in this comparison by nearly 5 per cent. Exports to the United States, in the same comparison, were slightly higher in value, but those to continental Europe and Latin America were approximately $40 million lower. Major value declines took place for wood pulp (lower by $24.5 million), automobiles and parts (lower by $22.4 million), and farm machinery (lower by $4.6 million). The preliminary value of merchandise imports for January and February totalled $643 million, more than $50 million higher than in the same two months of 1952.

With the summer tourist season beginning the recent estimates of travel expenditures for 1952 are of interest. A significant feature of the data on travel in 1952 is the deficit on travel expenditure account which Canadians incurred with the United States as shown in the first estimates for the year[1].

TABLE II. International Travel Expenditures Between Canada and Other Countries in Recent Years

(millions of dollars)

Year	Account with United States			Account with Overseas Countries			Account with all Countries		
	Credits	Debits	Net	Credits	Debits	Net	Credits	Debits	Net
1948	267	113	+154	13	22	- 9	280	135	+145
1949	267	165	102	18	28	- 10	285	193	92
1950	260	193	67	15	33	- 18	275	226	49
1951	258	246	12	16	34	- 18	274	280	- 6
1952	258	294	- 36	18	42	- 24	276	336	- 60

It will be seen that in recent years, principally because of the increased expenditures by Canadians in the United States, the Canadian credit on the United States account has been diminishing. By 1951, the credit balance on the United States account was insufficient to offset the deficit incurred on the overseas account. The turning of this small credit with the United States into a deficit in 1952 meant that, with a population less than a tenth that of the United States, Canadians spent more on travel in the United States than residents of that country spent on travel in Canada.

TABLE III. Imports Under $100 Customs Exemption Declared by Canadian Travellers Returning from the United States, 1950-1952

($ Million)

Type of Commodity	Declared Value		
	1950	1951	1952
Clothing	15.5	21.7	30.9
Furniture and household appliances	4.2	6.2	8.6
Boots and shoes	2.8	3.9	5.2
Radio sets	1.3	1.6	2.3
Automobile accessories, tires and tubes	0.5	0.8	1.5
Other	8.4	12.6	17.8
Total	32.7	46.8	66.3

An important part of this increased outlay is indicated by the imports declared by returning Canadian travellers. As in the two preceding years, clothing continued to be the leading item purchased by Canadian travellers in the United States, under the $100 customs exemptions.

Revised Series[2] Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries

Table 26, page 31 of this Review, which gives data on manufacturers' inventories, shipments and orders, is affected by two revisions for 1952.

The first is the customary annual adjustment of the estimate of total inventory values, to the latest available benchmark data. The revised data result from the more complete coverage in the Year-End Survey than is possible in monthly sample coverage. The 1952 estimates for Inventory Values (including the total and the breakdown into raw materials, goods in process, and finished products), and the Major-Industry Groups (such as Consumers' Goods, Capital

---

[1] For a more detailed account, see, Travel Between Canada and Other Countries First Estimates, 1952, D.B.S. Ottawa.

[2] For more detailed information, see Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, December, 1952, D.B.S., Ottawa.

Goods, etc.) have been revised in the light of the December, 1951 survey.

The second revision to 1952 data involves a change in concept that affects both inventory and shipments. Previous inventory estimates were based on manufacturers' ownership of inventory, which is less than total inventory holdings by the amount of payments for work in progress on long-term commitments. Final sales figures similarly understate "work done" except in the month of delivery, when considerable overstatement occurs.

The amount of inventory held but not owned is not a large proportion of total inventory, but some distortion was present in 9 of the approximately 140 manufacturing industries covered. The largest changes occur in the indexes of the Capital Goods' group—(to 225.5 in January, 1952, for example, compared with the unrevised 181.5), and of the Construction Goods' group (revised to 235.2 from 227.2). Total inventory values, for January, 1952, were revised from the $3,579.3 million previously shown, to $3,720.1 million. If, from the latter amount, progress payments of $202.5 million are deducted, in accordance with this revision, the remaining $3,517.6 million, manufacturers' own investment in inventory, is conceptually the same as the unrevised amount, $3,579.3 million. The $61.7 million difference results from the first revision--correction to the Year-End benchmark.

The indexes of shipments are revised for the Total and Major Industry Groups, to include all transfers of ownership by progress payments in the month in which they took place, rather than showing a "bunched" effect of "work done" in the month of delivery. Since the progress payments normally are made on the basis of "work done", the new shipments series should be an improvement as an indicator of actual production. The revised shipments indexes should be used in conjunction with inventory investment (i.e. total inventory — progress payments) rather than with total holdings.

The Trend in Manufacturers' Inventories and Shipments

Current dollar values of manufacturers' own investment in inventory, which had increased by almost 11 per cent in 1950 and 27 per cent in 1951, showed a decline of about 3 per cent through 1952, to $3,461 million. The value of total inventory holdings, however, increased slightly, because of the larger inventory held against progress payments. It is estimated that at the end of 1950 these payments approximated $75 million; by December, 1951 they were $187.5 million, and at the close of 1952, over $400 million.

The relative stability of total inventory and shipments values in 1952 conceals divergent movements by different industry groups. There were declines in manufacturers' investment in inventories in consumers' goods through 1952, particularly in the durable and semi-durable goods industries. These reductions, along with smaller investment in inventory in construction goods, offset gains in capital goods and producers' goods.

1952 shipments generally were higher than corresponding 1951 levels. Through the year, shipments of all types of consumer goods increased, with durable goods showing the largest advance. Capital goods' shipments also increased sharply through 1952, whereas shipments of construction goods were somewhat lower in the later months than in the early part of the year.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automo-biles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu-factures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thou-sands	1939 = 100	1939 = 100	1939 = 100	Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7(9)
1952	232.9	373	43.1	310	474	5,149	36.1	192.3	245.6	158.0	129.2
1952 J	212.4^{r}	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	218.6	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	222.2	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	230.7	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	238.3	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	228.3	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.2	289	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.1	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0
D	235.4	391	44.8^{r}	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.6	257.5	162.3	132.1
1953 J	231.8^{p}	373^{r}	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.3^{r}	255.7^{r}	158.0^{r}	134.0^{r}
F	239.6^{p}	352	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	197.7	258.1	158.7	134.1

	Civil-ian Labour Force(3)(8)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Percentage of Paid(4) Workers Seeking Work(5)(8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem-ployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com-pleted(7)	Building Permits: 58 Muni-cipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Depart-ment stores	Index of Whole-sale Sales
	Thou-sands	Percentage	Percentage	Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	906	10,445	6,359	43,060	942.0	81.5	362.1
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	846	9,964	5,017	13,738	724.9	55.2	310.2
F	..	..	..	276.3	858	9,412	4,442	20,432	741.2	60.2	314.9
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	862	9,751	3,607	27,896	848.5	70.2	335.5
A	..	..	..	218.1	862	9,702	5,325	57,365	935.4	75.1	361.9
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	885	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,057.3	83.7	390.5
J	..	..	..	122.7	900	10,615	4,081	51,342	988.1	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	916	11,239	4,715	47,875	976.6	59.8	376.0
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	928	10,463	7,911	42,527	965.2	69.6	366.9
S	..	..	..	92.6	942	11,133	5,819	48,626	945.5	84.3	403.4
O	..	..	..	111.5	951	11,527	9,510	53,697^{p}	1,017.1	97.3	414.1
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	960	10,655^{r}	9,716	46,219^{p}	983.2	108.0	362.2
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	958	10,139^{r}	7,076	56,748	1,120.8	137.2	340.9
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	931	9,089^{p}	6,101	20,557	813.8	63.8	309.1^{r}
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8		7,985^{p}	6,161	27,702	775.1	61.5	305.0

---

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only. (8)Annual data as of June 1. (9)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100			Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5				358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 F	117.6	287.9	232.6	259.6	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	116.9	286.8	230.8	256.7	355	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	116.8	285.2	226.9	253.8	348	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	115.9	284.4	224.8	252.7	383	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	116.0	284.0	226.5	257.9	377	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	284.3	225.5	252.8	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.6	223.9	242.7^r	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.6	222.1	231.9^r	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	284.3	221.0	227.8^r	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	283.9	221.9	229.3^r	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	283.8	221.2	228.8^r	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	283.7	221.5	226.4^r	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	282.3	220.9	222.6	276		..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8						..	..		170.0	118.9

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED (1)	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal(3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952	114	4,328	310	5.89	31.6	454	102	95	323.3	136	130
1951 N	123	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323	114	102	324.0	129	126
D	113	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	118	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426	109	106	330.2	132	127
F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447			324.8	133	128
M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	110	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518	106	93	325.3	135	128
M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.2	135	129
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	101	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	93	86	322.5	138	129
A	98^r	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	118	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	99	95^r	321.4	138	131
N	122^r	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	111^p	4,055^r	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1^r	138	134
1953 J		4,630	346			503			322.8	138	134

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.8	24.4	22.4	43.0
1951 D	218	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	293.3	22.2	21.0	43.0
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.1	22.7	22.6	43.2^{r}
F	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.2	23.5	23.5	43.2
M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	372.4	23.1	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	415.4	24.6	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.5	23.3	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	24.3	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.7	21.9	42.7
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.8	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.4	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300^{r}	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2^{r}	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	305^{r}	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.1^{r}	23.4^{r}	43.6
D	235	247	314	193	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.4^{r}	24.3^{r}	43.8^{r}
1953 J	236^{r}	249^{r}	316^{r}	195^{r}	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.0	24.3	43.7^{r}
F	239^{p}	253^{p}	322^{p}	198^{p}	60.9	1.8	1,021				

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price* Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.1		0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	254.1	114.8		1.594	1,252	914	19.5	109	119	176.5
1952 J	263.4	113.0	113.1	1.640	1,254	922	20.1	109^{r}	118	186.9
F	263.5	112.5	112.4	1.644	1,344^{r}	893^{r}	19.7	106	116	183.2
M	261.9	112.3	112.4	1.656	1,447^{r}	964^{r}	19.6	105	115	185.3
A	262.5	111.8	112.9	1.655	1,352^{r}	932^{r}	19.8	103	116	183.7
M	264.5	111.6	113.0	1.658	1,473^{r}	834^{r}	20.3	108	118	183.7
J	266.7	111.2	113.4	1.658	1,167^{r}	861^{r}	21.0	111	118	187.6
J	263.9	111.8	114.1	1.648	1,027^{r}	839^{r}	21.2	105	120	192.1
A	269.6	112.2	114.3	1.669	1,086^{r}	817	21.4	114	118	191.1
S	273.8	111.8	114.1	1.696^{r}	1,225^{r}	877	21.7	106	120	188.2
O	276.1	111.1	114.2	1.705	1,213	918	22.3	115	120	183.4
N	275.8	110.7	114.3	1.718	1,186	804	22.8	113	120	189.8
D	280.0^{r}	109.6	114.1	1.732	1,390^{r}	1,051^{r}	24.0	115	119	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.740^{r}	1,275	927	23.7	111	123	197.6
F		109.6	113.4	1.742^{p}			23.5	112^{p}	122^{p}	195.9

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. * Revised series. Data prior to January, 1952 will be shown later.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1951 N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,370	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S		35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D		32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1951 N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889

Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1951 N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552	
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1952	1,881	561	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1951 N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180

---

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators	Other					
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	**5,707**
1950	8,324	137	3,148	1,507	1,493	14,609	2,018	1,619	−29	**18,217**
1951	9,732	201	3,667	2,116	1,568	17,284	2,461	1,820	−117	**21,448**
1952^p	10,855	270	3,746	1,861	1,575	18,307	2,704	1,991	−18	**22,984**

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non residential						
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	**5,707**
1950	11,994	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	980	4,185	−4,514	+ 30	**18,217**
1951	13,234	3,201	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,099	−5,633	+117	**21,448**
1952^p	14,290	4,211	803	1,476	1,859	176	5,650	−5,500	+ 19	**22,984**

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Preliminary 1952", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	**109.7**	**118.0**	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	**232.9**	**174.7**	116.5^r	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 J	**212.4**^{r}	**149.2**	109.9	99.4	93.6	142.6	276.4	138.9	1,147.5	236.9	234.6	174.5
F	**218.6**	**146.9**	111.3	105.7	91.1	138.4	253.2	124.7	1,053.7	259.5	253.1	210.0
M	**222.2**	**146.8**	112.2	102.2	93.5	149.5	240.9	113.2	1,046.5	258.4	253.3	218.5
A	**230.7**	**164.9**	121.3	108.9	98.4	159.0	265.3	108.8	1,205.6	266.6	262.9	245.7
M	**234.6**	**181.1**	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	**238.3**	**186.0**	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	**228.3**	**184.6**	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	**234.2**	**183.0**	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	**244.1**	**197.5**	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	**248.1**	**198.7**	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	**248.1**	**184.5**	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	**235.4**	**173.3**	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	**231.8**^{p}	**164.6**^{r}	118.0^r	104.2	98.8	150.9^r	317.5	125.5^r	1,511.6	225.1^r	219.9	207.6^r
F	**239.6**^{p}	**164.4**^{p}	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2		107.3		248.5	246.0	222.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.2	215.2^{r}	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1952 J	224.5^{r}	195.3^{r}	180.7	163.7	174.8	119.1	177.6	123.4	40.4	11.3
F	233.0	201.8	179.4	160.9	176.3	102.7	191.5	135.2	37.4	11.2
M	238.2	205.9	192.2	160.5	161.0	94.7	168.8	163.8	51.0	17.8
A	244.8	212.2	206.9	175.3	202.7	117.3	220.0	234.0	94.4	39.1
M	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
J	251.3	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.6^{r}	212.9^{r}	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.2^{p}	202.8^{p}	181.4^{r}	160.0^{r}	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	254.7^{p}	210.9^{p}	183.5	163.0	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1952 J	106.1	177.1	145.7	66.7	134.2	170.7	188.7	69.0	241.3	208.8
F	99.1	172.7	154.8	60.2	131.2	166.8	182.1	59.7	245.7	201.3
M	84.1	180.0	158.1	42.8	117.8	167.4	182.1	66.4	305.1	208.6
A	95.3	182.5	168.7	49.0	130.0	166.0	181.8	68.8	320.0	248.2
M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4^{r}	158.8^{r}	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0^{r}	189.6^{r}	52.2	258.1^{r}	198.8
F	77.2	165.2	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.5	193.0	77.3	256.8	191.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1^r	122.8	146.2^r
1952 J	125.3	239.9	143.5	221.2	105.5	124.6	70.0	196.0	129.4	141.2
F	147.0	221.2	154.3	255.3	129.6	162.6	78.1	196.1	134.5	168.3
M	144.7	244.6	127.1	274.4	138.1	173.3	83.7	190.5	136.3	158.3
A	140.1	298.5	146.9	279.6	136.5	171.8	78.8	183.8	115.4	145.7
M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6^r	139.5	153.6^r
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.7^r	143.7	158.5^p
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3			121.6	219.4^p	155.9	

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.2^r	220.4^r	172.2	192.4	295.1^r	179.8	346.7^r	272.4
1952 J	412.3	129.8	235.3^r	222.7^r	165.0	184.2	282.6	180.4	328.4	265.7
F	370.6	144.6	247.1	238.1	173.5	190.9	281.8	184.0	325.6	272.3
M	340.4	152.5	243.6	236.2	173.5	192.1	232.7	178.4	257.0	274.6
A	357.4	154.6	237.1	227.6	178.6	191.8	255.3	177.9	289.9	285.2
M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	220.2	202.6	162.5	211.0	309.4^r	186.0	364.7^r	261.8
1953 J	360.5	169.4^r	220.2^r	202.6	165.4	193.0^r	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.1
F	429.3	174.7	230.3	211.4	172.7	200.9		196.0		270.1^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3^r	308.8^r	329.9	279.2^r	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 J	270.2	185.0	281.8	295.9	303.0	279.2	250.3	329.8	247.9	223.4
F	281.7	203.6	295.6	329.9	308.5	287.4	272.5	339.8	258.8	235.1
M	288.6	212.7	301.2	317.1	348.8	299.4	254.7	351.7	263.4	237.8
A	295.8	190.3	298.2	324.4	332.0	297.8	276.5	402.2	368.5	244.6
M	298.0	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	387.6	321.9	237.0
J	300.9	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0	329.7	238.0
J	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	287.9^r	250.7	272.0^r	272.6^r	320.7	255.5^r	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.5^r	221.4^r	292.5^r	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.3^r	275.0	246.2^r
F	323.2^p	241.2	290.1^p	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	460.3	354.0	249.4

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1952 J	201.0	351.4	291.8	303.1	205.4	308.3	236.6	231.8	235.8	188.2
F	212.3	348.5	304.8	341.3	196.0	328.1	245.5	233.9	237.9	190.4
M	218.1	356.2	310.4	339.4	201.8	342.6	241.3	228.9	233.6	177.7
A	228.6	357.3	328.7	361.6	226.5	338.1	252.3	235.5	240.8	177.1
M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8	158.5
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	434.5^r	344.8^r	331.0	239.6	334.2^r	229.2^r	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	452.1^p	358.0^p	409.5		365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950(1)	1951	1952	1952				1953
	Survey Averages				Aug. 16	Nov. 22(2)	Dec. 13	Jan. 24	Feb. 21
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,283	9,592^{r}	9,734	9,931	9,940	9,987	10,000	9,984	9,980
Civilian Labour Force	5,065	5,156^{r}	5,231	5,304	5,419	5,290	5,276	5,210	5,194
Agricultural	1,081	1,023^{r}	947	892	1,010	799	782	774	772
Non-agricultural	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,409	4,491	4,494	4,436	4,422
With jobs	4,930	4,989^{r}	5,123	5,175	5,333	5,176	5,144	5,023	5,015
At work—35 hours or more	4,351	4,369^{r}	4,467	4,562	4,606	4,680	4,588	4,533	4,518
At work—15 to 34 hours	348	369^{r}	381	316	267	279	375	249	258
At work—1 to 14 hours	97	100^{r}	96	91	76	88	84	72	63
Not at work but with jobs	134	151^{r}	179	206	384	129	127	169	176
Paid workers	3,453	3,534^{r}	3,745	3,876	3,947	3,946	3,897	3,792	3,777
Agricultural	142	111^{r}	100	111	143	108	95	86	77
Non-agricultural	3,311	3,423^{r}	3,645	3,765	3,804	3,838	3,802	3,706	3,700
Without jobs and seeking work	135	167^{r}	108	130	86	114	132	187	179
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,218	4,436^{r}	4,504	4,627	4,521	4,697	4,724	4,774	4,786

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

(1) Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. (2) This is the first monthly labour force survey, a continuation of the quarterly series begun in November, 1945.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1952	75	298	76	228	199	30	**906**
1951 O	80	279	73	217	187	29	**865**
N	82	279	71	221	190	29	**872**
D	80	285	64	221	187	28	**865**
1952 J	78	278	59	213	189	29	**846**
F	80	283	59	214	194	28	**858**
M	74	288	62	215	194	29	**862**
A	63	289	67	219	195	29	**862**
M	69	290	73	225	199	29	**885**
J	70	290	79	229	202	30	**900**
J	71	293	88	231	203	30	**916**
A	78	303	87	232	199	30	**928**
S	79	310	89	234	199	31	**942**
O	82	311	86	236	204	32	**951**
N	82	316	83	240	208	31	**960**
D	77	323	77	242	207	32	**958**
1953 J	70	315	66	246(1)	203	31	**931**

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (1) Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0^{r}	428.7^{r}	53.81^{r}	205.8^{r}	688.8^{r}	57.93^{r}	122.6^{r}	278.9^{r}	65.68^{r}
F	182.6	441.0	56.69	188.3	616.3	56.67	121.6	288.4	68.43

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods (1)			Non-durable Goods (2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.3	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3^{r}	473.2^{r}	54.93^{r}	255.7^{r}	619.5^{r}	58.87^{r}	158.0^{r}	368.2^{r}	50.83^{r}
F	197.7	510.0	58.79	258.1	673.7	63.42	158.7	392.4	53.93

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.9^{r}	362.0^{r}	45.07^{r}	142.4^{r}	288.3^{r}	34.73^{r}	171.4^{r}	417.0^{r}	46.99^{r}
F	146.4	399.2	49.18	148.6	352.0	40.65	171.4	466.8	52.59

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1^{r}	435.6^{r}	65.35^{r}	249.5^{r}	594.9^{r}	60.34^{r}	321.6^{r}	745.2^{r}	61.73^{r}
F	177.7	452.7	68.43	249.1	643.0	65.32	332.1	837.9	67.21

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 J	350.8^{r}	859 4^{r}	59.88^{r}	239.0^{r}	524.3^{r}	61.84^{r}	174.8^{r}	479.1^{r}	51.52^{r}
F	353.8	899.5	62.15	239.1	538.0	63.42	159.7	509.7	59.99

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	395.4^{r}	879.3^{r}	53.82^{r}	182.2^{r}	380.5^{r}	59.74^{r}	196.1	424.4^{r}	63.74^{r}
F	373.4	986.3	63.92	176.5	370.1	59.98	193.8	427.5	64.96

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3	409.6	46.26	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1[r]	415.8[r]	46.52[r]	181.8[r]	313.1[r]	50.11[r]	187.1[r]	389.7[r]	34.88
F	179.6	390.3	47.46	181.9	314.6	50.34	186.2	397.7	35.77

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45.88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4[r]	397.0[r]	42.85[r]	154.5	334.8[r]	46.43[r]	178.9[r]	418.4[r]	47.57[r]
F	176.4	392.4	44.28	148.3	339.5	49.03	169.2	408.8	49.13

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58.36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6^{r}	427.0^{r}	51.75^{r}	198.2^{r}	447.6^{r}	55.35^{r}	177.9	363.3^{r}	52.52^{r}
F	171.6	438.0	54.32	195.6	470.1	58.90	173.4	362.1	53.71

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3^{r}	52.30^{r}	226.6^{r}	490.9^{r}	55.10^{r}	190.7^{r}	429.2^{r}	58.50^{r}
F	148.7	324.5	52.85	219.1	494.8	57.43	181.7	429.9	61.53

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4^{r}	410.2^{r}	43.02^{r}	185.3^{r}	420.4^{r}	51.85^{r}	162.6^{r}	386.7^{r}	44.30^{r}
F	208.5	413.9	46.51	184.3	440.8	54.66	159.8	395.0	46.06

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.1	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0^{r}	464.8^{r}	55.90^{r}	194.6^{r}	400.8^{r}	47.62^{r}	207.3^{r}	493.6^{r}	57.61^{r}
F	206.5	483.0	59.07	188.4	414.8	50.92	206.8	524.3	61.32

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4[r]	58.61[r]	178.9[r]	362.8[r]	49.49[r]	207.5[r]	459.4[r]	55.51[r]
F	231.6	550.9	66.21	175.1	364.7	50.83	200.5	462.2	57.80

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4[r]	154.6	152.3	134.0[r]	144.5	121.8	116.5[r]	144.4[r]	119.7[r]	138.6[r]	95.5
F	153.1	153.4	153.8	134.1	145.7	120.7	114.6	142.9	115.6	143.1	94.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6^r	119.4^r	129.5^r	106.3	147.9^r	157.8^r	152.1^r	149.5^r	168.0^r
F	107.1	109.8	93.6	120.2	130.0	107.9	149.1	159.4	153.6	150.8	169.1

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	130.8	142.8
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	123.9	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	129.0	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	129.9	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	132.4	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	132.1	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	130.2	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	128.2	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	127.4	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.0	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	135.2	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	137.4	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3^r	140.6^r	132.7	178.2^r	136.0^r	135.8^r	150.0^r
F	161.4	155.4	156.9	165.8	149.1	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.5	139.3	152.6

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3^r	38.5^r	38.2^r	39.2^r	38.3^r	36.3	38.8^r	32.6^r
F	42.8	44.5	38.6	41.8	41.9	41.7	41.1	41.9	42.4	43.3	39.8

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7^r	42.0^r	37.8^r	38.3^r	38.4	40.1	39.1^r	40.6	40.8	35.1^r	33.0^r
F	42.2	43.9	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.1	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.5

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1)	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29r	809.5r	254	39
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	16.91r	780.6r	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	787.4r	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	797.7r	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8r	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6r	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0r	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6r	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9r	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2r	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8r	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. As of April, 1952, government contribution is amended. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

Thousand man-working days

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1952	2,869.6	37.3	0.4	114.6	7.9	554.8	0.1	33.5	1075.2	49.2	138.5
1952 J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	708.4	—	—	27.1	—	116.9	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	881.3	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	29.0	—	0.4	672.1	0.2	2.0
A	205.5	18.2	—	28.0	—	13.9	—	0.1	5.2	1.6	44.1
S	203.2	7.6	—	25.0	—	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.0	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.3	6.3	36.7
N	44.2	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	2.7	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—

Thousand man-working days

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1952	84.1	13.8	4.7	50.8	346.8	114.0	8.7	79.6	75.1	80.5
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2
M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6
J	6.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	4.9	1.5	21.9
J	10.6	—	2.3	8.9	67.5	24.0	0.1	8.2	1.9	22.7
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.3	—	—	17.2	2.1	3.4
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	2.5	1.7
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	1.5	—	0.7	1.9	4.6	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50 2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8ʳ	209.8
1952 F	117.6	120.8	118.3	113.5	116.3	115.8	190.8	..	..
M	116.9	117.6	119.1	112.9	116.9	116.4	189.1	..	..
A	116.8	117.2	119.4	112.5	116.8	116.6	188.7	230.9ʳ	209.6
M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	..	..
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	..	..
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	228.9ʳ	204.1
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	219.9	202 2
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4
J	226.5	212.2	153.1	205.9	193.8	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.3	628.9
J	225.5	208.1	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	189.1	180.3	358.3	526.7
A	223.9	206.4	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	346.7	472.1
S	222.1	204.1	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	341.9	341.6
O	221.0	203.9	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	345.2	327.8
N	221.9	204.6	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	350.6	331.3
D	221.2	202.7	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.7	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146 8	199 6	195 9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6

The data for 1952 and 1953 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu-factured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats Fresh	Meats Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	**297.7**	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1952 J	**282.2**	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	**264.8**	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	**259.1**	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	**248.4**	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	**242.1**	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	**245.7**	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	**247.1**	273.1	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	**244.9**	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.7	166.4
S	**238.6**	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	**233.1**	257.1	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	**235.4**	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	**237.4**	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	**239.3**	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	**239.0**	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscel-laneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1951	**295.9**	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	**295.5**	267.6
1952 J	**266.4**	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	**294.6**	268.8
F	**260.4**	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	**294.1**	267.2
M	**255.7**	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	**291.9**	265.3
A	**253.9**	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	**287.1**	262.4
M	**251.8**	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	**286.2**	261.6
J	**252.8**	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	**295.9**	285.3
J	**252.6**	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	**293.5**	283.1
A	**248.9**	250.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	**292.3**	280.2
S	**246.6**	250.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	**292.2**	280.0
O	**245.6**	251.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	**290.8**	281.9
N	**244.8**	250.1	301.7	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.2	**293.4**	286.2
D	**241.4**	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**291.2**	283.3
1953 J	**240.3**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	**289.8**^{r}	283.5
F	**241.1**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	**289.7**	284.6

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	438.8	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	439.8	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	441.7	218.6	218 2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	441.4	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	435.6	212.6	221.1	260.1	209.1	217.9	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	436.1	215.6	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.1	243.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	433.3	213.3	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	243.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4r	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	243.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	243.5	313.6	168.5	278.3

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	174.4	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.8	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.9	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	162.4	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274 4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
J	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
A	267.1	177.0	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0
S	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
O	267.1	175.9	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products(1)
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	268.6	200.4	336.9	296.9^{r}
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	271.5	224.8	318.2	296.8^{r}
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	259.6	221.9	297.3	285.1^{r}
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	256.7	230.1	283.3	279.8^{r}
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	253.8	234.0	273.7	276.7^{r}
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	252.7	240.0	265.4	269.2^{r}
J	220.6	230.6	248.5	286.7	284.0	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.6^{r}
J	218.5	230.0	248.0	287.5	284.3	224.6	252.8	230.2	275.3	275.7^{r}
A	216.3	228.8	244.7	288.4	284.6	223.2	242.7^{r}	208.1^{r}	277.2	268.4^{r}
S	212.5	228.0	241.0	288.3	284.6	223.0	231.9^{r}	194.8^{r}	269.1	259.3^{r}
O	209.9	227.7	239.7	289.4	284.3	223.1	227.8^{r}	192.7^{r}	263.0	252.0^{r}
N	210.8	228.8	241.2	289.4	283.9	222.4	229.3^{r}	192.1^{r}	266.5	252.9^{r}
D	210.1	228.1	241.2	288.7	283.8	222.8	228.8^{r}	189.4^{r}	268.3	252.1^{r}
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	289.3	283.7	224.2	226.4^{r}	186.4^{r}	266.4	252.9
F	207.9	228.8	237.2	288.1	282.3	223.2	222.6	182.1	263.1	

---

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those use since are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1951 D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1951 D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 J	1,192	452	337	1,981	560	879	146	1,010	52	2,938	342
F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,103	163	180	1,446	528	530	156	906	31	2,322	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120^{r}	361	289	1,770^{r}	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,116	346	331	1,793	554	697	133	787	29	2,552	359
F								689	28		331

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1952	6,767	5,101	7,986	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 J	6,579	3,972	10,618	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,409	8,885	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,622	9,051	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,917	7,633	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,812	10,808	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,286	11,929	9,178	4,617	4,542	2,500	1,581	330

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,750	5,178
1951 N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,215	3,496
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,577	3,328
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768	3,630
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,957	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,108	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,365	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1952	2,784	2,686	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,768	5,300
1951 N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1952 J	2,859	4,210	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299
F	2,386	3,519	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558
M	2,569	3,307	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751
A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664
M	2,767	1,920	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616
J	2,709	1,640	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,768	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production(1)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.1	28.4	32.8	18.9	23.3	23.7	27.9[r]	25.6	30.6	21.6
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	30.3	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.8[r]	17.0	36.1	9.0	23.5	18.5	36.6[r]	19.2	37.2	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.1[r]	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5		20.9	28.1	17.4

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	61.1[r]	58.1	37.2	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,098[r]	1,540
1952 F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,273	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882	1,845
J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448
N	56.8[r]	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,428[r]	1,133
D	63.5[r]	54.2	36.6	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,521[r]	1,456
1953 J	65.0[r]	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	373[r]	258	2,459	2,149
F		55.0	37.4	27.2		221.5	352	259		1,347

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada. D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production[1]	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	300	1.8	0.5	1,535	1,539	97.7	81.0	24.0
1951 D	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.3	91.1	30.9
1952 J	67.7	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.9	78.5	13.5
F	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	81.4	7.2
M	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	83.5	14.1
A	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	77.4	15.9
M	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	75.3	11.5
J	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	77.7	18.3
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	84.3	38.1
A	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.0	78.2	42.0
S	76.7	75.6	472	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.4	81.4	33.1
O	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	102.8	80.3	26.0
N	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	105.7	93.9	39.0
D	81.3	69.8	238	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.6	81.3	30.4
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3		2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	

[1] Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH[1]						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	November	December	November	December	January^{p}	November	December
All Reporting Firms	**110.6**	**114.1**	**89.1**	**91.6^{r}**	**92.3^{p}**	**4.6**	**4.6**
Consumers' Goods Industries[2]	116.2	100.8	78.4	77.2^{r}	77.6	0.9	1.1
All other Industries	109.4	117.0	89.6	92.3^{r}	93.0	5.4	5.3
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills	101.2	89.9	58.9	43.8^{r}	40.2	0.8	0.7
Rubber Products	106.0	106.8	103.3	104.7	149.7	1.0	1.0
Boots and Shoes	107.7	80.8	109.1	131.3^{r}	139.8	2.1	3.1
Textile Products ex. Clothing	98.9	89.4	88.6	91.9^{r}	78.6	1.8	2.1
Clothing	149.0	123.9	93.3	106.4^{r}	113.1	1.3	1.9
Saw and Planing Mills	102.9	95.8	51.5	63.4^{r}	61.5	1.6	2.1
Iron and Steel Products	108.3	109.2	83.3	85.6^{r}	83.5	3.8	4.0
Motor Vehicles[3]	94.0	98.8	114.2	127.3	140.0	2.7	2.9
Transportation Equipment[4]	117.5	155.3	99.4	107.1^{r}	112.8	11.7	10.3
Non-Ferrous Metals	102.6	103.4	79.8	78.6^{r}	80.1	8.1	7.9
Electrical Apparatus	129.3	154.0	98.6	99.9^{r}	103.6	6.5	5.5
Chemical Products	95.0	88.4	64.5	82.3^{r}	73.1	0.4	0.6

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

[1] Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. [2] Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. [3] Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. [4] Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	..	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952	3,884.3	1,897.7	861 4	1,125.2	186.0	178.4	180.8	164.0	194.4	168.2
1951 D	3,718.8	1,880.5	693.1	1,145.2	188.7	157.5	191.5	146.6	193.3	159.8
1952 J	3,720.1	1,869.4	705.8	1,144.9	187.9	167.6	189.9	156.7	193.2	168.3
F	3,727.1	1,840.4	727.4	1,159.3	187.2	167.3	185.5	154.9	186.6	156.5
M	3,752.2	1,836.4	748.8	1,167.0	187.3	174.2	184.6	158.5	186.8	154.4
A	3,682.1	1,787.3	751.8	1,143.0	182.9	176.8	178.7	166.1	181.7	164.9
M	3,692.5	1,790.5	755.2	1,146.8	182.9	190.9	177.6	173.2	182.2	181.5
J	3,689.6	1,778.0	775.4	1,136.2	182.1	184.3	176.3	163.4	180.4	168.3
J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,884.3	1,897.7	861.4	1,125.2	186.0	179.8	180.8	164.8	194.4	174.2
1953 J	3,870.5				184.1	173.9	181.1	160.9	192.7	164.3

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1952	149.8	138.3	189.9	191.6	170.8	246.3	202.0	178.9	223.4	227.5
1951 D	183.1	106.3	200.5	135.6	160.4	227.4	191.1	171.1	217.7	144.1
1952 J	176.2	125.7	203.8	162.6	157.8	213.8	193.4	176.9	220.2	186.4
F	174.2	140.8	202.7	173.2	166.4	209.0	193.8	181.8	230.7	189.1
M	169.3	154.4	204.9	183.0	168.8	231.9	193.8	181.9	236.0	225.0
A	163.7	143.9	195.8	210.5	168.2	254.9	194.6	179.0	221.7	182.8
M	161.4	133.1	191.3	209.0	169.7	267.1	194.8	191.4	228.7	259.2
J	160.6	123.1	190.8	214.0	165.5	261.1	199.3	184.9	224.5	277.3
J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0	241.9
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	149.8	129.1	189.9	188.1	170.8	334.8	202.0	175.6	223.4	163.0
1953 J	150.9	133.8	195.8	194.3	171.3	274.8	195.8	175.8	207.2	177.3

Note: Series revised (1) for the customary annual adjustment to correct the level of estimated total inventory values, by taking into account the latest available bench-mark data (Dec. 1951) and (2) to show both total inventories held and inventories owned by manufacturers. For further details see source, Dec. 1952.

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel(2)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1952	167.3	148.6	186.1	165.9	175.1	142.9	128.1	134.7	273.4	145.2	217.0	189.0
1951 D	173.0	132.7	218.5^{r}	138.8	213.6	124.0	156.3	89.0	267.8	155.8	189.6	177.3
1952 J	172.7	153.4	210.1	148.1	211.7	153.5	142.4	97.9	262.8	147.2	196.2	172.4
F	154.9	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.2	149.7	154.2	131.0	256.9	151.3	196.8	179.3
M	152.4	130.2	207.1	172.0	190.9	160.1	150.0	156.4	261.7	149.7	197.8	181.7
A	147.6	145.6	205.7	165.1	182.7	141.8	145.5	148.2	255.4	144.4	203.1	186.4
M	152.1	166.6	201.0	172.4	183.0	137.1	141.7	127.1	259.5	142.7	206.3	194.4
J	148.3	150.0	197.2	171.5	179.6	123.6	144.4	111.7	261.4	134.3	214.8	189.8
J	157.4	152.3	192.9	156.9	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	264.6	138.7	208.6	204.7
A	159.4	135.4	179.4	159.0	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	269.3	141.4	208.1	178.7
S	169.0	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	277.1	140.4	203.7	212.0
O	164.9	160.7	171.7	177.5	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	275.8	148.5	204.3	210.2
N	165.9	156.7	176.6	155.6	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	272.6	150.1	209.8	186.2
D	167.3	154.8	186.1	154.3	175.1	137.4	128.1	125.7	273.4	154.1	217.0	171.9
1953 J	160.3	153.1	181.3	138.3	175.7	159.8	133.1	119.2	267.7	140.8	208.5	170.0

	Machinery(3)		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment(4)		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(5)		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1952	170.6	196.1	192.0	207.1	150.8	372.5	218.3	183.5	181.0	190.8	358.0	312.2
1951 D	172.3	187.3	209.6	132.3	118.1	367.6	200.1	192.3	202.1	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	172.7	193.0	207.2	188.7	118.5	261.3	203.2	188.3	200.4	164.8	331.0	300.0
F	173.6	190.1	210.0	191.4	135.7	260.7	204.8	200.2	199.6	171.8	319.4	269.8
M	173.5	202.8	217.3	203.7	142.8	311.9	204.6	197.2	198.1	187.3	311.0	269.6
A	169.8	210.2	204.3	264.1	144.7	338.2	205.9	184.9	191.3	180.6	313.0	281.0
M	168.8	213.9	197.4	244.8	148.1	369.5	207.8	195.7	191.3	191.8	309.7	346.2
J	163.8	188.7	201.7	240.5	144.5	385.3	209.8	200.0	187.7	194.9	318.8	314.1
J	161.1	199.5	189.9	199.5	140.5	368.2	221.1	164.8	181.9	173.4	324.9	329.0
A	161.3	168.1	193.9	144.2	137.2	326.2	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7	335.2	325.5
S	158.9	182.7	188.1	230.0	137.7	374.1	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9	346.8	333.1
O	161.5	214.6	184.4	219.5	139.0	365.9	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4	344.7	357.2
N	157.7	188.5	182.0	176.4	135.3	408.4	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3	376.9	296.8
D	170.6	200.6	192.0	182.1	150.8	700.1	218.3	180.4	181.0	212.0	358.0	323.5
1953 J	177.9	171.5	195.2	200.0	142.0	522.7	217.2	186.2	180.3	203.9	350.8	300.0

(1) As at end of period. Include manufacturers' own investment only. (2) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (3) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (4) Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. (5) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F		14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	10	10	0.3
1951 N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	--
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	5	12	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	5	11	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	3	13	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	7	12	0.3
1953 J	458	380	39	50	188	71	8	13	0.4

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1951 N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	217

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1951 D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton (1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics (4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales (2)	Thousand pounds (3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	1,801[r]	8,440
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	13,949	22,182	1,095	1,935	10,559
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,050	8,738
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,647	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,471	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	1,674	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	1,829	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,637	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,013[r]	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	1,896	9,083
F		33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332		9,718

---

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats(1)
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other(2)					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	529.1	259.4	1.1	19.7	22.6	93.8	79.8	4.1	6.7	31.6	269.7
1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	649.0	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8
J	564.7	426.8	1.5	29.9	36.3	179.4	160.8	5.9	3.5	9.4	138.0
A	727.8	393.2	1.2	17.6	28.1	165.4	161.8	8.4	1.7	8.9	334.6
S	643.6	309.3	1.8	20.4	23.8	114.2	133.2	5.2	1.0	9.6	334.2
O	555.6	212.6	1.2	13.1	19.5	88.0	81.2	1.5	1.1	7.0	343.0
N	373.8	107.4	0.8	10.0	6.5	40.2	27.7	0.5	3.5	18.3	266.4
D	393.2	139.0	1.1	9.1	12.8	31.8	22.1	0.3	5.7	56.1	254.2
1953 J	485.4	214.9	0.7	19.8	33.9	46.2	27.9	2.5	14.2	69.7	270.5

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1952	732.2	425.2	297.4	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1952 J	770.3	432.1	328.2	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F	744.2^{r}	410.4^{r}	324.0^{r}	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	692.1	414.3	269.1	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	714.6	419.0	286.9	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	669.3	394.0	267.9	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	**254.8**	141.1	6.8	**402.7**
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	**254.4**	158.7	12.0	**425.1**
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	**258.2**	148.8	3.6	**410.6**
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	**254.8**	152.4	5.6	**412.7**
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	**264.6**	156.7	4.4	**425.7**
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	**267.6**	156.1	6.5	**430.2**
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	**255.6**	141.6	8.1	**405.3**
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	**265.4**	132.8	4.9	**403.0**
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	**225.9**	126.3	6.8	**358.9**
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	148.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7r	311.9r	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales(2)			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1952	..	36.06	..	12.42	..	23.64	2.81	..	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.63	8.85	13.78	5,199
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.76	4.78	17.99	6,455
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.37	4.28	23.09	7,831
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.34	2.41	29.94	10,514
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	14,763
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.17	2.29	32.88	14,339
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70	1.44	29.26	14,041
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06			32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS[1]					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES[4]				
	Domestic Types[9]			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks[2]	Imports	Exports	Production[5]	Shipments[5]	Factory stocks[2][3]	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	.	. .	1.11	0.78	8.66		. .	1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.48	1.12	0.90
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54		12.72	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.48	2.06	0.49r
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90		0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28		0.45

Radio and Television Receiving Sets[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production[5]		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[6]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set[7]
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	30.2	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055	38
1951 D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1[8]	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965	38
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551	38
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	23.0	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125	36
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.5	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943	38
A	42.0[8]	8.5	41.3	24.8	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084	40
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.6	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872	38
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.6	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798	38
N	65.5[8]	22.9	73.2	53.9	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536	37
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	56.2	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362	39
1953 J								30.4	2.6			

[1] As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [2] End of period. [3] Does not include apartment-type machines. [4] Electric and other. [5] Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. [6] Includes television sets. [7] Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. [8] Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. [9] Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,060[p]	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	42,527	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697[p]	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219[p]	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102		60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952 J	28,049	101	10	102	109	4,656	18,003	313	201	1,284	3,271
F	41,522	183		239	294	6,327	24,239	459	403	2,217	7,162
M	60,593	172	1	426	326	12,127	32,832	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,890	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,567	57,198	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,701^r	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,239	49,872	5,374^r	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,617^r	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,520	51,421	4,355^r	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,589^r	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,230	53,368	7,223^r	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	94,486^r	544	115	2,976	843	19,679	43,954	4,134^r	3,102	9,701	9,437
S	99,794^r	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,057	46,401	4,960^r	3,613	9,561	7,727
O	108,184^r	754	31	1,837	891	24,446^r	50,222	3,612	2,695	13,841	9,853
N	87,977^r	1,400	21	997	442	22,368^r	36,649	7,538	5,373	6,055	7,134
D	86,634	138	22	1,100	248	31,500	38,793	1,524	2,059	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,253^r	96^r	4	353	1,940	4,821^r	23,024^r	1,528	359	2,348^r	8,781^r
F	55,922	365	2	425	653	11,251	30,884	857	671	3,343	7,470

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1951 D	13,415	295	2,420	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	21,828	191
1952 J	10,983	137	1,752	6,934	645	1,516	1,345	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,440	175	4,119	9,755	1,570	4,820	1,934	4,115	8,757	5,888	387
M	32,160	490	7,560	16,080	3,537	4,494	2,653^r	4,716^r	11,133	9,631	300
A	63,407	1,413	13,236	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,058^r	17,289	19,978	9,740	418
M	74,482	2,716	17,175	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,563^r	6,464	15,695^r	9,647^r	849
J	66,502	1,293	17,962	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501^r	6,891^r	16,741	16,478^r	505
J	55,913	1,474	11,415	26,216	12,506	4,303	5,350^r	16,028^r	16,004^r	14,559	735
A	53,083	1,440	11,325	24,820	10,873	4,625	5,050^r	6,801	14,778^r	14,056	718
S	54,653	1,046	11,827	27,842	9,028	4,910	5,906^r	6,291^r	18,600^r	13,731	612
O	59,484^r	1,415	12,531^r	28,881	11,546	5,110	5,067^r	10,167	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,710^r	1,791	9,511^r	20,057	6,740	3,611	3,172	6,564	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,898	1,113	6,947	11,811	2,557	3,471	2,694	8,858	14,352	34,458	374
1953 J	20,433^r	1,812^r	2,134	11,128	1,989^r	3,370^r	2,091^r	4,153^r	9,327^r	6,589^r	660
F	27,782	325	5,775	13,813	2,968	4,891	2,637	9,908	8,415	6,885	296

(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products⁽²⁾	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile⁽³⁾
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.⁽¹⁾	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	529.1	277.4	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 J	21.21	110	86	30	3.08	418.8	223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.03	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	22.92	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.36	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.91	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	19.06	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.17	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	727.8	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	643.6	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	555.6	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	373.8	330.4	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	393.2	234.6	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	485.4	231.1	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63		220.0					

	Clay Products⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products⁽⁵⁾			Paints
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Varnishes, Lacquers⁽⁷⁾
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,616
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,214	3,428	16.21	7,483
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427	4,485	18.75	8,280
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,191
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,243
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,827
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,322
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,791
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,331
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,484
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,462
1953 J	922	354	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,588
F				19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	

(1) Planks and boards and flooring. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income (1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS (3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay (2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1951										
3rd qtr.	629.29	155.52	108.69	15.60	31.24	43.71	8.85	33.64	—	238.79
4th qtr.	944.88	405.53	302.40	27.70	75.43	54.23	14.77	13.20	16.63	296.78
1952										
1st qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products (4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1951										
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.07	120.57	20.04	29.86	15.72	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	120.97	105.24	8.72	61.86	82.96	13.52	32.51	20.12	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06
1951									
3rd qtr.	5.66	9.78	9.94	109.70	202.61	54.79	120.11	85.04	31.66
4th qtr.	8.73	13.97	16.74	123.30	204.69	100.93	261.90	174.80	39.83
1952									
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.6	3.2	3.3	49.4	14.1	34.6
F	72	23	21	500	18.9	2.2	2.8	61.9	15.3	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.8	3.6	1.0	65.1	15.5	16.8
J	108	50	25	413	21.8	3.8	0.8	55.2	16.4	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.2	3.3	1.0	43.4	14.9	12.6
S	109	48	76	428	26.1	4.1	1.4	31.1	14.0	12.7
O	141	52	125	583	30.3	4.8	3.4	32.7	14.3	16.5
N	128	43	81	643	32.2	4.8	4.5	47.7	16.8	22.9
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1952 J	229.5r	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	230.9r	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	275.3	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	228.9r	210.7	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.0	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	211.9	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.4	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.5	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	219.9	211.0	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188r	0.810r
F	..	210.1	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat (2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61(3)	1.73(3)	0.69(3)	1.24(3)	0.07(3)	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46		5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65r	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.69	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.72	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	2.97	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3)Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90
1952 F	860	347	7.64	1.09	16.95	1,334	25.62	27.66	38.66
M	1,062	378	10.75	1.84	26.40	1,543	17.37r	24.80r	32.59r
A	1,367	352	19.03	4.17	41.18	2,189	17.06	25.90	39.10
M	1,744	369	31.85	7.54	59.04	2,757	25.87	27.90	62.18
J	1,986	350	42.06	10.81	71.80	3,310	43.49	34.35	95.40
J	1,882	357	39.00	9.49	59.75	4,534	58.92	38.72	113.26
A	1,759	360	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485	71.23	42.32	129.54
S	1,598	358	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	76.94	46.72	132.09
O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.91	46.27	121.98
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	65.74	44.15	102.93
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90
1953 J	977	385	10.67	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67
F			9.46	1.33	16.79	1,298r	33.64r	30.51r	65.65
M			13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.68	26.23	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries[2]			Selected Types		
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 J	3,179	117.1	23.5	93.7	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	36.7r
F	2,619r	100.4r	21.2	79.2r	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4

[1] Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. [2] Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. [3] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs[3]
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01		8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 F	74.1	1.80r	0.93	9.39	2.95	6.94	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19
M	77.3	1.93	1.19	8.83	2.59r	5.24					
A	82.5	1.97	0.98	9.25	3.22	5.76	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
M	85.9	2.15	1.27	7.90	2.55	4.13					
J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.32	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.17	7.41					
S	87.8	2.12	1.09	9.27	2.34	12.22					
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
N	89.8	2.18	1.25r	9.12	2.97	10.37					
D	73.0	1.84	1.27	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.83	10.59	2.72	3.45					
F	77.4	1.80	0.66	7.58	3.00r	5.66					
M				8.30	2.58						

[1] Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [2] Includes Newfoundland. [3] Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	10.85	46.72	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.53	49.84
1951										
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	9.02	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	7.14	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.72	17.10	21.32	3.47	74.39
4th qtr.	10.58	48.40	2.92	2.14	11.33	15.31	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1952	9.25	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.87	10.84	18.93	25.45
1951											
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.32	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	5.82	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.58	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	12.86	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	3.79	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	13.57	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	4.80	11.42	20.74	22.26

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8

---

[1] Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	942.0	152.6	15.7	44.5	81.5	17.2	178.2	46.0	49.8	9.0	49.1
1952 J	724.9	140.5	15.7	35.6	55.2	10.1	118.5	37.4	38.6	5.8	33.3
F	741.2	140.1	15.2	36.3	60.2	11.4	135.8	35.5	34.6	5.2	31.0
M	848.5	148.6	15.0	39.7	70.2	13.5	173.5	38.9	44.1	7.4	35.6
A	935.4	145.0	15.3	41.3	75.1	16.5	210.5	46.2	51.0	9.9	41.7
M	1,057.3	166.7	16.0	48.4	83.7	16.8	254.6	49.4	50.3	10.3	54.9
J	988.1	149.7	15.0	45.4	77.1	16.5	217.7	49.9	49.6	10.5	56.0
J	976.6	155.7	14.7	48.1	59.8	15.8	211.2	53.3	43.1	8.2	54.3
A	965.2	158.6	15.3	49.2	69.6	15.9	163.3	54.5	41.1	8.2	56.8
S	945.5	149.2	15.5	45.4	84.3	15.8	169.8	50.3	43.9	9.2	58.7
O	1,017.1	156.7	16.9	47.7	97.3	18.4	178.4	51.8	57.0	9.2	62.0
N	983.2	153.7	16.0	45.1	108.0	18.6	168.4	42.3	58.2	9.3	52.5
D	1,120.8	166.8	18.0	52.0	137.2	37.0	136.6	42.7	85.6	14.5	52.2
1953 J	813.8	153.8	15.8	35.9	63.8	12.0	141.3	41.5	42.3	7.0	37.7
F	775.1	139.4	14.5	33.6	61.5	12.0	159.2	37.3	33.7	5.6	33.4

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	16.8	14.6	33.0	17.5	20.7	7.3	64.8	220.2	357.1	192.0	107.9
1952 J	11.3	13.2	27.8	25.0	19.4	4.7	49.4	167.3	286.8	139.1	82.4
F	12.1	11.7	28.4	20.9	19.4	4.7	47.1	170.3	290.6	139.9	93.3
M	14.8	11.9	30.5	18.8	20.1	5.1	57.7	203.8	325.8	159.6	101.5
A	14.2	13.0	31.8	11.2	20.1	5.1	64.0	223.0	349.4	192.8	106.3
M	19.1	14.0	34.7	12.0	20.3	6.4	73.2	252.4	395.8	214.1	121.7
J	19.2	14.9	32.2	11.5	19.5	6.8	68.0	228.9	381.2	194.5	115.4
J	17.4	13.9	37.5	12.5	19.1	5.8	65.7	231.5	365.1	201.4	112.9
A	17.4	13.1	38.1	15.3	20.5	6.6	67.4	219.2	351.4	214.7	112.6
S	17.5	15.8	33.6	19.3	20.3	6.6	64.8	222.2	348.2	202.1	108.2
O	18.6	15.9	36.5	24.0	21.5	6.8	67.8	234.7	385.0	219.6	110.0
N	18.1	16.5	33.5	18.8	19.6	7.8	67.3	233.3	368.5	205.7	108.3
D	22.4	21.5	31.1	20.9	28.2	20.5	84.8	256.2	437.4	220.2	122.2
1953 J	14.7	17.7	28.5	23.4	21.1	5.4	55.5	182.6	324.7	159.5	91.6
F	13.2	14.9	26.9	18.5	19.6	5.1	51.0	175.4	300.9	151.0	96.8

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1952	81.5	182.9	24.0	45.0	10.4	23.6	5.4	3.4	4.9	16.0	14.3	41.0
1951 D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	13.9	41.5	6.2	22.8	5.1	4.5	6.1	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.4	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	21.9	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.5	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0
S	84.3	205.4	27.3	58.8	10.2	29.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	15.4	15.8	37.9
O	97.3	223.5	32.7	61.3	14.4	30.9	5.1	3.9	5.7	16.4	15.9	42.1
N	108.0	226.2	32.2	59.9	15.8	31.5	6.2	4.2	5.5	16.6	17.3	42.2
D	137.2	182.9	37.6	45.0	21.0	23.6	7.7	3.4	5.7	16.0	16.5	41.0
1953 J	63.8	197.1	15.9	50.3	6.7	26.1	4.8	4.0	6.5	16.2	13.5	43.9
F	61.5		16.1		5.9		4.8		4.6		13.7	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.2	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1952	56.9	46.2	3.8	9.1	3.4	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.1	14.9	39.3
1951 D	58.9	43.8	6.2	7.4	5.3	17.0	1.3	4.0	3.6	8.5	29.1	35.2
1952 J	52.9	41.2	2.6	7.0	1.9	16.1	0.8	3.8	2.5	8.7	8.7	33.7
F	53.1	40.5	2.6	8.3	1.8	16.7	0.7	3.9	2.6	8.5	9.9	36.5
M	57.0	42.1	3.1	9.1	2.8	18.5	0.8	4.1	2.6	8.4	11.7	40.2
A	54.5	40.6	3.8	9.4	3.7	18.6	1.0	4.2	2.7	8.5	14.3	41.8
M	62.4	40.1	4.1	9.5	3.9	19.1	1.2	4.5	2.8	8.7	14.5	43.5
J	55.0	40.3	4.0	9.3	3.9	17.2	1.2	4.4	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.7
J	56.1	41.2	3.7	7.5	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.5	2.7	8.6	13.7	42.3
A	56.8	40.8	3.1	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.2	4.4	2.7	8.2	13.7	44.0
S	53.5	42.2	3.4	9.8	3.4	18.9	1.1	4.5	2.7	8.4	13.7	47.9
O	60.3	44.1	4.0	11.5	3.4	20.4	1.3	4.6	3.0	8.8	15.9	51.9
N	59.7	46.1	4.0	12.9	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.8	2.7	9.6	16.2	56.9
D	61.6	46.2	7.1	9.1	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	3.9	9.1	32.2	39.3
1953 J	61.6	40.8	3.0		2.5	17.8	0.8	4.5	2.8	9.3	10.4	38.7
F	56.0		2.7		2.0		0.8		2.7		10.4	

---

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable(1)		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal-ment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1952	2,826.0	1,937.3	68.6	888.7	31.4	313.3	11.1	575.4	20.4	685.0	235.4	449.6
1951 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.6	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,144.7	68.7	976.3	31.3	341.4	10.9	634.9	20.4	685.0	235.4	449.6

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1952	244.4	86.9	137.9	149.3	30.9	42.4	94.4	59.2	102.7	534.6	291.0	75.5
1951 4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4	400.0	210.5	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5	427.9	232.5	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	125.0	137.9	200.7	43.8	42.4	113.1	69.9	102.7	483.3	274.7	75.5

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**109.1**	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	**347.1**	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1952 J	**310.2**	451.4	372.5	210.7	167.6	166.1	292.8	250.3	365.9	389.8
F	**314.9**	506.9	347.9	230.6	303.6	225.2	283.9	273.4	357.3	364.0
M	**335.5**	479.6	325.0	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	307.2	410.7	390.9
A	**361.9**	516.9	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.7	368.2	444.1	442.8
M	**390.5**	545.3	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.7	421.5	505.1	491.0
J	**368.5**	583.9	336.0	226.1	233.0	194.2	317.2	405.9	462.6	442.4
J	**376.0**	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8
A	**366.9**	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
S	**403.4**	720.5	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	**414.1**	678.5	431.2	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	319.9	522.5	460.2
N	**362.2**	561.7	386.4	321.3	353.1	314.5	305.8	291.1	464.7	413.6
D	**340.9**	507.3	393.9	247.9	303.4	186.9	282.7	322.4	423.4	461.7
1953 J	**309.1**^{r}	481.9^{r}	360.9^{r}	215.3^{r}	189.6^{r}	193.0^{r}	288.1^{r}	238.5^{r}	359.0^{r}	383.7^{r}
F	**305.0**	561.3	345.9	241.9	341.9	248.3	271.0	252.2	336.2	315.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 J	126.5	125.5	100.8	324.1	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	121.1	124.8	97.0	310.3	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.4	124.3	111.3	354.6	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.9	123.2	110.3	348.4	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	149.3	121.7	122.7	382.5	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	147.0	121.7	120.8	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5	121.2	119.2	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.3[r]	103.8[r]	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	118.8[p]	90.5[p]	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded   Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.5
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	9.5
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	10.7
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	15.4
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0^r	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4

---

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3[r]	138.1[r]	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1951 D	123.9	121.5[r]	102.0[r]	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.7[r]	116.6[r]	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.3[r]	109.1[r]	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.0[r]	128.7[r]	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	112.9[r]	130.4[r]	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.7[r]	157.8[r]	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.6[r]	134.1[r]	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9[r]	144.5[r]	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7[r]	148.4[r]	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8[r]	158.4[r]	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2[r]	151.9[r]	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5[r]	143.6[r]	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.6[p]	135.8[p]	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1951 D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1951 D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1951 D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11r	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.34

---

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 J	324.10	307.08	65.66	38.70	43.67	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	310.29	282.02	69.34	37.88	44.21	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	354.62	327.02	102.32	33.37	68.56	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	348.41	323.97	94.91	41.46	72.62	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	382.52	385.99	112.88	53.41	87.29	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	376.69	324.27	103.28	48.37	84.63	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.79	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52		58.52		36.17		3.31		5.35	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.51	0.33	251.06	288.03	188.59	249.34	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59		217.00		173.32		12.88		19.43	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2]*			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1952				12.5	189.8	57.1	−6.5	—	−7.7	1,860.2
1952 F	32.0	23.2	−40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	−1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	32.3	46.3	−64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	−0.8	—	1,787.2
A	28.3	44.5	−61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	−1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	1.0	54.6	−80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	−9.3	−0.6	−8.9	1,806.7
J	56.5	53.4	−40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	−7.4	−0.4	−8.4	1,827.7
J	32.0	36.1	−55.9	14.9	501.0	112.9	−16.3	0.3	−17.9	1,845.0
A	48.9	40.6	−31.9	9.6	534.3	134.7	−19.8	0.8	−21.3	1,847.9
S	−6.8	12.6	−58.5	12.8	232.6	81.4	−13.8	0.9	−15.8	1,855.6
O	3.0	14.4	−64.3	10.1	140.6	69.8	−32.3	−1.6	−31.8	1,856.0
N	28.3	26.2	−50.9	13.6	88.0	40.6	−3.4	2.0	−6.5	1,842.0
D	48.8	19.7	−40.7	13.5	63.7	29.6	13.4	2.1	9.9	1,860.2
1953 J	−6.6	18.9	−57.6	16.0	47.4	20.3	−5.3	−0.4	−6.4	1,866.8
F					57.4	20.7				1,837.1

(1)Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2)Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	176	803	597	2,710	3,229	2,609	3,484		
1951 D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	759
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	59.2	853
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127	78.4	817
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643		
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—		

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All (1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1952	346.7(2)	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1952 F	314.9(2)	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	330.1(2)	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.1(2)	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	356.4(2)	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	346.8(2)	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2^{r}	8.0^{r}	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	145.5
1952 F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	155.3
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	155.9^{r}
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.9
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.4
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2^{r}	6.1^{r}	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.0

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1951 N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating⁽²⁾ Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating⁽²⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1951 N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash: Notes in tills	Chartered Bank Cash: Deposits at Bank of Canada	Chartered Bank Cash: Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign(1) Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	–	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1 281	31.8	2,390
M		601.1		60.6	66.5	71.0		34.1	2,327

ASSETS

	Reserve: Gold	Reserve: Silver	Reserve: Foreign(1) currencies	Reserve: Total(1) reserve	Securities: Federal-Provincial: Under two years	Securities: Federal-Provincial: Over two years	Securities: Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Securities: Other Securities	Securities: Total	All Other Accounts
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8

(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS

	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities			
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1951 N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1951 N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1)Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float*(6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,270	2,824	770	422	*551*	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	*528*	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	*518*	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	*642*	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	*488*	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	*523*	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	*577*	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	*589*	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	*618*	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353^{r}	2,974^{r}	805	371	*540*	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,370	2,949			*547*		51		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	Estimated 1952-53
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenue—					
Direct Taxes—					
Direct Taxes on Incomes—					
Individual Income Tax	762,564	621,982	652,329	975,776	1,233,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	—	−100	−45,250
Taxes on Interest and Dividends, Rents and Royalties	43,445	47,475	61,610	55,017	54,000
Corporation Income Tax	491,990	603,193	799,197	1,132,680	1,268,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	—	−2,000	−36,850
Excess Profits Tax	44,792	−1,788	10,141	2,365	—
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes	1,342,791	1,270,862	1,523,277	2,163,738	2,472,900
Succession Duties	25,550	29,920	33,599	38,208	38,000
Total Direct Taxes	1,368,341	1,300,782	1,556,876	2,201,946	2,510,900
Indirect Taxes—					
Customs Import Duties	222,975	225,878	295,722	346,365	379,000
Excise Duties—					
Spirits, malt, etc	101,105	107,035	129,390	120,851	136,000
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	106,241	115,982	114,486	100,711	124,000
Licences	39	38	38	36	38
Less refunds	−2,733	−2,490	−2,868	−3,658	−3,038
Total Excise Duties	204,652	220,565	241,046	217,940	257,000
Excise Taxes—					
Taxes on Commodities, Amusements and Services—					
Sales Tax	390,174	415,222	470,627	611,492	726,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	—	−24,298	−142,000
Automobiles, rubber tires and tubes	36,943	38,193	70,841	100,904	87,000
Beverages (soft drinks)	27,689	1,627	7,212	19,230	13,000
Candy and chewing gum	19,888	1,030	10,880	11,531	13,200
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	77,665	83,497	85,199	106,354	107,500
Furs	3,693	2,937	4,509	4,793	5,200
Phonographs, radios and television sets	3,562	3,101	5,548	8,252	10,000
Toilet preparations and soaps	7,757	4,316	4,551	8,467	8,000
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc	5,565	2,257	2,604	3,969	3,800
Wines	2,060	2,126	2,225	2,167	2,100
Jewellery, ornaments, etc	—	4,077	6,459	9,714	8,000
Transportation and communication	29,034	3,967	—	—	—
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc	22,725	9,898	10,945	11,346	11,500
Other	22,254	10,994	15,674	25,730	14,650
Less refunds (mainly sales tax)	−12,871	−11,785	−10,506	−13,723	−16,000
Total Excise Taxes	636,138	571,457	686,768	885,928	851,950
Other Taxes, Total	4,036	4,435	4,938	5,596	11,500
Total Indirect Taxes	1,067,801	1,022,335	1,228,474	1,455,829	1,499,450
Total Revenue from Taxes	2,436,142	2,323,117	2,785,350	3,657,775	4,010,350
Non-Tax Revenue—					
Post Office	80,604	84,512	90,443	104,610	111,750
Return on Investments	107,889	91,529	89,529	117,622	116,000
Other	24,455	29,558	53,376	59,740	56,025
Total Non-Tax Revenue	212,948	205,599	233,348	281,972	283,775
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,649,090	2,528,716	3,018,698	3,939,747	4,294,125
Total Special Receipts and Credits	122,305	51,425	93,838	41,162	80,503
Total Revenues	**2,771,395**	**2,580,141**	**3,112,536**	**3,980,909**	**4,374,628**

Source: The Budget, February 19, 1953.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1948 49	1949 50	1950 51	1951 52	Estimated 1952 53
	Thousand dollars				
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	61,773	75,047	142,785	67,134	117,342
Citizenship & Immigration	16,183	17,701	20,673	23,241	23,690
Defence Production	—	—	—	30,979	93,971
External Affairs	14,514	16,680	22,080	37,583	39,081
Finance—					
Departmental administration and general	4,987	5,448	7,354	8,361	8,536
Compensation to provinces	84,387	84,756	105,188	107,100	317,923
Government contribution to the superannuation Account	4,050	5,461	81,831	110,911	38,802
Interest on Public Debt	465,138	439,816	425,217	432,423	447,492
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000
Subsidies to Provinces	17,095	19,170	18,735	20,108	20,108
Other	50,522	115,589	39,247	119,710	35,692
Fisheries	5,423	7,586	8,964	8,733	11,395
Justice	9,888	10,959	12,407	14,039	15,312
Labour	60,427	56,143	62,628	64,302	67,624
Legislation	3,763	5,229	4,711	5,945	5,767
Mines & Technical Surveys	21,078	29,714	21,117	27,752	29,721
National Defence	268,805	384,879	782,457	1,415,474	1,845,166
National Health & Welfare	14,412	16,901	17,344	21,098	24,935
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	—	—	49,669	—
Family Allowances	270,910	297,514	309,465	320,458	334,125
General Health Grants	7,528	15,716	18,875	24,322	31,000
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	66,764	93,189	103,169	80,206	—
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	—	—	—	2,999	22,122
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board	13,082	16,170	18,014	25,080	29,249
National Revenue, including Taxation Division	45,402	47,832	46,056	45,763	47,665
Post Office	77,643	82,640	91,781	97,973	106,153
Public Works	51,067	67,058	73,646	77,544	81,000
Resources and Development	12,402	23,266	28,893	31,770	35,597
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	13,717	15,971	19,801	27,341	32,077
Trade and Commerce	46,385	34,550	27,304	21,817	17,095
Transport	98,336	123,449	85,123	99,901	107,644
Veterans Affairs—					
Pensions	102,951	96,091	95,577	103,703	127,103
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	44,826	25,099	13,502	6,594	3,956
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	69,565	69,507	71,646	76,097	79,444
War Service gratuities and re-establishment-credits	36,148	22,641	16,868	9,826	11,072
Other	23,389	33,040	18,799	19,806	20,922
Other Departments	18,332	18,803	14,985	22,113	23,031
Total Expenditures	2,175,892	2,448,615	2,901,242	3,732,875	4,326,812
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (−))	595,503	131,526	211,294	248,034	47,816

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	**2,635**	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	**10,433**	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 J	**9,734**	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	**8,789**	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	**9,429**	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	**10,487**	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	**10,711**	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	**10,525**	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	**10,945**	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	**9,518**	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	**10,065**	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	**11,279**	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	**11,329**	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	**12,386**	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	**11,723**	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	**9,503**	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	**39.7**	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	**144.3**	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 J	**120.2**	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	**131.5**	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	**150.0**	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	**150.3**	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	**148.7**	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	**157.4**	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	**140.6**	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	**117.3**	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	**129.4**	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	**153.3**	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	**169.3**	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	**163.1**	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	**145.5**	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	**158.4**	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1951 D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1951 4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	418	179	511	29	158	+382	+491	1,425
1951 3rd	2	114	100	39	84	5	31	+ 59	+ 8	1,400
4th	565	615	116	68	122	4	40	+ 86	+ 84	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	43	58	1	30	+ 29	+ 50	1,400
2nd	10	70	75	85	253	6	38	+221	+149	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	18	59	1	26	+ 34	+ 48	1,500
4th	797	710	91	34	142	21	64	+ 99	+243	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160·6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157·2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.1
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1951 N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	154	60	30	64	2,455	95	1,652	523	58	100
F	158	60	30	68	2,767					
M	158	66	31	61	2,063					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266	77	1,761	836	39	82
M	162	61	33	68	3,737					
J	105	45	24	36	2,381					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34	23	52	2,138					
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

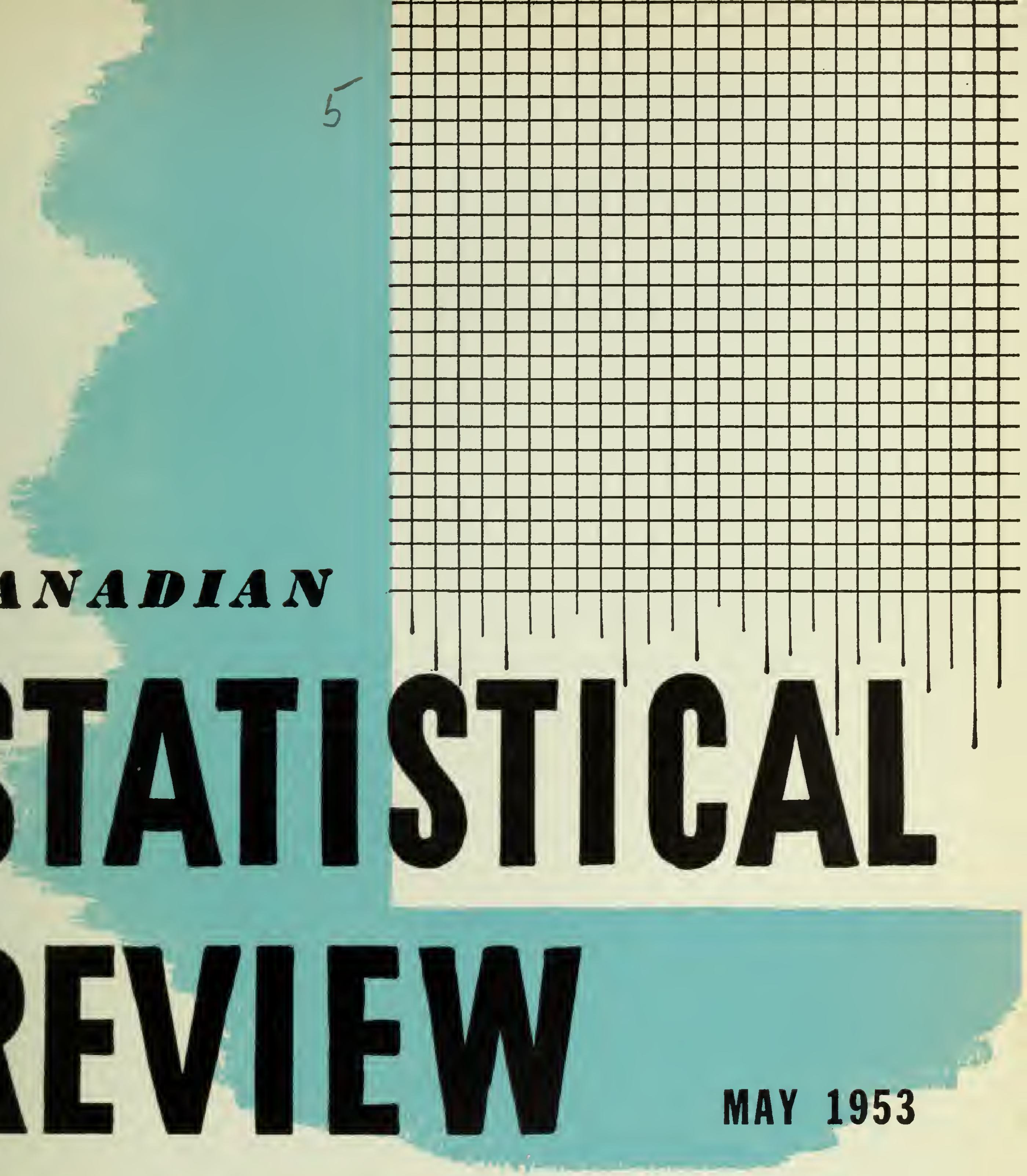
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments(1)	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21r	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6r	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05r	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	144.4	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.67			1,289				95.1	19.83

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review Toronto Stock Exchange.

5



CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1953

LIBRARY
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

VOLUME XXVIII NUMBER 5

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1953

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions .... Page 1

Statistical Tables .... Page 1

List of Statistical Tables .... Inside Back Cover

Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa,
Ontario, and remittances made payable to the
Receiver General of Canada.

2101—501
4-6-53

Current Economic Conditions

Advances from last year in production, employment and domestic trade continued through March, to maintain a high level of activity in the first quarter of the current year. Lower values of domestic exports continued to be a major exception to the general gains, and some sectors of the economy, such as forestry operations, pulp and paper output and ocean fishing, experienced lower activity in the first quarter of the current year than in the same quarter of 1952. This article reviews briefly these quarterly comparisons, and sketches some of the changes, in the same comparison, in primary and secondary production and in sectors of the retail trade.

TABLE 1. First Quarter Comparisons

Item	1953			1952		Percentage change	
	Unit	March (1)	Monthly average 1st Q. (2)	March (3)	Monthly average 1st Q. (4)	(1) — (3)	(2) — (4)
Index of Industrial Production	1935-39	247.0[p]	240.3[p]	222.2	217.7	11.2	10.4
Labour Income	$ million	926[1]	929**	858[1]	852**	7.9	9.0
Index of Employment*	1939=100	181.8	183.8	178.0	178.9	2.1	2.7
Average Weekly Earnings*	1939=100	57.47	56.00	53.95	52.52	6.5	6.6
Retail Trade	$ million	914.0	834.3	848.5	771.5	7.7	8.1
Consumer Price Index*	1949=100	114.6[2]	115.3	116.8[2]	117.6	-1.9	-2.0
Wholesale Price Index	1935-39	221.9	221.4	230.9	233.4	-3.9	-5.1
Domestic Exports	$ million	307.8	300.2	354.6	329.7	-13.2	-9.0
Export Price Index	1948=100	119.4	119.5	124.3	124.9	-3.9	-4.3
Imports for Consumption	$ million	360.4[p]	332.8[p]	327.0	305.4	10.2	9.0
Import Price Index	1948=100	107.8[1]	108.1**	117.3[1]	118.5**	-8.1	-8.8

* First of month.

p - Preliminary

1. February
2. April 1.

** Two months only

Two sectors which have received much attention, namely residential construction (housing starts and completions), and motor vehicles sales, continued in March to record very high gains from the levels of March, 1952. Housing starts in March of this year were 5,568 units, compared with 3,555 units in the same month of last year; this increase brought starts for the quarter of the current year up to 11,930 units, an increase of 64 per cent from the same period of last year. Completions of 18,392 in the first three months of 1953 were higher by 41 per cent than those in the same quarter of 1952.

Sales of new motor vehicles in March of this year totalled 49,930 passenger cars and commercial vehicles, valued at $125 million. For the quarter, about 118,600 new vehicles were sold, with a value of $297 million, higher by 52 per cent in number and 45 per cent in value than in the same quarter of last year. Passenger vehicles sold in those three months of 1953 were valued at $232.6 million, an increase in value of 62 per cent from the same part of 1952. Financing of sales of new and used vehicles for the first three months of 1953 of $154 million, was 54 per cent more than in the same months of last year.

The gradual reductions in price indexes continued in March. The consumer price index of 114.6 at April 1 was 0.2 points down from the March 2 level, and lower by nearly 2 per cent than at the same time last year; this was the fifth consecutive monthly decline, and put the index at the lowest level since July, 1951. The food component accounted for most of the latest reduction, reflecting particularly lower quotations for fresh meats, potatoes and butter; the index for "other commodities and services" was also somewhat lower than at March 2 of this year. The clothing index was unchanged in this comparison, while the shelter and household operations indexes showed small gains. The shelter component at April 1 was about 2.8 per cent above its level at April 1, 1952.

A deficit in merchandise trade is evident in the first quarter of this year, with total exports (domestic and re-exports) of about $914 million and commodity imports, in the preliminary estimate, of approximately $998 million. Although total exports to the United States were higher by more than $23 million in the first three months of 1953 than in the same months of 1952, commodity imports from that area increased by about $71 million. Exports to the United Kingdom were lower by nearly $33 million in the first quarter of 1953 than in the same quarter of 1952, and imports from the United Kingdom were higher by $27 million, to reduce the export balance of Canadian trade there to less than $30 million for the quarter, compared with nearly $90 million in the same quarter of 1952. The non-ferrous metals and products group was the only commodity group showing significant advance in export value in the first quarter comparisons.

Production

The preliminary index of industrial production for March, 1953 of 247.0 was 11 per cent higher than in March, 1952, with the result that for the first quarter the index recorded a production gain of 10 per cent over the first quarter of last year.

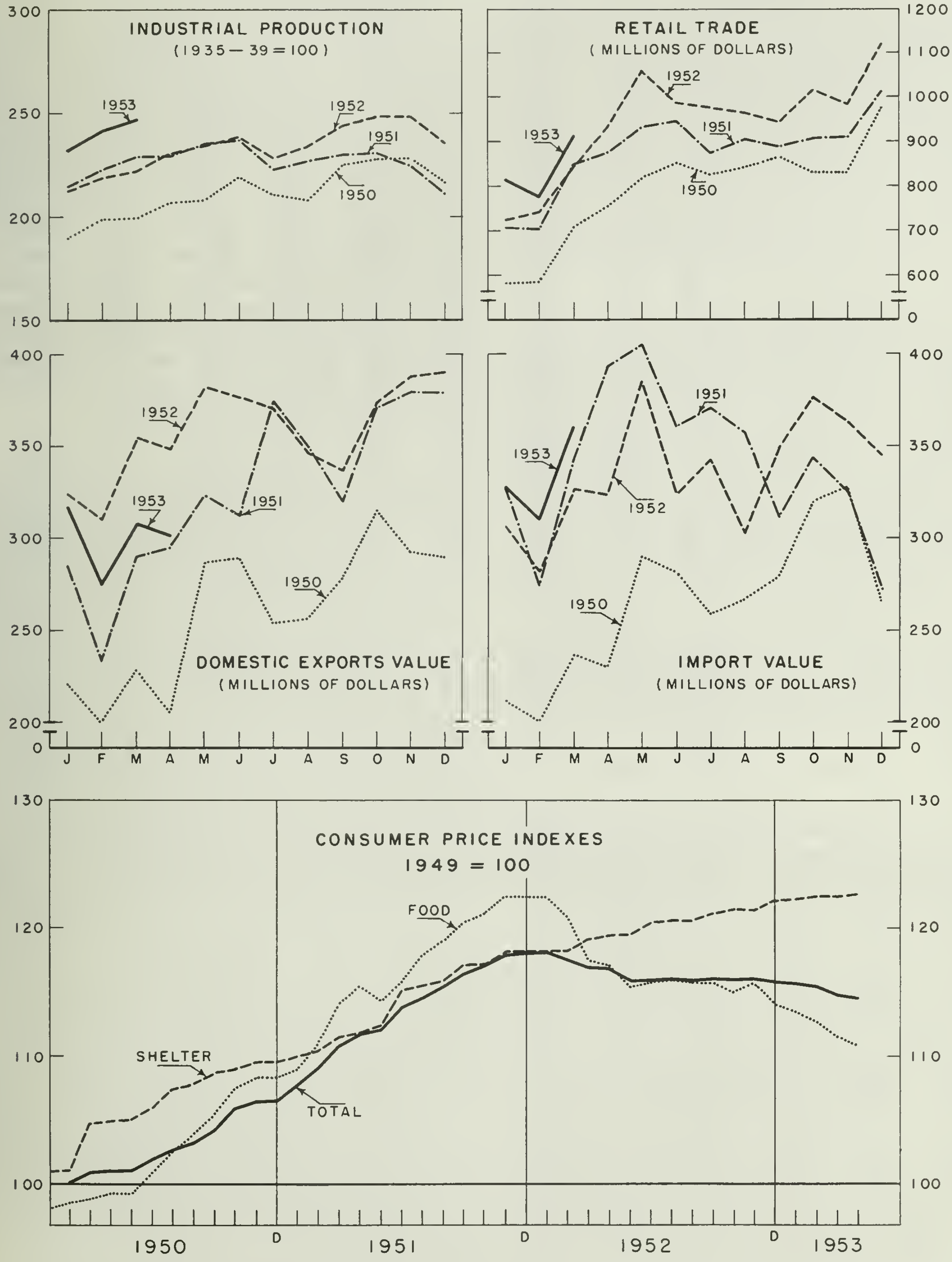
The manufacturing component of the index also averaged, for the first quarter of the current year, 10 per cent higher than in the quarter of 1952, a rate of advance greater than in any 1952-51 quarterly comparison. The durable goods sector experienced an increase of more than 15 per cent in the same comparison, and, like the index of total production, it averaged higher in the first three months of the current year than for the year 1952 as a whole. The non-durable goods sector, which in early 1952 had shown a slightly larger decline from the same quarter of 1951 than had occurred for durables, advanced nearly 6 per cent in the first quarter of the current year from the same part of 1952. Significant increases in manufacturing production in the first-quarter comparisons were made by transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supply and petroleum products.

Among the primary industries a high level of activity has also been generally realized, with certain noticeable exceptions. Employment in forestry operations in the first quarter of the current year was below that of the first quarter of 1952. At the secondary level, activity in the pulp and paper industries was about 7 per cent less than in the first quarter of 1952, but production of sawn lumber, in January and February, was higher both in British Columbia and east of the Rockies. (Exports of wood, wood products and paper were lower in the first quarter of the current year by nearly $48 million and accounted for more than half of the total decline in domestic exports in the first quarter compared with the same quarter of last year; lower exports of wood pulp and pulp wood accounted for most of this decline.)

The index of mining production averaged for the first quarter of the current year 10 per cent higher than in the same quarter of 1952, particularly because of the larger output of petroleum nickel, copper and gold. At the secondary level, important gains were made in the production of pig iron and steel ingots in the first quarter of the current year compared with the same period of 1952. Non-ferrous smelting and refining operations were also higher. The group of non-metallic minerals, however, was lower in the current year, partly because of lower output of asbestos.

Production of fuel and power was substantially larger in the first quarter of 1953, with production of coal being an exception to the general expansion. The electricity and manufactured gas component of the index of industrial production, in the first quarter of 1953 averaged about 8.5 per cent higher than in the level in the same quarter of 1952. Production of electric-

SELECTED INDICATORS



al energy by central electric stations in March reached an all-time peak, up to that time, of nearly 5.8 billion kilowatt hours; this brought the total for the first three months of this year to 16.7 billion kilowatt hours, higher by nearly 8 per cent than in the first quarter of last year. Considerable increases occurred in the output of crude and refined petroleum, and of natural gas. Production of crude petroleum, for the first two months of the current year, totalled 10 million barrels compared with 7.4 million barrels in that part of 1952; in the same comparison, natural gas production of 21 billion cubic feet this year was higher by nearly 9 per cent than in the same months of last year.

In the agricultural sector of the economy, production of cheese and butter, as well as of eggs, exceeded the levels of the first quarter of 1952. Although hog slaughterings were 10 per cent lower in the first quarter of the current year, cattle slaughterings of 330,000 showed an increase of 42 per cent, and sheep and lamb slaughterings also were higher. (The value of domestic exports of the agricultural and vegetable products group, and of animals and animal products, in the first quarter of 1953, was nearly $239 million, compared with $253 million in the same quarter of last year.) Telegraphic crop reports indicated improvements in moisture conditions, but with cold weather unfavourable to early seeding in many areas.

Total landings, landed values and exports in the sea fisheries of Canada (not including Newfoundland) in the current year were considerably lower than in the first quarter of last year. Total landed value for the sea fisheries was about $5 million in the first quarter of 1953, compared with almost $8 million in that quarter of 1952. Pacific fisheries experienced the greatest reductions, with a catch of nearly 20 million pounds valued at less than one million dollars this year, compared with 190 million pounds valued at more than $3 million last year, mainly because of reductions in the herring fishery. (Domestic exports of fish and fish products of $26 million in the first three months of 1953, were lower by 5 per cent than in the same part of 1952.)

Retail Trade

The 8 per cent increase in retail sales in the first quarter of the current year compared with the same part of 1952, reflected general increases in most sectors. Notable gains were recorded particularly in the value of sales of durables such as automobiles, furniture and appliances. All geographical regions experienced sales gains in the current year, with the Maritimes and Prairie Provinces showing above-average increases. This rate of advance in the first quarter contrasts with an increase of less than 3 per cent in the first quarter of 1952 compared with the same quarter of 1951, and is slightly larger than the annual average increase for 1952 over 1951. Significant changes occurred in the quarterly rates of advance of the various trades this year compared with the increases made last year over the first quarter of 1951, and it may be useful to review the general movement over this period.

Durable goods sales, in the current first quarter, with gains of 15 to 20 per cent from the same quarter of last year, were maintaining the rates of advance noticeable in the second half of 1952; this high rate of increase contrasts with the first quarter of last year in which sales of durables were lower than in the same part of the previous year. Department store sales, in the first quarter of the current year, were 9 per cent higher than in the same part of 1952; at the time, lower sales of household durables reflected on total department store sales, and they were slightly lower than in the first quarter of 1951. Clothing sales, in the first quarter of 1953, maintained the 6 per cent increase of the relatively high mid-1952 period. Food sales showed a slight increase in value in the first quarter of the current year from the same quarter of last year, and sales of country general stores a small decline in the same comparison. These comparisons contrast with those for the first quarter of 1952, when food sales and those of country general stores had been important sectors contributing to the small increase, from the same part of 1951, in total retail business. Through successive quarters of 1952, both of these sectors made smaller and smaller relative gains from the same quarter of the previous year; the comparisons for the current first quarter, therefore, continued that tendency.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automobiles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1939=100	1939=100	1939=100	Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7(9)
1952	232.9	373	43.1	310	474	5,149	36.1	192.3	245.6	158.0	129.2
1952 F	218.6	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	222.2	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	230.7	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	238.3	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	228.3	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.2	289	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.1	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0
D	235.7r	391	44.8	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.6	257.5	162.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1r	373	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.3	255.7	158.0	134.0
F	241.7p	353r	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	197.6r	258.1	158.7	134.2r
M	247.0p	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	199.4	260.8	159.8	134.7

	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Percentage of Paid(4) Workers Seeking Work(5)(8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	906	10,445	6,359	43,060	942.0	81.5	362.1
1952 F	..	..	..	276.3	858	9,412	4,442	20,432	741.2	60.2	314.9
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	862	9,751	3,607	27,896	848.5	70.2	335.5
A	..	..	..	218.1	862	9,702	5,325	57,365	935.4	75.1	361.9
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	885	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,057.3	83.7	390.5
J	..	..	..	122.7	900	10,615	4,081	51,342	988.1	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	916	11,239	4,715	47,875	976.6	59.8	376.0
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	928	10,463	7,911	42,527	965.2	69.6	366.9
S	..	..	..	92.6	942	11,133	5,819	48,626	945.5	84.3	403.4
O	..	..	..	111.5	951	11,527	9,510	53,697p	1,017.1	97.3	414.1
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	960	10,655	9,716	46,219p	983.2	108.0	362.2
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	958	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,120.8	137.2	340.9
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	931	9,254r	6,101	20,557	813.8	63.8	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	926	7,985	6,161	27,702	775.1	61.5	304.4r
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5		9,258p	6,130	54,598p	914.0	77.2	349.0

---

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only. (8)Annual data as of June 1. (9)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1): Total expenditures	Federal Government(1): Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres(2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100			Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	284.8	226.0	247.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 M	116.9	286.8	230.7^{r}	256.7	355	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	116.8	284.9^{r}	226.8^{r}	253.8	348	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	115.9	283.9^{r}	224.6^{r}	252.7	383	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	116.0	283.5^{r}	226.3^{r}	257.9	377	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	283.8^{r}	225.4^{r}	253.5^{r}	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.1^{r}	223.7^{r}	242.7	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.0^{r}	221.9^{r}	231.9	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	283.8^{r}	220.2^{r}	227.8	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	283.4^{r}	221.5^{r}	229.3	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	283.3^{r}	221.1^{r}	228.8	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	283.7	221.5	226.4	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	282.3	220.9	222.6	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	283.4	221.9	220.8	308		..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6									160.8	118.8

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal(3)	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw(4) Wool	UNEMPLOYED(1): Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952	114	4,331^{r}	310	5.89	31.6	454	103^{r}	95	323.3	136	130
1951 D	113	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343	114	102	325.8	130	126
1952 J	118	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426	112^{r}	106	330.2	132	127
F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447			324.8	133	128
M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	110	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518	106	93	325.3	135	128
M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.2	135	129
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	102^{r}	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	94^{r}	86	322.5	138	129
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	119^{r}	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	100^{r}	95	321.4	138	131
N	123^{r}	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	111	4,055	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	116^{p}	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503		97^{p}	323.2^{r}	138	134
F		4,557	352			476		87^{p}	324.9	139	135

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for tha United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	. .	5.1	11.5
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.1	43.8
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.1	22.7	22.6	43.2
F	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.2	23.6^{r}	23.5	43.2
M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	372.4	23.4^{r}	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	415.4	24.3^{r}	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.5	22.7^{r}	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	25.0^{r}	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.4^{r}	21.9	42.7
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.9^{r}	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.5^{r}	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	304^{r}	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.1	23.4	43.6
D	235	247	313^{r}	194^{r}	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.4	24.3	43.8
1953 J	236	249	316	195	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.3^{r}	24.3	43.8^{r}
F	240^{r}	254^{r}	322	198	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	25.0	25.3	43.9
M	242^{p}	257^{p}	327^{p}	200^{p}	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3			

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.1	59.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	. .	94.2
1952	268.5	111.6	113.5	1.673	1,264	893	21.2	109	119	187.7
1952 F	263.5	112.5	112.4	1.644	1,344	893	19.7	106	115^{r}	183.2
M	261.9	112.3	112.4	1.656	1,447	964	19.6	105	115	185.3
A	262.5	111.8	112.9	1.655	1,352	932	19.8	103	116	183.7
M	264.5	111.6	113.0	1.658	1,473	834	20.3	108	118	183.7
J	266.7	111.2	113.4	1.658	1,167	861	21.0	111	118	187.6
J	263.9	111.8	114.1	1.648	1,027	839	21.2	105	120	192.1
A	269.6	112.2	114.3	1.669	1,086	817	21.4	114	118	191.1
S	273.8	111.8	114.1	1.696	1,225	877	21.7	106	120	188.2
O	276.1	111.1	114.2	1.705	1,213	918	22.3	115	120	183.4
N	275.8	110.7	114.3	1.719^{r}	1,186	804	22.8	113	120	189.8
D	280.0	109.6	114.1	1.732	1,390	1,051	24.0	115	119	197.0
1953 J	280.6^{r}	109.9	113.9	1.740	1,276^{r}	927	23.7	111	123	197.6
F	280.9	109.6	113.4	1.742^{p}	1,194	855	23.5	111^{r}	122	195.9
M	282.5	110.1	113.6				25.6	113^{p}	121^{p}	198.0

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1951 D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,370	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S		35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D		32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M		32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1951 D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856

Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1951 D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1952	1,881	561	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1951 D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022

---

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national Income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators	Other					
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1950	8,324	137	3,148	1,507	1,493	14,609	2,018	1,619	−29	18,217
1951	9,732	201	3,667	2,116	1,568	17,284	2,461	1,820	−117	21,448
1952^{p}	10,855	270	3,746	1,861	1,575	18,307	2,704	1,991	−18	22,984

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non residential						
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1950	11,994	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	980	4,185	−4,514	+ 30	18,217
1951	13,234	3,201	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,099	−5,633	+117	21,448
1952^{p}	14,290	4,211	803	1,476	1,859	176	5,650	−5,500	+ 19	22,984

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.
Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Preliminary 1952", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 F	218.6	146.9	111.3	105.7	91.1	138.4	253.2	124.7	1,053.7	259.5	253.1	210.0
M	222.2	146.8	112.2	102.2	93.5	149.5	240.9	113.2	1,046.5	258.4	253.3	218.5
A	230.7	164.9	121.3	108.9	98.4	159.0	265.3	108.8	1,205.6	266.6	262.9	245.7
M	234.6	181.1	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	238.3	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7^{r}	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1^{r}	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.5	125.5	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	241.7^{p}	162.6^{r}	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.4	107.3	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	247.0^{p}	161.7^{p}	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9		100.2		253.9	246.4	263.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.3^{r}	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1952 F	233.0	201.8	179.4	160.9	176.3	102.7	191.5	135.2	37.4	11.2
M	238.2	205.9	192.2	160.5	161.0	94.7	168.8	163.8	51.0	17.8
A	244.8	212.2	206.9	175.3	202.7	117.3	220.0	234.0	94.4	39.1
M	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
J	251.3	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9^{r}	213.4^{r}	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6^{r}	203.4^{r}	181.5^{r}	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	257.9^{r}	213.9^{r}	183.6^{r}	163.1^{r}	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.3^{p}	221.1^{p}	195.3	165.1	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1952 F	99.1	172.7	154.8	60.2	131.2	166.8	182.1	59.7	245.7	201.3
M	84.1	180.0	158.1	42.8	117.8	167.4	182.1	66.4	305.1	208.6
A	95.3	182.5	168.7	49.0	130.0	166.0	181.8	68.8	320.0	248.2
M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7^{r}	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5^{r}	165.5^{r}	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0^{r}	192.4^{r}	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	71.7	174.6	161.4	58.7	104.9	166.0	189.6	70.9	303.4	314.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 F	147.0	221.2	154.3	255.3	129.6	162.6	78.1	196.1	134.5	168.3
M	144.7	244.6	127.1	274.4	138.1	173.3	83.7	190.5	136.3	158.3
A	140.1	298.5	146.9	279.6	136.5	171.8	78.8	183.8	115.4	145.7
M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4^{r}	143.7	157.2^{r}
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	162.9	194.1	121.6	218.6^{p}	155.9	
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8			106.4		144.1	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5^{r}	220.8^{r}	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 F	370.6	144.6	247.1	238.1	173.5	190.9	281.8	184.0	325.6	272.3
M	340.4	152.5	243.6	236.2	173.5	192.1	232.7	178.4	257.0	274.6
A	357.4	154.6	237.1	227.6	178.6	191.8	255.3	177.9	289.9	285.2
M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6^{r}	206.9^{r}	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3^{r}	223.8^{r}	207.1^{r}	165.4	193.4^{r}	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4^{r}
F	429.3	177.9^{r}	234.8^{r}	215.9^{r}	172.7	202.7^{r}	316.3	196.0	370.2	279.0^{r}
M	422.3	183.7	241.6	227.1	175.8	207.9				278.1^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 F	281.7	203.6	295.6	329.9	308.5	287.4	272.5	339.8	258.8	235.1
M	288.6	212.7	301.2	317.1	348.8	299.4	254.7	351.7	263.4	237.8
A	295.8	190.3	298.2	324.4	332.0	297.8	276.5	402.2	368.5	244.6
M	298.0	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	387.6	321.9	237.0
J	300.9	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0	329.7	238.0
J	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.7r	221.6r	292.5	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4r	275.0	245.7r
F	326.7p	242.3r	297.6r	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	463.9r	354.0	249.3r
M	334.3	242.0	304.2p	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.7	384.6	252.5

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1952 F	212.3	348.5	304.8	341.3	196.0	328.1	245.5	233.9	237.9	190.4
M	218.1	356.2	310.4	339.4	201.8	342.6	241.3	228.9	233.6	177.7
A	228.6	357.3	328.7	361.6	226.5	338.1	252.3	235.5	240.8	177.1
M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8	158.5
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4r	344.8	331.0	239.6	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8r	357.9r	409.5	249.4	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	460.6p	373.2p	429.0		374.6	244.5	252.8p	257.9	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950(1)	1951	1952	1952		1953		
	Survey Averages				Nov. 22(2)	Dec. 13	Jan. 24	Feb. 21	Mar. 21
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	9,987	10,000	9,984	9,980	9,986
Civilian Labour Force	5,065	5,156	5,231	5,304	5,290	5,276	5,210	5,194	5,192
Agricultural	1,081	1,023	947	892	799	782	774	772	803
Non-agricultural	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,491	4,494	4,436	4,422	4,389
With jobs	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,175	5,176	5,144	5,023	5,015	5,020
At work—35 hours or more	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,562	4,680	4,588	4,533	4,518	4,534
At work—15 to 34 hours	348	369	381	316	279	375	249	258	255
At work—1 to 14 hours	97	100	96	91	88	84	72	63	70
Not at work but with jobs	134	151	179	206	129	127	169	176	161
Paid workers	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	3,946	3,897	3,792	3,777	3,766
Agricultural	142	111	100	111	108	95	86	77	74
Non-agricultural	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,838	3,802	3,706	3,700	3,692
Without jobs and seeking work	135	167	108	130	114	132	187	179	172
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,697	4,724	4,774	4,786	4,794

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

(1) Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. (2) This is the first monthly labour force survey, a continuation of the quarterly series begun in November, 1945.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1952	75	298	76	228	199	30	**906**
1951 N	82	279	71	221	190	29	**872**
D	80	285	64	221	187	28	**865**
1952 J	78	278	59	213	189	29	**846**
F	80	283	59	214	194	28	**858**
M	74	288	62	215	194	29	**862**
A	63	289	67	219	195	29	**862**
M	69	290	73	225	199	29	**885**
J	70	290	79	229	202	30	**900**
J	71	293	88	231	203	30	**916**
A	77[r]	303	87	232	199	30	**928**
S	79	310	89	234	199	31	**942**
O	82	311	86	236	204	32	**951**
N	82	316	83	240	208	31	**960**
D	77	323	77	242	207	32	**958**
1953 J	70	315	66	246(1)	203	31	**931**
F	68	320	65	233	209	31	**926**

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (1) Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5^r	441.1^r	56.72^r	183.8^r	600.3^r	56.54^r	122.5^r	291.6^r	68.71^r
M	181.7	444.8	57.46	168.8	602.3	61.77	121.2	284.7	67.77

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.3	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83
F	197.6^r	510.3^r	58.83^r	258.1	673.6^r	63.43^r	158.7	392.9^r	54.01^r
M	199.4	518.1	59.20	260.8	687.6	64.07	159.8	396.3	54.07

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99
F	146.4	399.4^r	49.21^r	149.1^r	354.9^r	40.82^r	171.9^r	466.8	52.43^r
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.3	369.7	41.37	174.1	472.0	52.34

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1	435.6	65.35	249.5	594.9	60.34	321.6	745.2	61.73
F	177.8^r	454.7^r	68.70^r	248.7^r	641.9^r	65.32	332.4^r	839.8^r	67.30^r
M	178.4	452.8	68.16	248.3	644.8	65.73	340.6	881.2	68.90

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21
1952 F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 J	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61.84	174.8	479.1	51.52
F	351.9^{r}	897.1^{r}	62.31^{r}	239.5^{r}	538.8^{r}	63.40^{r}	159.8^{r}	509.6^{r}	59.94^{r}
M	355.8	911.3	62.61	239.8	538.1	63.24	153.6	501.7	61.40

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95
1952 F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74
F	373.8^{r}	985.2^{r}	63.80^{r}	176.4^{r}	369.9^{r}	59.96^{r}	192.9^{r}	427.1^{r}	65.22^{r}
M	362.9	977.8	65.22	174.2	375.6	61.67	192.0	427.3	65.55

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3	409.6	46.26	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181.8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88
F	179.5^r	389.9^r	47.43^r	181.9	314.4^r	50.30^r	188.0^r	406.5^r	36.21^r
M	178.4	392.2	48.01	182.2	315.5	50.40	187.5	410.8	36.71

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45.88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5^r	393.5^r	44.37^r	151.1^r	343.9^r	48.74^r	167.3^r	403.8^r	49.08^r
M	167.9	381.6	45.24	146.8	336.3	49.08	164.9	405.8	50.04

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58.36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6	427.0	51.75	198.2	447.6	55.35	177.9	363.3	52.52
F	171.3[r]	437.9[r]	54.41[r]	195.7[r]	470.4[r]	58.91[r]	173.3[r]	362.2[r]	53.74[r]
M	169.5	439.9	55.24	195.7	475.4	59.54	170.9	361.9	54.47

	SASKACHTEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4[r]	323.0[r]	52.71[r]	219.3[r]	495.7[r]	57.50[r]	181.1[r]	429.4[r]	61.65
M	147.6	326.0	53.48	219.8	499.1	57.75	182.8	440.5	62.64[r]

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30
F	220.5[r]	429.2[r]	45.60[r]	184.1[r]	441.5[r]	54.80[r]	159.1[r]	394.0[r]	46.14[r]
M	216.1	424.8	46.04	184.9	446.9	55.25	159.7	396.0	46.20

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.1	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61
F	206.5	483.3[r]	59.10[r]	188.3[r]	414.2[r]	50.86[r]	206.7[r]	522.7[r]	61.18[r]
M	207.2	488.4	59.53	187.4	415.9	51.32	205.4	523.0	61.61

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51
F	231.5[r]	572.3[r]	66.33[r]	174.9[r]	364.6[r]	50.89[r]	199.7[r]	460.6[r]	57.87[r]
M	238.5	614.3	69.10	173.2	364.6	51.41	199.9	463.6	58.17

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3[r]	153.7[r]	153.3[r]	134.2[r]	145.7	120.8[r]	114.7[r]	142.9	116.2[r]	142.9[r]	94.4[r]
M	153.3	154.3	151.8	134.7	146.3	121.0	115.5	143.7	117.5	143.4	94.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8[r]	120.0[r]	129.8[r]	107.5[r]	149.0[r]	159.3[r]	154.0[r]	150.8	169.1
M	107.3	109.7	94.4	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.8	159.2	155.6	151.4	169.5

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	**130.8**	142.8
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	**123.9**	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	**129.0**	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	**129.9**	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	**132.4**	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	**132.1**	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	**130.2**	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	**128.2**	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	**127.4**	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	**130.2**	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.0**	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	**135.2**	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	**137.4**	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**135.8**	150.0
F	161.4	155.6[r]	156.9	165.8	149.0[r]	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4[r]	**140.5[r]**	153.9[r]
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.8	142.0	133.7	176.9	135.9	**142.4**	155.7

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0^{r}	44.6^{r}	39.0^{r}	41.9^{r}	41.9	41.8^{r}	41.4^{r}	42.1	42.4	43.2^{r}	39.9^{r}
M	42.2	44.4	35.8	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.1	42.0	42.8	40.2

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3^{r}	43.9	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3^{r}	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6^{r}
M	42.4	44.6	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	Manufacturing: Total	Manufacturing: Durable Goods	Manufacturing: Non-Durable Goods	Manufacturing: Textiles (except Clothing)	Manufacturing: Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	16.2	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.7

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1): Live applications for employment	Employment Offices(1): Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	809.5	254	39
1952 F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	16.91	780.6	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	787.4	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	797.7	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. As of April, 1952, government contribution is amended. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1952	2,880.0^r	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2^r	552.7^r	5.7^r	27.9^r	1,076.6^r	49.2	138.5
1952 J	71.1^r	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
M	65.3^r	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.7^r	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	5.4^r	—	2.6	—	—
M	248.6^r	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	717.8^r	—	—	27.1	—	116.7^r	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	888.2^r	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0^r	—	0.4	672.0^r	0.2	2.0
A	202.4^r	18.2	—	28.0	0.4^r	13.0^r	0.1^r	—	4.9^r	1.6	44.1
S	201.9^r	7.6	—	25.0	0.9^r	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.5^r	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8^r	6.3	36.7
N	45.5^r	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0^r	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	0.2^r	—	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1952	100.2^r	13.8	4.7	50.8	344.5^r	114.5^r	8.7	83.1^r	71.3^r	76.4^r
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	0.1^r	—	—	—	60.4^r	—
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	—	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	0.1^r	2.4	3.2
M	0.4^r	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	0.5^r	0.4	1.7^r	0.5^r	24.6
J	15.7^r	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	6.0^r	1.1^r	21.9
J	18.8^r	—	2.3	8.9	67.8^r	24.0	0.1	9.3^r	1.9	21.2^r
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6^r	—	—	17.2	1.5^r	1.4^r
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8^r	1.1^r
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	1.9	6.1^r	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Living Costs
	1949 = 100						1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	209.8
1952 M	116.9	117.6	119.1	112.9	116.9	116.4	189.1	..	..
A	116.8	117.2	119.4	112.5	116.8	116.6	188.7	230.9	209.6
M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	..	..
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	..	..
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	228.9	204.1
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	219.9	202.2
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9		

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 F	232.5r	218.0r	165.6	213.5	195.9r	177.0	222.3	200.7	359.1r	395.1
M	230.7r	218.1r	170.0	212.4	196.0r	177.0	220.0	197.2	364.6r	474.7
A	226.8r	214.1r	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	357.7r	523.0
M	224.6r	212.6r	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	362.5r	588.4
J	226.3r	212.4r	153.1	205.9	195.1r	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.9r	628.9
J	225.4r	208.6r	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0r	180.3	356.2r	526.7
A	223.7r	206.5r	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3r	472.1
S	221.9r	204.2r	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5r	341.6
O	220.2r	201.1r	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4r	327.8
N	221.5r	204.8r	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8r	331.3
D	221.1r	202.8r	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1r	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	**248.2**	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 F	**264.7**^{r}	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	**259.1**	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	**248.3**^{r}	294.9^{r}	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	**242.1**	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	**245.7**	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	**247.0**^{r}	272.9^{r}	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	**244.7**^{r}	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0^{r}	166.4
S	**238.5**^{r}	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	**232.8**^{r}	254.9^{r}	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	**235.3**^{r}	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	**237.3**^{r}	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	**239.3**	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	**239.0**	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	**238.7**	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon [1] fabrics	Rayon [2] yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1952	**251.5**	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	**291.0**	275.4
1952 F	**260.4**	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	**294.1**	267.2
M	**255.7**	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	**291.9**	265.3
A	**253.9**	257.2	335.1	182.6^{r}	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	**286.5**^{r}	262.4
M	**251.8**	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	**284.9**^{r}	261.6
J	**252.8**	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	**294.6**^{r}	285.3
J	**252.6**	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	**292.2**^{r}	283.1
A	**248.9**	250.3	299.6^{r}	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	**291.0**^{r}	280.2
S	**246.4**^{r}	249.3^{r}	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	**290.9**^{r}	280.0
O	**245.3**^{r}	250.0^{r}	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	**289.5**^{r}	281.9
N	**242.2**^{r}	250.1	259.2^{r}	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.2	**292.1**^{r}	286.2
D	**241.4**	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**289.9**^{r}	283.3
1953 J	**240.3**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	**289.8**	283.5
F	**241.1**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	**289.7**	284.6
M	**241.6**	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**290.9**	287.2

---

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.8[r]	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.2[r]	260.8
A	439.2[r]	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	433.6[r]	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	433.3[r]	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3[r]	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2[r]	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0[r]	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1[r]	212.6	221.2[r]	260.1	209.1	218.6[r]	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6[r]	215.6	221.5[r]	260.1	209.2	222.8[r]	245.5[r]	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8[r]	213.3	221.5[r]	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5[r]	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5[r]	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5[r]	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.3[r]	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	173.9[r]	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0[r]	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.3[r]	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0[r]	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4[r]	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9[r]	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	188.0	175.9
1952 F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.1^r	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
J	267.1	177.3^r	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
A	267.1	177.2^r	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0
S	267.1	177.1^r	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
O	267.1	176.2^r	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly man-ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man-ufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricul-tural products(1)
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	287.5	284.8	225.0	247.2	216.9	277.5	270.4
1952 F	227.5^r	236.1^r	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.2^r	259.6	221.9	297.3	285.1
M	225.2^r	234.5^r	265.1	288.2^r	286.8	228.0^r	256.7	230.1	283.3	279.8
A	221.3	230.6^r	258.4	285.7^r	284.9^r	227.2	253.8	234.0	273.7	276.7
M	220.2	227.8^r	250.7^r	285.9^r	283.9^r	224.6	252.7	240.0	265.4	269.2
J	220.4^r	230.3^r	248.3^r	285.7^r	283.5^r	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.6
J	218.2^r	229.8^r	247.8^r	286.5^r	283.8^r	224.6	253.5^r	230.2	276.8^r	275.7
A	216.2^r	228.5^r	245.4^r	287.4^r	284.1^r	223.2	242.7	208.1	277.2	268.4
S	212.4^r	227.6^r	241.7^r	287.3^r	284.0^r	223.0	231.9	194.8	269.1	259.3
O	209.7^r	227.4^r	239.7	288.3^r	283.8^r	223.2^r	227.8	192.7	263.0	252.0
N	210.5^r	228.2^r	241.2	288.5^r	283.4^r	222.6^r	229.3	192.1	266.5	252.9
D	210.0^r	227.8^r	241.2	287.7^r	283.3^r	222.9^r	228.8	189.4	268.3	252.1
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	288.3^r	283.7	224.2	226.4	186.4	266.4	253.1^r
F	207.9	228.8	237.2	287.0^r	282.3	223.2	222.6	182.1	263.1	249.3
M	209.8	229.2	235.4	287.6	283.4	227.6	220.8	177.3	264.3	

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those use since are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
(1) Less imports.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,103	163	180	1,446	528	530	157^r	906	31	2,322	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,116	346	331	1,793	554	697	133	787	29	2,552	359
F	946	177	155	1,279	498	449	114	689	28	1,940	331
M								783	24		348

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1952	6,767	5,101	7,982^r	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 F	5,894	3,409	8,885	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,622	9,051	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,917	7,633	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,812	10,768^r	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,286	11,922^r	9,178	4,617	4,542	2,500	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,767	9,246	8,509	4,353	4,139	2,419	1,551	321

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	**3,882**	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	**10,870**	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,750	5,178
1951 D	9,685	10,643	**10,005**	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	**10,486**	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,215	3,496
F	8,570	10,237	**9,802**	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,577	3,328
M	8,596	8,768	**8,239**	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768	3,630
A	10,722	9,338	**8,657**	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819
M	12,330	11,203	**10,269**	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,957	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	**10,869**	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	**12,070**	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	**12,241**	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	**12,017**	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,108	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	**12,301**	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,365	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	**11,639**	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	**11,848**	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	**11,440**	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	**10,887**	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1952	2,784	2,686	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772^{r}	5,300
1951 D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1952 J	2,859	4,210	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299
F	2,386	3,519	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558
M	2,569	3,307	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751
A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664
M	2,767	1,920	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616
J	2,709	1,640	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772^{r}	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production[1]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.1	28.4	32.8	18.9	23.3	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5^{r}	21.6
1952 F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.8	17.0	36.1	9.0	23.5	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3^{r}	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.1	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.6	20.9	28.1	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	61.1	58.1	37.2	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,098	1,540
1952 M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,273	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882	1,845
J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448
N	56.8	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,428	1,133
D	63.5	54.2	36.6	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,521	1,456
1953 J	64.9^{r}	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	373	258	2,460^{r}	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353^{r}	259	2,253	1,347
M	73.6	68.2	41.4	36.6		171.5	379	285	2,444	833

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada. D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production[1]	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	300	1.8	0.5	1,535	1,539	97.7	81.0	24.0
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	81.4	7.2
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	83.5	14.1
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	77.4	15.9
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	75.3	11.5
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	77.7	18.3
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	84.3	38.1
J	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.0	78.2	42.0
A	76.7	75.6	472	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.4	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	102.8	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	105.7	93.9	39.0
N	81.3	69.8	238	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.6	81.3	30.4
D	65.6	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.1	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.1	78.0	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH(1)						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952=100						
	Jan.	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.^{p}	Jan.	Feb.
All Reporting Firms	**100.6**	**103.3**	**92.3**	**95.2**	**95.3**	**5.3**	**5.1**
Flour Mills	81.3	82.5	40.8^r	70.4	73.7	0.8	1.3
Rubber Products	90.5	100.7	149.7	111.5	104.4	1.2	1.2
Boots and Shoes	114.2	129.4	126.5^r	125.2	64.5	2.2	1.9
Textile Products ex. Clothing	98.8	97.5	88.6^r	87.4	82.4	1.9	1.8
Clothing	105.7	127.2	119.8^r	111.2	85.4	2.4	1.9
Saw and Planing Mills	93.8	98.8	60.7^r	62.1	67.1	2.0	2.0
Iron and Steel Products	92.6	93.7	85.3^r	90.9	90.6	4.2	4.5
Motor Vehicles(2)	111.6	126.9	140.0	145.1	153.9	2.9	2.5
Transportation Equipment(3)	106.7	114.0	106.0^r	107.3	110.5	14.7	12.2
Non-Ferrous Metals	90.7	89.2	80.3^r	80.3	77.4	9.3	9.4
Electrical Apparatus	130.4	138.0	100.0^r	110.6	115.8	6.6	7.1
Chemical Products	101.2	98.5	73.4^r	76.9	77.9	0.4	0.5

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

(1) Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. (2) Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3) Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	..	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952	3,863.1^{r}	1,885.9^{r}	857.9^{r}	1,119.3^{r}	184.9^{r}	178.4	180.8	164.0	194.4	168.2
1952 J	3,720.1	1,869.4	705.8	1,144.9	187.9	167.6	189.9	156.7	193.2	168.3
F	3,727.1	1,840.4	727.4	1,159.3	187.2	167.3	185.5	154.9	186.6	156.5
M	3,752.2	1,836.4	748.8	1,167.0	187.3	174.2	184.6	158.5	186.8	154.4
A	3,682.1	1,787.3	751.8	1,143.0	182.9	176.8	178.7	166.1	181.7	164.9
M	3,692.5	1,790.5	755.2	1,146.8	182.9	190.9	177.6	173.2	182.2	181.5
J	3,689.6	1,778.0	775.4	1,136.2	182.1	184.3	176.3	163.4	180.4	168.3
J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,863.1^{r}	1,885.9^{r}	857.9^{r}	1,119.3^{r}	184.9^{r}	179.8	180.8	164.8	194.4	174.2
1953 J	3,843.7	1,839.8	890.2	1,113.6	184.1	167.3^{r}	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.0	1,826.1	904.3	1,132.6	184.7	174.5	181.4	160.5	190.4	155.8
M	3,848.4				183.2	191.9	179.0	173.4	182.9	158.9

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1952	149.8	138.3	189.9	191.6	170.8	246.3	202.0	178.9	205.7^{r}	227.5
1952 J	176.2	125.7	203.8	162.6	157.8	213.8	193.4	176.9	220.2	186.4
F	174.2	140.8	202.7	173.2	166.4	209.0	193.8	181.8	230.7	189.1
M	169.3	154.4	204.9	183.0	168.8	231.9	193.8	181.9	236.0	225.0
A	163.7	143.9	195.8	210.5	168.2	254.9	194.6	179.0	221.7	182.8
M	161.4	133.1	191.3	209.0	169.7	267.1	194.8	191.4	228.7	259.2
J	160.6	123.1	190.8	214.0	165.5	261.1	199.3	184.9	224.5	277.3
J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0	241.9
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	149.8	129.1	189.9	188.1	170.8	334.8	202.0	175.6	205.7^{r}	163.0
1953 J	152.1^{r}	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.7	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1^{r}	176.8
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	269.6	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9
M	157.5	156.8	204.7	264.0	166.5	296.8	193.5	184.3	230.5	259.5

Note: Series revised (1) for the customary annual adjustment to correct the level of estimated total inventory values, by taking into account the latest available bench-mark data (Dec. 1951) and (2) to show both total inventories held and inventories owned by manufacturers. For further details see source, Dec. 1952.

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

1947 average = 100

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel(2)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1952	167.3	148.6	186.1	165.9	175.1	142.9	128.1	134.7	273.4	145.2	217.0	189.0
1952 J	172.7	153.4	210.1	148.1	211.7	153.5	142.4	97.9	262.8	147.2	196.2	172.4
F	154.9	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.2	149.7	154.2	131.0	256.9	151.3	196.8	179.3
M	152.4	130.2	207.1	172.0	190.9	160.1	150.0	156.4	261.7	149.7	197.8	181.7
A	147.6	145.6	205.7	165.1	182.7	141.8	145.5	148.2	255.4	144.4	203.1	186.4
M	152.1	166.6	201.0	172.4	183.0	137.1	141.7	127.1	259.5	142.7	206.3	194.4
J	148.3	150.0	197.2	171.5	179.6	123.6	144.4	111.7	261.4	134.3	214.8	189.8
J	157.4	152.3	192.9	156.9	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	264.6	138.7	208.6	204.7
A	159.4	135.4	179.4	159.0	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	269.3	141.4	208.1	178.7
S	169.0	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	277.1	140.4	203.7	212.0
O	164.9	160.7	171.7	177.5	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	275.8	148.5	204.3	210.2
N	165.9	156.7	176.6	155.6	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	272.6	150.1	209.8	186.2
D	167.3	154.8	186.1	154.3	175.1	137.4	128.1	125.7	273.4	154.1	217.0	171.9
1953 J	159.7^r	125.8^r	185.0^r	138.3	176.1^r	159.8	132.2^r	115.0^r	267.7	140.8	208.5	170.0
F	155.3	126.4	191.7	158.7	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	258.4	132.6	209.9	153.4
M	142.0	136.6	195.8	177.1	180.9	155.0	139.0	164.1	251.2	144.3	213.7	178.9

1947 average = 100

	Machinery(3)		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment(4)		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(5)		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt	Ship.
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1952	170.6	196.1	192.0	207.1	150.8	372.5	218.3	183.5	181.0	190.8	358.0	312.2
1952 J	172.7	193.0	207.2	188.7	118.5	261.3	203.2	188.3	200.4	164.8	331.0	300.0
F	173.6	190.1	210.0	191.4	135.7	260.7	204.8	200.2	199.6	171.8	319.4	269.8
M	173.5	202.8	217.3	203.7	142.8	311.9	204.6	197.2	198.1	187.3	311.0	269.6
A	169.8	210.2	204.3	264.1	144.7	338.2	205.9	184.9	191.3	180.6	313.0	281.0
M	168.8	213.9	197.4	244.8	148.1	369.5	207.8	195.7	191.3	191.8	309.7	346.2
J	163.8	188.7	201.7	240.5	144.5	385.3	209.8	200.0	187.7	194.9	318.8	314.1
J	161.1	199.5	189.9	199.5	140.5	368.2	221.1	164.8	181.9	173.4	324.9	329.0
A	161.3	168.1	193.9	144.2	137.2	326.2	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7	335.2	325.5
S	158.9	182.7	188.1	230.0	137.7	374.1	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9	346.8	333.1
O	161.5	214.6	184.4	219.5	139.0	365.9	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4	344.7	357.2
N	157.7	188.5	182.0	176.4	135.3	408.4	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3	376.9	296.8
D	170.6	200.6	192.0	182.1	150.8	700.1	218.3	180.4	181.0	212.0	358.0	323.5
1953 J	175.9^r	170.9^r	194.6^r	200.0	144.5^r	443.5^r	216.1^r	187.6^r	180.4^r	203.7^r	350.8	300.0
F	167.7	190.0	197.6	237.3	147.2	446.2	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2	343.6	275.2
M	171.1	207.6	203.6	311.3	138.7	525.8	211.5	199.0	185.2	236.0	334.6	295.7

(1) As at end of period. Include manufacturers' own investment only. (2) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (3) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (4) Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. (5) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4		720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION				CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M		16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	10	10	0.3
1951 D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	5	12	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	5	11	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	3	13	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	7	12	0.3
1953 J	458	380	39	50	188	71	8	13	0.4
F	440	326		36	189	59		12	0.3

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1951 D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	217
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787		5,100	3,991	183

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	1,801	8,440
1952 F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,050	8,738
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,647	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,471	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	1,674	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	1,829	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,637	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,013	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	1,896	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332		9,718
M		32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422		

---

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1951										
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1951										
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1951										
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	529.1	259.4	1.1	19.7	22.6	93.8	79.8	4.1	6.7	31.6	269.7
1952 F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	649.0	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8
J	564.7	426.8	1.5	29.9	36.3	179.4	160.8	5.9	3.5	9.4	138.0
A	727.8	393.2	1.2	17.6	28.1	165.4	161.8	8.4	1.7	8.9	334.6
S	643.6	309.3	1.8	20.4	23.8	114.2	133.2	5.2	1.0	9.6	334.2
O	555.6	212.6	1.2	13.1	19.5	88.0	81.2	1.5	1.1	7.0	343.0
N	373.8	107.4	0.8	10.0	6.5	40.2	27.7	0.5	3.5	18.3	266.4
D	393.2	139.0	1.1	9.1	12.8	31.8	22.1	0.3	5.7	56.1	254.2
1953 J	485.4	214.9	0.7	19.8	33.9	46.2	27.9	2.5	14.2	69.7	270.5
F	577.8	269.1	0.3	21.1	40.6	67.8	23.8	4.5	10.8	100.2	308.6

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1952	733.1^{r}	425.2	298.3^{r}	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1952 F	744.2	410.4	324.0	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M	769.2	427.0	331.9^{r}	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0^{r}	414.3	280.0^{r}	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2^{r}	419.0	300.4^{r}	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1^{r}	394.0	281.7^{r}	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.2	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1952 F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	**254.8**	141.1	6.8	**402.7**
1952 F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	**258.2**	148.8	3.6	**410.6**
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	**254.8**	152.4	5.6	**412.7**
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	**264.6**	156.7	4.4	**425.7**
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	**267.6**	156.1	6.5	**430.2**
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	**255.6**	141.6	8.1	**405.3**
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	**265.4**	132.8	4.9	**403.0**
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	**225.9**	126.3	6.8	**358.9**
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	148.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	

[1] As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2] Excluding producers' interchange. [3] Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. [4] Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
							Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1952	..	36.06	..	12.42	..	23.64	2.81	..	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.76	4.78	17.99	6,455
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.37	4.28	23.09	7,831
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.34	2.41	29.94	10,514
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	14,763
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.17	2.29	32.88	14,339
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70	1.44	29.26	14,041
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59			42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098

[1] As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS (1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES (4)				
	Domestic Types (9)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks (2)	Imports	Exports	Production (3)	Shipments (3)	Factory stocks (2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25r	1.12	0.90
1952 F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	12.72	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25r	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M					0.56					0.46

Radio and Television Receiving Sets (1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (5)		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports (6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set (7)
	Radios	Television sets	Radios		Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
	Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	30.2	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055	38
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1(5)	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965	38
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551	38
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	23.0	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125	36
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.5	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943	38
A	42.0(5)	8.5	41.3	24.8	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084	40
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.6	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872	38
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.6	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798	38
N	65.5(8)	22.9	73.2	53.9	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536	37
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	56.2	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362	39
1953 J								6.6r	2.6			
F								5.8	2.4			

---

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. (8) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (9) Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,060[p]	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1952 F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	42,527	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697[p]	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219[p]	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,598[p]	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952 F	41,522	183	—	239	294	6,327	24,239	459	403	2,217	7,162
M	60,593	172	1	426	326	12,127	32,832	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,890	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,567	57,198	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,701	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,239	49,872	5,374	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,617	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,520	51,421	4,355	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,589	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,230	53,368	7,223	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	94,494^r	544	115	1,976	843	19,679	43,954	4,134	3,110^r	9,701	9,437
S	99,849^r	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,107^r	46,401	4,960	3,618^r	9,561	7,727
O	108,205^r	764	31	1,837	891	24,460^r	50,222	3,612	2,702^r	13,841	9,853
N	88,015^r	1,400	21	997	442	22,383^r	36,665^r	7,538	5,379^r	6,055	7,134
D	86,649^r	138	22	1,100	248	31,500	38,799^r	1,524	2,067^r	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,296^r	96	4	353	1,940	4,853^r	23,031^r	1,528	359	2,348	8,781
F	56,165^r	365	2	425	653	11,287^r	30,889^r	930^r	671	3,428^r	7,513^r
M	101,806	360	11	1,603	857	21,615	48,928	2,408	1,421	10,048	14,556

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS-TRIAL	COM-MERCIAL	INSTITU-TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952 J	10,983	137	1,752	6,934	645	1,516	1,345	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,440	175	4,119	9,755	1,570	4,820	1,934	4,115	8,757	5,888	387
M	32,160	490	7,560	16,080	3,537	4,494	2,653	4,716	11,133	9,631	300
A	63,407	1,413	13,236	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,058	17,289	19,978	9,740	418
M	74,482	2,716	17,175	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,563	6,464	15,696	9,647	849
J	66,502	1,293	17,962	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505
J	55,913	1,474	11,415	26,616	12,506	4,303	5,350	16,028	16,004	14,559	735
A	53,088^r	1,440	11,325	24,820	10,878^r	4,625	5,052^r	6,802^r	14,778	14,056	718
S	54,656^r	1,046	11,827	27,842	9,031^r	4,910	5,909^r	6,341^r	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504^r	1,415	12,545^r	28,881	11,552^r	5,110	5,067	10,168^r	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725^r	1,791	9,511	20,066^r	6,746^r	3,611	3,179^r	6,581^r	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,911^r	1,113	6,947	11,815^r	2,565^r	3,471	2,695^r	8,858	14,352	34,458	375^r
1953 J	20,468^r	1,812	2,162^r	11,135^r	1,989	3,370	2,092^r	4,153	9,334^r	6,589	660
F	27,871^r	335^r	5,801^r	13,813	3,006^r	4,917^r	2,671^r	9,971^r	8,452^r	6,903^r	296
M	61,494	1,281	13,959	29,312	9,351	7,591	4,064	11,588	16,000	8,370	291

---

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products: Shingles	Asphalt Products: Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Asphalt Products: Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Asphalt Products: Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products: Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Iron and Steel Products: Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Iron and Steel Products: Wire Nails	Clay Products[(2)]: Building Brick	Clay Products[(2)]: Structural Tile[(3)]
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.[(1)]	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	529.1	277.4	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 F	21.03	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	22.92	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.36	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.91	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	19.06	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.17	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	727.8	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	643.6	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	555.6	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	373.8	330.4	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	393.2	234.6	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	485.4	231.1	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	577.8	220.0	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01		301.2					

	Clay Products[(2)]: Drain Tile	Clay Products[(2)]: Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Gypsum Products: Wall-board	Gypsum Products: Lath	Gypsum Products: Plaster	Mineral Wool[(4)]: Batts	Mineral Wool[(4)]: Granulated and Loose	Cement Products[(5)]: Concrete Brick	Cement Products[(5)]: Concrete Blocks[(6)]	Cement Products[(5)]: Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints Varnishes, Lacquers[(7)]
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602r
1952 F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,214	3,428	16.21	7,471r
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427	4,485	18.75	8,257r
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,178r
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,230r
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,810r
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,305r
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,774r
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314r
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472r
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450r
1953 J	922	354	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3.227	5,596	21.23	7,573r
F	1,236	276	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M				20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	

---

(1) Planks and boards and flooring. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1951										
3rd qtr.	629.29	155.52	108.69	15.60	31.24	43.71	8.85	33.64	—	238.79
4th qtr.	944.88	405.53	302.40	27.70	75.43	54.23	14.77	13.20	16.63	296.78
1952										
1st qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69

	LIVE STOCK			OTHER FARM PRODUCTS						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1951										
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.07	120.57	20.04	29.86	15.72	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	120.97	105.24	8.72	61.86	82.96	13.52	32.51	20.12	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06
1951									
3rd qtr.	5.66	9.78	9.94	109.70	202.61	54.79	120.11	85.04	31.66
4th qtr.	8.73	13.97	16.74	123.30	204.69	100.93	261.90	174.80.	39.83
1952									
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 F	72	23	21	500	18.9	2.2	2.8	61.9	15.3	31.9[r]
M	68	39	16	446	17.1[r]	1.9	2.1	61.6[r]	17.2[r]	27.2[r]
A	81	77	18	572	17.7[r]	2.5	1.8[r]	73.2[r]	15.1[r]	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	26.2[r]	3.3[r]	1.3	70.9[r]	15.5[r]	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.9[r]	3.7[r]	1.0	65.5[r]	15.6[r]	16.9[r]
J	108	50	25	413	22.4[r]	3.8	0.8	56.4[r]	16.5[r]	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.6[r]	3.5[r]	1.0	44.3[r]	15.1[r]	12.7[r]
S	109	48	76	428	26.4[r]	4.1	1.4	31.8[r]	14.2[r]	13.3[r]
O	141	52	125	583	30.5[r]	4.9[r]	3.4	33.2[r]	14.5[r]	16.6[r]
N	128	43	81	643	32.7[r]	4.9[r]	4.5	48.2[r]	16.9[r]	23.0[r]
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							PRICES			
	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.0	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	230.9	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	276.8[r]	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	228.9	210.7	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.0	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	211.9	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.4	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.5	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	219.9	211.0	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.1	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.5	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784

---

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat[1]	Flour in Terms of Wheat[2]	Oats[1]	Barley[1]	Rye[1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61[3]	1.73[3]	0.69[3]	1.24[3]	0.07[3]	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15r	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.72	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	2.97	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.30	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27

[1] Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. [2] Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. [3] Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90
1952 M	1,062	378	10.75	1.84	26.40	1,543	17.37	24.80	32.81r
A	1,367	352	19.03	4.17	41.18	2,189	17.14r	26.11r	39.29r
M	1,744	369	31.85	7.54	59.04	2,757	25.92r	28.24r	62.68r
J	1,986	350	42.06	10.81	71.80	3,310	43.93r	34.69r	95.70r
J	1,882	357	39.00	9.49	59.75	4,534	59.22r	39.14r	113.91r
A	1,759	360	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485	71.36r	42.65r	129.95r
S	1,598	358	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	77.24r	47.13r	133.91r
O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90r	46.56r	122.88r
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20r	44.13r	103.09r
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90
1953 J	977	385	10.67	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67
F	896	353	9.46	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51	65.65
M			13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65r	26.28r	53.96
A			22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	27.05	25.00	

[1] As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. [2] Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. [3] Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries[2]			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period[3]
	Total value[1]	Total quantity[1]	Maritimes and Quebec[1]	British Columbia[1]	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 F	2,619	100.4	21.2	79.2	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,070r	45.1r	28.1	17.0r	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.9r
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3

---

(1)Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 M	77.3	1.94r	1.19	8.83	2.59	5.24	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19
A	82.5	1.97	0.98	9.25	3.23r	5.76	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
M	85.9	2.15	1.27	7.90	2.55	4.13					
J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.32	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.17	7.41					
S	87.8	2.12	1.09	9.27	2.34	12.22					
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	2.97	10.37					
D	73.0	1.84	1.14r	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.83	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.66	7.58	3.00	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	0.96	8.30	2.60r	7.09					
A				8.27	2.99						

---

(1)Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	10.85	46.72	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78^r	49.84
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	9.02	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	7.14	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.72	17.10	21.32	4.47^r	74.39
4th qtr.	10.58	48.40	2.92	2.14	11.33	15.31	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	12.82	44.30	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75

	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1952	11.28^r	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50^r	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
1st qtr.	6.89^r	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.00^r	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	8.26^r	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.29^r	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	14.49^r	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54^r	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49^r	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18^r	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1952 F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6

---

[1] Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	942.0	152.6	15.7	44.5	81.5	17.2	178.2	46.0	49.8	9.0	49.1
1952 J	724.9	140.5	15.7	35.6	55.2	10.1	118.5	37.4	38.6	5.8	33.3
F	741.2	140.1	15.2	36.3	60.2	11.4	135.8	35.5	34.6	5.2	31.0
M	848.5	148.6	15.0	39.7	70.2	13.5	173.5	38.9	44.1	7.4	35.6
A	935.4	145.0	15.3	41.3	75.1	16.5	210.5	46.2	51.0	9.9	41.7
M	1,057.3	166.7	16.0	48.4	83.7	16.8	254.6	49.4	50.3	10.3	54.9
J	988.1	149.7	15.0	45.4	77.1	16.5	217.7	49.9	49.6	10.5	56.0
J	976.6	155.7	14.7	48.1	59.8	15.8	211.2	53.3	43.1	8.2	54.3
A	965.2	158.6	15.3	49.2	69.6	15.9	163.3	54.5	41.1	8.2	56.8
S	945.5	149.2	15.5	45.4	84.3	15.8	169.8	50.3	43.9	9.2	58.7
O	1,017.1	156.7	16.9	47.7	97.3	18.4	178.4	51.8	57.0	9.2	62.0
N	983.2	153.7	16.0	45.1	108.0	18.6	168.4	42.3	58.2	9.3	52.5
D	1,120.8	166.8	18.0	52.0	137.2	37.0	136.6	42.7	85.6	14.5	52.2
1953 J	813.8	153.8	15.8	35.9	63.8	12.0	141.3	41.5	42.3	7.0	37.7
F	775.1	139.4	14.5	33.6	61.5	12.0	159.2	37.3	33.7	5.6	33.4
M	914.0	146.3	14.1	37.2	77.2	14.2	215.4	42.1	46.5	7.6	39.5

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	16.8	14.6	33.0	17.5	20.7	7.3	64.8	220.2	357.1	192.0	107.9
1952 J	11.3	13.2	27.8	25.0	19.4	4.7	49.4	167.3	286.8	139.1	82.4
F	12.1	11.7	28.4	20.9	19.4	4.7	47.1	170.3	290.6	139.9	93.3
M	14.8	11.9	30.5	18.8	20.1	5.1	57.7	203.8	325.8	159.6	101.5
A	14.2	13.0	31.8	11.2	20.1	5.1	64.0	223.0	349.4	192.8	106.3
M	19.1	14.0	34.7	12.0	20.3	6.4	73.2	252.4	395.8	214.1	121.7
J	19.2	14.9	32.2	11.5	19.5	6.8	68.0	228.9	381.2	194.5	115.4
J	17.4	13.9	37.5	12.5	19.1	5.8	65.7	231.5	365.1	201.4	112.9
A	17.4	13.1	38.1	15.3	20.5	6.6	67.4	219.2	351.4	214.7	112.6
S	17.5	15.8	33.6	19.3	20.3	6.6	64.8	222.2	348.2	202.1	108.2
O	18.6	15.9	36.5	24.0	21.5	6.8	67.8	234.7	385.0	219.6	110.0
N	18.1	16.5	33.5	18.8	19.6	7.8	67.3	233.3	368.5	205.7	108.3
D	22.4	21.5	31.1	20.9	28.2	20.5	84.8	256.2	437.4	220.2	122.2
1953 J	14.7	17.7	28.5	23.4	21.1	5.4	55.5	182.6	324.7	159.5	91.6
F	13.2	14.9	26.9	18.5	19.6	5.1	51.0	175.4	300.9	151.0	96.8
M	16.2	14.1	29.3	17.3	20.3	5.6	60.7	219.8	349.4	177.3	106.8

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1952	81.5	182.9	24.0	45.0	10.4	23.6	5.4	3.4	4.9	16.0	14.3	41.0
1952 J	55.2	173.0	13.9	41.5	6.2	22.8	5.1	4.5	6.1	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.4	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	21.9	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.5	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0
S	84.3	205.4	27.3	58.8	10.2	29.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	15.4	15.8	37.9
O	97.3	223.5	32.7	61.3	14.4	30.9	5.1	3.9	5.7	16.4	15.9	42.1
N	108.0	226.2	32.2	59.9	15.8	31.5	6.2	4.2	5.5	16.6	17.3	42.2
D	137.2	182.9	37.6	45.0	21.0	23.6	7.7	3.4	5.7	16.0	16.5	41.0
1953 J	63.8	197.1	15.9	50.3	6.7	26.1	4.8	4.0	6.5	16.2	13.5	43.9
F	61.5	223.0	16.1	62.6	5.9	30.5	4.8	4.1	4.6	18.1	13.7	47.6
M	77.2		25.1		9.1		5.0		4.6		14.2	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.2	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1952	56.9	46.2	3.8	9.1	3.4	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.1	14.9	39.3
1952 J	52.9	41.2	2.6	7.0	1.9	16.1	0.8	3.8	2.5	8.7	8.7	33.7
F	53.1	40.5	2.6	8.3	1.8	16.7	0.7	3.9	2.6	8.5	9.9	36.5
M	57.0	42.1	3.1	9.1	2.8	18.5	0.8	4.1	2.6	8.4	11.7	40.2
A	54.5	40.6	3.8	9.4	3.7	18.6	1.0	4.2	2.7	8.5	14.3	41.8
M	62.4	40.1	4.1	9.5	3.9	19.1	1.2	4.5	2.8	8.7	14.5	43.5
J	55.0	40.3	4.0	9.3	3.9	17.2	1.2	4.4	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.7
J	56.1	41.2	3.7	7.5	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.5	2.7	8.6	13.7	42.3
A	56.8	40.8	3.1	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.2	4.4	2.7	8.2	13.7	44.0
S	53.5	42.2	3.4	9.8	3.4	18.9	1.1	4.5	2.7	8.4	13.7	47.9
O	60.3	44.1	4.0	11.5	3.4	20.4	1.3	4.6	3.0	8.8	15.9	51.9
N	59.7	46.1	4.0	12.9	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.8	2.7	9.6	16.2	56.9
D	61.6	46.2	7.1	9.1	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	3.9	9.1	32.2	39.3
1953 J	61.6	40.8	3.0	7.3	2.5	17.8	0.8	4.5	2.8	9.3	10.4	38.7
F	56.0	41.9	2.7	9.5	2.0	18.8	0.8	4.8	2.7	8.9	10.4	44.3
M	58.6		3.3		2.9		0.9		2.7		12.3	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable(1)		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal-ment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1952	2,826.0	1,937.3	68.6	888.7	31.4	313.3	11.1	575.4	20.4	685.0	235.4	449.6
1951 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.6	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,144.7	68.7	976.3	31.3	341.4	10.9	634.9	20.4	685.0	235.4	449.6

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1952	244.4	86.9	137.9	149.3	30.9	42.4	94.4	59.2	102.7	534.6	291.0	75.5
1951 4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4	400.0	210.5	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5	427.9	232.5	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	125.0	137.9	200.7	43.8	42.4	113.1	69.9	102.7	483.3	274.7	75.5

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**109.1**	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	**347.1**	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1952 F	**314.9**	506.9	347.9	230.6	303.6	225.2	283.9	273.4	357.3	364.0
M	**335.5**	479.6	325.0	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	307.2	410.7	390.9
A	**361.9**	516.9	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.7	368.2	444.1	442.8
M	**390.5**	545.3	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.7	421.5	505.1	491.0
J	**368.5**	583.9	336.0	226.1	233.0	194.2	317.2	405.9	462.6	442.4
J	**376.0**	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8
A	**366.9**	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
S	**403.4**	720.5	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	**414.1**	678.5	431.2	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	319.9	522.5	460.2
N	**362.2**	561.7	386.4	321.3	353.1	314.5	305.8	291.1	464.7	413.6
D	**340.9**	507.3	393.9	247.9	303.4	186.9	282.7	322.4	423.4	461.7
1953 J	**309.1**	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	**304.4**	556.8	346.5^{r}	243.5^{r}	340.9^{r}	249.5^{r}	270.6^{r}	252.9^{r}	335.0^{r}	313.0^{r}
M	**349.0**	563.2	357.0	308.6	355.1	293.3	300.6	282.3	416.0	415.8

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 F	121.1	124.8	97.0	310.3	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.4	124.3	111.3	354.6	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.9	123.2	110.3	348.4	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	149.3	121.7	122.7	382.5	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	147.0	121.7	120.8	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5	121.2	119.2	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8^{r}	103.3^{r}	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3^{r}	90.1^{r}	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4^{p}	100.6^{p}	307.8	1.8	22.3	9.5	5.9	1.3	1.9	3.4

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	9.5
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	10.7
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	15.4
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9

---

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 J	139.6	119.7	116.6	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.3	109.1	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.0	128.7	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	112.9	130.4	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4r	136.1r	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	107.8p	130.3p	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Million dollars

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63

Million dollars

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33^{r}
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45

---

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 F	310.29	282.02	69.34	37.88	44.21	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	354.62	327.02	102.32	33.37	68.56	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	348.41	323.97	94.91	41.46	72.62	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	382.52	385.99	112.88	53.41	87.29	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	376.69	324.27	103.28	48.37	84.63	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.79	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78		55.00		38.52		2.01		1.98	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56[r]	0.33	251.06	288.03	188.59	249.34	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.76
M	2.68		252.78		202.39		16.77		18.26	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2] *			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1952				12.5	189.8	57.1	−6.5	—	−7.7	1,860.2
1952 M	32.3	46.3	−64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	−0.8	—	1,787.2
A	28.3	44.5	−61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	−1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	1.0	54.6	−80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	−9.3	−0.6	−8.9	1,806.7
J	56.5	53.4	−40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	−7.4	−0.4	−8.4	1,827.7
J	32.0	36.1	−55.9	14.9	501.0	112.9	−16.3	0.3	−17.9	1,845.0
A	48.9	40.6	−31.9	9.6	534.3	134.7	−19.8	0.8	−21.3	1,847.9
S	−6.8	12.6	−58.5	12.8	232.6	81.4	−13.8	0.9	−15.8	1,855.6
O	3.0	14.4	−64.3	10.1	140.6	69.8	−32.3	−1.6	−31.8	1,856.0
N	28.3	26.2	−50.9	13.6	88.0	40.6	−3.4	2.0	−6.5	1,842.0
D	48.8	19.7	−40.7	13.5	63.7	29.6	13.4	2.1	9.9	1,860.2
1953 J	−6.6	18.9	−57.6	16.0	47.4	20.3	−5.3	−0.4	−6.4	1,866.8
F	−30.4	9.2	−64.2	16.1	57.4	20.7	1.5	0.6	—	1,837.1
M					71.6	31.8				1,845.3

---

(1)Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. (2)Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	176	803	597	2,710	3,229	2,609	3,484		
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	759
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	59.2	853
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127	78.4	817
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—		
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—		

---

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months.

(3) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1952	346.7(2)	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1952 M	330.1(2)	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.1(2)	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	356.4(2)	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	346.8(2)	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.5	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.4	15.0	5.9	16.1

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	145.5
1952 M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	155.9
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	134.7r
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.9
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.4
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1r
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.

(1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1951 D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1951 D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. [2] Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1952 F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A		646.7		48.3	76.8	73.4		37.2	2,387

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1952 F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4

---

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Federal-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign govern-ment	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1951 D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1951 D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1)Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1952 F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586		10,170	

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other(4)(5)	*Deduct float*(6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1952 F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,270	2,824	770	422	*551*	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	*528*	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	*518*	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	*642*	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	*488*	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	*523*	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	*577*	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	*589*	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	*618*	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	*540*	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369r	2,949	816	363	*547*	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,350	2,936			*585*		67		

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	Estimated 1952–53
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenue—					
Direct Taxes—					
Direct Taxes on Incomes—					
Individual Income Tax	762,564	621,982	652,329	975,776	1,233,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	—	−100	−45,250
Taxes on Interest and Dividends, Rents and Royalties	43,445	47,475	61,610	55,017	54,000
Corporation Income Tax	491,990	603,193	799,197	1,132,680	1,268,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	—	−2,000	−36,850
Excess Profits Tax	44,792	−1,788	10,141	2,365	—
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes	1,342,791	1,270,862	1,523,277	2,163,738	2,472,900
Succession Duties	25,550	29,920	33,599	38,208	38,000
Total Direct Taxes	1,368,341	1,300,782	1,556,876	2,201,946	2,510,900
Indirect Taxes—					
Customs Import Duties	222,975	225,878	295,722	346,365	379,000
Excise Duties—					
Spirits, malt, etc	101,105	107,035	129,390	120,851	136,000
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	106,241	115,982	114,486	100,711	124,000
Licences	39	38	38	36	38
Less refunds	−2,733	−2,490	−2,868	−3,658	−3,038
Total Excise Duties	204,652	220,565	241,046	217,940	257,000
Excise Taxes—					
Taxes on Commodities, Amusements and Services—					
Sales Tax	390,174	415,222	470,627	611,492	726,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	—	−24,298	−142,000
Automobiles, rubber tires and tubes	36,943	38,193	70,841	100,904	87,000
Beverages (soft drinks)	27,689	1,627	7,212	19,230	13,000
Candy and chewing gum	19,888	1,030	10,880	11,531	13,200
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	77,665	83,497	85,199	106,354	107,500
Furs	3,693	2,937	4,509	4,793	5,200
Phonographs, radios and television sets	3,562	3,101	5,548	8,252	10,000
Toilet preparations and soaps	7,757	4,316	4,551	8,467	8,000
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc	5,565	2,257	2,604	3,969	3,800
Wines	2,060	2,126	2,225	2,167	2,100
Jewellery, ornaments, etc	—	4,077	6,459	9,714	8,000
Transportation and communication	29,034	3,967	—	—	—
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc	22,725	9,898	10,945	11,346	11,500
Other	22,254	10,994	15,674	25,730	14,650
Less refunds (mainly sales tax)	−12,871	−11,785	−10,506	−13,723	−16,000
Total Excise Taxes	636,138	571,457	686,768	885,928	851,950
Other Taxes, Total	4,036	4,435	4,938	5,596	11,500
Total Indirect Taxes	1,067,801	1,022,335	1,228,474	1,455,829	1,499,450
Total Revenue from Taxes	2,436,142	2,323,117	2,785,350	3,657,775	4,010,350
Non-Tax Revenue—					
Post Office	80,604	84,512	90,443	104,610	111,750
Return on Investments	107,889	91,529	89,529	117,622	116,000
Other	24,455	29,558	53,376	59,740	56,025
Total Non-Tax Revenue	212,948	205,599	233,348	281,972	283,775
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,649,090	2,528,716	3,018,698	3,939,747	4,294,125
Total Special Receipts and Credits	122,305	51,425	93,838	41,162	80,503
Total Revenues	**2,771,395**	**2,580,141**	**3,112,536**	**3,980,909**	**4,374,628**

Source: The Budget, February 19, 1953.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	Estimated 1952-53
	Thousand dollars				
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	61,773	75,047	142,785	67,134	117,342
Citizenship & Immigration	16,183	17,701	20,673	23,241	23,690
Defence Production	—	—	—	30,979	93,971
External Affairs	14,514	16,680	22,080	37,583	39,081
Finance—					
Departmental administration and general	4,987	5,448	7,354	8,361	8,536
Compensation to provinces	84,387	84,756	105,188	107,100	317,923
Government contribution to the superannuation Account	4,050	5,461	81,831	110,911	38,802
Interest on Public Debt	465,138	439,816	425,217	432,423	447,492
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000
Subsidies to Provinces	17,095	19,170	18,735	20,108	20,108
Other	50,522	115,589	39,247	119,710	35,692
Fisheries	5,423	7,586	8,964	8,733	11,395
Justice	9,888	10,959	12,407	14,039	15,312
Labour	60,427	56,143	62,628	64,302	67,624
Legislation	3,763	5,229	4,711	5,945	5,767
Mines & Technical Surveys	21,078	29,714	21,117	27,752	29,721
National Defence	268,805	384,879	782,457	1,415,474	1,845,166
National Health & Welfare	14,412	16,901	17,344	21,098	24,935
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	—	—	49,669	—
Family Allowances	270,910	297,514	309,465	320,458	334,125
General Health Grants	7,528	15,716	18,875	24,322	31,000
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	66,764	93,189	103,169	80,206	—
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	—	—	—	2,999	22,122
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board	13,082	16,170	18,014	25,080	29,249
National Revenue, including Taxation Division	45,402	47,832	46,056	45,763	47,665
Post Office	77,643	82,640	91,781	97,973	106,153
Public Works	51,067	67,058	73,646	77,544	81,000
Resources and Development	12,402	23,266	28,893	31,770	35,597
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	13,717	15,971	19,801	27,341	32,077
Trade and Commerce	46,385	34,550	27,304	21,817	17,095
Transport	98,336	123,449	85,123	99,901	107,644
Veterans Affairs—					
Pensions	102,951	96,091	95,577	103,703	127,103
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	44,826	25,099	13,502	6,594	3,956
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	69,565	69,507	71,646	76,097	79,444
War Service gratuities and re-establishment-credits	36,148	22,641	16,868	9,826	11,072
Other	23,389	33,040	18,799	19,806	20,922
Other Departments	18,332	18,803	14,985	22,113	23,031
Total Expenditures	**2,175,892**	**2,448,615**	**2,901,242**	**3,732,875**	**4,326,812**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (−))	**595,503**	**131,526**	**211,294**	**248,034**	**47,816**

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments: All policies	Total Payments: Ordinary	Total Payments: Industrial	Total Payments: Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	**21.06**	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	**21.44**	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	**21.34**	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	**21.65**	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	**21.73**	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	**20.91**	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	**22.29**	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	**20.62**	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	**17.59**	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	**19.78**	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	**21.89**	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	**20.89**	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	**22.64**	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	**22.23**	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	**22.43**	15.60	3.75	3.09

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	**25.00**	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1951 4th	**25.29**	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	**25.68**	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	**25.35**	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	**22.80**	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	**26.16**	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues: New	New Issues: Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	451^r	186^r	517^r	29	160^r	+386^r	+521^r	1,400^r
1951 4th	565	615	116	78^r	129^r	4	41^r	+ 92^r	+ 81^r	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	172^r	51^r	58	1	30	+ 29	+ 47^r	1,400
2nd	10	70	89^r	84^r	253	6	38	+220^r	+164^r	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	18	62^r	1	26	+ 37^r	+ 51^r	1,500
4th	797	710	105^r	34	145^r	21	66^r	+100^r	+258^r	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	167	30	212	—	29	+183	+306	1,550

(1) Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157·2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.1
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.4
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1951 N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	154	60	30	64	2,455	95	1,652	523	58	100
F	158	60	30	68	2,767					
M	158	66	31	61	2,063					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266	77	1,761	836	39	82
M	162	61	33	68	3,737					
J	105	45	24	36	2,381					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34	23	52	2,138					
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

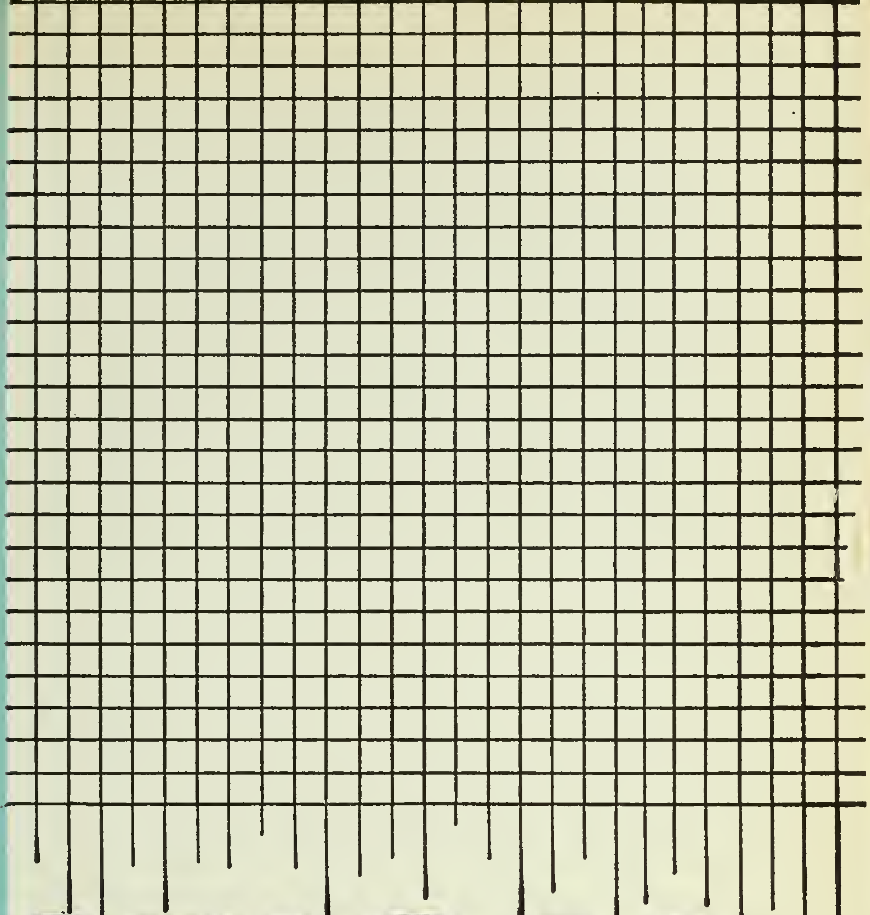
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	144.4	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72^{r}	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	95.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.66			1,313				71.2	20.30

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review Toronto Stock Exchange.

6



CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JUNE 1953

LIBRARY
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

VOLUME XXVIII NUMBER 6

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JUNE 1953

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions.................................Page 1

Statistical Tables...Page 1

List of Statistical Tables............................Inside Back Cover

Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

2101—501
3-7-53

Current Economic Conditions

The available supply of goods and services continued to expand in April as many customary seasonal increases took place in industrial production, employment and imports. At the same time, there was evidence of a very large movement of goods to consumers; retail sales – especially of durables such as automobiles, radios, television sets and appliances – continued to increase, as did starts and completions of housing units. Advances from comparable 1952 positions were much in evidence. By contrast, exports of Canadian produce were down slightly from March, and more appreciably from April of last year. The gradual easing off of retail and wholesale prices continued. The further declines in the consumer price index, coupled with higher average earnings, indicated a "real" gain to consumers compared with the early months of 1952. The April and May labour force surveys showed increases in employment and a lower number of persons without jobs and seeking work. The general seasonal increases in employment more than offset the reductions in logging operations, which had been somewhat larger than the average spring fall-offs of recent years.

Selected Economic Indicators

Item	Unit	1952	1953		Percent change	
		April (1)	March (2)	April (3)	(3) – (2)	(3) – (1)
Index of Industrial Production	1935-39	230.7	246.6	256.1[p]	3.9	11.0
Manufacturing		244.8	265.3	272.6[p]	2.8	11.4
Mining		164.9	160.2	176.8[p]	10.4	7.2
Index of Employment*	1939=100	177.9	182.0	181.8[p]	- 0.1	2.2
Average Weekly Earnings*	Dollars	54.32	57.40	57.31[p]	- 0.2	5.5
Labour Income	$ Million	862[2]	928	n. a.	--	7.7[2]
Retail Trade	$ Million	935.4	914.0	1016.0	11.2	8.6
Consumer Price Index*	1949=100	115.9	114.6	114.4[1]	- 0.2	- 1.3
Wholesale Price Index	1935-39	226.8	221.9	219.6	- 1.0	- 3.2
Domestic Exports	$ Million	348.4	307.8	301.1[p]	- 2.2	-13.6
Export Price Index	1948=100	123.2	119.4	119.6	0.2	- 2.9
Imports for Consumption	$ Million	324.0	360.1	393.1[e]	9.2	21.3
Import Price Index	1948=100	115.0[2]	109.2	n. a.	--	- 5.0[2]

*First of the month

1. May 1st.
2. March, 1952 and March comparison.

n.a. - April not yet available

p - Preliminary

e - Estimate only

Industrial Production

The April preliminary index of industrial production of 256.1 was 11 per cent above April of last year. This very favourable comparison resulted partly from the somewhat low activity in early 1952, but indicated, too, that the early months of the current year experienced a level of industrial production that compared favourably even with the later part of last year. The index for manufactures production in April, of 272.6, exceeded that of March to become the highest on record. Within durable manufactures some very large advances were made in the four-month comparison to bring that sector 15 per cent above last year. Transportation equipment, including motor vehicle production, contributed to this increase, being approximately 32 per cent higher this year. Activity in the electrical apparatus and supplies industry was also at a very high level. Non-ferrous metal products, non-metallic mineral products, such as cement, as well as wood products also made particularly large gains. Output of non-durable manufactures in the first four months of this year exceeded that of the same part of 1952 by about 7 per cent, as textiles and clothing, leather, rubber, and petroleum products experienced large gains in the current year.

Employment and Earnings

The March estimate of Canadian labour income of $928 million was up seasonally from the $926 million in February, and was over 7 per cent above March 1952. Labour income for the first quarter amounted to $2,785 million, an increase of $219 million, or 8.5 per cent over the comparable 1952 figure. Manufacturing labour income showed the most substantial gain, totalling $958 million in the first quarter of the current year, nearly 13 per cent higher than the comparable 1952 period. The primary industry group experienced the only decline in this comparison, being lower by $34 million or nearly 15 per cent than in the first quarter of 1952. This was mainly a reflection of the decreased forestry operations, with somewhat lower labour income also in agriculture and fishing.

Industrial employment in the nine leading non-agricultural groups showed a slight dip through March, with the composite industrial index (1939 = 100) at 181.8 at April 1, compared with 182.0 at March 1. However, a slight seasonal reduction in the index at April 1 is not unusual; the index was 2 per cent above the level of April 1, 1952, to achieve the highest level on record for that time of year. The composite index for payrolls, at 443.8 on April 1 also was down slightly from the March 1 index of 445.0, but was nearly 8 per cent above that of April 1, 1952, to become the highest for that date on record. The slight gain in the employment index for manufacturing from March 1 to April 1 raised that index to 200.8 which was its level of last October, approximating the wartime peak in the latter part of 1943.

Retail Sales and Residential Building

April retail sales of $1,016 million were up 11 per cent from March and more than 8 per cent higher than in April of last year. These gains resulted from general increases in sales, with durable goods showing large relative advances. Sales by motor vehicle dealers of nearly $257 million, continuing the expansion noted in the first quarter comparisons, were higher by 22 per cent than in April, 1952; furniture store sales showed a similar gain. Sales by radio and appliance dealers were approximately 19 per cent above the level of a year ago. Grocery and combination store sales were up 5 per cent in the April comparison, a somewhat larger relative advance than that of the first quarter of 1953 over first-quarter, 1952. Clothing store sales in April were below those of April 1952, with men's and family clothing experiencing largest relative declines. Department store sales, in the same comparison, were higher by about 4 per cent, with the durable goods departments generally showing the largest relative gains; some departments, particularly clothing and food, experienced lower sales this year in the April comparisons. Department store stocks on March 31 were nearly 17 per cent higher than on the same date of 1952, with some departments, such as appliances, furniture and clothing, experiencing higher rates of increase.

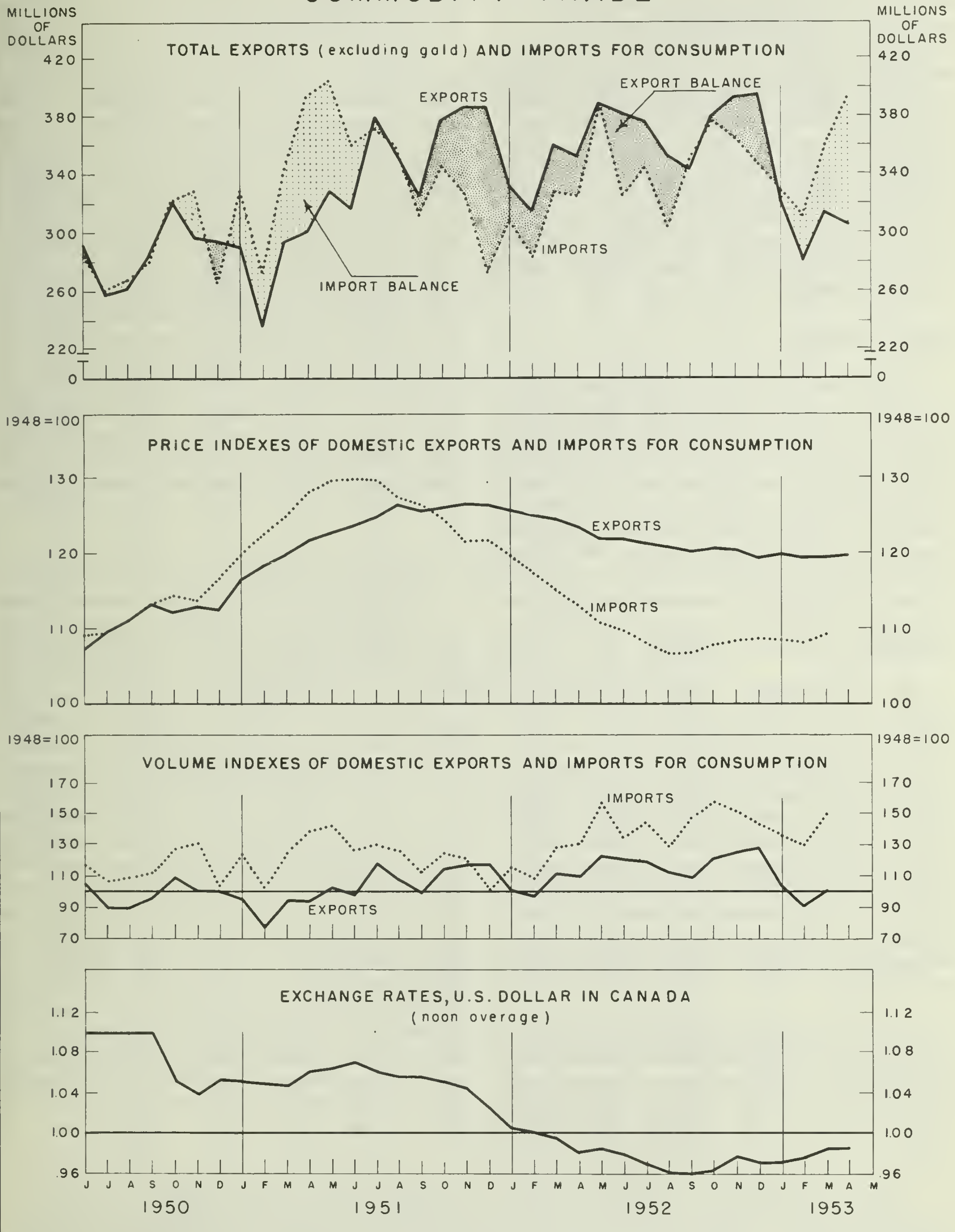
Consumers' use of credit in the first quarter was greater than in the first quarter of 1952, a time during which restraints on credit were still operative. Instalment sales totalled nearly $289 million in the current first quarter, higher by 38 per cent than the $209 million of the same quarter of 1952. Charge sales of $540 million were up 6 per cent in the same comparison. Cash sales experienced a lower rate of increase to become, therefore, a smaller proportion of total sales; they were less than 67 per cent of total sales in the first quarter of 1953, the lowest proportion on record. Accounts receivable of nearly $640 million at March 31, 1953 were 42 per cent above their level at the end of the first quarter of 1952.

A high level of private demand was evident also in house-building activity. Housing starts in April of 9,900, brought the four-month total for 1953 to more than 21,800, a larger number of starts by nearly 52 per cent than in the same months of 1952. Completions of 6,325 in April and of more than 24,700 for the first four months of the current year were higher than in the corresponding periods of 1952 by approximately 19 per cent and 34 per cent respectively.

Prices

Price movements continued the general gradual declines characteristic of recent months. Retail prices, as measured by the consumer price index, continued slightly downward through April, the index of 114.4 at May 1 being 0.2 points lower than at April 1. The reduction in the food component, with lower prices for butter, potatoes, tomatoes, onions, beef and

COMMODITY TRADE



veal, more than offset the slight increases in most other components. The wholesale price index of 219.6 for April moved down somewhat more sharply from the March level of 221.9 to reach its lowest level since August 1950. The May index of 220.1 was up slightly from April, but 2 per cent below the level in May of last year. The index for Canadian farm products prices at terminal markets, at 214.5 in April, was about 15 per cent below that of April 1952. Non-ferrous metal products declined from 174.7 in March to 170.7 in April, mainly as a result of lower prices for base metals such as tin, lead, zinc and copper; residential building material prices advanced slightly (from 283.4 in March to 283.6 in April).

External Trade

The re-emergence of a large import balance of commodity trade, through the first quarter, showed no abatement in April. It represented a shift away from the 1952 situation, and in comparison with the export surplus of the fourth quarter of 1952, was unique in recent years by occurring at a time when there were no apparent contributing price movements: i.e. the volume changes appeared to be the major factor. In the current first quarter the increase in the volume of imports from the first quarter of 1952, was estimated as high as 17 per cent.

The accompanying chart illustrates the course of the trade balance of recent years. Between October 1950 and mid-1951, a series of import balances occurred at a time when import prices were rising faster than export prices; a change then became evident as import prices moved down again more rapidly, and for a year from September 1951 an unbroken monthly series of export balances occurred; in 1952, the large export surplus took place with the terms of trade on average about 13 per cent more favourable to Canadian goods than they had been in 1951.

Domestic exports in April of this year were $301 million, and for the January-April period, approximately $1,200 million compared with $348 million and $1,337 million respectively in 1952. This decline occurred in exports to all principal geographic areas with the exception of exports to the United States; these were higher in the four months of the current year by $30 million, and accounted for nearly 63 per cent of total exports, for the four months, compared with 54 per cent for the same part of 1952. Exports to the United Kingdom in the same comparison were lower this year by more than $60 million. The principal declines in Canadian exports, January-April, took place in the wood group (down $65 million), agricultural and vegetable products, down $32 million, and in iron and its products ($42 million). Principal items of decline in these groups were: wood pulp, wheat, farm machinery, and automobiles (especially to Latin America). The price index for exports was about 4 per cent lower in January-April, 1953 than in the same months of 1952; the volume decline in exports was about 9 per cent. The preliminary value of domestic exports for May of more than $380 million was very nearly equal to the $382.5 million of the same month of 1952, and approximately 26 per cent higher than that for April of this year.

Commodity imports in April estimated at $393 million were at the highest monthly value in nearly two years: they were nearly 31 per cent above the April, 1952 value of $324 million. It was this significant increase in imports which most affected the overall surplus, changing it from an export balance for January-April, 1952 of $114 million to an estimated import surplus of $173 million in the same part of 1953. Although imports were up generally, the most significant gain came in those from the United States which were higher in the four months by $125 million. Imports from the United Kingdom were higher, January-April, by more than $36 million; this increase along with the decline in exports to that market, reduced the export balance with the United Kingdom to approximately $37 million from the $134 million of the same part of 1952. Principal commodity increases of Canadian imports occurred in iron and products (automobiles), fibres and textiles, and "miscellaneous" (including such items as some appliances and aircraft and parts).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automobiles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7(9)
1952	232.9	373	43.1	310	474	5,149		192.3	245.6	158.0	129.2
1952 M	222.2	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	230.7	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	238.3	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	228.3	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.2	289	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.1	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0
D	235.7	391	44.8	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.6	257.5	162.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	373	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.3	255.7	158.0	134.0
F	241.8^{r}	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	197.6	258.1	158.7	134.2
M	246.6^{p}	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	199.5^{r}	260.7^{r}	160.0^{r}	134.4^{r}
A	256.1^{p}	370	44.4	362	480	5,478		200.8	263.1	160.6	135.0

	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Percentage of Paid(4) Workers Seeking Work(5)(8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	906	10,445	6,359	43,060	942.0	81.5	362.2^{r}
1952 M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	862	9,751	3,607	27,896	848.5	70.2	335.5
A	..	..	..	218.1	862	9,702	5,325	57,365	935.4	75.1	361.9
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	885	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,057.3	83.7	390.5
J	..	..	..	122.7	900	10,615	4,081	51,342	988.1	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	916	11,239	4,715	47,875	976.6	59.8	376.0
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	928	10,463	7,911	42,527	965.2	69.6	366.9
S	..	..	..	92.6	942	11,133	5,819	48,626	945.5	84.3	404.1^{r}
O	..	..	..	111.5	951	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,017.1	97.3	414.3^{r}
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	960	10,655	9,716	46,219	983.2	108.0	362.3^{r}
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	958	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,120.8	137.2	340.8^{r}
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	931	9,254	6,101	20,557	813.8	63.8	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	926	8,604^{r}	6,161	27,702	775.1	61.5	304.4
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	928	9,258^{p}	6,130	54,660^{p}	914.0	77.2	349.1^{r}
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2		9,234^{p}	6,325	75,677	1,016.0	78.3	366.6

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only. (8)Annual data as of June 1. (9)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1)		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres(2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	284.8	226.0	247.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 A	116.8	284.9	226.8	253.8	348	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	115.9	283.9	224.6	252.7	383	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	116.0	283.5	226.3	257.9	377	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	283.8	225.4	253.5	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.1	223.7	242.7	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.0	221.9	231.9	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	283.8	220.2	227.8	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	283.4	221.5	229.3	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	283.3	221.1	228.8	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	283.7	221.5	226.4	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	282.3	220.9	222.6	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	283.4	221.9	220.8	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	283.6	219.6	214.5	301				11,290	160.8	118.9r
M	114.4									159.8	119.6

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED(1)	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal(3)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw(4) Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions		Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952	114	4,331	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1952 J	118	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426	112	106	330.2	132	127
F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447			324.8	133	128
M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	110	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518	106	93	325.3	135	128
M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.2	135	129
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	102	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	94	86	322.5	138	129
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	116r	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	120r	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	100	95	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	112r	4,055	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	117r	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503		97p	323.2	138	134
F	120	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476		87p	319.6	139	135
M		4,522*	351*			439			321.0	140	135

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months$^{(1)}$

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.1	43.8
1952 F	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.2	23.6	23.5	43.2
M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	372.4	23.4	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	415.4	24.3	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.5	22.7	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	25.0	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.4	21.9	42.7
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.9	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.5	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.1	23.4	43.6
D	235	247	313	194	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.4	24.3	43.8
1953 J	236	249	315^{r}	195	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.3	24.3	43.8
F	240	254	322	198	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	25.7^{r}	25.4^{r}	43.8^{r}
M	243^{r}	258^{r}	328^{r}	201^{r}	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	24.8	25.7	44.1
A	242^{p}	256^{p}	327^{p}	198^{p}	61.2	1.6	1,742		26.0	26.9	44.3

	Personal Income$^{(1)}$	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.$^{(3)}$	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices$^{(4)}$ 402-480
					Exports including re-exports$^{(2)}$	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4^{r}	59.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1952	268.5	111.6	113.5	1.673	1,264	893	22.6^{r}	109	119	187.7
1952 M	261.9	112.3	112.4	1.656	1,447	964	20.6^{r}	105	114^{r}	185.3
A	262.5	111.8	112.9	1.655	1,352	932	20.9^{r}	103	116	183.7
M	264.5	111.6	113.0	1.658	1,473	834	21.7^{r}	108	118	183.7
J	266.7	111.2	113.4	1.658	1,167	861	22.4^{r}	111	118	187.6
J	263.9	111.8	114.1	1.648	1,027	839	22.8^{r}	105	120	192.1
A	269.6	112.2	114.3	1.669	1,086	817	23.0^{r}	114	118	191.1
S	273.8	111.8	114.1	1.696	1,225	877	23.4^{r}	106	120	188.2
O	276.1	111.1	114.2	1.705	1,213	918	24.1^{r}	115	120	183.4
N	275.8	110.7	114.3	1.719	1,186	804	24.5^{r}	113	120	189.8
D	280.0	109.6	114.1	1.732	1,390	1,051	25.7^{r}	115	119	197.0
1953 J	280.6	109.9	113.9	1.740	1,276	927	25.5^{r}	111	123	197.6
F	280.9	109.6	113.4	1.742^{p}	1,196^{r}	856^{r}	25.2^{r}	111	122	195.9
M	282.5	110.0^{r}	113.6		1,378	1,004	25.7^{r}	113	121	198.0
A		109.4	113.7				26.2	107	126^{p}	190.0

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,370	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S		35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D		32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M		32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157

Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1952	1,881	561	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1950	8,324	137	3,148	1,507	1,493	14,609	2,018	1,619	−29	18,217
1951	9,732	201	3,667	2,116	1,568	17,284	2,461	1,820	−117	21,448
1952^{p}	10,855	270	3,746	1,861	1,575	18,307	2,704	1,991	−18	22,984

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1950	11,994	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	980	4,185	−4,514	+ 30	18,217
1951	13,234	3,201	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,099	−5,633	+117	21,448
1952^{p}	14,290	4,211	803	1,476	1,859	176	5,650	−5,500	+ 19	22,984

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.
Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and "Preliminary 1952", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 M	222.2	146.8	112.2	102.2	93.5	149.5	240.9	113.2	1,046.5	258.4	253.3	218.5
A	230.7	164.9	121.3	108.9	98.4	159.0	265.3	108.8	1,205.6	266.6	262.9	245.7
M	234.6	181.1	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	238.3	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3^{r}	125.3^{r}	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	241.8^{r}	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.4	107.3	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.6^{p}	160.2^{r}	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	256.1^{p}	176.8^{p}	124.9	110.5	98.4	152.6		93.6		268.9^{p}	256.9	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1952 M	238.2	205.9	192.2	160.5	161.0	94.7	168.8	163.8	51.0	17.8
A	244.8	212.2	206.9	175.3	202.7	117.3	220.0	234.0	94.4	39.1
M	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
J	251.3	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.1[r]	214.1[r]	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.3[p]	221.5[r]	196.1[r]	166.1[r]	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	272.6[p]	229.8[p]	211.9	176.8	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS

	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1952 M	84.1	180.0	158.1	42.8	117.8	167.4	182.1	66.4	305.1	208.6
A	95.3	182.5	168.7	49.0	130.0	166.0	181.8	68.8	320.0	248.2
M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5[r]	174.1[r]	161.4	58.7	104.9	166.9[r]	190.0[r]	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	95.2	174.0	162.8	43.8	98.7	168.3	191.9	82.8	337.2	308.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 M	144.7	244.6	127.1	274.4	138.1	173.3	83.7	190.5	136.3	158.3
A	140.1	298.5	146.9	279.6	136.5	171.8	78.8	183.8	115.4	145.7
M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	162.9	194.1	121.6	220.5^{r}	155.9	164.8
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.8	194.9	106.4	215.4	144.1	166.9
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5			105.6	229.2^{p}	163.1	167.5^{p}

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 M	340.4	152.5	243.6	236.2	173.5	192.1	232.7	178.4	257.0	274.6
A	357.4	154.6	237.1	227.6	178.6	191.8	255.3	177.9	289.9	285.2
M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1^{r}	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8^{r}
M	422.3	183.1^{r}	242.4^{r}	227.1	175.8	209.1^{r}	301.5	182.8	354.6	278.9^{r}
A	450.9	181.6	248.5	234.3	181.2	203.0				291.0^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	**107.9**	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	**294.8**	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 M	**288.6**	212.7	301.2	317.1	348.8	299.4	254.7	351.7	263.4	237.8
A	**295.8**	190.3	298.2	324.4	332.0	297.8	276.5	402.2	368.5	244.6
M	**298.0**	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	387.6	321.9	237.0
J	**300.9**	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0	329.7	238.0
J	**281.2**	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	**287.9**	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	**306.0**	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	**310.8**	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	**312.2**	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	**304.5**	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	**311.6**^{r}	221.6	292.2^{r}	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	**327.0**^{r}	242.3	297.4^{r}	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2^{r}	354.0	249.4^{r}
M	**333.7**^{p}	240.7^{r}	303.4^{r}	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.4^{r}	384.6	252.1^{r}
A	**339.6**^{p}	219.5^{p}	304.5^{p}	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	503.6	411.6	258.6

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	**107.5**	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	**228.8**	234.9	161.8
1952 M	218.1	356.2	310.4	339.4	201.8	342.6	241.3	**228.9**	233.6	177.7
A	228.6	357.3	328.7	361.6	226.5	338.1	252.3	**235.5**	240.8	177.1
M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	**232.1**	238.8	158.5
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	**224.3**	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	**210.2**	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	**214.2**	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	**223.1**	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	**235.1**	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	**235.3**	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	**241.4**	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0^{r}	331.0	241.7^{r}	334.2	229.2	**246.7**	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9^{r}	409.5	266.5^{r}	365.0	231.6	**254.4**	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.0^{r}	376.5^{r}	429.0	256.6	374.7^{r}	244.7^{r}	**251.0**^{r}	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	491.8^{p}	389.6^{p}	429.0		393.1	261.0	**266.1**^{p}	274.4	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950[1]	1951	1952	1952	1953			
	Survey Averages				Dec. 13	Jan. 24	Feb. 21	Mar. 21	Apr. 18
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	10,000	9,984	9,980	9,986	10,002
Civilian Labour Force	5,065	5,156	5,230r	5,304	5,276	5,210	5,194	5,192	5,241
Agricultural	1,081	1,022r	946r	892	782	774	772	803	837
Non-agricultural	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,494	4,436	4,422	4,389	4,404
With jobs	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,175	5,144	5,023	5,015	5,020	5,076
At work—35 hours or more	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,562	4,588	4,533	4,518	4,534	4,645
At work—15 to 34 hours	348	369	381	316	375	249	258	255	232
At work—1 to 14 hours	97	100	96	91	84	72	63	70	64
Not at work but with jobs	134	151	179	206	127	169	176	161	135
Paid workers	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	3,897	3,792	3,777	3,766	3,821
Agricultural	142	111	100	111	95	86	77	74	94
Non-agricultural	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,802	3,706	3,700	3,692	3,727
Without jobs and seeking work	135	167	108	130	132	187	179	172	165
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,724	4,774	4,786	4,794	4,761

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

[1] Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1952	75	298	76	228	199	30	906
1951 D	80	285	64	221	187	28	865
1952 J	78	278	59	213	189	29	846
F	80	283	59	214	194	28	858
M	74	288	62	215	194	29	862
A	63	289	67	219	195	29	862
M	69	290	73	225	199	29	885
J	70	290	79	229	202	30	900
J	71	293	88	231	203	30	916
A	77	303	87	232	199	30	928
S	79	310	89	234	199	31	942
O	82	311	86	236	204	32	951
N	82	316	83	240	208	31	960
D	77	323	77	242	207	32	958
1953 J	70	315	66	246(1)	203	31	931
F	68	320	65	233	209	31	926
M	60	323	66	234	214	31	928

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (1) Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5	441.1	56.72	183.8	600.3	56.54	122.5	291.6	68.71
M	182.0[r]	445.0[r]	57.40[r]	168.7[r]	601.5[r]	61.72[r]	121.7[r]	285.9[r]	67.80[r]
A	181.8	443.8	57.31	123.6	426.5	59.75	120.4	280.4	67.19

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.3	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83
F	197.6	510.3	58.83	258.1	673.6	63.43	158.7	392.9	54.01
M	199.5[r]	518.7[r]	59.25[r]	260.7[r]	687.8[r]	64.10[r]	160.0[r]	397.3[r]	54.15[r]
A	200.8	523.9	59.45	263.1	694.3	64.13	160.6	401.5	54.51

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99
F	146.4	399.4	49.21	149.1	354.9	40.82	171.9	466.8	52.43
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.5[r]	371.4[r]	41.49[r]	174.0[r]	472.1[r]	52.38[r]
A	146.6	398.8	49.06	154.1	374.8	41.72	174.6	472.6	52.27

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1	435.6	65.35	249.5	594.9	60.34	321.6	745.2	61.73
F	177.8	454.7	68.70	248.7	641.9	65.32	332.4	839.8	67.30
M	178.5[r]	453.5[r]	68.26[r]	248.1[r]	644.3[r]	65.73	340.6	881.8[r]	68.97[r]
A	179.5	457.7	68.48	247.7	641.9	65.58	349.2	904.2	68.98

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21
1952 M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 J	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61.84	174.8	479.1	51.52
F	351.9	897.1	62.31	239.5	538.8	63.40	159.8	509.6	59.94
M	356.0^r	911.7^r	62.61	239.9^r	538.6^r	63.27^r	153.6	503.4^r	61.60^r
A	358.4	926.3	63.18	241.4	541.6	63.25	156.9	507.2	60.75

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95
1952 M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74
F	373.8	985.2	63.80	176.4	369.9	59.96	192.9	427.1	65.22
M	363.5^r	982.8^r	65.44^r	175.9^r	374.6^r	60.93^r	192.0	427.5^r	65.58^r
A	367.6	981.1	64.59	176.6	371.7	60.20	192.3	424.7	65.05

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3	409.6	46.26	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181.8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88
F	179.5	389.9	47.43	181.9	314.4	50.30	188.0	406.5	36.21
M	178.3^{r}	391.9^{r}	47.99^{r}	182.5^{r}	315.8^{r}	50.37^{r}	187.5	409.7^{r}	36.59^{r}
A	180.0	395.9	48.03	182.5	326.4	52.07	188.1	413.5	36.82

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45.88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5	393.5	44.37	151.1	343.9	48.74	167.3	403.8	49.08
M	167.6^{r}	381.6	45.32^{r}	146.7^{r}	335.9^{r}	49.05^{r}	164.3	406.0^{r}	50.25^{r}
A	168.0	386.5	45.80	145.9	333.4	48.95	160.8	393.3	49.74

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58.36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6	427.0	51.75	198.2	447.6	55.35	177.9	363.3	52.52
F	171.3	437.9	54.41	195.7	470.4	58.91	173.3	362.2	53.74
M	170.6[r]	440.6[r]	54.98[r]	195.4[r]	475.0[r]	59.56[r]	170.9	362.7[r]	54.58[r]
A	168.9	435.2	54.84	195.9	475.3	59.47	171.2	363.5	54.60

	SASKACHTEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4	323.0	52.71	219.3	495.7	57.50	181.1	429.4	61.65
M	147.6	326.4[r]	53.58[r]	221.3[r]	502.4[r]	57.76[r]	183.1[r]	440.9[r]	62.59[r]
A	147.4	326.9	53.70	220.1	499.6	57.73	186.4	447.5	62.42

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30
F	220.5	429.2	45.60	184.1	441.5	54.80	159.1	394.0	46.14
M	215.6^r	425.6^r	46.23^r	185.1^r	448.4^r	55.36^r	159.3^r	396.0	46.30^r
A	218.0	445.2	47.84	186.9	454.1	55.52	161.8	406.5	46.82

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.1	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61
F	206.5	483.3	59.10	188.3	414.2	50.86	206.7	522.7	61.18
M	207.5^r	488.6^r	59.51^r	187.0^r	415.2^r	51.33^r	204.8^r	522.2^r	61.69^r
A	209.0	494.2	59.77	188.1	416.4	51.19	207.3	530.7	61.93

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51
F	231.5	572.3	66.33	174.9	364.6	50.89	199.7	460.6	57.87
M	238.7^r	592.1^r	69.05^r	173.2	365.1^r	51.46^r	200.2^r	464.5^r	58.21^r
A	243.7	618.1	70.60	174.1	367.6	51.54	200.5	466.1	58.32

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9^r	154.3	149.2^r	134.4^r	146.3	120.7^r	115.5	143.5^r	117.5	142.7^r	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	135.0	146.8	121.4	116.2	143.8	123.7	143.5	94.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1952 F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9r	109.7	95.1r	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9r	159.4r	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.6	110.4	95.2	120.1	129.0	108.7	149.7	160.3	157.0	151.7	168.7

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	**130.8**	142.8
1952 F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	**129.0**	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	**129.9**	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	**132.4**	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	**132.1**	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	**130.2**	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	**128.2**	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	**127.4**	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.7r	173.9	132.0	**130.2**	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.0**	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	**135.2**	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	**137.4**	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**135.8**	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**140.5**	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7r	142.0	133.6	176.8r	135.9	**142.7r**	155.9r
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.6	149.1	142.7	133.6	178.4	135.9	**143.2**	156.6

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	38.9^{r}
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1^{r}	44.5^{r}	35.7^{r}	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0^{r}	42.0	42.8	40.3^{r}
A	41.8	44.7	33.7	42.0	42.3	41.8	41.8	41.9	42.1	42.6	40.4

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	43.9	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	44.6	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	44.0	40.2	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.7	44.2	41.8	41.8	40.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9[r]	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.8[r]
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Employment Offices(1)	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	809.5	254	39
1952 M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	16.91	780.6	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	787.4	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	797.7	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. As of April, 1952, government contribution is amended. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

Thousand man-working days

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	5.7	27.9	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1952 F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
M	65.3	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.7	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	5.4	—	2.6	—	—
M	248.6	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	717.8	—	—	27.1	—	116.7	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	888.2	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0	—	0.4	672.0	0.2	2.0
A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	0.1	—	4.9	1.6	44.1
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	0.2	—	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—

Thousand man-working days

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	50.8	344.5	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1952 F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	—	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	0.1	2.4	3.2
M	0.4	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.5	24.6
J	15.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	6.0	1.1	21.9
J	18.8	—	2.3	8.9	67.8	24.0	0.1	9.3	1.9	21.2
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	1.9	6.1	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	209.8
1952 A	116.8	117.2	119.4	112.5	116.8	116.6	188.7	230.9	209.6
M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	. .	. .
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	. .	. .
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	. .	. .
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	228.9	204.1
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	. .	. .
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	. .	. .
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	. .	. .
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	. .	. .
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	219.9	202.2
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	. .	. .
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	. .	. .
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9		
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	. .	. .

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 M	230.7	218.1	170.0	212.4	196.0	177.0	220.0	197.2	364.6	474.7
A	226.8	214.1	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	357.7	523.0
M	224.6	212.6	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	362.5	588.4
J	226.3	212.4	153.1	205.9	195.1	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.9	628.9
J	225.4	208.6	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	356.2	526.7
A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
									Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 F	264.7	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.3	294.9	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.0	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1952 F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.6	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	286.5	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	284.9	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	294.6	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	292.2	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0	280.2
S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.2	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	241.6	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.8	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.2	260.8
A	439.2	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	433.6	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.3	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	173.9	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma-ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	188.0	175.9
1952 M	267.1	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
J	267.1	177.3	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	175.8	173.3

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products(1)
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	287.5	284.8	225.0	247.2	216.9	277.5	270.4
1952 M	225.2	234.5	265.1	288.2	286.8	228.0	256.7	230.1	283.3	279.8
A	221.3	230.6	258.4	285.7	284.9	227.2	253.8	234.0	273.7	276.7
M	220.2	227.8	250.7	285.9	283.9	224.6	252.7	240.0	265.4	269.2
J	220.4	230.3	248.3	285.7	283.5	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.6
J	218.2	229.8	247.8	286.5	283.8	224.6	253.5	230.2	276.8	275.7
A	216.2	228.5	245.4	287.4	284.1	223.2	242.7	208.1	277.2	268.4
S	212.4	227.6	241.7	287.3	284.0	223.0	231.9	194.8	269.1	259.3
O	209.7	227.4	239.7	288.3	283.8	223.2	227.8	192.7	263.0	252.0
N	210.5	228.2	241.2	288.5	283.4	222.6	229.3	192.1	266.5	252.9
D	210.0	227.8	241.2	287.7	283.3	222.9	228.8	189.4	268.3	252.1
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	288.3	283.7	224.2	226.4	186.4	266.4	253.1
F	207.9	228.8	237.9[r]	287.0	282.3	223.2	222.6	182.1	263.1	249.1[r]
M	209.8	229.2	237.0[r]	287.6	283.4	227.6	220.8	177.3	264.3	248.4
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	285.3	283.6	224.7	214.5	173.0	256.0	

---

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those use since are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1952 F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,550	198	5,748	5,037	711	235	5,513	4,899	614

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,513	16.19	2.43	97	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 M	1,103	163	180	1,446	528	530	157r	906	31	2,322	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,116	346	331	1,793	554	697	133	787	29	2,552	359
F	946	177	155	1,279	498	449	114	689	28	1,940	331
M	966	150	180	1,296	527	411	121	783	24	2,055	348
A	907	108	114	1,130	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,952	343

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1952	6,767	5,101	7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 M	5,945	3,622	9,051	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,917	7,633	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,812	10,768	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,286	11,922	9,178	4,617	4,542	2,500	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,767	9,246	8,492r	4,353	4,139	2,418r	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,572	3,648	3,906	2,392	1,471	350

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,750	5,178
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,215	3,496
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,577	3,328
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768	3,630
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,957	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,108	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,365	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1952	2,784	2,686	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1952 J	2,859	4,210	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299
F	2,386	3,519	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558
M	2,569	3,307	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751
A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664
M	2,767	1,920	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616
J	2,709	1,640	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)	Production	Exports(3)	Production(4)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.1	28.4	32.8	18.9	23.3	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5	21.6
1952 M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.8	17.0	36.1	9.0	23.5	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.1	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8^{r}	20.9	28.5^{r}	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.2^{r}	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	61.1	58.1	37.2	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,098	1,540
1952 A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,273	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882	1,845
J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448
N	56.8	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,428	1,133
D	63.5	54.2	36.6	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,521	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	373	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255^{r}	1,347
M	73.5^{r}	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,443^{r}	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1		323.2	370	301	3,066	2,080

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production(1)	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	299^{r}	1.8	0.5	1,534^{r}	1,539	97.7	81.0	24.0
1952 F	69.0	60.6	162^{r}	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	83.5	14.1
M	72.1	70.4	175^{r}	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	77.4	15.9
A	81.3	79.0	190^{r}	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	75.3	11.5
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	77.7	18.3
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	84.3	38.1
J	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.0	78.2	42.0
A	76.7	75.6	470^{r}	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.4	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	102.8	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	105.7	93.9	39.0
N	81.3	69.8	236^{r}	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.6	81.3	30.4
D	65.6	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.1	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2^{r}	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0		1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH(1)						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.^{p}	Feb.	Mar.
All Reporting Firms	**103.3**	**118.2**	**95.2**	**94.8^{r}**	**93.2**	**5.1**	**4.6**
Flour Mills	82.5	99.5	70.4	73.7	66.1	1.3	1.1
Rubber Products	100.7	120.5	111.5	104.4	117.9	1.2	0.9
Boots and Shoes	129.4	147.0	125.2	64.5	51.9	1.9	0.9
Textile Products ex. Clothing	97.5	102.7	87.4	82.1^{r}	76.2	1.8	1.6
Clothing	127.2	157.9	111.2	87.5^{r}	66.8	1.9	1.1
Saw and Planing Mills	98.8	108.2	62.1	61.7^{r}	64.6	2.0	1.8
Iron and Steel Products	93.7	109.2	90.9	89.7^{r}	87.1	4.5	3.7
Motor Vehicles(2)	126.9	157.6	145.1	153.9	152.7	2.5	2.1
Transportation Equipment(3)	114.0	135.8	107.3	105.8^{r}	110.9	12.2	11.3
Non-Ferrous Metals	89.2	105.2	80.3	77.4	74.8	9.4	8.2
Electrical Apparatus	138.0	148.4	110.6	115.1^{r}	122.9	7.1	6.7
Chemical Products	98.5	105.2	76.9	77.4^{r}	73.5	0.5	0.5

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

(1) Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. (2) Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3) Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	..	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952	3,831.3^{r}	1,859.3^{r}	848.4^{r}	1,123.6^{r}	184.3^{r}	178.0^{r}	180.9^{r}	163.7^{r}	194.1^{r}	167.8^{r}
1952 F	3,727.1	1,840.4	727.4	1,159.3	187.2	167.3	185.5	154.9	186.6	156.5
M	3,752.2	1,836.4	748.8	1,167.0	187.3	174.2	184.6	158.5	186.8	154.4
A	3,682.1	1,787.3	751.8	1,143.0	182.9	176.8	178.7	166.1	181.7	164.9
M	3,692.5	1,790.5	755.2	1,146.8	182.9	190.9	177.6	173.2	182.2	181.5
J	3,689.6	1,778.0	775.4	1,136.2	182.1	184.3	176.3	163.4	180.4	168.3
J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,831.3^{r}	1,859.3^{r}	848.4^{r}	1,123.6^{r}	184.3^{r}	176.0^{r}	180.9^{r}	161.5^{r}	194.1^{r}	169.8
1953 J	3,843.5^{r}	1,837.3^{r}	892.6^{r}	1,113.6	184.0^{r}	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.8^{r}	1,824.4^{r}	906.8^{r}	1,132.6	184.7	174.8^{r}	171.4	160.5	190.4	145.3^{r}
M	3,883.5^{r}	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8^{r}	191.4^{r}	180.5^{r}	173.4	186.0^{r}	155.4^{r}
A	3,851.1				182.4	190.6	178.3	172.4	181.9	159.8

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1952	151.1^{r}	138.1^{r}	189.5^{r}	191.6	169.8^{r}	244.0^{r}	198.5^{r}	178.7^{r}	206.9^{r}	228.1^{r}
1952 F	174.2	140.8	202.7	173.2	166.4	209.0	193.8	181.8	230.7	189.1
M	169.3	154.4	204.9	183.0	168.8	231.9	193.8	181.9	236.0	225.0
A	163.7	143.9	195.8	210.5	168.2	254.9	194.6	179.0	221.7	182.8
M	161.4	133.1	191.3	209.0	169.7	267.1	194.8	191.4	228.7	259.2
J	160.6	123.1	190.8	214.0	165.5	261.1	199.3	184.9	224.5	277.3
J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0	241.9
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	151.1^{r}	126.6^{r}	189.5^{r}	188.4^{r}	169.8^{r}	307.8^{r}	198.5^{r}	174.2^{r}	206.9^{r}	170.5^{r}
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4^{r}	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9^{r}	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9
M	157.2^{r}	163.5^{r}	204.4^{r}	267.2^{r}	169.6^{r}	291.4^{r}	192.7^{r}	188.1^{r}	236.7^{r}	248.8^{r}
A	157.3	149.5	204.4	266.6	169.2	316.7	191.3	188.7	225.4	220.9

Note: Series revised (1) for the customary annual adjustment to correct the level of estimated total inventory values, by taking into account the latest available bench-mark data (Dec. 1951) and (2) to show both total inventories held and inventories owned by manufacturers. For further details see source, Dec. 1952.

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

1947 average = 100

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel(2)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1952	167.4^r	148.6	186.1	165.9	175.0^r	142.9	131.1^r	134.3^r	272.5^r	143.8^r	207.6^r	188.8^r
1952 F	154.9	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.2	149.7	154.2	131.0	256.9	151.3	196.8	179.3
M	152.4	130.2	207.1	172.0	190.9	160.1	150.0	156.4	261.7	149.7	197.8	181.7
A	147.6	145.6	205.7	165.1	182.7	141.8	145.5	148.2	255.4	144.4	203.1	186.4
M	152.1	166.6	201.0	172.4	183.0	137.1	141.7	127.1	259.5	142.7	206.3	194.4
J	148.3	150.0	197.2	171.5	179.6	123.6	144.4	111.7	261.4	134.3	214.8	189.8
J	157.4	152.3	192.9	156.9	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	264.6	138.7	208.6	204.7
A	159.4	135.4	179.4	159.0	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	269.3	141.4	208.1	178.7
S	169.0	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	277.1	140.4	203.7	212.0
O	164.9	160.7	171.7	177.5	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	275.8	148.5	204.3	210.2
N	165.9	156.7	176.6	155.6	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	272.6	150.1	209.8	186.2
D	167.4^r	154.5^r	186.1	154.3	175.0^r	138.0^r	131.1^r	120.8^r	272.5^r	137.2^r	207.6^r	170.3^r
1953 J	159.7	125.8	185.0	138.3	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	267.7	140.8	208.5	170.0
F	155.3	126.4	191.7	158.7	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	258.4	132.6	209.9	153.4
M	150.9^r	123.9^r	195.8	177.1	178.7^r	159.3^r	140.6^r	170.2^r	251.2	143.6^r	211.5^r	192.3^r
A	143.4	131.6^r	194.6	181.5	180.8	158.4	139.7	137.5	235.1	154.5	210.7	184.9

1947 average = 100

	Machinery(3)		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment(4)		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(5)		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt	Ship.
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1952	170.1^r	195.4	184.0^r	207.1	150.8	365.3^r	217.0^r	183.2^r	181.6^r	190.9^r	358.0	312.2
1952 F	173.6	190.1	210.0	191.4	135.7	260.7	204.8	200.2	199.6	171.8	319.4	269.8
M	173.5	202.8	217.3	203.7	142.8	311.9	204.6	197.2	198.1	187.3	311.0	269.6
A	169.8	210.2	204.3	264.1	144.7	338.2	205.9	184.9	191.3	180.6	313.0	281.0
M	168.8	213.9	197.4	244.8	148.1	369.5	207.8	195.7	191.3	191.8	309.7	346.2
J	163.8	188.7	201.7	240.5	144.5	385.3	209.8	200.0	187.7	194.9	318.8	314.1
J	161.1	199.5	189.9	199.5	140.5	368.2	221.1	164.8	181.9	173.4	324.9	329.0
A	161.3	168.1	193.9	144.2	137.2	326.2	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7	335.2	325.5
S	158.9	182.7	188.1	230.0	137.7	374.1	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9	346.8	333.1
O	161.5	214.6	184.4	219.5	139.0	365.9	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4	344.7	357.2
N	157.7	188.5	182.0	176.4	135.3	408.4	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3	376.9	296.8
D	170.1^r	193.1	184.0^r	182.1	150.8	614.0^r	217.0^r	176.4^r	181.6^r	212.5^r	358.0	323.6^r
1953 J	175.9	170.9^r	194.6	200.0	143.3^r	443.5	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7	350.8	300.0
F	167.7	190.0	197.6	237.3	147.2	458.4^r	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2	343.6	275.2
M	169.7^r	207.5^r	203.6	311.3	144.1^r	504.9^r	211.6^r	198.4^r	185.4^r	236.8^r	333.4^r	294.2^r
A	169.9	210.9	203.4	303.8	140.7	586.8	211.3	194.2	186.3	236.8	348.1	284.8

(1) As at end of period. Include manufacturers' own investment only. (2) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (3) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (4) Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. (5) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION				CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A		13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	10	10	0.3
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	5	12	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	5	11	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	3	13	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	7	12	0.3
1953 J	458	380	39	50	188	71	8	13	0.4
F	440	326	..	36	189	59	..	12	0.3
M	444	299	..	25	193	53	..	10	0.2

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	217
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	..	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	..	4,008	3,468	110

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	1,801	8,440
1952 M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,647	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,471	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	1,674	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	1,829	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,637	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,013	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	1,896	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332		9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422		10,429
A		35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1951										
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1951										
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1951										
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months.

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	529.1	259.4	1.1	19.7	22.6	93.8	79.8	4.1	6.7	31.6	269.7
1952 M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	649.0	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8
J	564.7	426.8	1.5	29.9	36.3	179.4	160.8	5.9	3.5	9.4	138.0
A	727.8	393.2	1.2	17.6	28.1	165.4	161.8	8.4	1.7	8.9	334.6
S	643.6	309.3	1.8	20.4	23.8	114.2	133.2	5.2	1.0	9.6	334.2
O	555.6	212.6	1.2	13.1	19.5	88.0	81.2	1.5	1.1	7.0	343.0
N	373.8	107.4	0.8	10.0	6.5	40.2	27.7	0.5	3.5	18.3	266.4
D	393.2	139.0	1.1	9.1	12.8	31.8	22.1	0.3	5.7	56.1	254.2
1953 J	485.4	214.9	0.7	19.8	33.9	46.2	27.9	2.5	14.2	69.7	270.5
F	577.8	269.1	0.3	21.1	40.6	67.8	23.8	4.5	10.8	100.2	308.6
M	624.0	304.0	1.1	17.8	43.0	78.6	43.3	6.1	15.6	98.4	320.0

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1952	733.1	425.2	298.3	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1952 M	769.0^{r}	427.0	331.9	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	741.0^{r}	423.3	307.9^{r}	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3^{r}	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1952 M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	**254.8**	141.1	6.8	**402.7**
1952 M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	**254.8**	152.4	5.6	**412.7**
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	**264.6**	156.7	4.4	**425.7**
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	**267.6**	156.1	6.5	**430.2**
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	**255.6**	141.6	8.1	**405.3**
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	**265.4**	132.8	4.9	**403.0**
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	**225.9**	126.3	6.8	**358.9**
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	148.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	

---

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales[2]			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1952	..	36.06	..	12.42	..	23.64	2.81	..	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.37	4.28	23.09	7,831
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.34	2.41	29.94	10,514
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	14,763
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.17	2.29	32.88	14,339
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70	1.44	29.26	14,041
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07			46.60	3.18	43.41	16,508

---

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types(8)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90
1952 M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	12.72	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	25.44	25.36	34.98	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.17	29.47		0.08					0.39

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combinations*							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1952 F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.4	7.5	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021
M	26.1(7)	5.1	31.5	15.7	5.7	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.6	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	25.8	4.2	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	22.7	4.6	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.1	4.0	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943
A	42.0(7)	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
N	65.5(7)	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4(7)	25.9	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	43.9	27.8	47.7	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M									6.1	2.1		

---

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952. *New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,060	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1952 M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	42,527	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,660^{p}	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102		60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952 M	60,593	172	1	426	326	12,127	32,832	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,890	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,567	57,198	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,701	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,239	49,872	5,374	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,617	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,520	51,421	4,355	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,589	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,230	53,368	7,223	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	94,494	544	115	1,976	843	19,679	43,954	4,134	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,849	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,107	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	764	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,649	138	22	1,100	248	31,500	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297[r]	96	4	353	1,940	4,854[r]	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784[r]
F	56,183[r]	365	2	425	653	11,306[r]	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	103,929[r]	360	11	1,603	857	21,615	48,928	2,408	1,421	10,143[r]	16,583[r]
A	149,121	593	—	1,702	1,288	27,399	70,199	6,830	8,907	20,299	11,905

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952 F	20,440	175	4,119	9,755	1,570	4,820	1,934	4,115	8,757	5,888	387
M	32,160	490	7,560	16,080	3,537	4,494	2,653	4,716	11,133	9,631	300
A	63,407	1,413	13,236	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,058	17,289	19,978	9,740	418
M	74,482	2,716	17,175	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,563	6,464	15,695	9,647	849
J	66,502	1,293	17,962	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505
J	55,913	1,474	11,415	26,616	12,506	4,303	5,350	16,028	16,004	14,559	735
A	53,088	1,440	11,325	24,820	10,878	4,625	5,052	6,802	14,778	14,056	718
S	54,656	1,046	11,827	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,909	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,911	1,113	6,947	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,695	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093[r]	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889[r]	335	5,819[r]	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672[r]	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,099[r]	1,281	13,959	29,312	9,422[r]	8,125[r]	4,159[r]	11,856[r]	16,245[r]	9,270[r]	300[r]
A	94,560	1,792	19,149	41,109	24,889	7,620	5,929	18,682	15,259	14,310	381

---

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products⁽²⁾	
		Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings			Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile⁽³⁾
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.⁽¹⁾	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	529.1	277.4	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 M	22.92	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.36	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.91	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	19.06	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.17	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	727.8	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	643.6	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	555.6	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	373.8	330.4	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	393.2	234.6	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	485.4	231.1	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	577.8	220.0	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	624.0	301.2	5.0	23.8		28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52		308.0	5.0				

	Clay Products⁽²⁾		Window Glass	Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products⁽⁵⁾			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers⁽⁷⁾
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe		Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
1952 M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427	4,485	18.75	8,257
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,178
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,230
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,810
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,305
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,774
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386ʳ	2,350	19,11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239ʳ	397ʳ	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A		439		19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards and flooring. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY: Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay (2)	VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS (3): Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	LIVE STOCK: Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1951										
4th qtr.	944.88	405.53	302.40	27.70	75.43	54.23	14.77	13.20	16.63	296.78
1952										
1st qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953										
1st qtr.	531.08	151.56	115.20	10.53	25.83	64.74	11.62	4.77	45.44	177.38

	LIVE STOCK: Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	OTHER FARM PRODUCTS: Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products (4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1951										
4th qtr.	120.97	105.24	8.72	61.86	82.96	13.52	32.51	20.12	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	81.19	70.61	1.32	24.26	72.87	2.64	29.71	10.40	17.75	4.04

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06
1951									
4th qtr.	8.73	13.97	16.74	123.30	204.69	100.93	261.90	174.80	39.83
1952									
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00
1953									
1st qtr.	6.22	7.89	9.83	66.58	184.04	30.61	114.31	92.53	19.07

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 M	68	39	16	446	17.1	1.9	2.1	61.6	17.2	27.2
A	81	77	18	572	17.7	2.5	1.8	73.2	15.1	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	26.2	3.3	1.3	70.9	15.5	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.9	3.7	1.0	65.5	15.6	16.9
J	108	50	25	413	22.4	3.8	0.8	56.4	16.5	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.0	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	230.9	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	276.8	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	228.9	210.7	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.0	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	211.9	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.4	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.5	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	219.9	211.0	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.1	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.5	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A		207.2	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766

(1)Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3)Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4)Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat(1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats(1)	Barley(1)	Rye(1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61(3)	1.73(3)	0.69(3)	1.24(3)	0.07(3)	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44r	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	2.97	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.30	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.68	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90
1952 A	1,367	352	19.03	4.17	41.18	2,189	17.14	26.11	39.29
M	1,744	369	31.85	7.54	59.04	2,757	25.92	28.24	62.68
J	1,986	350	42.06	10.81	71.80	3.310	43.93	34.69	95.70
J	1,882	357	39.00	9.49	59.75	4,534	59.22	39.14	113.91
A	1,759	360	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485	71.36	42.65	129.95
S	1,598	358	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	77.24	47.13	133.91
O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90	46.56	122.88
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20	44.13	103.09
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90
1953 J	978r	385	10.67	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67
F	896	353	9.46	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51	65.65
M	1,134	393	13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65	26.28	53.96
A			22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	26.95r	25.31r	57.38
M			33.65	8.32	56.78	2,985	37.17	29.07	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 M	2,070	45.1	28.1	17.0	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.9
A	2,971r	60.5r	54.8r	5.7r	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	30.0r
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6

(1)Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine							
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
						Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 A	82.5	1.99r	0.98	9.25	3.23	5.76	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
M	85.9	2.15	1.27	7.90	2.57r	4.13					
J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.32	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.17	7.41					
S	87.8	2.12	1.09	9.27	2.34	12.22					
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	2.97	10.37					
D	73.0	1.84	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77r	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.66	7.58	3.00	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	0.96	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.04	8.27	2.97r	5.13					
M				7.90	2.46						

(1)Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	10.85	46.72	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	8.15ʳ	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	5.72ʳ	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64ʳ	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39
4th qtr.	10.58	48.40	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67ʳ	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	12.82	44.30	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75

	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58	10.66
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
1st qtr.	6.89	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.00	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	8.26	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.29	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	. .	. .	94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1952 M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	942.0	152.6	15.7	44.5	81.5	17.2	178.2	46.0	49.8	9.0	49.1
1952 F	741.2	140.1	15.2	36.3	60.2	11.4	135.8	35.5	34.6	5.2	31.0
M	848.5	148.6	15.0	39.7	70.2	13.5	173.5	38.9	44.1	7.4	35.6
A	935.4	145.0	15.3	41.3	75.1	16.5	210.5	46.2	51.0	9.9	41.7
M	1,057.3	166.7	16.0	48.4	83.7	16.8	254.6	49.4	50.3	10.3	54.9
J	988.1	149.7	15.0	45.4	77.1	16.5	217.7	49.9	49.6	10.5	56.0
J	976.6	155.7	14.7	48.1	59.8	15.8	211.2	53.3	43.1	8.2	54.3
A	965.2	158.6	15.3	49.2	69.6	15.9	163.3	54.5	41.1	8.2	56.8
S	945.5	149.2	15.5	45.4	84.3	15.8	169.8	50.3	43.9	9.2	58.7
O	1,017.1	156.7	16.9	47.7	97.3	18.4	178.4	51.8	57.0	9.2	62.0
N	983.2	153.7	16.0	45.1	108.0	18.6	168.4	42.3	58.2	9.3	52.5
D	1,120.8	166.8	18.0	52.0	137.2	37.0	136.6	42.7	85.6	14.5	52.2
1953 J	813.8	153.8	15.8	35.9	63.8	12.0	141.3	41.5	42.3	7.0	37.7
F	775.1	139.4	14.5	33.6	61.5	12.0	159.2	37.3	33.7	5.6	33.4
M	914.0	146.3	14.1	37.2	77.2	14.2	215.4	42.1	46.5	7.6	39.5
A	1,016.0	152.2	15.8	41.3	78.3	16.8	256.6	50.0	48.0	9.6	46.7

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	16.8	14.6	33.0	17.5	20.7	7.3	64.8	220.2	357.1	192.0	107.9
1952 F	12.1	11.7	28.4	20.9	19.4	4.7	47.1	170.3	290.6	139.9	93.3
M	14.8	11.9	30.5	18.8	20.1	5.1	57.7	203.8	325.8	159.6	101.5
A	14.2	13.0	31.8	11.2	20.1	5.1	64.0	223.0	349.4	192.8	106.3
M	19.1	14.0	34.7	12.0	20.3	6.4	73.2	252.4	395.8	214.1	121.7
J	19.2	14.9	32.2	11.5	19.5	6.8	68.0	228.9	381.2	194.5	115.4
J	17.4	13.9	37.5	12.5	19.1	5.8	65.7	231.5	365.1	201.4	112.9
A	17.4	13.1	38.1	15.3	20.5	6.6	67.4	219.2	351.4	214.7	112.6
S	17.5	15.8	33.6	19.3	20.3	6.6	64.8	222.2	348.2	202.1	108.2
O	18.6	15.9	36.5	24.0	21.5	6.8	67.8	234.7	385.0	219.6	110.0
N	18.1	16.5	33.5	18.8	19.6	7.8	67.3	233.3	368.5	205.7	108.3
D	22.4	21.5	31.1	20.9	28.2	20.5	84.8	256.2	437.4	220.2	122.2
1953 J	14.7	17.7	28.5	23.4	21.1	5.4	55.5	182.6	324.7	159.5	91.6
F	13.2	14.9	26.9	18.5	19.6	5.1	51.0	175.4	300.9	151.0	96.8
M	16.2	14.1	29.3	17.3	20.3	5.6	60.7	219.8	349.4	177.3	106.8
A	17.4	15.4	31.2	11.8	20.5	5.8	67.5	242.9	377.0	212.5	116.1

---

[1] Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2] Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1952	81.5	182.9	24.0	45.0	10.4	23.6	5.4	3.4	4.9	16.0	14.3	41.0
1952 F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.4	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	21.9	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.5	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0
S	84.3	205.4	27.3	58.8	10.2	29.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	15.4	15.8	37.9
O	97.3	223.5	32.7	61.3	14.4	30.9	5.1	3.9	5.7	16.4	15.9	42.1
N	108.0	226.2	32.2	59.9	15.8	31.5	6.2	4.2	5.5	16.6	17.3	42.2
D	137.2	182.9	37.6	45.0	21.0	23.6	7.7	3.4	5.7	16.0	16.5	41.0
1953 J	63.8	197.1	15.9	50.3	6.7	26.1	4.8	4.0	6.5	16.2	13.5	43.9
F	61.5	223.0	16.1	62.6	5.9	30.5	4.8	4.1	4.6	18.1	13.7	47.6
M	77.2	237.3	25.1	65.6	9.1	33.1	5.0	3.9	4.6	19.0	14.2	51.4
A	78.3		24.9		9.2		4.3		4.2		14.6	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.2	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1952	56.9	46.2	3.8	9.1	3.4	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.1	14.9	39.3
1952 F	53.1	40.5	2.6	8.3	1.8	16.7	0.7	3.9	2.6	8.5	9.9	36.5
M	57.0	42.1	3.1	9.1	2.8	18.5	0.8	4.1	2.6	8.4	11.7	40.2
A	54.5	40.6	3.8	9.4	3.7	18.6	1.0	4.2	2.7	8.5	14.3	41.8
M	62.4	40.1	4.1	9.5	3.9	19.1	1.2	4.5	2.8	8.7	14.5	43.5
J	55.0	40.3	4.0	9.3	3.9	17.2	1.2	4.4	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.7
J	56.1	41.2	3.7	7.5	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.5	2.7	8.6	13.7	42.3
A	56.8	40.8	3.1	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.2	4.4	2.7	8.2	13.7	44.0
S	53.5	42.2	3.4	9.8	3.4	18.9	1.1	4.5	2.7	8.4	13.7	47.9
O	60.3	44.1	4.0	11.5	3.4	20.4	1.3	4.6	3.0	8.8	15.9	51.9
N	59.7	46.1	4.0	12.9	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.8	2.7	9.6	16.2	56.9
D	61.6	46.2	7.1	9.1	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	3.9	9.1	32.2	39.3
1953 J	61.6	40.8	3.0	7.3	2.5	17.8	0.8	4.5	2.8	9.3	10.4	38.7
F	56.0	41.9	2.7	9.5	2.0	18.8	0.8	4.8	2.7	8.9	10.4	44.3
M	58.6	42.6	3.3	11.1	2.9	21.6	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.3	12.3	48.7
A	59.8		3.7		3.7		1.0		2.9		14.6	

---

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters (1)

	COMBINED TRADES											
	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable(1)		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4^{r}	68.4^{r}	892.6^{r}	31.6^{r}	317.3^{r}	11.2^{r}	575.3^{r}	20.4	688.5^{r}	239.3^{r}	449.2^{r}
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1^{r}	31.8^{r}	357.6^{r}	11.5^{r}	634.5^{r}	20.3^{r}	688.5^{r}	239.3^{r}	449.2^{r}
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,674.0	66.9	828.9	33.1	288.8	11.5	540.1	21.6	639.6	221.7	417.9

	SELECTED TRADES											
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1952	244.4	86.8^{r}	137.0^{r}	149.3	30.8^{r}	42.1^{r}	94.4	59.3^{r}	104.2^{r}	534.6	293.8^{r}	78.9^{r}
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5	427.9	232.5	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6^{r}	137.0^{r}	200.7	43.4^{r}	42.1^{r}	113.1	70.2^{r}	104.2^{r}	483.3	285.9^{r}	78.9^{r}
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.7	119.6	122.5	28.5	37.4	90.9	57.9	97.9	515.9	286.4	89.5

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**109.1**	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1952	**362.2**	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1952 M	**335.5**	479.6	325.0	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	307.2	410.7	390.9
A	**361.9**	516.9	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.7	368.2	444.1	442.8
M	**390.5**	545.3	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.7	421.5	505.1	491.0
J	**368.5**	583.9	336.0	226.1	233.0	194.2	317.2	405.9	462.6	442.4
J	**376.0**	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8
A	**366.9**	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
S	**404.1**^{r}	731.6^{r}	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	**414.3**^{r}	678.5	432.4^{r}	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2^{r}	522.7^{r}	460.2
N	**362.3**^{r}	562.7^{r}	387.3^{r}	322.8^{r}	353.1	314.2^{r}	305.8	291.2^{r}	464.4^{r}	413.7^{r}
D	**340.8**^{r}	508.4^{r}	393.4^{r}	247.9	303.4	183.7^{r}	282.7	322.4	423.1^{r}	463.1^{r}
1953 J	**309.1**	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	**304.4**	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0
M	**349.1**^{r}	562.7^{r}	356.7^{r}	301.3^{r}	366.2^{r}	293.3	300.7^{r}	283.6^{r}	416.0	415.2^{r}
A	**366.6**	592.9	387.2	265.8	366.0	247.4	313.2	329.8	466.2	419.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 M	138.4	124.3	111.3	354.6	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.9	123.2	110.3	348.4	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	149.3	121.7	122.7	382.5	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	147.0	121.7	120.8	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5	121.2	119.2	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5^{r}	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.6^{p}	98.2^{p}	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	10.7
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	15.4
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4

---

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 F	128.0	117.3	109.1	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.0	128.7	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	112.9	130.4	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1^{r}	130.0^{r}	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.2^{p}	149.6^{p}	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79

---

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India(2)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 M	354.62	327.02	102.32	33.37	68.56	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	348.41	323.97	94.91	41.46	72.62	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	382.52	385.99	112.88	53.41	87.29	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	376.69	324.27	103.28	48.37	84.63	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.79	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10		61.30		45.06		2.29		0.77	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of(3) South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	288.03	188.59	249.34	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79^{r}
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67		239.79		189.28		16.33		21.98	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾ *

	Balance of Merchandise Trade⁽² *			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries⁽³⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1952				12.5	189.8	57.1	−6.5	—	−7.7	1,860.2
1952 A	28.3	44.5	−61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	−1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	1.0	54.6	−80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	−9.3	−0.6	−8.9	1,806.7
J	56.5	53.4	−40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	−7.4	−0.4	−8.4	1,827.7
J	32.0	36.1	−55.9	14.9	501.0	112.9	−16.3	0.3	−17.9	1,845.0
A	48.9	40.6	−31.9	9.6	534.3	134.7	−19.8	0.8	−21.3	1,847.9
S	−6.8	12.6	−58.5	12.8	232.6	81.4	−13.8	0.9	−15.8	1,855.6
O	3.0	14.4	−64.3	10.1	140.6	69.8	−32.3	−1.6	−31.8	1,856.0
N	28.3	26.2	−50.9	13.6	88.0	40.6	−3.4	2.0	−6.5	1,842.0
D	48.8	19.7	−40.7	13.5	63.7	29.6	13.4	2.1	9.9	1,860.2
1953 J	−6.6	18.9	−57.5ʳ	16.0	47.4	20.3	−5.3	−0.4	−6.4	1,866.8
F	−30.4	9.2	−64.2	16.1	57.4	20.7	2.5ʳ	1.6ʳ	—	1,837.1
M	−47.1	1.3	−66.5	15.6	71.6	31.8	14.2	4.5	9.7	1,845.3
A					106.7	57.8				1,843.7

⁽¹⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. ⁽²⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION⁽³⁾	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	176	803	597	2,710	3,229	2,609	3,484	67.1	857
1952 F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	759
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	59.2	853
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127	78.4	817
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—		
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—		
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—		

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. ⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months. ⁽³⁾ Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1952	346.7(2)	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1952 A	325.1(2)	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	356.4(2)	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	346.8(2)	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4r	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3r	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	145.5
1952 A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	134.7
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	142.1r
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.4
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.0

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1952 M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M		594.9		45.6	72.1	64.8		50.1	2,345

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1952 M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3

---

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Federal-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Federal-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1952 M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float* (6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1952 M	1,186	84	1,270	2,824	770	422	*551*	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	*528*	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	*518*	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	*642*	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	*488*	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	*523*	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	*577*	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	*589*	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	*618*	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	*540*	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	*547*	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349r	2,936	824	450	*585*	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	811	415	*571*	3,770	77	3,847	5,208

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	Estimated 1952–53
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenue—					
Direct Taxes—					
Direct Taxes on Incomes—					
Individual Income Tax	762,564	621,982	652,329	975,776	1,233,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	—	−100	−45,250
Taxes on Interest and Dividends, Rents and Royalties	43,445	47,475	61,610	55,017	54,000
Corporation Income Tax	491,990	603,193	799,197	1,132,680	1,268,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	—	−2,000	−36,850
Excess Profits Tax	44,792	−1,788	10,141	2,365	—
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes	1,342,791	1,270,862	1,523,277	2,163,738	2,472,900
Succession Duties	25,550	29,920	33,599	38,208	38,000
Total Direct Taxes	1,368,341	1,300,782	1,556,876	2,201,946	2,510,900
Indirect Taxes—					
Customs Import Duties	222,975	225,878	295,722	346,365	379,000
Excise Duties—					
Spirits, malt, etc	101,105	107,035	129,390	120,851	136,000
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	106,241	115,982	114,486	100,711	124,000
Licences	39	38	38	36	38
Less refunds	−2,733	−2,490	−2,868	−3,658	−3,038
Total Excise Duties	204,652	220,565	241,046	217,940	257,000
Excise Taxes—					
Taxes on Commodities, Amusements and Services—					
Sales Tax	390,174	415,222	470,627	611,492	726,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund	—	—	—	−24,298	−142,000
Automobiles, rubber tires and tubes	36,943	38,193	70,841	100,904	87,000
Beverages (soft drinks)	27,689	1,627	7,212	19,230	13,000
Candy and chewing gum	19,888	1,030	10,880	11,531	13,200
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco	77,665	83,497	85,199	106,354	107,500
Furs	3,693	2,937	4,509	4,793	5,200
Phonographs, radios and television sets	3,562	3,101	5,548	8,252	10,000
Toilet preparations and soaps	7,757	4,316	4,551	8,467	8,000
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc	5,565	2,257	2,604	3,969	3,800
Wines	2,060	2,126	2,225	2,167	2,100
Jewellery, ornaments, etc	—	4,077	6,459	9,714	8,000
Transportation and communication	29,034	3,967	—	—	—
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc.	22,725	9,898	10,945	11,346	11,500
Other	22,254	10,994	15,674	25,730	14,650
Less refunds (mainly sales tax)	−12,871	−11,785	−10,506	−13,723	−16,000
Total Excise Taxes	636,138	571,457	686,768	885,928	851,950
Other Taxes, Total	4,036	4,435	4,938	5,596	11,500
Total Indirect Taxes	1,067,801	1,022,335	1,228,474	1,455,829	1,499,450
Total Revenue from Taxes	2,436,142	2,323,117	2,785,350	3,657,775	4,010,350
Non-Tax Revenue—					
Post Office	80,604	84,512	90,443	104,610	111,750
Return on Investments	107,889	91,529	89,529	117,622	116,000
Other	24,455	29,558	53,376	59,740	56,025
Total Non-Tax Revenue	212,948	205,599	233,348	281,972	283,775
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,649,090	2,528,716	3,018,698	3,939,747	4,294,125
Total Special Receipts and Credits	122,305	51,425	93,838	41,162	80,503
Total Revenues	**2,771,395**	**2,580,141**	**3,112,536**	**3,980,909**	**4,374,628**

Source: The Budget, February 19, 1953.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59**—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	Estimated 1952–53
	Thousand dollars				
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	61,773	75,047	142,785	67,134	117,342
Citizenship & Immigration	16,183	17,701	20,673	23,241	23,690
Defence Production	—	—	—	30,979	93,971
External Affairs	14,514	16,680	22,080	37,583	39,081
Finance—					
Departmental administration and general	4,987	5,448	7,354	8,361	8,536
Compensation to provinces	84,387	84,756	105,188	107,100	317,923
Government contribution to the superannuation Account	4,050	5,461	81,831	110,911	38,802
Interest on Public Debt	465,138	439,816	425,217	432,423	447,492
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000
Subsidies to Provinces	17,095	19,170	18,735	20,108	20,108
Other	50,522	115,589	39,247	119,710	35,692
Fisheries	5,423	7,586	8,964	8,733	11,395
Justice	9,888	10,959	12,407	14,039	15,312
Labour	60,427	56,143	62,628	64,302	67,624
Legislation	3,763	5,229	4,711	5,945	5,767
Mines & Technical Surveys	21,078	29,714	21,117	27,752	29,721
National Defence	268,805	384,879	782,457	1,415,474	1,845,166
National Health & Welfare	14,412	16,901	17,344	21,098	24,935
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	—	—	49,669	—
Family Allowances	270,910	297,514	309,465	320,458	334,125
General Health Grants	7,528	15,716	18,875	24,322	31,000
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	66,764	93,189	103,169	80,206	—
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	—	—	—	2,999	22,122
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board	13,082	16,170	18,014	25,080	29,249
National Revenue, including Taxation Division	45,402	47,832	46,056	45,763	47,665
Post Office	77,643	82,640	91,781	97,973	106,153
Public Works	51,067	67,058	73,646	77,544	81,000
Resources and Development	12,402	23,266	28,893	31,770	35,597
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	13,717	15,971	19,801	27,341	32,077
Trade and Commerce	46,385	34,550	27,304	21,817	17,095
Transport	98,336	123,449	85,123	99,901	107,644
Veterans Affairs—					
Pensions	102,951	96,091	95,577	103,703	127,103
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	44,826	25,099	13,502	6,594	3,956
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	69,565	69,507	71,646	76,097	79,444
War Service gratuities and re-establishment-credits	36,148	22,641	16,868	9,826	11,072
Other	23,389	33,040	18,799	19,806	20,922
Other Departments	18,332	18,803	14,985	22,113	23,031
Total Expenditures	**2,175,892**	**2,448,615**	**2,901,242**	**3,732,875**	**4,326,812**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—))	**595,503**	**131,526**	**211,294**	**248,034**	**47,816**

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	**2,635**	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	**10,433**	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 M	**9,429**	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	**10,487**	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	**10,711**	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	**10,525**	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	**10,945**	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	**9,518**	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	**10,065**	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	**11,279**	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	**11,329**	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	**12,386**	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	**11,723**	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	**9,503**	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	**11,894**	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	**11,290**	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	**39.7**	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	**144.3**	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 M	**150.0**	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	**150.3**	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	**148.7**	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	**157.4**	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	**140.6**	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	**117.3**	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	**129.4**	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	**153.3**	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	**169.3**	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	**163.1**	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	**145.5**	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	**158.4**	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	**172.5**	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	**160.7**	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	451	186	517	29	160	+386	+521	1,400
1951 4th	565	615	116	78	129	4	41	+ 92	+ 81	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	58	1	30	+ 29	+ 47	1,400
2nd	10	70	89	84	253	6	38	+220	+164	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	18	62	1	26	+ 37	+ 51	1,500
4th	797	710	105	34	145	21	66	+100	+258	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	167	30	212	—	29	+183	+306	1,550

(1) Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157.2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.1
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.4
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.8

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manu-factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1952 F	158	60	30	68	2,767	95	1,652	523	58	100
M	158	66	31	61	2,063					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266	77	1,761	836	39	82
M	162	61	33	68	3,737					
J	105	45	24	36	2,381					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34	23	52	2,138					
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

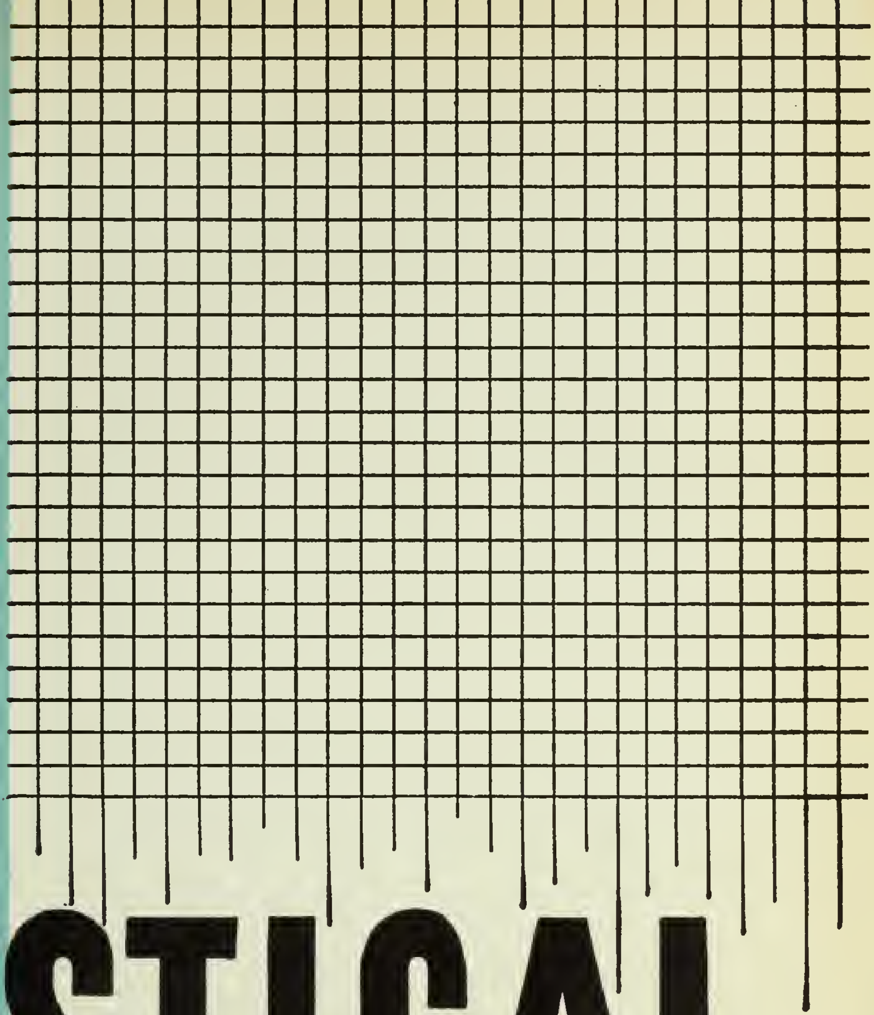
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow-ings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2r	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	95.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71r			1,313		52.8	0.26	71.2	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	11.57							54.8	20.33

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)As of December 31. (3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review Toronto Stock Exchange.

7



CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1953

VOLUME XXVIII NUMBER 7

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1953

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions.................................Page 1

Statistical Tables..Page 1

List of Statistical Tables.............................Inside Back Cover

Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa,
Ontario, and remittances made payable to the
Receiver General of Canada.

2101—501
4-8-53

Current Economic Conditions

Many of the indicators which in the early months of the year had shown substantial gains over the corresponding parts of last year continued to advance in April and May. These include industrial production, employment, labour income, retail trade, commodity imports and residential construction. Capital outlays and intentions for the current year as a whole as estimated from the mid-year survey of investment plans showed a larger increase over 1952 than had been indicated in the survey at the first of the year (cf. the March issue of the Review). The marked increases in residential construction continued in May. Prices at retail and wholesale firmed slightly from the previous month, reflecting in part small gains in the prices of animal and vegetable products, commodities for which declines over the past year had been relatively large. Domestic exports in May, estimated at $380.3 million were only slightly below the $382.5 million of the same month in 1952. A substantial gain in imports in the same comparison, however, resulted in a continuation of the import surpluses in commodity trade, which had been characteristic of the preceding months.

These developments are reviewed below against a background of the more comprehensive information available for the year 1952 as a whole, as revised in a recent issue of the national accounts[1]. But first a summary is made of the latest changes in the indices of industrial production, employment and earnings.

Industrial Production

The index of industrial production, in the preliminary May estimate, was 257.8, higher by nearly 10 per cent than in the same month of 1952 and up moderately from the 254.3 of April of this year. Mining output rose substantially in both comparisons. While the index for manufactures advanced only slightly from the level of the preceding month, it was higher by nearly 11 per cent than in May of last year; non-durable manufactures accounted for the slight advance from April of this year, while durable manufactures declined fractionally from the level of the preceding month. The electricity and manufactured gas component of the production index declined in this latter comparison, as the summer slackening in power consumption began; the index for this component was considerably higher than at the same date last year.

Employment and Earnings

As industrial production maintained these high levels, employment and labour income also advanced. The composite index for employment in the principal non-agricultural industries of 184.0 at May 1 was nearly 4 per cent higher than at the same date last year. Employment in manufacturing experienced a higher-than-average rate of advance from the same month of the previous year, although the gain from April 1 of this year was slight.

Average weekly earnings for the industrial composite group at May 1 of $57.51, were nearly 6 per cent higher than on the same date of last year, reaching the highest level recorded. Average hourly rates of pay in manufacturing moved up to nearly $1.36 compared with slightly less than $1.30 at May 1 of last year. Labour income was estimated at $949 million in April, bringing the total for the first four months of 1953 to more than $3,720 million, almost 10 per cent higher than in the same part of 1952[2]. Wages and salaries in the distributive industries, in manufacturing and in the finance and service group were substantially higher than a year ago; the primary industry group remained slightly below the April level of last year. Reductions in labour income of the construction industry in the revised estimates, as shown in Table 8, result from certain changes, one of which limits its coverage to exclude from that industry construction carried out by employees of various other industries; the latter are now classified in the relevant industrial groups. A new reference estimate also was established on the basis of data from the 1951 survey of construction and from the population census, and a revision was incorporated to give improved representation to the residential and non-residential groups.

Highlights of 1952

The recent National Accounts publication for 1952 calls attention to several outstanding developments of that year. During the year there were declines in the levels of the principal price indexes, reflecting an abatement of inflationary pressures. In comparison with 1951, there were substantial increases in labour income and in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, in both value and volume terms. Investment in housing construction showed an important increase in 1952 compared with the previous year; the decline in the first half was more than offset by a substantial rise in the second half. Book values of manufacturers' inventories in 1952 declined after the large accumulations of the preceding year. The large export surplus on international commodity trade was another outstanding feature of 1952. New investment in the development of Canadian resources and industries also continued higher.

---

[1] National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1949-1952; Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, price 50 cents. See also Table 5 below.

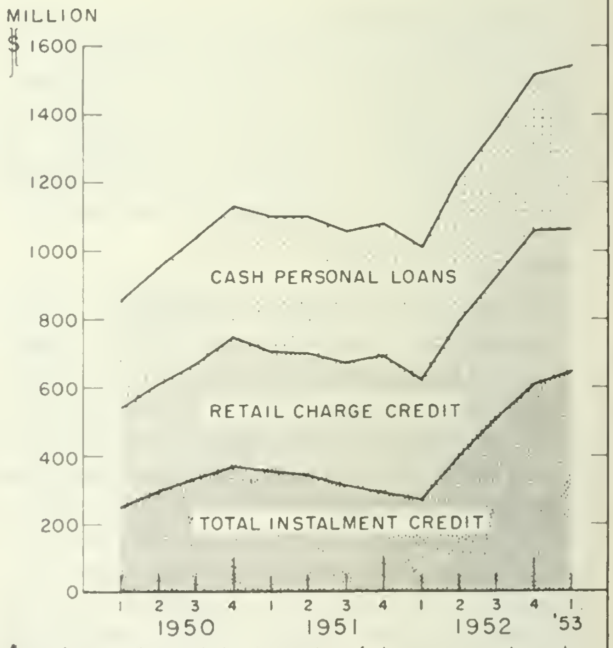
[2] It should be noted that the estimates of labour income in Table 8 have been adjusted to annual estimates for 1950, 1951 and 1952 as revised in the publication "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1949-1952".

Consumer Spending

The National Accounts summary for 1952 draws attention to the high level of consumer expenditure as an important development of the year. Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services was up 8 per cent in value and 6 per cent in volume from 1951. Consumer expenditure in early 1953, as measured by retail trade, continued strong. Further, domestic production and the import of consumer goods contributed to a high level of supply. For the first five months of the year, sales were $4,594 million, nearly 7 per cent above those of the corresponding part of last year. In May, however, retail sales of more than one billion dollars were less than two per cent above May of last year, this being partly a reflection of the high level of sales in May of a year ago; the rate of advance in sales of durable goods in May of 1953 continued in general to be higher than that for non-durables although less noticeably so than in earlier months. Sales by auto vehicle dealers, however, were almost 3 per cent below those of May 1952, and also lower than in April of this year, indicating possibly an earlier summer dip in sales than in the preceding year. Clothing store sales for May again showed advances from those of the same month of the previous year, after the less favourable April comparisons.

Turning to consumer credit, for which statistics for only the first three months of this year are available, the accompanying chart illustrates the growth of selected items in 1952 and the first quarter of 1953. Consumer credit, as used here, includes estimates of retail charge accounts, consumer instalment credit on the books of retail dealers and of sales finance companies, as well as cash personal loans, some of which might not be used for private consumption purposes. It will be noted that total credit outstanding increased substantially from the first quarter of 1952. A large growth in instalment credit outstanding appears as a striking feature of this increase. (Instalment credit, it may be noted, includes the large item of new and used motor vehicle financing.) If, to the $226 million retail instalment accounts receivable at March 31, 1953 is added the $423 million estimated as held by sales finance companies, the resulting instalment credit outstanding of $649 million was $376 million, or nearly 138 per cent higher than that of the same time last year. However, it should be kept in mind that this comparison is being made against the lowest quarterly estimate of instalment credit since March 31, 1950. If to instalment credit outstanding is added charge accounts receivables and cash personal loans [1], the total credit outstanding at March 31 of this year was higher by more than 50 per cent than

CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING*
ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS



* Newfoundland excluded in estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables of retail dealers

at the same time last year, and slightly more than the fourth quarter high for 1952.

---

[1] Cash personal loans include estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions. See page 98, Bank of Canada Statistical Summary, June 1953.

Saving and Investment

Despite the above increase in consumer credit, personal saving, as shown in the National Accounts, did not decline in 1952, since the increases in debt were offset by gains in liquid assets and other forms of personal saving.

Gross national saving, which in addition to personal saving, includes undistributed corporation profits, depreciation allowances, and the consolidated government surplus, dropped to $4,461 million in 1952, from the $4,941 million of 1951, as a large decline took place in the consolidated surplus of municipal, provincial and federal governments, as defined in the national accounts.

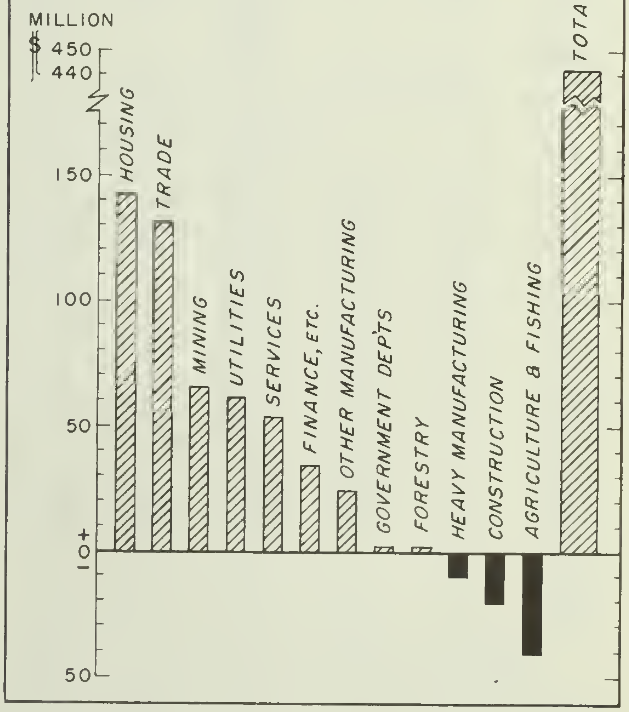
Turning to the investment side of the National Saving Account, the most significant changes in 1952 from 1951 occurred in the rate of inventory accumulation and the change from a large deficit in the nation's international account for 1951 to a moderate surplus in 1952. Gross domestic investment in durable assets increased by over 8 per cent from 1951 to 1952. Private and public investment, from which gross domestic investment (excluding inventories) for the Accounts is derived[1], has been estimated for 1953 from a mid-year survey of the plans and work in progress in various sectors of the economy; the estimates are outlined below.

Private and Public Investment, 1953

Changes in the 1953 investment forecast from that made earlier (cf. the March issue of the Review) represent an upward revision of 3 per cent in the estimates for the total of new construction, machinery and equipment. Capital expenditures for the current year are now estimated at $5,564 million, 9 per cent higher in value than the corresponding 1952 figure, and, because only minor price changes are expected, larger in volume by about the same amount. The upward revision from the earlier estimates for 1953 occurred chiefly in the machinery and equipment category, probably reflecting the tooling-up of new plants; it re-emphasizes the strength of capital spending particularly in mining, housing and in the trade and finance groups which had been anticipated earlier. The manufacturing group, which had originally planned expenditures at a reduced rate, has revised its investment plans upward and now anticipates spending slightly more than in 1952. Overall changes from the original estimates for 1953 result partly from the initiation of new projects upon which information was not available at the earlier date, and partly because better estimates can be made as work has advanced on a number of projects.

The accompanying chart illustrates the magnitude of the changes in capital expenditure for the principal investment sectors from 1952 to the revised 1953 estimates. In dollar amount the biggest increase occurs in housing; the high level of activity has been borne out to date by housing construction. The 35,438 housing starts in the first five months of this year

CHANGES IN CAPITAL EXPENDITURES FROM 1952 TO 1953 (Revised estimates)



---

[1] For gross domestic investment in the Accounts, the government non-business portion, as defined in the National Accounts, is eliminated from the private and public investment amounts; this portion is included in government expenditures on goods and services (cf. the National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950, pp. 80 and 110, and the 1949-1952 publication, p. 53).

represent an increase of 46 per cent from the same part of 1952; completions were 35 per cent greater in the same comparison. Percentagewise, the greatest increase in the investment program over 1952 occurs in the trade and financial groups. The manufacturing industries catering to the domestic consumer market show higher capital investment than in 1952, while "heavy" manufacturing such as iron and steel products and chemicals have somewhat lower estimated outlays. Capital expenditures in the agricultural and construction sectors also are estimated lower for the current year than the actual expenditures of 1952.

External Trade

The surplus in the current account of Canada's balance of international payments in 1952 contrasted sharply with the deficit of the previous year[1]. Developments in commodity trade accounted for almost all of this change in 1952. However, in the first five months of 1953, the increased physical volume of commodity imports, along with some contraction in the value of exports has led to an import balance in commodity trade. This contrasts to the export balance which was a leading feature of last year.

In the preliminary estimates for May, domestic exports of $380.3 million were almost equal to the $382.5 million of the same month of 1952; for the five months of the current year, however, domestic exports of $1,582 million were 8 per cent lower than in the same part of 1952. Imports for consumption, in the preliminary May estimate, of $422 million, were $36 million higher than in May, 1952, to continue the strong trends of recent months. The import balance on commodity trade estimated at approximately $210 million in the first five months of 1953 contrasted to an export surplus in the same part of 1952 of nearly $115 million. The large gain in imports continued to come principally from the United States, but purchases from the United Kingdom also increased substantially.

---

[1] See the Canadian Balance of International Payments, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, April 1953, price 25 cents.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automo-biles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu-factures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thou-sands	1939=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7(9)
1952	232.9	373	43.1	310	474	5,149		192.3	245.6	158.0	129.2
1952 A	230.7	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	238.3	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	228.3	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.2	289	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.1	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0
D	235.7	391	44.8	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.6	257.5	162.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	373	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.3	255.7	158.0	134.0
F	241.8	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	197.6	258.1	158.7	134.2
M	246.8^{r}	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	199.5	260.7	160.0	134.4
A	254.3^{p}	370	44.4	362	480	5,748^{r}	52.4	201.1^{r}	263.3^{r}	160.9^{r}	134.9^{r}
M	257.4^{p}	369	44.6	369	480	5,765		201.5	264.4	161.0	135.6

	Civil-ian Labour Force(3) (8)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5) (8)	Percentage of Paid(4) Workers Seeking Work(5) (8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem-ployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com-pleted(7)	Building Permits: 58 Muni-cipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Depart-ment stores	Index of Whole-sale Sales
	Thou-sands	Percentage		Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895^{r}	10,445	6,359	43,060	942.0	81.5	362.2
1952 A	..	..	..	218.1	852^{r}	9,702	5,325	57,365	935.4	75.1	361.9
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	875^{r}	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,057.3	83.7	390.5
J	..	..	..	122.7	885^{r}	10,615	4,081	51,342	988.1	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	901^{r}	11,239	4,715	47,875	976.6	59.8	376.0
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	919^{r}	10,463	7,911	42,527	965.2	69.6	366.9
S	..	..	..	92.6	931^{r}	11,133	5,819	48,626	945.5	84.3	404.1
O	..	..	..	111.5	946^{r}	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,017.1	97.3	414.3
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952^{r}	10,655	9,716	46,219	983.2	108.0	362.3
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	942^{r}	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,120.8	137.2	340.8
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	928^{r}	9,254	6,101	20,557	813.8	63.8	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920^{r}	8,604	6,161	27,702	775.1	61.5	304.4
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924^{r}	9,029^{r}	6,130	54,660^{p}	914.0	77.2	349.1
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,234^{p}	6,325	75,677	1,016.0	78.3	366.5^{r}
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1		11,373^{p}	8,099	70,752^{p}	1,075.2	83.9	375.2

---

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only. (8)Annual data as of June 1. (9)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	284.8	226.0	247.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 M	115.9	283.9	224.6	252.7	383	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	116.0	283.5	226.3	257.9	377	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	283.8	225.4	253.5	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.1	223.7	242.7	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.0	221.9	231.9	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	283.8	220.2	227.8	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	283.4	221.5	229.3	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	283.3	221.1	228.8	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	283.7	221.5	226.4	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	282.3	220.9	222.6	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	283.4	221.9	220.8	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	283.6	219.6	214.5	301		189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	282.8	220.1	216.9	380		289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9									156.8	120.6

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION				CONSUMPTION	UNEMPLOYED[1]	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED	EXPORTS[2]	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal[3]	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw[4] Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions		Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		Weekly average									
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952	114	4,331	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1952 F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447	112	106	324.8	133	128
M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	110	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518	106	93	325.3	135	128
M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.2	135	129
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	102	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	94	86	322.5	138	129
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	116	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	120	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	100	95	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	117	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94^r	323.2	138	134
F	121^r	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0^r	139	135
M	123^p	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			318.9^r	140	135
A		4,365	349			416		97^p	309.9	141	135

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.1	43.8
1952 M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	372.4	23.4	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	415.4	24.3	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.5	22.7	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	25.0	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.4	21.9	42.7
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.9	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.5	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.1	23.4	43.6
D	235	247	313	194	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.4	24.3	43.8
1953 J	236	249	315	195	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.3	24.3	43.8
F	240	254	322	198	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	25.5^{r}	25.2^{r}	43.8
M	243	258	328	201	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	24.6^{r}	25.5^{r}	44.1
A	241^{r}	255^{r}	326^{r}	198	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.9^{r}	26.7^{r}	44.3
M	241^{p}	254^{p}	320^{p}	201^{p}	61.7	1.3	1,606				

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5^{r}	35^{r}	36	94.2
1952	268.5	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7
1952 A	262.5	111.8	112.9	1.65	1,352	932	20.9	103	116	183.7
M	264.5	111.6	113.0	1.65	1,473	834	21.7	108	118	183.7
J	266.7	111.2	113.4	1.65	1,167	861	22.4	111	118	187.6
J	263.9	111.8	114.1	1.64	1,027	839	22.8	105	120	192.1
A	269.6	112.2	114.3	1.66	1,086	817	23.0	114	118	191.1
S	273.8	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,225	877	23.4	106	120	188.2
O	276.1	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,213	918	24.1	115	120	183.4
N	275.8	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,186	804	24.5	113	120	189.8
D	280.0	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,051	25.7	115	119	197.0
1953 J	280.6	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,276	927	25.5	111	123	197.6
F	280.9	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,196	856	25.3^{r}	111	122	195.9
M	282.8^{r}	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,379^{r}	1,004	25.7	113	121	198.0
A	283.1	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,384	1,028	26.2	107	126^{p}	190.0
M		109.8	114.0	1.75			26.7	116		189.6

---

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1952 F		28,887	6,370	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S	14,534	35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D	14,624	32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1952 F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307

Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1952 F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1952	1,881	561	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1952 F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Farm operators	Net Income of Unincorporated Business: Other	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	**5,707**
1950	8,311^r	137	3,155^r	1,503^r	1,444^r	14,550^r	2,018	1,636^r	− 1^r	**18,203^r**
1951	9,676^r	201	3,642^r	2,106^r	1,503^r	17,128^r	2,468^r	1,889^r	− 35^r	**21,450^r**
1952	10,743^r	270	3,666	1,934^r	1,522^r	18,135^r	2,687^r	2,070^r	+119^r	**23,011^r**

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	**5,707**
1950	12,029^r	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	960^r	4,183^r	−4,513^r	+ 2^r	**18,203^r**
1951	13,297^r	3,212^r	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,089^r	−5,613^r	+ 35^r	**21,450^r**
1952	14,334^r	4,216^r	803	1,476	1,859	278^r	5,581^r	−5,417^r	−119^r	**23,011^r**

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.
Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and 1949-1952, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	**109.7**	**118.0**	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	**232.9**	**174.7**	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 A	**230.7**	**164.9**	121.3	108.9	98.4	159.0	265.3	108.8	1,205.6	266.6	262.9	245.7
M	**234.6**	**181.1**	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	**238.3**	**186.0**	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	**228.3**	**184.6**	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	**234.2**	**183.0**	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	**244.1**	**197.5**	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	**248.1**	**198.7**	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	**248.1**	**184.5**	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	**235.7**	**173.3**	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	**232.1**	**164.6**	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	**241.8**	**162.6**	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5^r	107.5^r	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	**246.8^r**	**160.2**	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	**254.3^p**	**175.5^r**	125.0^r	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.6	1,648.6	267.8^r	256.9	297.5
M	**257.4^p**	**191.6^p**	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9		90.4		268.6	245.0	379.7

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1952 A	244.8	212.2	206.9	175.3	202.7	117.3	220.0	234.0	94.4	39.1
M	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
J	251.3	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.1	214.1	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.5r	221.8r	196.2r	166.2r	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.6p	227.5p	210.8r	175.6r	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	272.7p	231.9p	228.7	191.0	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS

	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1952 A	95.3	182.5	168.7	49.0	130.0	166.0	181.8	68.8	320.0	248.2
M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0r	190.3r	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.0r	170.4r	162.8	43.8	98.7	168.6r	191.4r	82.8	336.8r	308.8
M	142.7	171.9	176.5	22.8	91.2	171.9	197.3	113.7	363.2	303.9

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 A	140.1	298.5	146.9	279.6	136.5	171.8	78.8	183.8	115.4	145.7
M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	162.9	194.1	121.6	220.5	155.9	164.8
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.8	194.9	106.4	215.9^{r}	144.1	166.9
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.4	196.7	105.6	228.5^{p}	163.1	165.4^{p}
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1					133.8	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 A	357.4	154.6	237.1	227.6	178.6	191.8	255.3	177.9	289.9	285.2
M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2^{r}	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7^{r}	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0^{r}
A	450.9	181.2^{r}	248.3^{r}	234.3	181.2	204.4^{r}	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.7^{r}
M		173.2	248.4	232.3	174.4	206.1				295.9^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 A	295.8	190.3	298.2	324.4	332.0	297.8	276.5	402.2	368.5	244.6
M	298.0	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	387.6	321.9	237.0
J	300.9	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0	329.7	238.0
J	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	333.9^r	241.0^r	303.6^r	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1^r	384.6	251.9^r
A	337.9^p	218.7^r	306.9^p	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.6^r	411.6	258.6
M	336.5^p	250.4^p	300.2^p	331.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	486.9	393.8	244.3

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1952 A	228.6	357.3	328.7	361.6	226.5	338.1	252.3	235.5	240.8	177.1
M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8	158.5
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7^r	376.6^r	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	480.5^p	389.0^r	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3^r	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	475.3^p	397.4^p	450.0		378.1	262.5	250.5^p	257.2	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950[1]	1951	1952	1953				
	Survey Averages				Jan. 24	Feb. 21	Mar. 21	Apr. 18	May 16
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	9,984	9,980	9,986	10,002	10,006
Civilian Labour Force	5,065	5,156	5,230	5,304	5,210	5,194	5,192	5,241	5,321
Agricultural	1,081	1,022	946	892	774	772	803	837	892
Non-agricultural	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,436	4,422	4,389	4,404	4,429
With jobs	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,144	5,023	5,015	5,020	5,076	5,207
At work—35 hours or more	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,588	4,533	4,518	4,534	4,645	4,720
At work—15 to 34 hours	348	369	381	375	249	258	255	232	311
At work—1 to 14 hours	97	100	96	84	72	63	70	64	77
Not at work but with jobs	134	151	179	127	169	176	161	135	99
Paid workers	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	3,792	3,777	3,766	3,821	3,902
Agricultural	142	111	100	111	86	77	74	94	107
Non-agricultural	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,706	3,700	3,692	3,727	3,795
Without jobs and seeking work	135	167	108	130	187	179	172	165	114
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,774	4,786	4,794	4,761	4,685

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

[1] Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1952	76^{r}	299^{r}	62^{r}	230^{r}	197^{r}	31^{r}	**895^{r}**
1952 J	79^{r}	279^{r}	49^{r}	215^{r}	188^{r}	29	**839^{r}**
F	80	284^{r}	47^{r}	216^{r}	193^{r}	29^{r}	**849^{r}**
M	74	290^{r}	48^{r}	218^{r}	193^{r}	29	**852^{r}**
A	63	291^{r}	53^{r}	222^{r}	193^{r}	30^{r}	**852^{r}**
M	69	292^{r}	60^{r}	227^{r}	197^{r}	30^{r}	**875^{r}**
J	71^{r}	292^{r}	61^{r}	231^{r}	200^{r}	30	**885^{r}**
J	71	294^{r}	70^{r}	234^{r}	201^{r}	31^{r}	**901^{r}**
A	78^{r}	304^{r}	75^{r}	234^{r}	197^{r}	31^{r}	**919^{r}**
S	80^{r}	312^{r}	74^{r}	236^{r}	198^{r}	31	**931^{r}**
O	82	314^{r}	77^{r}	239^{r}	202^{r}	32	**946^{r}**
N	83^{r}	318^{r}	75^{r}	242^{r}	202^{r}	32^{r}	**952^{r}**
D	76^{r}	322^{r}	62^{r}	245^{r}	205^{r}	32	**942^{r}**
1953 J	71^{r}	317^{r}	58^{r}	247^{r}(1)	203	32^{r}	**928^{r}**
F	69^{r}	322^{r}	56^{r}	235^{r}	207^{r}	31	**920^{r}**
M	61^{r}	325^{r}	57^{r}	236^{r}	213^{r}	32^{r}	**924^{r}**
A	61	326	63	253(1)	213	33	**949**

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (1) Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5	441.1	56.72	183.8	600.3	56.54	122.5	291.6	68.71
M	182.0	445.0	57.40	168.7	601.5	61.72	121.7	285.9	67.80
A	182.0[r]	444.4[r]	57.33[r]	123.9[r]	428.6[r]	59.89[r]	120.6[r]	280.7[r]	67.19
M	184.0	450.8	57.51	93.0	321.2	59.81	120.5	284.0	68.02

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.4[r]	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83
F	197.6	510.3	58.83	258.1	673.6	63.43	158.7	392.9	54.01
M	199.5	518.7	59.25	260.7	687.8	64.10	160.0	397.3	54.15
A	201.1[r]	524.5[r]	59.44[r]	263.3[r]	694.9[r]	64.12[r]	160.9[r]	402.1[r]	54.51
M	201.5	525.7	59.44	264.4	696.8	64.04	161.0	402.9	54.57

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99
F	146.4	399.4	49.21	149.1	354.9	40.82	171.9	466.8	52.43
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.5	371.4	41.49	174.0	472.1	52.38
A	147.0^{r}	400.0^{r}	49.08^{r}	154.2^{r}	375.1^{r}	41.73^{r}	174.7^{r}	472.8^{r}	52.25^{r}
M	145.4	392.7	48.70	152.7	363.4	40.84	177.5	481.1	52.32

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1	435.6	65.35	249.5	594.9	60.34	321.6	745.2	61.73
F	177.8	454.7	68.70	248.7	641.9	65.32	332.4	839.8	67.30
M	178.5	453.5	68.26	248.1	644.3	65.73	340.6	881.8	68.97
A	179.5	457.8^{r}	68.50^{r}	248.0^{r}	643.0^{r}	65.61^{r}	349.2	904.0^{r}	68.95^{r}
M	181.2	464.2	68.81	247.4	641.8	65.65	349.7	899.3	68.50

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21
1952 A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 J	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61.84	174.8	479.1	51.52
F	351.9	897.1	62.31	239.5	538.8	63.40	159.8	509.6	59.94
M	356.0	911.7	62.61	239.9	538.6	63.27	153.6	503.4	61.60
A	359.3^r	927.5^r	63.10^r	241.4	541.8^r	63.28^r	156.8^r	509.5^r	61.07^r
M	361.7	936.7	63.31	242.3	552.0	64.21	175.0	556.5	59.77

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95
1952 A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74
F	373.8	985.2	63.80	176.4	369.9	59.96	192.9	427.1	65.22
M	363.5	982.8	65.44	175.9	374.6	60.93	192.0	427.5	65.58
A	365.4^r	978.1^r	64.78^r	176.7^r	372.2^r	60.26^r	192.4^r	425.1^r	65.05
M	384.1	1,036.8	65.32	183.1	392.5	61.32	195.4	429.5	64.73

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3	409.6	46.26	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181.8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88
F	179.5	389.9	47.43	181.9	314.4	50.30	188.0	406.5	36.21
M	178.3	391.9	47.99	182.5	315.8	50.37	187.5	409.7	36.59
A	180.1[r]	396.3[r]	48.06[r]	182.5	325.0[r]	51.84[r]	189.3[r]	415.1[r]	36.80[r]
M	181.0	402.5	48.58	182.6	327.4	52.17	190.7	420.9	37.05

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10**

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45.88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5	393.5	44.37	151.1	343.9	48.74	167.3	403.8	49.08
M	167.6	381.6	45.32	146.7	335.9	49.05	164.3	406.0	50.25
A	168.0	384.9[r]	45.61[r]	145.5[r]	332.2[r]	48.97[r]	161.3[r]	394.5[r]	49.72[r]
M	177.6	406.1	45.52	146.5	337.4	49.38	159.1	386.1	49.35

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58.36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6	427.0	51.75	198.2	447.6	55.35	177.9	363.3	52.52
F	171.3	437.9	54.41	195.7	470.4	58.91	173.3	362.2	53.74
M	170.6	440.6	54.98	195.4	475.0	59.56	170.9	362.7	54.58
A	169.1^{r}	435.4^{r}	54.83^{r}	196.0^{r}	475.7^{r}	59.48^{r}	171.5^{r}	363.6^{r}	54.52^{r}
M	171.9	440.1	54.51	197.0	480.0	59.71	174.8	374.1	55.06

	SASKACHTEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4	323.0	52.71	219.3	495.7	57.50	181.1	429.4	61.65
M	147.6	326.4	53.58	221.3	502.4	57.76	183.1	440.9	62.59
A	147.7^{r}	327.3^{r}	53.64^{r}	219.3^{r}	498.2^{r}	57.78^{r}	187.5^{r}	451.7^{r}	62.64^{r}
M	152.5	340.8	54.12	223.3	513.8	58.52	190.8	467.7	63.72

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30
F	220.5	429.2	45.60	184.1	441.5	54.80	159.1	394.0	46.14
M	215.6	425.6	46.23	185.1	448.4	55.36	159.3	396.0	46.30
A	215.5^{r}	439.3^{r}	47.90^{r}	187.2^{r}	454.7^{r}	55.51^{r}	162.3^{r}	407.2^{r}	46.74^{r}
M	206.7	415.1	47.20	189.3	461.3	55.68	166.4	419.2	46.94

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.2^{r}	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61
F	206.5	483.3	59.10	188.3	414.2	50.86	206.7	522.7	61.18
M	207.5	488.6	59.51	187.0	415.2	51.33	204.8	522.2	61.69
A	209.1^{r}	494.4^{r}	59.73^{r}	188.7^{r}	417.3^{r}	51.14^{r}	207.9^{r}	532.6^{r}	61.97^{r}
M	210.0	499.3	60.06	188.7	417.9	51.22	208.4	533.2	61.88

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51
F	231.5	572.3	66.33	174.9	364.6	50.89	199.7	460.6	57.87
M	238.7	592.1	69.05	173.2	365.1	51.46	200.2	464.5	58.21
A	243.8^{r}	618.3^{r}	70.59^{r}	174.3^{r}	367.6	51.48^{r}	200.8^{r}	466.3^{r}	58.25^{r}
M	247.5	618.8	69.61	176.6	374.7	51.80	200.5	472.1	59.06

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	**147.1**	148.2	148.6	**129.2**	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 A	**146.9**	146.2	150.2	**129.0**	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	**147.3**	147.7	149.7	**129.4**	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	**147.4**	147.8	150.6	**129.7**	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	**147.6**	148.5	150.6	**128.6**	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	**147.5**	148.9	149.9	**128.9**	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	**148.7**	150.0	150.0	**129.5**	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	**149.8**	151.4	151.8	**129.9**	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	**150.4**	151.4	153.8	**131.0**	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	**151.8**	153.0	153.1	**132.1**	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	**153.4**	154.6	152.3	**134.0**	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	**153.3**	153.7	153.3	**134.2**	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	**152.9**	154.3	149.2	**134.4**	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	**152.6**	154.2	147.3	**134.9^{r}**	146.7^{r}	121.3^{r}	116.0^{r}	143.8	124.2^{r}	143.2^{r}	94.7
M	**153.5**	156.0	149.3	**135.6**	146.9	122.4	116.4	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1952 M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3^{r}	110.4	95.2	120.0^{r}	128.9^{r}	108.8^{r}	149.8^{r}	160.4^{r}	157.2^{r}	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	95.0	120.4	128.9	109.6	150.3	160.7	157.7	152.6	169.5

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	**130.8**	142.8
1952 M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	**129.9**	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	**132.4**	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	**132.1**	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	**130.2**	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	**128.2**	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	**127.4**	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.7	173.9	132.0	**130.2**	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.0**	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	**135.2**	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	**137.4**	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**135.8**	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**140.5**	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**142.7**	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3^{r}	149.2^{r}	142.6^{r}	133.5^{r}	178.7^{r}	135.9	**143.8**^{r}	156.8^{r}
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.6	133.3	181.6	137.9	**142.7**	157.0

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	38.9
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8^{r}	33.7	42.1^{r}	42.3	41.8	41.9^{r}	42.0^{r}	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.9	42.2	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.4

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1^{r}	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7^{r}	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6^{r}	40.3^{r}	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8^{r}	44.2	41.9^{r}	42.0^{r}	40.4^{r}
M	42.2	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.5	40.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5r
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register[1]	Number of persons receiving benefit[2]	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid[3]	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period[1]	Employment Offices[1]	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	809.5	254	39
1952 A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	16.91	780.6	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	787.4	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	797.7	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

[1] Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. As of April, 1952, government contribution is amended. [2] As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. [3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING: Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1^{r}	33.5^{r}	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1952 M	65.3	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.7	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4^{r}	2.6	—	—
M	248.6	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	717.8	—	—	27.1	—	116.7	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	888.2	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0	—	0.4	672.0	0.2	2.0
A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—^{r}	0.1^{r}	4.9	1.6	44.1
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—^{r}	0.2^{r}	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—

	MANUFACTURING: Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining: Coal	Mining: Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9^{r}	346.4^{r}	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1952 M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	—	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	0.1	2.4	3.2
M	0.4	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.5	24.6
J	15.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	6.0	1.1	21.9
J	18.8	—	2.3	8.9	67.8	24.0	0.1	9.3	1.9	21.2
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	—^{r}	8.0^{r}	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Living Costs
	1949 = 100						1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	209.8
1952 M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	. . .	. .
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	. .	. .
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	. .	. .
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	228.9	204.1
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	. .	. .
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	. .	. .
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	. .	. .
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	. .	. .
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	219.9	202.2
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	. .	. .
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	. .	. .
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9		
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	. .	. .
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	. .	. .

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 A	226.8	214.1	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	357.7	523.0
M	224.6	212.6	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	362.5	588.4
J	226.3	212.4	153.1	205.9	195.1	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.9	628.9
J	225.4	208.6	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	356.2	526.7
A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1935-39 = 100

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.3	294.9	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.0	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.1	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS — WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

1935–39 = 100

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1952 M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.6	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	286.5	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	284.9	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	294.6	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	292.2	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0	280.2
S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9^{r}	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	241.6	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	241.2	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3

---

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.8	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.2	260.8
A	439.2	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	433.6	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 F	396.2	449.4	174.3	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	173.9	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	188.0	175.9
1952 A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
J	267.1	177.3	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	175.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	175.8	173.3

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products(1)
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	287.5	284.8	225.0	247.2	216.9	277.5	270.4
1952 A	221.3	230.6	258.4	285.7	284.9	227.2	253.8	234.0	273.7	276.7
M	220.2	227.8	250.7	285.9	283.9	224.6	252.7	240.0	265.4	269.2
J	220.4	230.3	248.3	285.7	283.5	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.6
J	218.2	229.8	247.8	286.5	283.8	224.6	253.5	230.2	276.8	275.7
A	216.2	228.5	245.4	287.4	284.1	223.2	242.7	208.1	277.2	268.4
S	212.4	227.6	241.7	287.3	284.0	223.0	231.9	194.8	269.1	259.3
O	209.7	227.4	239.7	288.3	283.8	223.2	227.8	192.7	263.0	252.0
N	210.5	228.2	241.2	288.5	283.4	222.6	229.3	192.1	266.5	252.9
D	210.0	227.8	241.2	287.7	283.3	222.9	228.8	189.4	268.3	252.1
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	288.3	283.7	224.2	226.4	186.4	266.4	253.1
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	287.0	282.3	223.2	222.6	182.1	263.1	249.1
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	287.6	283.4	227.6	220.8	177.3	264.3	247.5^{r}
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	285.3	283.6	224.7	214.5	173.0	256.0	241.0
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	285.4	282.8	222.2	216.9	170.6	263.2	

---

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1952 M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,550	198	5,748	5,037	711	235	5,513	4,899	614
M	5,588	177	5,765	5,103	662	236	5,529	4,962	567

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,513	16.19	2.43	97	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,529	17.66	2.39	90	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113^{r}	346	332^{r}	1,790^{r}	554	697	134^{r}	787	29	2,549^{r}	359
F	947^{r}	178^{r}	155	1,280^{r}	498	450^{r}	115^{r}	689	28	1,942^{r}	331
M	966	150	180	1,296	527	411	121	783	24	2,055	348
A	907	108	114	1,130	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,952	343
M	934	93	81	1,108	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,045	357

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1952	6,767	5,101	7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 A	6,066	3,917	7,633	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,812	10,768	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,286	11,922	9,159^{r}	4,617	4,542	2,499^{r}	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,767	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554^{r}	3,648	3,906	2,391^{r}	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,391	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,750	5,178
1952 F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,577	3,328
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768	3,630
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,957	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,108	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,365	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1952	2,784	2,686	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1952 F	2,386	3,519	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558
M	2,569	3,307	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751
A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664
M	2,767	1,920	7,205	3,423	15.006	6,317	9,332	4,616
J	2,709	1,640	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)	Production	Exports(3)	Production(4)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.1	28.4	32.8	18.9	23.3	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5	21.6
1952 A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.8	17.0	36.1	9.0	23.5	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0^{r}	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.2	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.4	22.4	32.7	14.1

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	61.1	58.1	37.2	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,098	1,540
1952 M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,273	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882	1,845
J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448
N	56.8	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,428	1,133
D	63.5	54.2	36.6	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,521	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	373	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,443	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,066	2,080
M	66.4	70.2	40.2	31.2		757.8	369	266	2,504	2,031

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production[1]	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.8	0.5	1,534	1,539	98.0^r	81.0	24.0
1952 M	72.1	70.4	175	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.7^r	77.4	15.9
A	81.3	79.0	190	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	99.0^r	75.3	11.5
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	96.2^r	77.7	18.3
J	78.3^r	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.7^r	84.3	38.1
J	69.6^r	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.3^r	78.2	42.0
A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7^r	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1^r	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0^r	93.9	39.0
N	81.5^r	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8^r	81.3	30.4
D	65.9^r	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5^r	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	

[1] Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH[1]						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	Mar.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	May^p	Mar.	Apr.
All Reporting Firms	**118.2**	**118.3**	**94.8^r**	**93.5^r**	**88.4**	**4.6**	**4.7**
Flour Mills	99.5	94.0	73.7	66.1	56.4	1.1	1.1
Rubber Products	120.5	128.8	104.4	119.7^r	127.2	0.9	0.6
Boots and Shoes	147.0	139.7	64.5	51.9	55.7	0.9	0.8
Textile Products ex. Clothing	102.7	98.3	82.1^r	76.5^r	74.1	1.6	1.4
Clothing	157.9	133.3	87.5^r	72.7^r	89.3	1.1	1.2
Saw and Planing Mills	108.2	116.3	61.7^r	64.6	56.6	1.8	1.6
Iron and Steel Products	109.2	109.4	89.7^r	85.9^r	78.5	3.7	3.6
Motor Vehicles[2]	157.6	162.0	153.9	152.7	151.6	2.1	2.0
Transportation Equipment[3]	135.8	145.2	105.8^r	108.3^r	104.5	11.3	10.3
Non-Ferrous Metals	105.2	100.1	77.4	74.8	69.7	8.2	7.8
Electrical Apparatus	148.4	151.4	115.1^r	114.4^r	112.7	6.7	6.6
Chemical Products	105.2	115.9	77.4^r	73.5	70.4	0.5	0.4

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

[1] Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. [2] Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. [3] Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	..	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	178.0	180.9	163.7	194.1	167.8
1952 M	3,752.2	1,836.4	748.8	1,167.0	187.3	174.2	184.6	158.5	186.8	154.4
A	3,682.1	1,787.3	751.8	1,143.0	182.9	176.8	178.7	166.1	181.7	164.9
M	3,692.5	1,790.5	755.2	1,146.8	182.9	190.9	177.6	173.2	182.2	181.5
J	3,689.6	1,778.0	775.4	1,136.2	182.1	184.3	176.3	163.4	180.4	168.3
J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	169.8
1953 J	3,843.5	1,837.3	892.6	1,113.6	184.0	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.8	1,824.4	906.8	1,132.6	184.7	170.7^{r}	181.4^{r}	154.2^{r}	190.4	145.3
M	3,883.5	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8	191.4	180.5	173.4	186.0	155.4
A	3,857.9^{r}	1,768.9	940.7	1,148.3	183.0^{r}	190.0^{r}	179.1^{r}	173.9^{r}	182.6^{r}	164.2^{r}
M	3,893.9				184.7	197.8	179.4	173.9	180.9	169.8

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1
1952 M	169.3	154.4	204.9	183.0	168.8	231.9	193.8	181.9	236.0	225.0
A	163.7	143.9	195.8	210.5	168.2	254.9	194.6	179.0	221.7	182.8
M	161.4	133.1	191.3	209.0	169.7	267.1	194.8	191.4	228.7	259.2
J	160.6	123.1	190.8	214.0	165.5	261.1	199.3	184.9	224.5	277.3
J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0	241.9
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7	248.8
A	158.7^{r}	145.1^{r}	204.2^{r}	266.1^{r}	168.0^{r}	314.6^{r}	191.0^{r}	187.9^{r}	229.9^{r}	204.9^{r}
M	161.7	134.9	207.0	260.6	170.9	313.7	192.8	194.3	241.4	287.3

Note: Series revised (1) for the customary annual adjustment to correct the level of estimated total inventory values, by taking into account the latest available bench-mark data (Dec. 1951) and (2) to show both total inventories held and inventories owned by manufacturers. For further details see source, Dec. 1952.

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

1947 average = 100

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel(2)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1952	167.4	148.6	186.1	165.9	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	272.5	143.8	207.6	188.8
1952 M	152.4	130.2	207.1	172.0	190.9	160.1	150.0	156.4	261.7	149.7	197.8	181.7
A	147.6	145.6	205.7	165.1	182.7	141.8	145.5	148.2	255.4	144.4	203.1	186.4
M	152.1	166.6	201.0	172.4	183.0	137.1	141.7	127.1	259.5	142.7	206.3	194.4
J	148.3	150.0	197.2	171.5	179.6	123.6	144.4	111.7	261.4	134.3	214.8	189.8
J	157.4	152.3	192.9	156.9	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	264.6	138.7	208.6	204.7
A	159.4	135.4	179.4	159.0	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	269.3	141.4	208.1	178.7
S	169.0	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	277.1	140.4	203.7	212.0
O	164.9	160.7	171.7	177.5	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	275.8	148.5	204.3	210.2
N	165.9	156.7	176.6	155.6	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	272.6	150.1	209.8	186.2
D	167.4	154.5	186.1	154.3	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	272.5	137.2	207.6	170.3
1953 J	159.7	125.8	185.0	138.3	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	267.7	140.8	208.5	170.0
F	155.3	126.4	191.7	158.7	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	258.4	132.6	209.9	153.4
M	150.9	123.9	195.8	177.1	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	251.2	143.6	211.5	192.3
A	145.8r	141.5r	194.7r	179.9r	184.7r	147.2r	140.9r	137.3r	234.9r	154.6r	210.1r	183.4r
M	146.8	147.6	192.9	183.5	187.8	140.4	145.4	117.8	227.5	148.8	215.3	182.7

1947 average = 100

	Machinery(3)		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment(4)		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(5)		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1952	170.1	195.4	184.0	207.1	150.8	365.3	217.0	183.2	181.6	190.9	358.0	312.2
1952 M	173.5	202.8	217.3	203.7	142.8	311.9	204.6	197.2	198.1	187.3	311.0	269.6
A	169.8	210.2	204.3	264.1	144.7	338.2	205.9	184.9	191.3	180.6	313.0	281.0
M	168.8	213.9	197.4	244.8	148.1	369.5	207.8	195.7	191.3	191.8	309.7	346.2
J	163.8	188.7	201.7	240.5	144.5	385.3	209.8	200.0	187.7	194.9	318.8	314.1
J	161.1	199.5	189.9	199.5	140.5	368.2	221.1	164.8	181.9	173.4	324.9	329.0
A	161.3	168.1	193.9	144.2	137.2	326.2	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7	335.2	325.5
S	158.9	182.7	188.1	230.0	137.7	374.1	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9	346.8	333.1
O	161.5	214.6	184.4	219.5	139.0	365.9	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4	344.7	357.2
N	157.7	188.5	182.0	176.4	135.3	408.4	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3	376.9	296.8
D	170.1	193.1	184.0	182.1	150.8	614.0	217.0	176.4	181.6	212.5	358.0	323.6
1953 J	175.9	170.9	194.6	200.0	143.3	443.5	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7	350.8	300.0
F	167.7	190.0	197.6	237.3	147.2	458.4	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2	343.6	275.2
M	169.7	207.5	203.6	311.3	144.1	504.9	211.6	198.4	185.4	236.8	333.4	294.2
A	166.0r	206.0r	203.0r	306.1r	142.9r	570.9r	211.3	194.2	186.1r	232.5r	348.1	284.8
M	173.0	214.8	207.9	293.7	143.8	575.5	213.3	205.1	189.4	235.0	352.2	321.8

(1) As at end of period. Include manufacturers' own investment only. (2) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (3) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (4) Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. (5) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A		13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M		17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	10	10	0.3
1952 F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	5	12	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	5	11	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	3	13	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	7	12	0.3
1953 J	458	380	39	50	188	71	8	13	0.4
F	440	326	..	36	189	59	..	12	0.3
M	444	299	..	25	193	53	..	10	0.2
A	421	309	..	25	193	59	..	9	0.1

	PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER									
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	217
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	..	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	..	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	..	3,767	2,693	165

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167^{r}	8,440
1952 A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	2,227^{r}	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	2,213^{r}	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	2,240^{r}	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,977^{r}	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,770^{r}	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003^{r}	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171^{r}	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931^{r}	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408^{r}	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,081^{r}	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	1,916	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,242	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,071	10,667
M		29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241		

---

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats(1)
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1951										
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1951										
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other(2)					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1951										
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	561.1^{r}	261.4^{r}	0.9^{r}	20.5^{r}	22.0^{r}	99.4^{r}	69.9^{r}	4.5^{r}	6.7^{r}	37.5^{r}	299.7^{r}
1952 A	415.8^{r}	132.0^{r}	1.3^{r}	15.8^{r}	16.9^{r}	56.7^{r}	26.2^{r}	2.6^{r}	6.5^{r}	5.9^{r}	283.9^{r}
M	625.4^{r}	286.3^{r}	1.1^{r}	31.6^{r}	19.6^{r}	120.6^{r}	92.0^{r}	5.5^{r}	7.4^{r}	8.4^{r}	339.1^{r}
J	674.0^{r}	423.4^{r}	1.6^{r}	37.4^{r}	37.9^{r}	184.8^{r}	134.0^{r}	13.1^{r}	2.7^{r}	11.8^{r}	250.6^{r}
J	587.6^{r}	419.7^{r}	1.3^{r}	31.1^{r}	35.4^{r}	190.1^{r}	140.8^{r}	6.6^{r}	3.4^{r}	11.1^{r}	167.9^{r}
A	759.8^{r}	385.8^{r}	1.0^{r}	18.3^{r}	27.3^{r}	175.3^{r}	141.6^{r}	9.9^{r}	1.7^{r}	10.6^{r}	374.0^{r}
S	674.1^{r}	301.9^{r}	1.5^{r}	21.2^{r}	23.1^{r}	121.1^{r}	116.7^{r}	5.8^{r}	1.0^{r}	11.5^{r}	372.2^{r}
O	590.4^{r}	208.7^{r}	1.0^{r}	13.5^{r}	18.5^{r}	93.3^{r}	71.2^{r}	1.7^{r}	1.1^{r}	8.4^{r}	381.7^{r}
N	404.1^{r}	109.9^{r}	0.6^{r}	10.3^{r}	6.3^{r}	42.7^{r}	24.2^{r}	0.5^{r}	3.5^{r}	21.7^{r}	294.2^{r}
D	428.9^{r}	148.6^{r}	0.9^{r}	9.4^{r}	12.5^{r}	33.6^{r}	19.4^{r}	0.3^{r}	5.7^{r}	66.8^{r}	280.3^{r}
1953 J	524.2^{r}	227.3^{r}	0.6^{r}	20.5^{r}	33.0^{r}	48.8^{r}	24.9^{r}	2.8^{r}	14.1^{r}	82.6^{r}	296.9^{r}
F	630.9^{r}	287.9^{r}	0.2^{r}	21.9^{r}	39.5^{r}	71.5^{r}	21.3^{r}	5.0^{r}	10.8^{r}	117.8^{r}	342.9^{r}
M	675.5^{r}	321.7^{r}	1.0^{r}	18.3^{r}	41.9^{r}	82.8^{r}	38.2^{r}	6.7^{r}	15.5^{r}	117.3^{r}	353.8^{r}
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1952	733.1	425.2	298.3	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1952 A	741.0	423.3	307.9	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	765.9^{r}	448.6^{r}	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1952 A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	**254.8**	141.1	6.8	**402.7**
1952 A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	**264.6**	156.7	4.4	**425.7**
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	**267.6**	156.1	6.5	**430.2**
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	**255.6**	141.6	8.1	**405.3**
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	**265.4**	132.8	4.9	**403.0**
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	**225.9**	126.3	6.8	**358.9**
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	148.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	

---

(1)As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding producers' interchange. (3)Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4)Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales(2)			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1952	..	36.06	..	12.42	..	23.64	2.81	..	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.34	2.41	29.94	10,514
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	14,763
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.17	2.29	32.88	14,339
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70	1.44	29.26	14,041
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.60	3.18	43.41	16,508
M									43.06	2.36	40.70	14,956

---

(1)As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types(8)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90
1952 A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	25.44	25.36	34.98	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.17	29.47	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.81	25.40		0.22	21.49	22.91	23.84		0.78

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combinations*							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1952 M	26.1(7)	5.1	31.5	15.7	5.7	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.6	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	25.8	4.2	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	22.7	4.6	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.1	4.0	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943
A	42.0(7)	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
N	65.5(7)	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4(7)	25.9	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	43.9	27.8	47.9r	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M									6.1	2.1		
A									8.5	2.9		

---

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952. *New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,060	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1952 A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	42,527	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,660^{p}	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	70,752^{p}	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400		5,331	641	206	4,101	614

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces (1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102		60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952 A	115,890	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,567	57,198	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,701	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,239	49,872	5,374	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,617	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,520	51,421	4,355	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,589	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,230	53,368	7,223	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	94,494	544	115	1,976	843	19,679	43,954	4,134	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,849	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,107	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	764	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,649	138	22	1,100	248	31,500	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	103,929	360	11	1,603	857	21,615	48,928	2,408	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,319^{r}	596^{r}	—	1,702	1,288	27,587^{r}	70,260^{r}	6,943^{r}	8,907	20,528^{r}	12,509^{r}
M	145,851	1,021	107	4,068	1,164	30,494	69,681	8,038	7,367	10,250	13,661

By Types (1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces (2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952 M	32,160	490	7,560	16,080	3,537	4,494	2,653	4,716	11,133	9,631	300
A	63,407	1,413	13,236	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,058	17,289	19,978	9,740	418
M	74,482	2,716	17,175	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,563	6,464	15,695	9,647	849
J	66,502	1,293	17,962	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505
J	55,913	1,474	11,415	26,616	12,506	4,303	5,350	16,028	16,004	14,559	735
A	53,088	1,440	11,325	24,820	10,878	4,625	5,052	6,802	14,778	14,056	718
S	54,656	1,046	11,827	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,909	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,911	1,113	6,947	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,695	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,099	1,281	13,959	29,312	9,422	8,125	4,159	11,856	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,192^{r}	1,795^{r}	19,321^{r}	41,158^{r}	25,105^{r}	7,814^{r}	6,018^{r}	18,738^{r}	15,289^{r}	14,700^{r}	381
M	83,072	3,571	20,187	35,535	16,093	7,686	6,389	23,468	15,852	16,667	402

---

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	561.1^r	277.4	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 A	21.36	141	65	63	4.80	415.8^r	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.91	201	74	97	4.42	625.4^r	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	19.06	222	78	125	3.53	674.0^r	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.17	261	76	139	4.73	587.6^r	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	759.8^r	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	674.1^r	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4^r	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1^r	330.4	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9^r	234.6	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2^r	231.1	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9^r	220.0	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5^r	301.2	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	308.0			5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94		264.0					

	Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
1952 A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,178
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,230
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,810
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,305
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,774
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M				22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	

---

(1) Planks and boards and flooring. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1951										
4th qtr.	944.88	405.53	302.40	27.70	75.43	54.23	14.77	13.20	16.63	296.78
1952										
1st qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953										
1st qtr.	531.08	151.56	115.20	10.53	25.83	64.74	11.62	4.77	45.44	177.38

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1951										
4th qtr.	120.97	105.24	8.72	61.86	82.96	13.52	32.51	20.12	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	81.19	70.61	1.32	24.26	72.87	2.64	29.71	10.40	17.75	4.04

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06
1951									
4th qtr.	8.73	13.97	16.74	123.30	204.69	100.93	261.90	174.80	39.83
1952									
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00
1953									
1st qtr.	6.22	7.89	9.83	66.58	184.04	30.61	114.31	92.53	19.07

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 A	81	77	18	572	17.7	2.5	1.8	73.2	15.1	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	26.2	3.3	1.3	70.9	15.5	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.9	3.7	1.0	65.5	15.6	16.9
J	108	50	25	413	22.4	3.8	0.8	56.4	16.5	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3^{r}	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 A	230.9	224.4^{r}	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.7^{r}	265.4	17.5^{r}	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.4^{r}	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.9^{r}	276.8	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	229.0^{r}	211.0^{r}	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.3^{r}	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	212.2^{r}	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.7^{r}	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.8^{r}	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1^{r}	211.3^{r}	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.4^{r}	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8^{r}	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5^{r}	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat(1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats(1)	Barley(1)	Rye(1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61(3)	1.73(3)	0.69(3)	1.24(3)	0.07(3)	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3,60^{r}	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.30	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.68	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	4.79	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3)Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90
1952 M	1,744	369	31.85	7.54	59.04	2,757	25.92	28.24	62.68
J	1,986	350	42.06	10.81	71.80	3.310	43.93	34.69	95.70
J	1,882	357	39.00	9.49	59.75	4,534	59.22	39.14	113.91
A	1,759	360	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485	71.36	42.65	129.95
S	1,598	358	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	77.24	47.13	133.91
O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90	46.56	122.88
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20	44.13	103.09
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90
1953 J	978	385	10.70^{r}	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67
F	896	353	9.48^{r}	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51	65.65
M	1,134	393	13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65	26.28	53.96
A	1,439	376	22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	26.95	25.31	57.38
M			33.65	8.32	56.78	2,954^{r}	37.17	29.35^{r}	70.35
J			46.96	12.02	62.45	3,580	60.29	35.29	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 A	2,971	60.5	54.8	5.7	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	30.0
M	8,047^{r}	156.5^{r}	138.0^{r}	18.6^{r}	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.6^{r}
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2

(1) Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine							
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
						Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 M	85.9	2.13^{r}	1.27	7.90	2.57	4.13	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.34^{r}	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.17	7.41					
S	87.8	2.12	1.09	9.27	2.34	12.22					
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	2.97	10.37					
D	73.0	1.84	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80^{r}	7.58	3.00	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	0.96	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.04	8.27	2.97	5.13					
M	93.4	2.16	1.06	7.90	2.52^{r}	2.83					
J				9.03	3.28						

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	10.85	46.72	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	8.15	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	5.72	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39
4th qtr.	10.58	48.40	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	12.82	44.30	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75

	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00^{r}
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
1st qtr.	6.89	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.00	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	8.26	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.29	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1952 A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1

---

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Million dollars

	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	942.0	152.6	15.7	44.5	81.5	17.2	178.2	46.0	49.8	9.0	49.1
1952 M	848.5	148.6	15.0	39.7	70.2	13.5	173.5	38.9	44.1	7.4	35.6
A	935.4	145.0	15.3	41.3	75.1	16.5	210.5	46.2	51.0	9.9	41.7
M	1,057.3	166.7	16.0	48.4	83.7	16.8	254.6	49.4	50.3	10.3	54.9
J	988.1	149.7	15.0	45.4	77.1	16.5	217.7	49.9	49.6	10.5	56.0
J	976.6	155.7	14.7	48.1	59.8	15.8	211.2	53.3	43.1	8.2	54.3
A	965.2	158.6	15.3	49.2	69.6	15.9	163.3	54.5	41.1	8.2	56.8
S	945.5	149.2	15.5	45.4	84.3	15.8	169.8	50.3	43.9	9.2	58.7
O	1,017.1	156.7	16.9	47.7	97.3	18.4	178.4	51.8	57.0	9.2	62.0
N	983.2	153.7	16.0	45.1	108.0	18.6	168.4	42.3	58.2	9.3	52.5
D	1,120.8	166.8	18.0	52.0	137.2	37.0	136.6	42.7	85.6	14.5	52.2
1953 J	813.8	153.8	15.8	35.9	63.8	12.0	141.3	41.5	42.3	7.0	37.7
F	775.1	139.4	14.5	33.6	61.5	12.0	159.2	37.3	33.7	5.6	33.4
M	914.0	146.3	14.1	37.2	77.2	14.2	215.4	42.1	46.5	7.6	39.5
A	1,016.0	152.2	15.8	41.3	78.3	16.8	256.6	50.0	48.0	9.6	46.7
M	1,075.2	169.8	16.6	46.2	83.9	18.1	247.2	53.1	51.9	10.8	59.2

Million dollars

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	16.8	14.6	33.0	17.5	20.7	7.3	64.8	220.2	357.1	192.0	107.9
1952 M	14.8	11.9	30.5	18.8	20.1	5.1	57.7	203.8	325.8	159.6	101.5
A	14.2	13.0	31.8	11.2	20.1	5.1	64.0	223.0	349.4	192.8	106.3
M	19.1	14.0	34.7	12.0	20.3	6.4	73.2	252.4	395.8	214.1	121.7
J	19.2	14.9	32.2	11.5	19.5	6.8	68.0	228.9	381.2	194.5	115.4
J	17.4	13.9	37.5	12.5	19.1	5.8	65.7	231.5	365.1	201.4	112.9
A	17.4	13.1	38.1	15.3	20.5	6.6	67.4	219.2	351.4	214.7	112.6
S	17.5	15.8	33.6	19.3	20.3	6.6	64.8	222.2	348.2	202.1	108.2
O	18.6	15.9	36.5	24.0	21.5	6.8	67.8	234.7	385.0	219.6	110.0
N	18.1	16.5	33.5	18.8	19.6	7.8	67.3	233.3	368.5	205.7	108.3
D	22.4	21.5	31.1	20.9	28.2	20.5	84.8	256.2	437.4	220.2	122.2
1953 J	14.7	17.7	28.5	23.4	21.1	5.4	55.5	182.6	324.7	159.5	91.6
F	13.2	14.9	26.9	18.5	19.6	5.1	51.0	175.4	300.9	151.0	96.8
M	16.2	14.1	29.3	17.3	20.3	5.6	60.7	219.8	349.4	177.3	106.8
A	17.4	15.4	31.2	11.8	20.5	5.8	67.5	242.9	377.0	212.5	116.1
M	19.0	15.4	33.2	9.9	20.7	6.6	72.3	262.8	399.6	222.3	118.2

---

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1952	81.5	182.9	24.0	45.0	10.4	23.6	5.4	3.4	4.9	16.0	14.3	41.0
1952 M	70.2	203.2	21.9	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.5	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0
S	84.3	205.4	27.3	58.8	10.2	29.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	15.4	15.8	37.9
O	97.3	223.5	32.7	61.3	14.4	30.9	5.1	3.9	5.7	16.4	15.9	42.1
N	108.0	226.2	32.2	59.9	15.8	31.5	6.2	4.2	5.5	16.6	17.3	42.2
D	137.2	182.9	37.6	45.0	21.0	23.6	7.7	3.4	5.7	16.0	16.5	41.0
1953 J	63.8	197.1	15.9	50.3	6.7	26.1	4.8	4.0	6.5	16.2	13.5	43.9
F	61.5	223.0	16.1	62.6	5.9	30.5	4.8	4.1	4.6	18.1	13.7	47.6
M	77.2	237.3	25.1	65.6	9.1	33.1	5.0	3.9	4.6	19.0	14.2	51.4
A	78.3	240.1	24.9	65.4	9.2	32.8	4.3	3.4	4.2	19.0	14.6	52.8
M	83.9		25.1		9.4		5.0		4.6		16.5	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.2	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1952	56.9	46.2	3.8	9.1	3.4	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.1	14.9	39.3
1952 M	57.0	42.1	3.1	9.1	2.8	18.5	0.8	4.1	2.6	8.4	11.7	40.2
A	54.5	40.6	3.8	9.4	3.7	18.6	1.0	4.2	2.7	8.5	14.3	41.8
M	62.4	40.1	4.1	9.5	3.9	19.1	1.2	4.5	2.8	8.7	14.5	43.5
J	55.0	40.3	4.0	9.3	3.9	17.2	1.2	4.4	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.7
J	56.1	41.2	3.7	7.5	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.5	2.7	8.6	13.7	42.3
A	56.8	40.8	3.1	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.2	4.4	2.7	8.2	13.7	44.0
S	53.5	42.2	3.4	9.8	3.4	18.9	1.1	4.5	2.7	8.4	13.7	47.9
O	60.3	44.1	4.0	11.5	3.4	20.4	1.3	4.6	3.0	8.8	15.9	51.9
N	59.7	46.1	4.0	12.9	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.8	2.7	9.6	16.2	56.9
D	61.6	46.2	7.1	9.1	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	3.9	9.1	32.2	39.3
1953 J	61.6	40.8	3.0	7.3	2.5	17.8	0.8	4.5	2.8	9.3	10.4	38.7
F	56.0	41.9	2.7	9.5	2.0	18.8	0.8	4.8	2.7	8.9	10.4	44.3
M	58.6	42.6	3.3	11.1	2.9	21.6	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.3	12.3	48.7
A	59.8	41.4	3.7	11.0	3.7	22.4	1.0	5.6	2.9	9.7	14.6	51.5
M	66.4		4.3		4.0		1.3		2.8		15.6	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

	COMBINED TRADES											
	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	688.5	239.3	449.2
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3	688.5	239.3	449.2
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,674.0	66.9	828.9	33.1	288.8	11.5	540.1	21.6	639.6	221.7	417.9

	SELECTED TRADES											
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2	534.6	293.8	78.9
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5	427.9	232.5	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2	483.3	285.9	78.9
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.7	119.6	122.5	28.5	37.4	90.9	57.9	97.9	515.9	286.4	89.5

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**109.1**	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1952	**362.2**	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1952 A	**361.9**	516.9	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.7	368.2	444.1	442.8
M	**390.5**	545.3	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.7	421.5	505.1	491.0
J	**368.5**	583.9	336.0	226.1	233.0	194.2	317.2	405.9	462.6	442.4
J	**376.0**	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8
A	**366.9**	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
S	**404.1**	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	**414.3**	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	**362.3**	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	**340.8**	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	**309.1**	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	**304.4**	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0
M	**349.1**	562.7	356.7	301.3	366.2	293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2
A	**366.5**^{r}	592.3^{r}	387.2	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6
M	**375.2**	606.7	376.5	227.8	299.0	223.7	322.0	352.6	485.6	451.2

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 A	135.9	123.2	110.3	348.4	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	149.3	121.7	122.7	382.5	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	147.0	121.7	120.8	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5	121.2	119.2	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5^{r}	98.3^{r}	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6^{p}	125.1^{p}	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	15.4
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6

---

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 M	148.0	115.0	128.7	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	112.9	130.4	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0^{r}	149.9^{r}	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.3^{p}	162.8^{p}	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.78	36.85	22.30	1.57	2.21

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16

---

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India(2)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 A	348.41	323.97	94.91	41.46	72.62	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	382.52	385.99	112.88	53.41	87.29	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	376.69	324.27	103.28	48.37	84.63	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93^{r}	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27		89.35		68.22		3.00		3.55	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of(3) South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88^{r}	188.59	249.20^{r}	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26		290.92		220.26		14.51		41.14	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	Balance of Merchandise Trade(2 *			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries(3)	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars(1)
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1952	40.8	31.4	−39.0	12.5	189.8	57.1	−6.5		−7.7	1,860.2
1952 M	1.0	54.6	−80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	−9.3	−0.6	−8.9	1,806.7
J	56.5	53.4	−40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	−7.4	−0.4	−8.4	1,827.7
J	32.0	36.1	−55.9	14.9	501.0	112.9	−16.3	0.3	−17.9	1,845.0
A	48.9	40.6	−31.9	9.6	534.3	134.7	−19.8	0.8	−21.3	1,847.9
S	−6.8	12.6	−58.5	12.8	232.6	81.4	−13.8	0.9	−15.8	1,855.6
O	3.0	14.4	−64.3	10.1	140.6	69.8	−32.3	−1.6	−31.8	1,856.0
N	28.3	26.2	−50.9	13.6	88.0	40.6	−3.4	2.0	−6.5	1,842.0
D	48.8	19.7	−40.7	13.5	63.7	29.6	13.4	2.1	9.9	1,860.2
1953 J	−6.6	18.9	−57.5	16.0	47.4	20.3	−5.3	−0.4	−6.4	1,866.8
F	−30.4	9.2	−64.2	16.1	57.4	20.7	2.5	1.6	—	1,837.1
M	−47.1	1.3	−66.5	15.6	71.6	31.8	14.2	4.5	9.7	1,845.3
A	−87.0	7.5	−106.4		106.7	57.8	−0.5	2.1	−5.5	1,843.7
M					183.5	56.4				1,761.2

(1)Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada. (2)Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. (3)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	176	803	597	2,710	3,229	2,609	3,484	67.1	857
1952 M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	59.2	853
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127	78.4	817
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—		
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—		
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307		

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All (1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1952	346.7(2)	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1952 M	356.4(2)	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	346.8(2)	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	21.0

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	145.5
1952 M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	142.1
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.8r
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5r
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.6

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1952 A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J		647.6		47.9	82.6	72.0		44.9	2,424

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1952 A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5

---

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Federal-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Federal-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1952 F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1952 F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1)Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1952 A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float*(6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1952 A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	*528*	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	*518*	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	*642*	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	*488*	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	*523*	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	*577*	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	*589*	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	*618*	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	*540*	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	*547*	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	*585*	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831^{r}	415	*571*	3,790^{r}	77	3,867^{r}	5,228^{r}
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Direct Taxes	*177.1*	*182.6*	*267.3*	*268.8*	*444.4*	*451.4*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	46.5	43.3	39.4	41.7	85.9	85.1
Other Collections	48.8	50.5	114.9	112.7	163.7	163.2
Corporation Income Tax	75.2	81.8	107.5	107.9	182.7	189.7
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	4.2	4.6	2.6	3.3	6.8	7.9
Succession Duties	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.2	5.3	5.5
Indirect Taxes	*77.6*	*69.8*	*128.7*	*120.8*	*206.3*	*190.7*
Customs Import Duties	28.5	23.3	33.9	29.7	62.4	53.1
Excise Duties	17.2	16.8	19.6	23.0	36.8	39.8
Excise Taxes	31.8	29.7	75.1	68.0	107.0	97.7
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Total Tax Revenues	254.7	252.4	396.0	389.7	650.8	642.1
Non-Tax Revenue	*14.0*	*12.9*	*13.2*	*11.9*	*27.2*	*24.8*
Postal Revenue	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.5	17.5	17.0
Return on Investments	3.4	3.5	0.9	0.3	4.3	3.9
Other Non-Tax Revenue	1.7	0.9	3.7	3.1	5.4	4.0
Total Ordinary Revenue	268.8	265.3	409.2	401.5	677.9	666.8
Special Receipts and Credits	—	—	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Total Revenues	268.8	265.3	409.9	402.2	678.6	667.5
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*66.1*	*44.6*	*112.4*	*122.9*	*178.5*	*167.5*
National Defence	*64.5*	*43.2*	*110.0*	*119.8*	*174.5*	*163.0*
Administration and General	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.1	2.6	2.0
Naval Service	5.1	4.5	18.4	16.0	23.5	20.5
Army Service	8.7	8.1	25.2	40.8	33.9	48.9
Air Force Service	46.0	26.0	53.4	57.9	99.4	83.9
Defence Research and Development	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.6
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	5.9	5.0
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	—	—	6.8	0.1	6.8	0.1
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	—	—	0.3	—	0.4	—
Defence Production	1.6	1.4	2.4	3.1	4.1	4.5
Non-Defence Expenditures	*123.2*	*121.1*	*176.6*	*137.8*	*299.8*	*258.9*
Agriculture	2.7	4.8	5.0	4.3	7.6	9.1
Citizenship and Immigration	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.9
External Affairs	0.8	0.4	26.2	1.2	26.9	1.6
Finance	*44.9*	*43.1*	*42.6*	*40.9*	*87.5*	*84.1*
Administration and General	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.7	5.7	5.1
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—
Interest on Public Debt	38.6	37.1	38.6	37.4	77.2	74.5
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	2.4	2.7	—	—	2.4	2.7
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.7
Implementation of Guarantees	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1
Fisheries	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1
Justice	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.2
Labour	3.7	4.1	5.9	4.8	9.6	9.0
Legislation	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.8
Mines and Technical Surveys	0.7	0.6	4.0	1.8	4.7	2.4

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare	*29.5*	*28.1*	*33.1*	*30.1*	*62.5*	*58.2*
Administration & General	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.3
Family Allowances	28.5	27.3	28.6	27.3	57.2	54.6
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	—	—	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.3
General Health Grants to Provinces	—	—	0.8	—	0.8	—
National Research Council	1.8	1.6	3.3	2.7	5.0	4.2
National Revenue	*3.9*	*3.8*	*4.0*	*3.8*	*7.9*	*7.6*
Customs and Excise Division	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	4.1	3.9
Taxation Division	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.8	3.7
Post Office	4.9	4.7	8.3	7.8	13.2	12.5
Privy Council	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Public Works	*1.9*	*1.6*	*5.5*	*4.7*	*7.4*	*6.3*
Administration and General	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3
Operation of Public Bulidings	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.7	3.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	0.1	—	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2
Engineering Works and Operations	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4
Resources and Development	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	4.1	4.0
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
Trade and Commerce	*1.0*	*1.0*	*1.5*	*1.4*	*2.5*	*2.4*
Administration and General	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.7
Statistics and Census	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8
Transport	*3.7*	*4.2*	*7.4*	*5.1*	*11.1*	*9.3*
Administration and General	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.0
Canal Services	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
Marine Services	0.3	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.1
Railway and Steamship Services	1.5	1.6	1.8	0.1	3.3	1.7
Telecommunication Division	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3
Meteorological Services	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9
Civil Aviation Division	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.6
Veterans Affairs	*16.6*	*16.5*	*19.3*	*19.8*	*35.9*	*36.3*
Administration and General	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.0
Treatment Services	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.2	5.2	5.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	12.6	12.4	13.1	13.1	25.7	25.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.1
Other Departments	1.3	0.8	2.0	0.9	3.2	1.7
Total Expenditures	**189.3**	**165.7**	**289.0**	**260.7**	**478.4**	**426.4**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (−))	**79.4**	**99.6**	**120.8**	**141.5**	**200.2**	**241.1**

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	451	186	517	29	160	+386	+521	1,400
1951 4th	565	615	116	78	129	4	41	+ 92	+ 81	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	58	1	30	+ 29	+ 47	1,400
2nd	10	70	89	84	253	6	38	+220	+164	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	18	62	1	26	+ 37	+ 51	1,500
4th	797	710	105	34	145	21	66	+100	+258	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	167	30	212	—	29	+183	+306	1,550

(1) Direct and Guaranteed. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities								
	Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.1
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.4
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.8
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(1)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1952 F	158	60	30	68	2,767	95	1,652	523	58	100
M	158	66	31	61	2,063					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266	77	1,761	836	39	82
M	162	61	33	68	3,737					
J	105	45	24	36	2,381					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34	23	52	2,138					
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	95.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	71.2	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23r	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	54.8	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.41			1,015				61.1	20.73

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)As of December 31. (3)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review Toronto Stock Exchange.

8

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

AUGUST 1953

LIBRARY
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

VOLUME XXVIII NUMBER 8

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

AUGUST 1953

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions................................Page 1

Statistical Tables..Page 1

List of Statistical Tables............................Inside Back Cover

Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa,
Ontario, and remittances made payable to the
Receiver General of Canada.

2101—501
4-9-53

Current Economic Conditions

The output of goods and services in the non-agricultural sectors was substantially higher in the first half of this year than in the same part of 1952, and, together with a record volume of imports, indicates that Canadians had a record or near-record volume of goods available in the first six months of 1953 for domestic use or for export.

Industrial production, as measured by the index in Table 6, was higher this year on average by about 10 per cent in the six-month comparison; employment in the nine leading non-agricultural industries increased by approximately 3 per cent. The most important component of the production index is manufacturing, and a significant feature of the increased production in the first half of this year was the strength of the manufacturing sector the index for which averaged the highest on record for this period; this is in contrast to the early part of 1952 when manufacturing activity was lower than in the same part of the previous year. The value of imports, in the preliminary estimate for the first six months of 1953, was $2,221 million, higher by nearly 14 per cent than in the same months of the previous year. With prices of imports lower this year than last, volume increases were even greater.

Along with these increases in the available supply of goods and services, were high levels of demand for personal consumption, private investment and in the combined expenditures of governments. Exports, on the other hand, were somewhat lower in the first half of 1953 than in the corresponding part of 1952, both in value and volume terms. The higher levels of supply in the current year than in the first six months of 1952 appeared to be reflected in somewhat larger inventories held by manufacturers, wholesalers and retailers. While the index for total manufacturers' inventories in May was less than 1 per cent higher than in May 1952, some sectors, notably durable consumers goods and construction goods, showed a greater rate of advance. Department store stocks in the same month, of nearly $235 million, were about 20 per cent higher in value than in May of last year. The outstanding feature of department store stock holdings was the very large increase in the durable goods inventories; stocks held by the furniture, major appliances and radio and music departments were respectively 40 per cent, 76 per cent and 44 per cent higher than on May 31, 1952. Wholesale stocks, in general, appeared to be about 4 per cent higher at the end of June this year than at the same date last year.

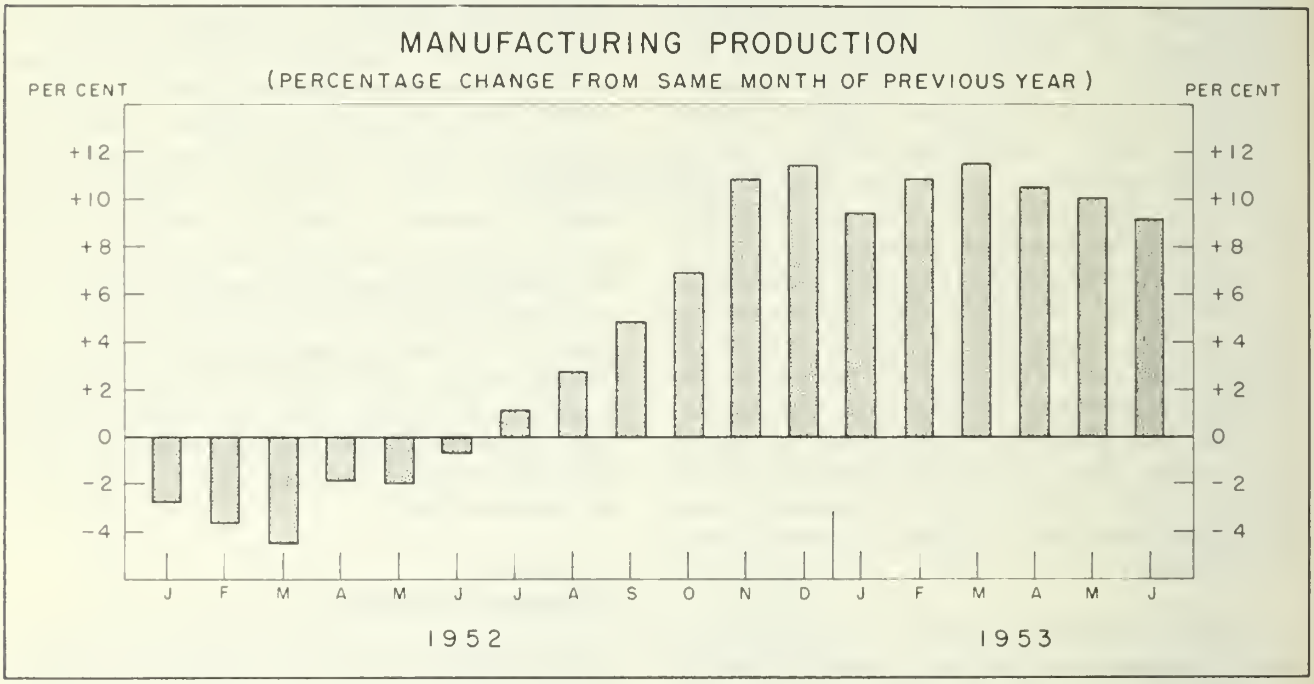
Prices at retail and wholesale, after fairly steady, gradual declines through 1952 and the early months of 1953, were somewhat firmer through May and June. Seasonal advances in the prices of some foods were partly responsible for the recent advance from the previous month in the consumer price index; it was 115.4 on July 2 compared with 114.9 at June 1, but below the 116.1 at July 2, 1952. Prices of imports showed an upturn in March from the previous month, and continued slightly upward in April; the index was, however, about 3 per cent lower in that month than in April 1952. The export price index, after remaining quite steady through the first four months of the current year, dropped off in May, but was slightly higher again in the preliminary June estimate. It, too, was lower than the corresponding levels of the previous year.

Industrial Production

The index of industrial production for June, of 257.0 was 7.8 per cent higher than that for June 1952; the average for the first six months of this year was 9.6 per cent above that for the corresponding period of 1952. The gains in production extended over most sectors of industry, with increases in mining and electric power output adding to the substantial advances by manufacturers.

The average gain of 10.2 per cent in manufacturing production in the six-month comparison reflected in part the larger relative advances by some of the durable goods. Output of transportation equipment, wood products and of electrical apparatus and supplies contributed substantially to the increase of 14.4 per cent in the durable goods component. The index for non-durables rose more moderately (6.5 per cent) in the six-month comparison, with tobacco, clothing, primary textiles, rubber, leather and petroleum and coal products making relative advances larger than the average for the non-durable commodities. In the output of textiles other than clothing, in the early part of this year, cotton goods and synthetics made substantial gains. Increased domestic production as well as a greater volume of imports of some of the major durable consumer items indicate a growth in the available supply of some commodities from their levels of a year ago, as Tables 34 and 35 illustrate. Exports of many of the durable commodities were lower in the first half of the current year than in the corresponding part of 1952, thereby leaving a slightly larger share to be absorbed by the home market or to go into inventories.

The index of mining production averaged 5.8 per cent higher in the first half of 1953 than in the same part of the previous year. The group of metals made moderate gains in this comparison; more significant was the advance in fuels, particularly because of the larger output of crude petroleum.



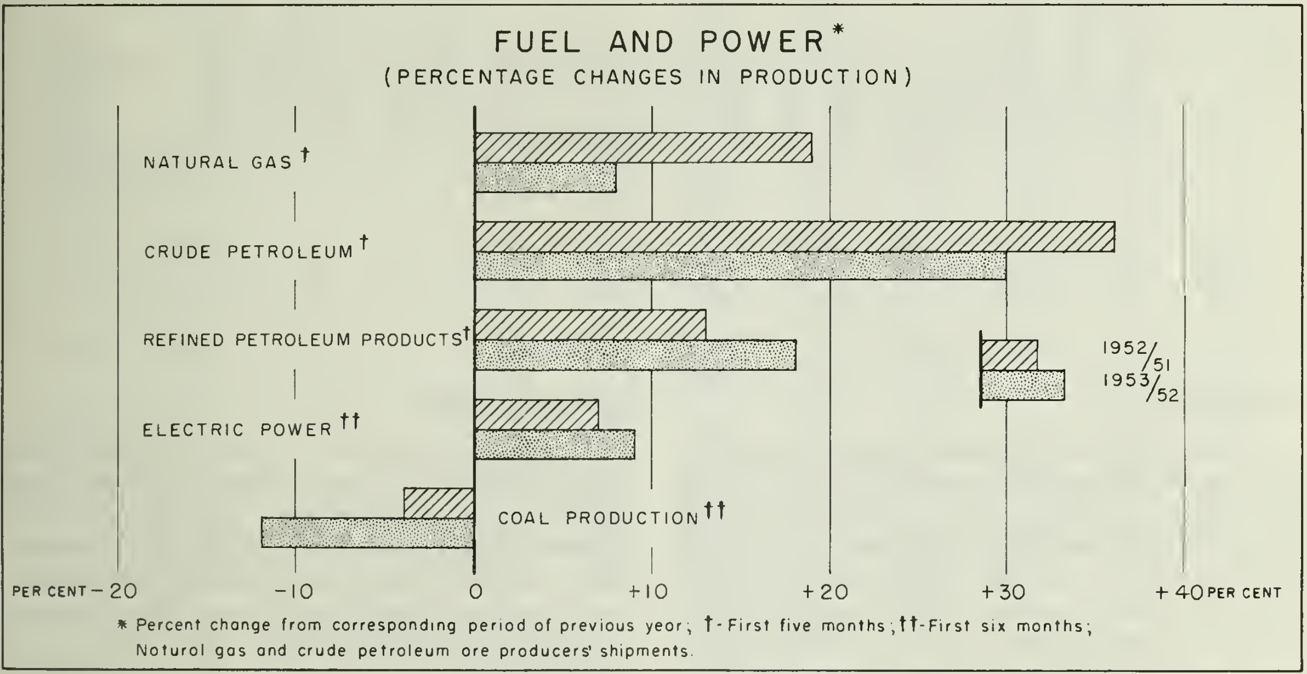
Higher Output of Fuel and Power

The higher levels of industrial activity in the current year had available a growing supply of fuel and power. Electric power production, crude petroleum and its refined products, as well as the supply of natural gas, continued to increase. Only the supply of coal, both from domestic production and from imports contracted further in the early part of the current year (see chart).

Fuels were produced and consumed in much greater quantity in the first half of 1953 than in the corresponding part of last year. Increases in the production and use of motor gasoline accounted for much of the overall advance in petroleum products. The net production of refined, saleable petroleum products was 56 million barrels in the first five months of the current year, compared with 47 million barrels in the same part of last year; crude petroleum received at refineries increased substantially. Crude petroleum comes to the refineries both from domestic production and from imports; the expanded Canadian production of crude petroleum is reflected in its growing share in this total supply. This share has grown from about 28 per cent of the total in the first five months of 1950 to nearly 44 per cent in the same part of 1953.

Natural gas as a source of fuel and power has also shown considerable gains in 1953. Total shipments of 46 billion cubic feet in the first five months of this year were 8 per cent greater than in the corresponding part of 1952, and 28 per cent greater than in the first five months of 1951.

Coal production and imports, as mentioned above, did not share these gains. Production of coal in the first six months of the current year, of 7.7 million tons, was 12 per cent lower than in the corresponding part of last year, while imports of coal were lower by 14 per cent in the same comparison.


FUEL AND POWER*

(PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN PRODUCTION)

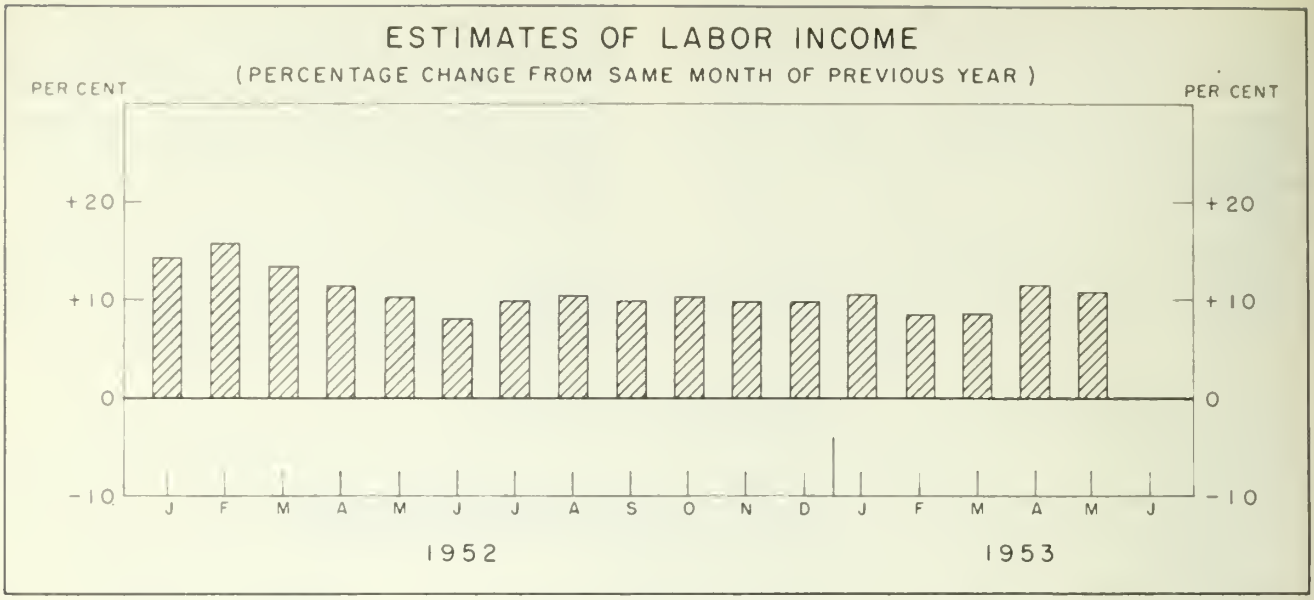
* Percent change from corresponding period of previous year; †-First five months; ††-First six months; Natural gas and crude petroleum are producers' shipments.

Employment and Earnings

Employment in most sectors of industry reflected the increased industrial activity. The composite index at June 1 moved up to 188.2 from 183.5 at May 1, to advance from June 1, 1952 by slightly more than 3 per cent, and to exceed slightly the average rate of advance of the previous months. Employment in manufacturing in the January-June comparison rose percentagewise more than these overall gains. In six sectors of the economy for which no output series are included as components of the index of industrial production, employment statistics provide useful general indicators of activity. These sectors include: the service industries (such as restaurants, laundries, domestic service, etc.); construction; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; transportation, storage and communication, and forestry. In all but the last two industries, average levels of employment to June 1 of this year experienced some gain from the corresponding levels of the same part of last year.

The most important exception to the general advances in employment occurred in forestry operations; the index to June 1 this year averaged 31 per cent less than in the corresponding part of 1952. The index of mining employment was lower in the same comparison but the dip, unlike the lower employment in forestry, was not large enough to reduce aggregate payrolls in the industry below the corresponding levels of a year ago.

The larger numbers employed together with general increases in rates of pay combined to raise labour income for the five months, January-May, to $4,690 million, higher by $423 million (or nearly 10 per cent) than in the same period of 1952. The percentage increase in labour income for each month from the corresponding level of the previous year is shown in the accompanying chart.



Retail Sales

Sales by retail dealers were estimated in June at $1,045 million, down slightly from the high level of the previous month, but greater than those of June 1952 by 6 per cent. In the first six months of the current year the value of goods sold totalled $5,639 million, also higher by approximately 6 per cent than in the same half of last year. Sales by motor vehicle dealers in June advanced by nearly 8 per cent from the level of June 1952. Other durable items in general experienced more moderate gains, with the result that the rates of advance for durables in the June comparison tended to be lower than those of the earlier months. However, the May and June comparisons are being made with the quickened durable sales activity of the second quarter of 1952. Clothing store sales maintained moderate advances in June from those of the same month in 1952, while sales of grocery and combination stores showed an increase of 7 per cent in the June comparison.

External Trade

Domestic exports in June totalled $412 million, higher by 9 per cent than in the same month of the previous year. This was the first month of this year in which exports exceeded their corresponding levels of 1952; for the first six months of the current year, the value of exports was $1,994 million, down 5 per cent from the $2,097 million in the same part of 1952.

Imports were estimated at $409 million in June, $85 million more than in June 1952; in the first half of the current year, they were approximately $2,221 million, higher in value by $271 million or nearly 14 per cent than in the first six months of 1952.

The estimates of imports and total exports (domestic and foreign) for the six months, January-June, of this year indicate that there was an import balance of slightly more than $200 million for that period, in contrast to the export balance of $172 million in the same period of 1952.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automobiles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1939=100	1939=100	1939=100	Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7(9)
1952	232.9	373	43.1	310	474	5,149		192.3	245.6	158.0	129.2
1952 M	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	238.3	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	228.3	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.2	289	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.1	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0
D	235.7	391	44.8	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.6	257.5	162.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	373	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.3	255.7	158.0	134.0
F	241.8	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	197.6	258.1	158.7	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	199.5	260.7	160.0	134.4
A	254.3p	370	44.4	362	480	5,742r	52.4	200.1r	263.3	160.9	134.9
M	254.8p	369	44.6	369	480	5,758r	50.6	200.8r	263.3r	160.5r	135.5r
J	257.0p	362			463	5,265		202.4	265.8	161.6	135.9

	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Percentage of Paid(4) Workers Seeking Work(5)(8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed (7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade: Total	Value of Retail Trade: Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,060	942.0	81.5	362.2
1952 M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	875	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,057.3	83.7	390.5
J	..	..	..	122.7	885	10,615	4,081	51,342	988.1	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	901	11,239	4,715	47,875	976.6	59.8	376.0
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	919	10,463	7,911	42,527	965.2	69.6	366.9
S	..	..	..	92.6	931	11,133	5,819	48,626	945.5	84.3	404.1
O	..	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,017.1	97.3	414.3
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	983.2	108.0	362.3
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,120.8	137.2	340.8
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	813.8	63.8	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	775.1	61.5	304.4
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720r	914.0	77.2	349.1
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302r	6,325	75,677	1,016.0	78.3	366.5
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	11,373p	8,099	75,501r	1,075.2	83.9	375.9r
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8		10,919p	6,675	75,876	1,044.6	77.9	378.9

---

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only. (8)Annual data as of June 1. (9)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	284.8	226.0	247.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 J	116.0	283.5	226.3	257.9	377	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	283.8	225.4	253.5	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.1	223.7	242.7	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.0	221.9	231.9	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	283.8	220.2	227.8	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	283.4	221.5	229.3	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	283.3	221.1	228.8	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	283.7	221.5	226.4	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	282.3	220.9	222.6	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	283.4	221.9	220.8	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	283.6	219.6	214.5	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	282.8	220.1	216.9	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	284.1	221.7	219.3	412		387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4									160.7	120.7

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEMPLOYED[1]	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED	EXPORTS[2]	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal[3]	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw[4] Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952	114	4,331	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1952 M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	110	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518	106	93	325.3	135	128
M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.2	135	129
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	102	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	94	86	322.5	138	129
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	115r	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	120	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	100	95	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	118r	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
F	122r	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
M	124p	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6r	140	135
A	118p	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	117p	97p	328.3r	141	135
M		4,332	351			378	118p	96p	326.1	140	135

*Average of five weeks. [1] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3] Great Britain. [4] Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.1	43.8
1952 A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	415.4	24.3	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.5	22.7	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	25.0	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.4	21.9	42.7
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.9	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.5	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.1	23.4	43.6
D	235	247	313	194	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.5^r	24.3	43.8
1953 J	236	249	316^r	195	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.3	24.3	43.8
F	240	254	322	199^r	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	25.5	25.2	43.8
M	243	258	328	201	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	24.6	25.5	44.1
A	241	255	326	198	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7^r	26.8^r	44.6^r
M	240^r	253^r	321^r	199^r	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.7	26.3	45.0
J	241^p	253^p	321^p	199^p	63.2	1.6					

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1952	268.5	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7
1952 M	266.2^r	111.6	113.0	1.65	1,473	834	21.7	109^r	117^r	183.7
J	268.1^r	111.2	113.4	1.65	1,167	861	22.4	111	118	187.6
J	266.3^r	111.8	114.1	1.64	1,027	839	22.8	105	120	192.1
A	271.3^r	112.2	114.3	1.66	1,086	817	23.0	114	118	191.1
S	276.4^r	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,225	877	23.4	106	120	188.2
O	277.3^r	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,213	918	24.1	115	120	183.4
N	277.2^r	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,186	804	24.5	113	120	189.8
D	280.6^r	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,051	25.7	115	119	197.0
1953 J	280.5^r	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,276	927	25.5	111	123	197.6
F	281.0^r	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,196	856	25.3	111	122	195.9
M	283.6^r	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,379	1,004	25.7	113	121	198.0
A	282.7^r	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,394^r	1,012^r	26.2	107	126	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.75^p	1,430	920	26.7	115^r	129	189.6
J	285.9	109.4	114.5					114^p		182.8

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1952 M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S	14,534	35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D	14,624	32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J		36,246	11,873	10,291		653	98	141		290	86

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941^{r}	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1952 M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77		1,517	331	436		1,599	445	399		11,005

Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,[1] Births,[2] Marriages and Deaths[2]

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1952 M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640		11,722	5,494	4,008		1,974	700	554	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1952	1,881	560r	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1952 M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539		2,868	813	604		2,490	839	893

[1] As of June 1. [2] Exclusive of stillbirths. [3] Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators	Other					
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1950	8,311	137	3,155	1,503	1,444	14,550	2,018	1,636	− 1	18,203
1951	9,676	201	3,642	2,106	1,503	17,128	2,468	1,889	− 35	21,450
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,687	2,070	+119	23,011

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non residential						
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1950	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	960	4,183	−4,513	+ 2	18,203
1951	13,297	3,212	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,089	−5,613	+ 35	21,450
1952	14,334	4,216	803	1,476	1,859	278	5,581	−5,417	−119	23,011

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and 1949-1952, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 M	234.6	181.1	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	238.3	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98,8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	241.8	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.3^p	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.6	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8^p	180.4^r	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.0	90.4	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.0^p	188.5^p	120.7	104.6	94.7	145.7		92.7		266.0	231.8	484.0

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANU-FACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1952 M	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
J	251.3	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.1	214.1	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.5	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.6^{p}	227.8^{p}	211.3^{r}	176.2^{r}	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.7^{p}	230.2^{p}	228.4^{r}	190.7^{r}	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	274.1^{p}	233.0^{p}	245.2	203.8	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.5	222.2	124.5

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURERS									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1952 M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3^{r}	173.7^{r}	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3^{r}	191.1^{r}	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7^{r}	165.3^{r}	176.5	22.8	91.2	172.4^{r}	196.9^{r}	113.7	363.1^{r}	303.9
J	181.5	165.4	162.8	29.1	92.5	177.6	204.8	132.5	393.2	306.5

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	162.9	194.1	121.6	220.5	155.9	164.8
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.8	194.9	106.4	215.9	144.1	166.9
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.4	196.7	105.6	228.7^{p}	163.1	165.4^{p}
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.6	196.2^{p}	133.8	
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8			99.8	184.7^{p}	127.4	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1^{r}	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9^{r}
M	355.1	173.2	248.7^{r}	232.3	174.4	206.5^{r}	320.3	184.3	381.2	293.0^{r}
J	316.5	165.6^{p}	245.3	224.2	168.2	205.8	333.0^{p}		396.6	287.2^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 M	298.0	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	387.6	321.9	237.0
J	300.9	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0	329.7	238.0
J	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	333.9	241.0	303.6	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.6^{p}	219.2^{r}	305.3^{r}	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4^{r}	411.6	258.6
M	336.5^{p}	250.3^{p}	299.8^{p}	331.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.9^{r}	393.8	244.1^{r}
J	338.5^{p}	262.4^{p}	300.2^{p}	331.6^{p}	397.4	322.4	224.2	477.2	375.5	242.0

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1952 M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8	158.5
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171 1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	481.9^{p}	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	475.7^{p}	401.5^{r}	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0^{r}	257.0^{r}	173.3
J	230.3	483.4^{p}	417.6^{p}	452.5		385.8	257.1	237.1^{p}	242.9	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950[1]	1951	1952	1953				
	Survey Averages				Feb. 21	Mar. 21	Apr. 18	May 16	June 20
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	9,980	9,986	10,002	10,006	10,020
Civilian Labour Force	5,065	5,156	5,230	5,304	5,194	5,192	5,241	5,321	5,387
Agricultural	1,081	1,022	946	892	772	803	837	892	901
Non-agricultural	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,422	4,389	4,404	4,429	4,486
With jobs	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,175	5,015	5,020	5,076	5,207	5,297
At work—35 hours or more	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,562	4,518	4,534	4,645	4,720	4,888
At work—15 to 34 hours	348	369	381	316	258	255	232	311	220
At work—1 to 14 hours	97	100	96	91	63	70	64	77	64
Not at work but with jobs	134	151	179	206	176	161	135	99	125
Paid workers	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	3,777	3,766	3,821	3,902	3,981
Agricultural	142	111	100	111	77	74	94	107	127
Non-agricultural	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,700	3,692	3,727	3,795	3,854
Without jobs and seeking work	135	167	108	130	179	172	165	114	90
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,786	4,794	4,761	4,685	4,633

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

[1] Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	895
1952 F	80	284	47	216	193	29	849
M	74	290	48	218	193	29	852
A	63	291	53	222	193	30	852
M	69	292	60	227	197	30	875
J	71	292	61	231	200	30	885
J	71	294	70	234	201	31	901
A	78	304	75	234	197	31	919
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	931
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	946
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247[1]	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253[1]	213	33	949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [1] Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5	441.1	56.72	183.8	600.3	56.54	122.5	291.6	68.71
M	182.0	445.0	57.40	168.7	601.5	61.72	121.7	285.9	67.80
A	182.0	444.4	57.33	123.9	428.6	59.89	120.6	280.7	67.19
M	183.5^r	450.0^r	57.52^r	90.9^r	311.1^r	59.37^r	120.6^r	284.5^r	68.10^r
J	188.2	462.7	57.73	129.8	428.7	57.30	121.6	288.8	68.55

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.4	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83
F	197.6	510.3	58.83	258.1	673.6	63.43	158.7	392.9	54.01
M	199.5	518.7	59.25	260.7	687.8	64.10	160.0	397.3	54.15
A	200.1^r	524.5	59.44	263.3	694.9	64.12	160.9	402.1	54.51
M	200.8^r	523.9^r	59.44	263.3^r	694.1^r	64.04	160.5^r	401.8^r	54.58^r
J	202.4	528.5	59.48	265.8	700.4	64.02	161.6	405.2	54.67

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99
F	146.4	399.4	49.21	149.1	354.9	40.82	171.9	466.8	52.43
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.5	371.4	41.49	174.0	472.1	52.38
A	147.0	400.0	49.08	154.2	375.1	41.73	174.7	472.8	52.25
M	144.7[r]	390.5[r]	48.69[r]	151.9[r]	361.1[r]	40.79[r]	175.8[r]	476.5[r]	52.35[r]
J	141.7	380.7	48.47	147.2	344.8	40.18	181.8	495.5	52.64

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1	435.6	65.35	249.5	594.9	60.34	321.6	745.2	61.73
F	177.8	454.7	68.70	248.7	641.9	65.32	332.4	839.8	67.30
M	178.5	453.5	68.26	248.1	644.3	65.73	340.6	881.8	68.97
A	179.5	457.8	68.50	248.0	643.0	65.61	349.2	904.0	68.95
M	181.6[r]	465.4[r]	68.85[r]	246.6[r]	639.8[r]	65.66[r]	348.8[r]	896.0[r]	68.41[r]
J	186.2	478.6	69.07	246.6	647.0	66.40	350.7	888.9	67.51

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21
1952 M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 J	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61.84	174.8	479.1	51.52
F	351.9	897.1	62.31	239.5	538.8	63.40	159.8	509.6	59.94
M	356.0	911.7	62.61	239.9	538.6	63.27	153.6	503.4	61.60
A	359.3	927.5	63.10	341.4	241.8	63.28	156.8	509.5	61.07
M	359.8^{r}	932.6^{r}	63.38^{r}	241.9^{r}	551.3^{r}	64.23^{r}	175.5^{r}	557.9^{r}	59.80^{r}
J	363.7	939.8	63.18	244.7	554.4	63.86	190.8	614.9	60.62

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95
1952 M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74
F	373.8	985.2	63.80	176.4	369.9	59.96	192.9	427.1	65.22
M	363.5	982.8	65.44	175.9	374.6	60.93	192.0	427.5	65.58
A	365.4	978.1	64.78	176.7	372.2	60.26	192.4	425.1	65.05
M	383.9^{r}	1,036.6^{r}	65.31^{r}	183.4^{r}	393.3^{r}	61.32	194.9^{r}	429.2^{r}	64.85^{r}
J	408.8	1,109.9	65.67	188.2	408.2	62.02	199.9	447.6	65.90

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3	409.6	46.26	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181.8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88
F	179.5	389.9	47.43	181.9	314.4	50.30	188.0	406.5	36.21
M	178.3	391.9	47.99	182.5	315.8	50.37	187.5	409.7	36.59
A	180.1	396.3	48.06	182.5	325.0	51.84	189.3	415.1	36.80
M	180.0^{r}	399.9^{r}	48.55^{r}	181.1^{r}	324.1^{r}	52.11^{r}	189.1^{r}	420.5^{r}	37.35^{r}
J	182.6	406.3	48.61	181.6	324.7	52.06	193.8	429.7	37.24

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45.88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5	393.5	44.37	151.1	343.9	48.74	167.3	403.8	49.08
M	167.6	381.6	45.32	146.7	335.9	49.05	164.3	406.0	50.25
A	168.0	384.9	45.61	145.5	332.2	48.97	161.3	394.5	49.72
M	176.2^{r}	405.4^{r}	45.77^{r}	146.6^{r}	337.9^{r}	49.43^{r}	158.6^{r}	385.5^{r}	49.44^{r}
J	195.0	446.7	45.57	151.8	343.2	48.47	166.7	399.2	48.69

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58.36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6	427.0	51.75	198.2	447.6	55.35	177.9	363.3	52.52
F	171.3	437.9	54.41	195.7	470.4	58.91	173.3	362.2	53.74
M	170.6	440.6	54.98	195.4	475.0	59.56	170.9	362.7	54.58
A	169.1	435.4	54.83	196.0	475.7	59.48	171.5	363.6	54.52
M	171.1[r]	438.6[r]	54.56[r]	196.3[r]	477.8[r]	59.65[r]	174.7[r]	374.1	55.05[r]
J	175.7	451.7	54.70	199.5	487.2	59.82	179.8	387.3	55.38

	SASKACHTEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4	323.0	52.71	219.3	495.7	57.50	181.1	429.4	61.65
M	147.6	326.4	53.58	221.3	502.4	57.76	183.1	440.9	62.59
A	147.7	327.3	53.64	219.3	498.2	57.78	187.5	451.7	62.64
M	152.5	341.2[r]	54.15[r]	222.9[r]	513.3[r]	58.57[r]	190.9[r]	468.4[r]	63.81[r]
J	161.8	367.2	54.94	231.9	544.1	59.69	196.9	488.6	64.56

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30
F	220.5	429.2	45.60	184.1	441.5	54.80	159.1	394.0	46.14
M	215.6	425.6	46.23	185.1	448.4	55.36	159.3	396.0	46.30
A	215.5	439.3	47.90	187.2	454.7	55.51	162.3	407.2	46.74
M	204.9^{r}	412.1^{r}	47.20	188.5^{r}	459.5^{r}	55.71^{r}	165.5^{r}	418.3^{r}	47.04^{r}
J	206.1	410.2	46.73	190.3	464.3	55.76	166.6	421.7	47.11

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.2	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61
F	206.5	483.3	59.10	188.3	414.2	50.86	206.7	522.7	61.18
M	207.5	488.6	59.51	187.0	415.2	51.33	204.8	522.2	61.69
A	209.1	494.4	59.73	188.7	417.3	51.14	207.9	532.6	61.97
M	209.5^{r}	497.0^{r}	59.91^{r}	189.1^{r}	419.5^{r}	51.29^{r}	207.5^{r}	531.3^{r}	61.88
J	211.0	500.9	59.96	191.9	429.7	51.79	208.6	536.3	62.16

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51
F	231.5	572.3	66.33	174.9	364.6	50.89	199.7	460.6	57.87
M	238.7	592.1	69.05	173.2	365.1	51.46	200.2	464.5	58.21
A	243.8	618.3	70.59	174.3	367.6	51.48	200.8	466.3	58.25
M	246.1[r]	616.3[r]	69.70[r]	176.0[r]	373.5[r]	51.81	200.5	472.1	59.05[r]
J	246.0	608.3	68.84	177.6	377.4	51.85	204.6	483.2	59.22

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	**147.1**	148.2	148.6	**129.2**	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 M	**147.3**	147.7	149.7	**129.4**	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	**147.4**	147.8	150.6	**129.7**	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	**147.6**	148.5	150.6	**128.6**	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	**147.5**	148.9	149.9	**128.9**	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	**148.7**	150.0	150.0	**129.5**	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	**149.8**	151.4	151.8	**129.9**	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	**150.4**	151.4	153.8	**131.0**	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	**151.8**	153.0	153.1	**132.1**	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	**153.4**	154.6	152.3	**134.0**	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	**153.3**	153.7	153.3	**134.2**	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	**152.9**	154.3	149.2	**134.4**	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	**152.6**	154.2	147.3	**134.9**	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	**153.7**[r]	156.3[r]	149.3	**135.5**[r]	146.8[r]	122.4	116.6[r]	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	**153.1**	156.0	149.0	**135.9**	147.0	123.0	116.2	143 1	132.3	143.5	96.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1952 A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8^{r}	120.4	128.6^{r}	109.9^{r}	150.4^{r}	160.9^{r}	157.8^{r}	152.7^{r}	169.6^{r}
J	107.6	109.9	94.7	120.1	127.5	109.9	150.9	161.1	159.5	153.3	170.5

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	**130.8**	142.8
1952 A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	**132.4**	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	**132.1**	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	**130.2**	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	**128.2**	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	**127.4**	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.7	173.9	132.0	**130.2**	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.0**	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	**135.2**	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	**137.4**	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**135.8**	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**140.5**	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**142.7**	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	**143.8**	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5^{r}	133.3	181.6	137.8^{r}	**144.3^{r}**	157.0
J	162.8	156.6	157.6	167.8	151.2	142.7	135.3	182.7	137.4	**142.7**	155.9

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	38.9
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8[r]	42.2	41.5	41.4[r]	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3[r]
J	43.0	45.2	37.2	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.7	41.6	38.4

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1[r]	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0[r]	40.8[r]
J	42.6	44.0	40.3	42.0	42.0	41.7	41.3	44.1	41.8	42.1	41.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices(1) Live applications for employment	Employment Offices(1) Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3r	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	862.2r	254	39
1952 M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	787.4	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	797.7	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	177r	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. [3] Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

Thousand man-working days

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1952 A	178.7	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
M	248.6	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	717.8	—	—	27.1	—	116.7	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	888.2	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0	—	0.4	672.0	0.2	2.0
A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—	0.1	4.9	1.6	44.1
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—

Thousand man-working days

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1952 A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	0.1	2.4	3.2
M	0.4	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.5	24.6
J	15.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	6.0	1.1	21.9
J	18.8	—	2.3	8.9	67.8	24.0	0.1	9.3	1.9	21.2
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100						1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	210.0r
1952 J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	..	..
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	229.0r	204.5r
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.1r	202.6r
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	226.1	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 M	224.6	212.6	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	362.5	588.4
J	226.3	212.4	153.1	205.9	195.1	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.9	628.9
J	225.4	208.6	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	356.2	526.7
A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3	153.1

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1935-39 = 100

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats Fresh	Meats Cured
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	**248.2**	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 A	**248.3**	294.9	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	**242.1**	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	**245.7**	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	**247.0**	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	**244.7**	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	**238.5**	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	**232.8**	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	**235.3**	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	**237.3**	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	**239.3**	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	**239.0**	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	**238.7**	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	**234.4**	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	**239.1**	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	**247.5**	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS / WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

1935–39 = 100

	Fibres, textiles: Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Wood, wood products and paper: Total	Newsprint
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1952	**251.5**	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	**291.0**	275.4
1952 A	**253.9**	257.2	335.1	182.6	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	**286.5**	262.4
M	**251.8**	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	**284.9**	261.6
J	**252.8**	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	**294.6**	285.3
J	**252.6**	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	**292.2**	283.1
A	**248.9**	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	**291.0**	280.2
S	**246.4**	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	**290.9**	280.0
O	**245.3**	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	**289.5**	281.9
N	**242.2**	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9r	**292.1**	286.2
D	**241.4**	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**289.9**	283.3
1953 J	**240.3**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	**289.8**	283.5
F	**241.1**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	**289.7**	284.6
M	**241.6**	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**290.9**	287.2
A	**241.6**	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**289.9**	286.8
M	**241.2**	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	**290.3**	290.3
J	**241.7**	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	**290.5**	289.4

---

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.2	260.8
A	439.2	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	433.6	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	173.9	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial Gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1952 M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	127.3	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
J	267.1	177.3	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE									
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products(1)
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	287.5	284.8	225.0	247.2	216.9	277.5	270.2^r
1952 M	220.2	227.8	250.7	285.9	283.9	224.6	252.7	240.0	265.4	268.9^r
J	220.4	230.3	248.3	285.7	283.5	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.2^r
J	218.2	229.8	247.8	286.5	283.8	224.6	253.5	230.2	276.8	275.3^r
A	216.2	228.5	245.4	287.4	284.1	223.2	242.7	208.1	277.2	268.0^r
S	212.4	227.6	241.7	287.3	284.0	223.0	231.9	194.8	269.1	259.5^r
O	209.7	227.4	239.7	288.3	283.8	223.2	227.8	192.7	263.0	252.2^r
N	210.5	228.2	241.2	288.5	283.4	222.6	229.3	192.1	266.5	253.0^r
D	210.0	227.8	241.2	287.7	283.3	222.9	228.8	189.4	268.3	252.3^r
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	288.3	283.7	224.2	226.4	186.4	266.4	253.1
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	287.0	282.3	223.2	222.6	182.1	263.1	249.1
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	287.6	283.4	227.6	220.8	177.3	264.3	247.5
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	285.3	283.6	224.7	214.5	173.0	256.0	240.8^r
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	285.4	282.8	222.2	216.9	170.6	263.2	241.2
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	288.6	284.1	222.2	219.3	169.9	268.8	

---

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1952 A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,544^r	198	5,742^r	5,032^r	711	235	5,507^r	4,893^r	614
M	5,582^r	177	5,758^r	5,096^r	662	236	5,522^r	4,955^r	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,507^r	16.19	2.43	91^r	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,522^r	17.66	2.39	84^r	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	966	150	180	1,296	527	411	121	783	24	2,055	348
A	907	108	114	1,130	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,952	343
M	934	93	81	1,108	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,045	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1952	6,767	5,101	7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,812	10,768	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,286	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,767	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,391	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,132	7,062	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769[r]	5,178
1952 M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768	3,630
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,975[r]	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111[r]	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366[r]	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1952	2,807[r]	2,689[r]	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1952 M	2,569	3,307	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751
A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664
M	2,767	1,938[r]	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616
J	2,709	1,659[r]	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,061[r]	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)	Production	Exports(3)	Production(4)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.1	28.4	32.8	18.9	23.3	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5	21.6
1952 M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.8	17.0	36.1	9.0	23.5	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.2	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.4	22.4	32.7	14.1
J		38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.9	32.8	29.8	26.9

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	61.1	58.1	37.2	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,098	1,540
1952 J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882	1,845
J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448
N	56.8	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,428	1,133
D	63.5	54.2	36.6	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,521	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	373	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,443	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,066	2,080
M	66.4	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,504	2,031
J	67.6	58.1	41.2	29.8		735.4	362	266		987

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2) Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3) Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production(1)	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.8	0.5	1,534	1,539	98.0	81.0	24.0
1952 A	81.3	79.0	190	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	99.0	75.3	11.5
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	96.2	77.7	18.3
J	78.3	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.7	84.3	38.1
J	69.6	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.3	78.2	42.0
A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7		2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH(1)						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders			Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments	
	January 1952 = 100						
	Apr.	May	Apr.	May	June^{p}	Apr.	May
All Reporting Firms	**118.3**	**115.6**	**93.5**	**90.8^{r}**	**89.8**	**4.7**	**4.3**
Flour Mills	94.0	112.3	66.1	56.4	44.3	1.1	0.8
Rubber Products	128.8	115.8	119.7	127.2	163.7	0.6	1.1
Boots and Shoes	139.7	110.2	51.9	55.7	56.8	0.8	1.0
Textile Products ex. Clothing	98.3	77.6	76.5	74.0^{r}	72.1	1.4	1.9
Clothing	133.3	116.0	72.7	89.2^{r}	80.0	1.2	1.8
Saw and Planing Mills	116.3	120.6	64.6	55.3^{r}	48.1	1.6	1.4
Iron and Steel Products	109.4	109.9	85.9	82.5^{r}	80.0	3.6	3.5
Motor Vehicles(2)	162.0	156.2	152.7	151.6	112.9	2.0	2.0
Transportation Equipment(3)	145.2	141.0	108.3	104.5	112.4	10.3	9.8
Non-Ferrous Metals	100.1	105.7	74.8	70.0^{r}	68.2	7.8	6.9
Electrical Apparatus	151.4	143.5	114.4	120.2^{r}	109.2	6.6	7.1
Chemical Products	115.9	130.0	73.5	72.0^{r}	68.7	0.4	0.4

Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

(1) Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. (2) Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3) Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	..	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	178.0	180.9	163.7	194.1	167.8
1952 A	3,682.1	1,787.3	751.8	1,143.0	182.9	176.8	178.7	166.1	181.7	164.9
M	3,692.5	1,790.5	755.2	1,146.8	182.9	190.9	177.6	173.2	182.2	181.5
J	3,689.6	1,778.0	775.4	1,136.2	182.1	184.3	176.3	163.4	180.4	168.3
J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	169.8
1953 J	3,843.5	1,837.3	892.6	1,113.6	184.0	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.8	1,824.4	906.8	1,132.6	184.7	170.7	181.4	154.2	190.4	145.3
M	3,883.5	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8	191.9^{r}	180.5	173.4	186.0	156.7^{r}
A	3,857.9	1,768.9	940.7	1,148.3	183.0	190.0	179.1	173.9	182.6	164.2
M	3,888.3^{r}	1,774.0	945.4	1,168.9	184.3^{r}	193.2^{r}	178.9^{r}	171.0^{r}	180.2^{r}	166.5^{r}
J	3,911.4				185.7	196.3	180.6	174.2	180.6	173.5

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1
1952 A	163.7	143.9	195.8	210.5	168.2	254.9	194.6	179.0	221.7	182.8
M	161.4	133.1	191.3	209.0	169.7	267.1	194.8	191.4	228.7	259.2
J	160.6	123.1	190.8	214.0	165.5	261.1	199.3	184.9	224.5	277.3
J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0	241.9
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7	248.8
A	158.7	145.1	204.2	266.1	168.0	314.6	191.0	187.9	229.9	204.9
M	160.9^{r}	132.5^{r}	207.8^{r}	258.6^{r}	171.2^{r}	295.3^{r}	192.1^{r}	195.6^{r}	241.7^{r}	266.8^{r}
J	163.5	128.5	212.3	257.9	169.7	301.4	191.1	192.2	253.1	283.3

Note: Series revised (1) for the customary annual adjustment to correct the level of estimated total inventory values, by taking into account the latest available bench-mark data (Dec. 1951) and (2) to show both total inventories held and inventories owned by manufacturers. For further details see source, Dec. 1952.

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups

	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel(2)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1952	167.4	148.6	186.1	165.9	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	272.5	143.8	207.6	188.8
1952 A	147.6	145.6	205.7	165.1	182.7	141.8	145.5	148.2	255.4	144.4	203.1	186.4
M	152.1	166.6	201.0	172.4	183.0	137.1	141.7	127.1	259.5	142.7	206.3	194.4
J	148.3	150.0	197.2	171.5	179.6	123.6	144.4	111.7	261.4	134.3	214.8	189.8
J	157.4	152.3	192.9	156.9	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	264.6	138.7	208.6	204.7
A	159.4	135.4	179.4	159.0	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	269.3	141.4	208.1	178.7
S	169.0	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	277.1	140.4	203.7	212.0
O	164.9	160.7	171.7	177.5	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	275.8	148.5	204.3	210.2
N	165.9	156.7	176.6	155.6	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	272.6	150.1	209.8	186.2
D	167.4	154.5	186.1	154.3	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	272.5	137.2	207.6	170.3
1953 J	159.7	125.8	185.0	138.3	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	267.7	140.8	208.5	170.0
F	155.3	126.4	191.7	158.7	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	258.4	132.6	209.9	153.4
M	150.9	126.7^{r}	195.8	177.1	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	251.2	143.6	211.5	192.3
A	145.8	141.5	194.7	179.9	184.7	147.2	140.9	137.3	234.9	154.6	210.1	183.4
M	145.7^{r}	140.4^{r}	195.4^{r}	176.8^{r}	186.1^{r}	138.7^{r}	144.2^{r}	115.1^{r}	225.9^{r}	149.1^{r}	213.9^{r}	187.5^{r}
J	148.2	150.8	196.4	177.6	187.9	142.2	148.4	104.2	228.2	150.0	215.9	193.0

	Machinery(3)		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment(4)		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(5)		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1952	170.1	195.4	184.0	207.1	150.8	365.3	217.0	183.2	181.6	190.9	358.0	312.2
1952 A	169.8	210.2	204.3	264.1	144.7	338.2	205.9	184.9	191.3	180.6	313.0	281.0
M	168.8	213.9	197.4	244.8	148.1	369.5	207.8	195.7	191.3	191.8	309.7	346.2
J	163.8	188.7	201.7	240.5	144.5	385.3	209.8	200.0	187.7	194.9	318.8	314.1
J	161.1	199.5	189.9	199.5	140.5	368.2	221.1	164.8	181.9	173.4	324.9	329.0
A	161.3	168.1	193.9	144.2	137.2	326.2	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7	335.2	325.5
S	158.9	182.7	188.1	230.0	137.7	374.1	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9	346.8	333.1
O	161.5	214.6	184.4	219.5	139.0	365.9	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4	344.7	357.2
N	157.7	188.5	182.0	176.4	135.3	408.4	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3	376.9	296.8
D	170.1	193.1	184.0	182.1	150.8	614.0	217.0	176.4	181.6	212.5	358.0	323.6
1953 J	175.9	170.9	194.6	200.0	143.3	443.5	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7	350.8	300.0
F	167.7	190.0	197.6	237.3	147.2	458.4	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2	343.6	275.2
M	169.7	207.5	203.6	311.3	144.1	504.9	211.6	198.4	185.4	236.8	333.4	294.2
A	166.0	206.0	203.0	306.1	142.9	570.9	211.3	194.2	186.1	232.5	348.1	284.8
M	172.4^{r}	214.6^{r}	208.0^{r}	292.4^{r}	145.5^{r}	510.4^{r}	213.6^{r}	203.2^{r}	188.3^{r}	232.2^{r}	352.2	321.8
J	169.9	190.0	209.8	287.6	141.9	568.1	207.7	193.1	194.4	224.9	354.9	328.0

---

(1) As at end of period. Include manufacturers' own investment only. (2) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (3) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (4) Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. (5) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9		860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34

---

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J		14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63

---

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	10	10	0.3
1952 M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	5	12	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	5	11	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	3	13	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	7	12	0.3
1953 J	458	380	39	50	188	71	8	13	0.4
F	440	326	. .	36	189	59	. .	12	0.3
M	444	299	. .	25	193	53	. .	10	0.2
A	421	309	. .	25	193	59	. .	9	0.1
M	486	329	. .	26	185	75	. .	10	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211^{r}
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	. .	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	. .	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	. .	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	. .	4,261	2,679	151

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded — Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30 — Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1952 M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	2,213	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	2,240	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,977	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,770	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,081	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	1,916	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,242	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,071	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241		8,589
J		28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227		7,818

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats(1)
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other(2)					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	561.1	261.4	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	299.7
1952 M	625.4	286.3	1.1	31.6	19.6	120.6	92.0	5.5	7.4	8.4	339.1
J	674.0	423.4	1.6	37.4	37.9	184.8	134.0	13.1	2.7	11.8	250.6
J	587.6	419.7	1.3	31.1	35.4	190.1	140.8	6.6	3.4	11.1	167.9
A	759.8	385.8	1.0	18.3	27.3	175.3	141.6	9.9	1.7	10.6	374.0
S	674.1	301.9	1.5	21.2	23.1	121.1	116.7	5.8	1.0	11.5	372.2
O	590.4	208.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5

	WOOD PULP[1]				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1952	733.1	425.2	298.3	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1952 M	765.9	448.6	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	683.6r	409.6r	265.2r	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.6	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
					Thousand tons				
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1952 M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
					Thousand tons					
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	402.7
1952 M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	430.2
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.6	141.6	8.1	405.3
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	. .	21.4	. .	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.2	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	

---

(1)As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding producers' interchange. (3)Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4)Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	. .	3.92	. .	9.03	. .	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	. .
1952	. .	36.06	. .	12.42	. .	23.64	2.81	. .	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	14,763
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.17	2.29	32.88	14,339
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70	1.44	29.26	14,041
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.60	3.18	43.41	16,508
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.06	2.36	40.70	14,956
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27			40.01	3.00	37.01	14,925

---

(1)As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types(8)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90
1952 M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64r	25.36	34.18r	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16r	28.67r	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82r	24.59r	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	23.84	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31			22.34	20.14	26.49		0.55

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combinations*							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1952 A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.6	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	25.8	4.2	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	22.7	4.6	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.1	4.0	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943
A	42.0(7)	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
N	65.5(7)	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4(7)	25.9	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	43.9	27.8	47.9r	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M									6.1	2.1		
A									8.5	2.9		
M									6.8	1.4		

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952. *New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand dollars

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,060	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1952 M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	42,527	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720^r	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501^r	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664

Thousand dollars

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces(1)

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102		60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952 M	113,701	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,239	49,872	5,374	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,617	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,520	51,421	4,355	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,958^r	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,230	53,368	7,593^r	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	98,141^r	544	115	1,976	843	19,679	43,954	7,781^r	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,849	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,107	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	764	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,649	138	22	1,100	248	31,500	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	103,994^r	360	11	1,603	861^r	21,615	48,929^r	2,468^r	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,403^r	596		1,702	1,298^r	27,641^r	70,280^r	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	153,418^r	1,021	107	4,068	1,223^r	30,910^r	70,556^r	8,084^r	7,498^r	15,819^r	14,132^r
J	150,881	700	51	3,330	2,834	31,104	67,671	5,945	9,695	16,482	13,069

By Types(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952 A	63,407	1,413	13,236	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,058	17,289	19,978	9,740	418
M	74,482	2,716	17,175	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,563	6,464	15,695	9,647	849
J	66,502	1,293	17,962	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505
J	56,020^r	1,474	11,415	26,616	12,612^r	4,303	5,359^r	16,045^r	16,229^r	14,571^r	735
A	53,154^r	1,440	11,325	24,820	10,944^r	4,625	5,087^r	6,808^r	14,818^r	17,556^r	718
S	54,656	1,046	11,827	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,909	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,911	1,113	6,947	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,695	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,149^r	1,281	13,959	29,312	9,472^r	8,125	4,168^r	11,862^r	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,264^r	1,804^r	19,368^r	41,174^r	25,105	7,814	6,029^r	18,739^r	15,289	14,700	381
M	88,799^r	3,615^r	20,547^r	36,185^r	20,357^r	8,095^r	6,703^r	23,878^r	16,688^r	16,945^r	404^r
J	86,919	1,891	19,401	39,255	18,990	7,382	6,430	17,071	17,979	21,614	868

---

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	561.1	277.4	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 M	16.91	201	74	97	4.42	625.4	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	19.06	222	78	125	3.53	674.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.17	261	76	139	4.73	587.6	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	759.8	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	674.1	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	330.4	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.6	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.1	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.0	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.2	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	308.0	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.0	4.5	24.4		36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94		313.7					

	Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
1952 M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,230
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,810
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,305
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,774
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	2,893	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J				20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	

---

(1) Planks and boards and flooring. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1951										
4th qtr.	944.88	405.53	302.40	27.70	75.43	54.23	14.77	13.20	16.63	296.78
1952										
1st qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953										
1st qtr.	531.08	151.56	115.20	10.53	25.83	64.74	11.62	4.77	45.44	177.38

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1951										
4th qtr.	120.97	105.24	8.72	61.86	82.96	13.52	32.51	20.12	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	81.19	70.61	1.32	24.26	72.87	2.64	29.71	10.40	17.75	4.04

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06
1951									
4th qtr.	8.73	13.97	16.74	123.30	204.69	100.93	261.90	174.80	39.83
1952									
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00
1953									
1st qtr.	6.22	7.89	9.83	66.58	184.04	30.61	114.31	92.53	19.07

---

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 M	122	72	19	533	26.2	3.3	1.3	70.9	15.5	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.9	3.7	1.0	65.5	15.6	16.9
J	108	50	25	413	22.4	3.8	0.8	56.4	16.5	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 M	..	213.7	265.4	17.5^{r}	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.4	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.9	276.8	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	229.0	211.0	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.8	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705

---

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat[1]	Flour in Terms of Wheat[2]	Oats[1]	Barley[1]	Rye[1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61[3]	1.73[3]	0.69[3]	1.24[3]	0.07[3]	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3,60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72r	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.68	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	4.79	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	5.90	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3)Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90
1952 J	1,986	350	42.06	10.81	71.80	3,310	43.93	34.69	95.70
J	1,882	357	39.00	9.49	59.75	4,534	59.22	39.14	113.91
A	1,759	360	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485	71.36	42.65	129.95
S	1,598	358	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	77.24	47.13	133.91
O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90	46.56	122.88
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20	44.13	103.09
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90
1953 J	978	385	10.70	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67
F	896	353	9.48	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51	65.65
M	1,134	393	13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65	26.28	53.96
A	1,439	376	22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	26.95	25.31	57.38
M	1,792	377	33.65	8.32	56.78	2,954	37.17	29.35	70.35
J			46.96	12.02	62.45	3,580	60.31r	35.33r	89.93
J			41.79	10.34	53.70	4,590	77.19	39.02	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 M	8,047	156.5	138.0	18.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.6
J	8,497r	134.1r	116.8r	17.3r	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.2r
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7

(1)Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.34r	5.94	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.17	7.41					
S	87.8	2.12	1.09	9.27	2.34	12.22					
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	2.97	10.37					
D	73.0	1.84	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	3.00	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	1.05r	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.04	8.27	2.97	5.13					
M	93.4	2.16	1.06	7.90	2.52	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.31	9.03	3.32r	3.64					
J				7.23	2.96						

(1)Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	10.85	46.72	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	8.15	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	5.72	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39
4th qtr.	10.58	48.40	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	12.82	44.30	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75

	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
1st qtr.	6.89	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.00	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	8.26	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.29	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1952 M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1

[1] Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Million dollars

	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	942.0	152.6	15.7	44.5	81.5	17.2	178.2	46.0	49.8	9.0	49.1
1952 A	935.4	145.0	15.3	41.3	75.1	16.5	210.5	46.2	51.0	9.9	41.7
M	1,057.3	166.7	16.0	48.4	83.7	16.8	254.6	49.4	50.3	10.3	54.9
J	988.1	149.7	15.0	45.4	77.1	16.5	217.7	49.9	49.6	10.5	56.0
J	976.6	155.7	14.7	48.1	59.8	15.8	211.2	53.3	43.1	8.2	54.3
A	965.2	158.6	15.3	49.2	69.6	15.9	163.3	54.5	41.1	8.2	56.8
S	945.5	149.2	15.5	45.4	84.3	15.8	169.8	50.3	43.9	9.2	58.7
O	1,017.1	156.7	16.9	47.7	97.3	18.4	178.4	51.8	57.0	9.2	62.0
N	983.2	153.7	16.0	45.1	108.0	18.6	168.4	42.3	58.2	9.3	52.5
D	1,120.8	166.8	18.0	52.0	137.2	37.0	136.6	42.7	85.6	14.5	52.2
1953 J	813.8	153.8	15.8	35.9	63.8	12.0	141.3	41.5	42.3	7.0	37.7
F	775.1	139.4	14.5	33.6	61.5	12.0	159.2	37.3	33.7	5.6	33.4
M	914.0	146.3	14.1	37.2	77.2	14.2	215.4	42.1	46.5	7.6	39.5
A	1,016.0	152.2	15.8	41.3	78.3	16.8	256.6	50.0	48.0	9.6	46.7
M	1,075.2	169.8	16.6	46.2	83.9	18.1	247.2	53.1	51.9	10.8	59.2
J	1,044.6	160.3	16.2	45.8	77.9	17.6	234.8	55.7	51.7	10.5	61.3

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	16.8	14.6	33.0	17.5	20.7	7.3	64.8	220.2	357.1	192.0	107.9
1952 A	14.2	13.0	31.8	11.2	20.1	5.1	64.0	223.0	349.4	192.8	106.3
M	19.1	14.0	34.7	12.0	20.3	6.4	73.2	252.4	395.8	214.1	121.7
J	19.2	14.9	32.2	11.5	19.5	6.8	68.0	228.9	381.2	194.5	115.4
J	17.4	13.9	37.5	12.5	19.1	5.8	65.7	231.5	365.1	201.4	112.9
A	17.4	13.1	38.1	15.3	20.5	6.6	67.4	219.2	351.4	214.7	112.6
S	17.5	15.8	33.6	19.3	20.3	6.6	64.8	222.2	348.2	202.1	108.2
O	18.6	15.9	36.5	24.0	21.5	6.8	67.8	234.7	385.0	219.6	110.0
N	18.1	16.5	33.5	18.8	19.6	7.8	67.3	233.3	368.5	205.7	108.3
D	22.4	21.5	31.1	20.9	28.2	20.5	84.8	256.2	437.4	220.2	122.2
1953 J	14.7	17.7	28.5	23.4	21.1	5.4	55.5	182.6	324.7	159.5	91.6
F	13.2	14.9	26.9	18.5	19.6	5.1	51.0	175.4	300.9	151.0	96.8
M	16.2	14.1	29.3	17.3	20.3	5.6	60.7	219.8	349.4	177.3	106.8
A	17.4	15.4	31.2	11.8	20.5	5.8	67.5	242.9	377.0	212.5	116.1
M	19.0	15.4	33.2	9.9	20.7	6.6	72.3	262.8	399.6	222.3	118.2
J	19.1	15.3	31.8	11.3	20.5	7.0	70.9	247.8	402.2	206.8	117.0

---

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1952	81.5	182.9	24.0	45.0	10.4	23.6	5.4	3.4	4.9	16.0	14.3	41.0
1952 A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0
S	84.3	205.4	27.3	58.8	10.2	29.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	15.4	15.8	37.9
O	97.3	223.5	32.7	61.3	14.4	30.9	5.1	3.9	5.7	16.4	15.9	42.1
N	108.0	226.2	32.2	59.9	15.8	31.5	6.2	4.2	5.5	16.6	17.3	42.2
D	137.2	182.9	37.6	45.0	21.0	23.6	7.7	3.4	5.7	16.0	16.5	41.0
1953 J	63.8	197.1	15.9	50.3	6.7	26.1	4.8	4.0	6.5	16.2	13.5	43.9
F	61.5	223.0	16.1	62.6	5.9	30.5	4.8	4.1	4.6	18.1	13.7	47.6
M	77.2	237.3	25.1	65.6	9.1	33.1	5.0	3.9	4.6	19.0	14.2	51.4
A	78.3	240.1	24.9	65.4	9.2	32.8	4.3	3.4	4.2	19.0	14.6	52.8
M	83.9	234.5	25.1	60.7	9.4	33.0	5.0	3.4	4.6	18.2	16.5	52.4
J	77.9		21.2		9.3		4.7		4.3		15.3	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.2	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1952	56.9	46.2	3.8	9.1	3.4	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.1	14.9	39.3
1952 A	54.5	40.6	3.8	9.4	3.7	18.6	1.0	4.2	2.7	8.5	14.3	41.8
M	62.4	40.1	4.1	9.5	3.9	19.1	1.2	4.5	2.8	8.7	14.5	43.5
J	55.0	40.3	4.0	9.3	3.9	17.2	1.2	4.4	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.7
J	56.1	41.2	3.7	7.5	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.5	2.7	8.6	13.7	42.3
A	56.8	40.8	3.1	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.2	4.4	2.7	8.2	13.7	44.0
S	53.5	42.2	3.4	9.8	3.4	18.9	1.1	4.5	2.7	8.4	13.7	47.9
O	60.3	44.1	4.0	11.5	3.4	20.4	1.3	4.6	3.0	8.8	15.9	51.9
N	59.7	46.1	4.0	12.9	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.8	2.7	9.6	16.2	56.9
D	61.6	46.2	7.1	9.1	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	3.9	9.1	32.2	39.3
1953 J	61.6	40.8	3.0	7.3	2.5	17.8	0.8	4.5	2.8	9.3	10.4	38.7
F	56.0	41.9	2.7	9.5	2.0	18.8	0.8	4.8	2.7	8.9	10.4	44.3
M	58.6	42.6	3.3	11.1	2.9	21.6	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.3	12.3	48.7
A	59.8	41.4	3.7	11.0	3.7	22.4	1.0	5.6	2.9	9.7	14.6	51.5
M	66.4	42.0	4.3	10.8	4.0	22.2	1.3	5.6	2.8	9.5	15.6	50.2
J	61.3		4.2		4.1		1.4		2.7		15.2	

---

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters (1)

	COMBINED TRADES												
	Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable(1)		
		Cash		Credit									
				Total		Instalment		Charge					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instal-ment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages												
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	688.5	239.3	449.2
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3	688.5	239.3	449.2
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,674.0	66.9	828.9	33.1	288.8	11.5	540.1	21.6	639.6	221.7	417.9

	SELECTED TRADES											
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2	534.6	293.8	78.9
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5	427.9	232.5	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2	483.3	285.9	78.9
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.7	119.6	122.5	28.5	37.4	90.9	57.9	97.9	515.9	286.4	89.5

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1952 M	390.5	545.3	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.7	421.5	505.1	491.0
J	368.5	583.9	336.0	226.1	233.0	194.2	317.2	405.9	462.6	442.4
J	376.0	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8
A	366.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.1	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	304.4	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0
M	349.1	562.7	356.7	301.3	366.2	293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2
A	366.5	592.3	387.2	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6
M	375.9^r	599.4^r	376.7^r	228.2^r	299.0	222.2^r	323.4^r	355.7^r	485.6	451.7^r
J	378.9	628.0	359.8	229.0	225.5	186.4	333.6	364.6	492.9	450.9

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948 = 100					Million dollars				
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 M	149.3	121.7	122.7	382.5	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	147.0	121.7	120.8	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5	121.2	119.2	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6	125.1	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2[p]	134.7[p]	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
						Million dollars					
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.4	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.4	13.4

---

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 A	147.2	112.9	130.4	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.1^{r}	163.1^{r}	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	108.9^{p}	174.9^{p}	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.78	36.85	22.30	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.74	39.05	23.74	3.58	3.54

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.17

---

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 M	382.52	385.99	112.88	53.41	87.29	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	376.69	324.27	103.28	48.37	84.63	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.85
J	411.66		103.55		77.03		5.76		6.68	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02		308.11		214.59		20.82		52.56	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Balance of Merchandise Trade[2] *			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries[3]	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+) Net purchases(−)			
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	−10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	−0.5	4.8	404.2
1952	40.8	31.4	−39.0	12.5	189.8	57.1	−6.5	—	−7.7	1,860.2
1952 J	56.5	53.4	−40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	−7.4	−0.4	−8.4	1,827.7
J	32.0	36.1	−55.9	14.9	501.0	112.9	−16.3	0.3	−17.9	1,845.0
A	48.9	40.6	−31.9	9.6	534.3	134.7	−19.8	0.8	−21.3	1,847.9
S	−6.8	12.6	−58.5	12.8	232.6	81.4	−13.8	0.9	−15.8	1,855.6
O	3.0	14.4	−64.3	10.1	140.6	69.8	−32.3	−1.6	−31.8	1,856.0
N	28.3	26.2	−50.9	13.6	88.0	40.6	−3.4	2.0	−6.5	1,842.0
D	48.8	19.7	−40.7	13.5	63.7	29.6	13.4	2.1	9.9	1,860.2
1953 J	−6.6	18.9	−57.5	16.0	47.4	20.3	−5.3	−0.4	−6.4	1,866.8
F	−30.4	9.2	−64.2	16.1	57.4	20.7	2.5	1.6	—	1,837.1
M	−47.1	1.3	−66.5	15.6	71.6	31.8	14.2	4.5	9.7	1,845.3
A	−87.0	7.4r	−104.9r	11.7	106.7	57.8	−0.5	2.1	−5.5	1,843.7
M	−35.5	25.0	−88.1	12.0	183.5	56.4	−10.1	1.2	−16.4	1,761.2
J					297.6	60.9				1,750.1

[1] Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada. [2] Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. [3] As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	176	803	597	2,710	3,229	2,609	3,484	67.1	857
1952 A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,128r	78.4	817
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307		
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403		

---

[1] Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. [2] Annual data are averages of nine months.
[3] Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand cars

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All (1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1952	346.7(2)	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1952 J	346.8(2)	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9r
J	363.1	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8

Thousand cars

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	145.5
1952 J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.8
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4r
J	21.1	25.3	30.2	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	134.5

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	**527**
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	**2,381**
1952 M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	**2,180**
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	**2,189**
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	**2,258**
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	**2,301**
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	**2,279**
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	**2,329**
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	**2,311**
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	**2,381**
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	**2,301**
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	**2,390**
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	**2,327**
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	**2,387**
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	**2,345**
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	**2,424**
J		646.6		43.8	68.7	80.9		65.4	**2,453**

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1952 M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7

---

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1952 M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1952 M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1952 M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,821	8,852	10,385	10.1

[1] Deposits payable in Canadian currency. [2] Includes all other liabilities. [3] Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Public Demand	Active notice[3]	Other [4] [5]	*Deduct float*[6]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1952 M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	*518*	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	*642*	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2.885	774	352	*488*	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	*523*	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	*577*	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	*589*	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	*618*	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3.242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	*540*	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	*547*	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	*585*	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. [2] Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. [3] Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. [4] Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. [5] Excluding Government of Canada. [6] Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Direct Taxes	*267.3*	*268.8*	*211.7*	*184.6*	*656.1*	*636.0*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	39.4	41.7	60.1	53.4	146.0	138.4
Other Collections	114.9	112.7	35.5	18.7	199.2	181.9
Corporation Income Tax	107.5	107.9	109.0	105.8	291.7	295.5
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	2.6	3.3	4.0	3.2	10.9	11.1
Succession Duties	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.5	8.3	9.1
Indirect Taxes	*128.7*	*120.8*	*144.1*	*122.7*	*350.4*	*313.4*
Customs Import Duties	33.9	29.7	39.8	27.7	102.2	80.7
Excise Duties	19.6	23.0	22.8	23.9	59.6	63.6
Excise Taxes	75.1	68.0	81.4	71.1	188.4	168.9
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Total Tax Revenues	396.0	389.7	355.8	307.3	1,006.5	949.4
Non-Tax Revenue	*13.2*	*11.9*	*15.4*	*21.0*	*42.6*	*45.7*
Postal Revenue	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.5	25.5	25.5
Return on Investments	0.9	0.3	2.6	8.3	6.9	12.1
Other Non-Tax Revenue	3.7	3.1	4.8	4.2	10.2	8.2
Total Ordinary Revenue	409.2	401.5	371.2	328.3	1,049.1	995.1
Special Receipts and Credits	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.2
Total Revenues	**409.9**	**402.2**	**371.9**	**328.9**	**1,050.6**	**996.4**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*112.4*	*122.9*	*150.5*	*138.5*	*329.1*	*306.0*
National Defence	*110.0*	*119.8*	*144.6*	*127.0*	*319.0*	*290.0*
Administration and General	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.2	4.5	3.2
Naval Service	18.4	16.0	18.6	17.3	42.1	37.8
Army Service	25.2	40.8	38.0	38.8	71.9	87.7
Air Force Service	53.4	57.9	77.3	48.0	176.7	131.9
Defence Research and Development	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.5	4.3	4.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	8.8	7.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	6.8	0.1	3.7	17.7	10.5	17.8
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	0.3	—	—	—	0.4	—
Defence Production	2.4	3.1	6.0	11.5	10.0	16.0
Non-Defence Expenditures	*176.6*	*137.8*	*236.6*	*169.0*	*536.5*	*427.9*
Agriculture	5.0	4.3	5.7	5.7	13.4	14.9
Citizenship and Immigration	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.8	4.7
External Affairs	26.2	1.2	4.0	1.1	30.9	2.7
Finance	*42.6*	*40.9*	*122.5*	*63.6*	*210.0*	*147.7*
Administration and General	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.5	8.9	7.6
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	—
Interest on Public Debt	38.6	37.4	38.5	36.6	115.7	111.0
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	—	—	78.9	23.8	81.3	26.4
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	3.1	2.5
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Fisheries	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.0	1.8
Justice	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.4	3.3
Labour	5.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	14.4	14.0
Legislation	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.3
Mines and Technical Surveys	4.0	1.8	2.6	3.5	7.3	5.9

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare	*33.1*	*30.1*	*34.3*	*32.0*	*96.8*	*90.2*
Administration & General	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.6	4.9	3.9
Family Allowances	28.6	27.3	28.8	27.5	86.0	82.1
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	3.6	2.9
General Health Grants to Provinces	0.8	—	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.3
National Research Council	3.3	2.7	1.0	1.7	6.0	5.9
National Revenue	*4.0*	*3.8*	*4.0*	*3.9*	*11.8*	*11.5*
Customs and Excise Division	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	6.2	6.1
Taxation Division	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.6	5.5
Post Office	8.3	7.8	8.6	8.0	21.8	20.5
Privy Council	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Public Works	*5.5*	*4.7*	*8.7*	*6.9*	*16.1*	*13.1*
Administration and General	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.5
Operation of Public Bulidings	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.3	6.3	5.7
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.7	4.1	2.9
Engineering Works and Operations	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.7	3.8	3.1
Resources and Development	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.3	3.7	3.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	6.3	6.0
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
Trade and Commerce	*1.5*	*1.4*	*1.5*	*1.5*	*4.0*	*4.0*
Administration and General	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.7
Statistics and Census	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.2
Transport	*7.4*	*5.1*	*7.8*	*7.9*	*18.9*	*17.2*
Administration and General	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.1
Canal Services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.4
Marine Services	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.4	3.8	3.5
Railway and Steamship Services	1.8	0.1	1.6	0.9	4.8	2.7
Telecommunication Division	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.2
Meteorological Services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.4
Civil Aviation Division	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.7	2.9
Veterans Affairs	*19.3*	*19.8*	*19.5*	*19.1*	*55.4*	*55.3*
Administration and General	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.0	3.1
Treatment Services	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	8.4	8.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.5	38.8	38.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.3	3.3
Other Departments	2.0	0.9	3.0	1.1	6.3	2.8
Total Expenditures	289.0	260.7	387.1	307.5	865.5	733.9
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (−))	120.8	141.5	−15.2	21.3	185.0	262.5

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	**21.06**	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	**21.73**	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	**20.91**	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	**22.29**	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	**20.62**	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	**17.59**	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	**19.78**	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	**21.89**	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	**20.89**	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	**22.64**	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	**22.23**	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	**22.43**	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	**22.45**	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	**23.13**	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	**20.98**	15.60	2.51	2.87

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	. .	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	**25.00**	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 1st	**25.68**	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	**25.35**	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	**22.80**	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	**26.16**	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	**26.02**	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	451	186	515^r	29	157^r	+380^r	+515^r	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	59^r	1	30	+ 30^r	+ 49^r	1,400
2nd	10	70	89	84	253	6	34^r	+218^r	+162^r	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	18	62	1	27^r	+ 36^r	+ 50^r	1,500
4th	797	710	105	34	141^r	21	66	+ 96^r	+254^r	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	169^r	30	225^r	—	29	+196^r	+320^r	1,550
2nd	11	75	61	31	86	—	17	+ 69	+ 35^r	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.1
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.4
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.8
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	162.9
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.6

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64 Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1952 M	158	66	31	61	2,063	95	1,652	523	58	100
A	127	46	26	55	2,266	77	1,761	836	39	82
M	162	61	33	68	3,737					
J	105	45	24	36	2,381					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34	23	52	2,138					
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

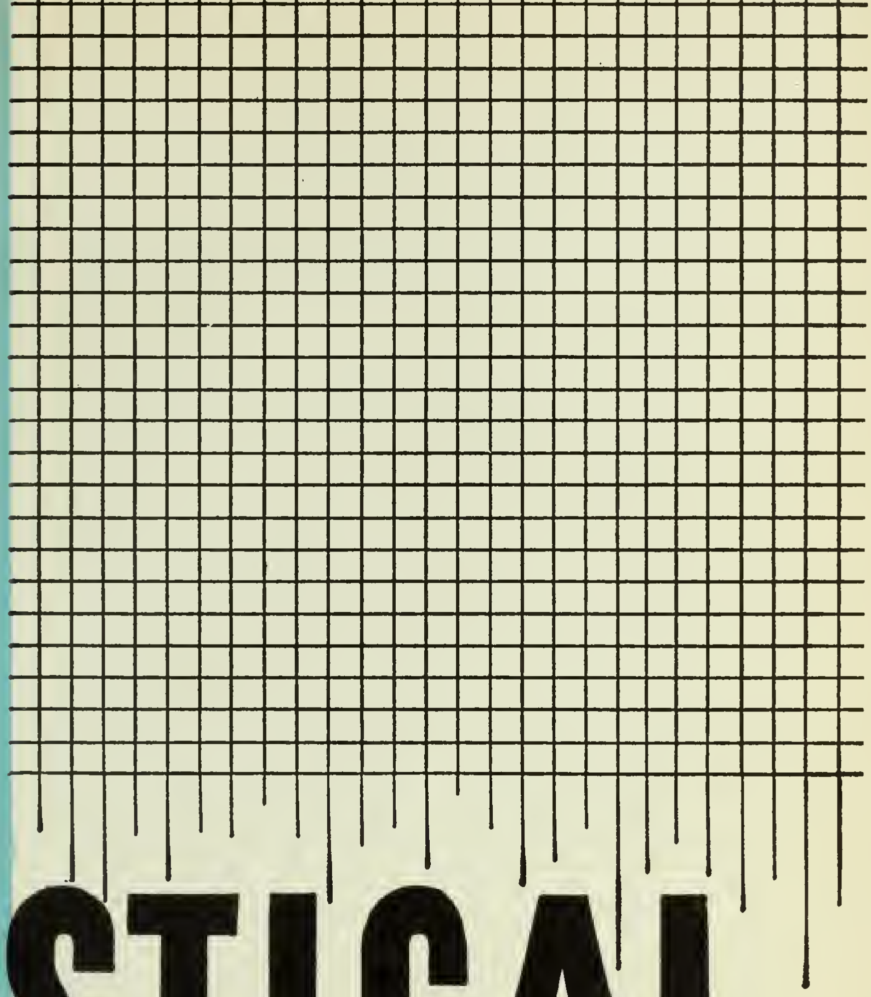
TABLE 65 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1r	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1r	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	54.8	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47r	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.1	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	49.49			774				51.3	21.13

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review Toronto Stock Exchange.

9



CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

SEPTEMBER 1953

LIBRARY
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

VOLUME XXVIII NUMBER 9

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL
REVIEW SEPTEMBER 1953

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions.................................Page 1

Statistical Tables...Page 1

List of Statistical Tables...........................Inside Back Cover

Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa,
Ontario, and remittances made payable to the
Receiver General of Canada.

2101—501
5-10-53

Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1953.

Current Economic Conditions

The high levels of economic activity which were quite steady and widespread through the economy in the first and second quarters of this year, remained evident at the beginning of the third quarter. Aggregate employment, labour income, domestic and external trade achieved record or near-record levels in June and July, as many sectors of the economy continued their very substantial gains from a year ago. Although summer vacations and short time in factories resulted in the customary seasonal decline from June in industrial production, the official index for July recorded a substantial advance over the same month of last year. House-building activity and the production and sale of motor vehicles in July maintained the strength which had marked the earlier months. 11,834 housing units were started in that month, 35 per cent more than in the same month of 1952; completions of 6,800 were nearly 45 per cent higher in the same comparison. Increased motor vehicle production continued to reflect particularly the expansion of the passenger car section; in July, more than 38,000 passenger cars were produced, 62 per cent more than in the same month of last year. Domestic sales of more than 34,590 passenger vehicles took much of this larger supply.

Prices generally continued to be an exception to the advances from last year; the lower price levels, however, reflected the declines through the second, third and fourth quarters of 1952 as well as the more recent movements. Overall price changes through 1953 have tended to be small, with some slight increases in recent months offsetting in part the earlier declines. At August 1, for example, the consumer price index at 115.7 was higher than the July 2 level; this most recent advance, the third successive one, brought the index up to its level at the beginning of the year. The wholesale price index fell off fractionally from the June level but, because of an advance from May to June, it was, in July, higher than in April or May.

Industrial Production

Two of the major components of the index of industrial production (manufacturing and electricity and gas) experienced, in the preliminary July estimate, a seasonal dip in activity from their June levels. The rate of advance for the index of total industrial production, from July of last year, was somewhat higher than the corresponding rate of gain in the June comparison, and appeared as a continuation of the production strength of the first and second quarters of the current year.

Manufacturing production in July continued to show a rate of increase from the corresponding month of last year, slightly higher than that for the index of total industrial production. The pattern of these advances within the manufacturing sector remained much the same as in earlier months; durable goods manufactures, in aggregate, continued to show larger relative gains than the non-durables. In the durable goods sector, the transportation equipment, wood products and electrical apparatus and supplies industries experienced rates of advance, in the July comparison, of 30, 25 and 22 per cent respectively. In the non-durable goods sector, substantial relative advances occurred in the rubber, clothing, and paper products industries, with output of the food and beverage industry, tobacco industry and textiles other than clothing maintaining rates of output slightly lower than in the same month of 1952..

Employment and Earnings

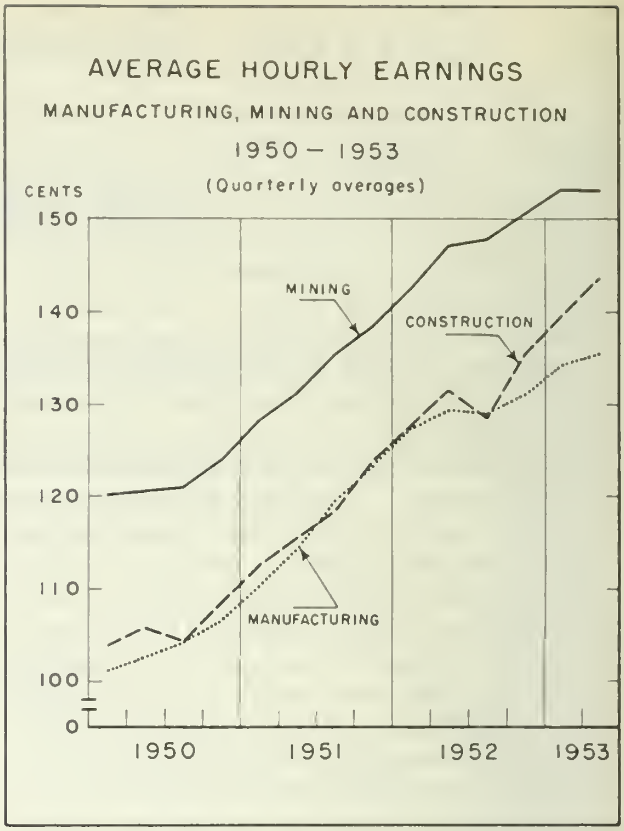
The record level of labour income in June, mentioned above, continued the advances of the earlier months which were associated with increased employment and higher earnings. As is quite customary in the summer months, employment of large numbers of seasonal workers taken on at lower rates of pay contributed to a small decline in average earnings from the June 1 level. The increase in working staff, however, more than offset the decline in per capita earnings, with the result that aggregate payrolls advanced from the previous month.

The increases in employment at the beginning of July, which brought the index for the industrial composite up nearly 3 per cent in the twelve-month comparison, occurred principally in manufacturing, trade and public utility operations. Forestry recorded the most substantial reduction in employment, but at July 1, for the first month this year, aggregate payrolls in that industry were larger than in the corresponding month of 1952, as some increases in activity took place.

For the sixth successive month employment in the manufacturing industries increased from its level of the previous month. Compared with corresponding levels of last year, the wood products industry, electrical apparatus and supplies, textiles (other than clothing), and the transportation equipment industry showed substantially larger working forces at July 1; employment in the transportation equipment industry, however, was down slightly from June 1 of this year with reductions particularly in the aircraft, motor vehicle and ship-building groups.

The high levels of labour income reflected, too, higher rates of pay. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing moved up steadily through the twelve months to the beginning of July, with the result that by July 1 the average hourly rate of $1.36 was nearly 6 per cent higher than at the same time last year; earnings in durable goods manufactures attained a rate of $1.47 per hour. Average hourly rates in the construction industry moved up relatively more than in manufacturing in the same comparison (approximately 10 per cent), while in mining, hourly earnings made a more moderate advance (of nearly 4 per cent).

Fairly uniform rates of increase in average hourly earnings, ranging from 4 to 7 per cent over the twelve months, appeared to be widespread through the manufacturing industries. A comparison over the longer term indicates that since July 1, 1950 average hourly earnings in many manufacturing industries had increased, by July 1, 1953, by 25 to 35 per cent. As the accompanying table illustrates, a successively smaller rate of increase for the group as a whole occurred each year. It might be noted, however, that the substantial rates of gain in hourly earnings from mid-1950 to mid-1951 were taking place at a time when price increases were general throughout the economy; at mid-1952, price indexes were still relatively high, whereas the more recent gains in hourly earnings, to the first of July in the current year, occurred over a period when price reductions were more apparent.



Average Hourly Earnings
Index – (July 1, 1950 = 100)

	Manufacturing	Mining	Construction
July 1, 1950	100.0	100.0	100.0
July 1, 1951	114.0	110.7	113.1
July 1, 1952	123.8	122.6	123.4
July 1, 1953	131.0	127.0	136.3

Retail Trade

The estimate of retail sales for July of $1,045 million reflected a higher level of summer buying than at the same time in any previous year. Sales by motor vehicle dealers accounted for $15 million of the $60 million gain from July 1952, with a larger volume of business also being done by the garages and filling stations[1]. Food and clothing sales in July of this year were higher in value than in the same month a year ago. Increased department store sales, in the July comparison, reflected general sales strength in all departments.

---

[1] The July retail trade estimates were calculated on the basis of the findings of the 1951 Census of Distribution, whereas previous figures in the series were based on the 1941 Census of Distribution. Data for Newfoundland, Yukon and the North West Territories have been included for the first time. The revisions have been carried back to January 1951; these revisions soon will be available in the annual report "Retail Trade 1952". (See also Table 45 and 46, pp. 49 and 50 of this Review for the revised series back to May 1952.)

External Trade and The Balance of nal *International Payments*

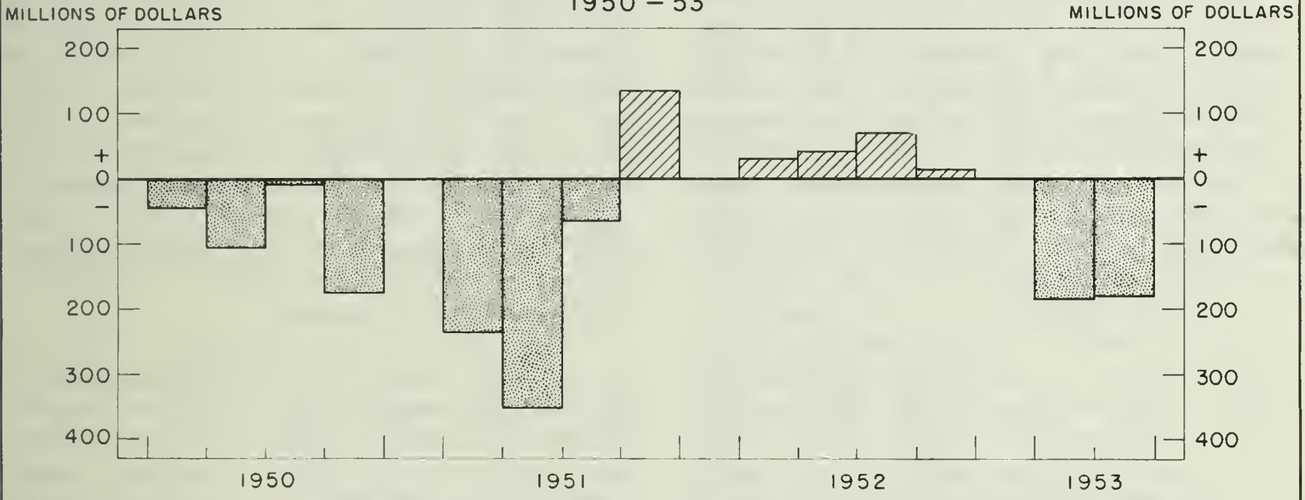
The value of Canadian domestic exports for July was estimated at $393 million, the second highest amount on record, lower only than that of the preceding month; it was 6 per cent higher than in July 1952. The wood and wood products group accounted for more than $14 million of the overall increase, with sharp advances in the exports of planks and boards, wood pulp, and newsprint paper. Aircraft and parts, aluminum and copper exports also were substantially higher in July of this year than in the same month a year ago. Wheat was the commodity with the largest export value in July, but earlier reduced shipments made it second to newsprint paper in the seven-month cumulative value of exports.

Commodity imports, estimated at nearly $408 million for July of this year, continued at near-record levels, approximately 19 per cent over last year's July value. Imports from the United States in July were higher in the twelve-month comparison by $43 million, those from the United Kingdom by $12.5 million.

THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

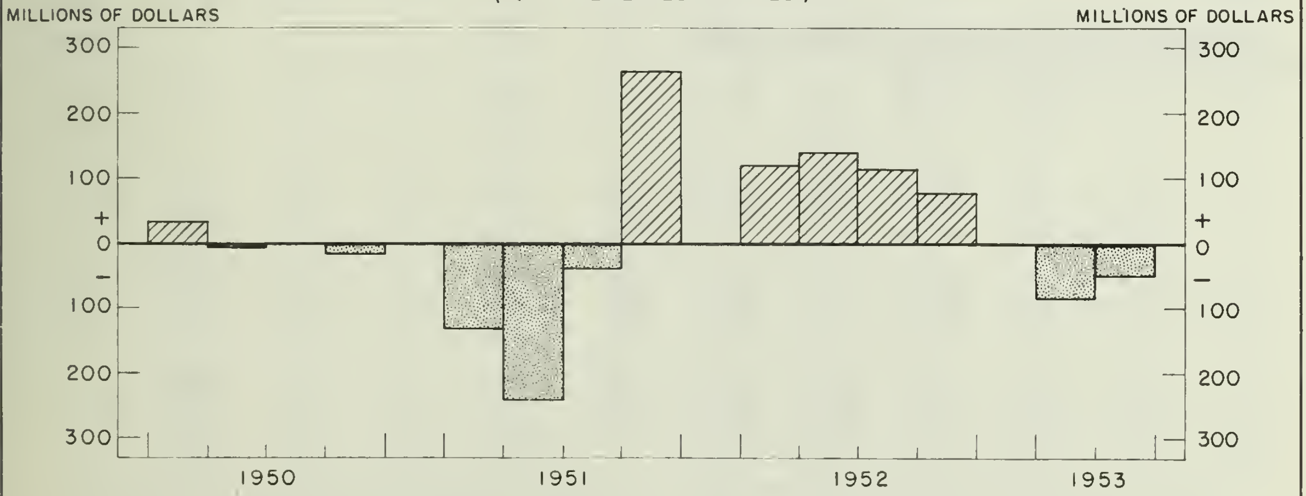
(QUARTERLY ESTIMATES OF CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE)

1950 – 53



THE MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE

(QUARTERLY ESTIMATES)



Quarterly estimates of the Canadian balance of international payments for the first two quarters of the current year were provided in the first number of a new Bureau publication[1]. This publication marks a further attempt to supply information quarterly as well as in annual statements, and provides a better opportunity to relate changes more closely to other current developments. Table 52 on page 57 of this Review has been altered to present this balance of payments data.

Current receipts from international transactions during the first six months of 1953 amounted to $2,613 million, down $78 million from the $2,691 million of the same part of 1952; current payments of $2,978 million were higher this year in the same comparison by $356 million. The current account deficit, therefore, totalled $365 million for the first and second quarters of 1953. The deficit balance on merchandise trade (as adjusted for balance of payments purposes) amounted to $133 million, a deterioration of $392 million from the corresponding half of 1952 in which a surplus of $259 million occurred on merchandise trade. The reduction in the merchandise trade surplus, after taking account of export and import price movements, was clearly due to the sharp rise in the volume of imports at a time when export volume declined to a small extent. The deterioration of the current account surplus, compared with the first half of last year, was due to a fall of $313 million in the current account surplus with overseas countries (principally with the United Kingdom), and a rise of $121 million in the deficit with the United States. In the non-merchandise sector of the current accounts, the deterioration of $42 million from the first half of 1952 was due in part to increased payments on government account, associated with commitments under the Colombo Plan and the North Atlantic Treaty, and the costs involved in the Korean hostilities.

In the capital account, continued inflows of long-term capital took place in the first half of 1953 as direct investment in foreign controlled enterprises in Canada increased. This investment was tentatively estimated at $90 million and $75 million in the first and second quarters respectively of the current year. Most of the foreign controlled investment came from the United States, particularly for the mining and petroleum industries (including associated transportation facilities). The stability of direct investment inflows was not, however, characteristic of portfolio security transactions which resulted in an outflow of $76 million in the second quarter, following an inflow of $97 million in the first quarter of the year. Retirements, in the second quarter, reflected the re-purchase by the Government of Canada of $75 million of the 3% External Loan of 1948. Over the six months of this year there were increases totalling $68 million in Canadian dollar holdings of foreigners.

The net capital inflow which took place in the first six months of 1953 added to Canada's international debtor position, through the creation of additional liabilities and to a lesser extent through the reduction of Canadian assets abroad.

---

[1] Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, First and Second Quarters 1953; Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa; price 25 cents.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Automobiles(2)	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7(9)
1952	232.9	373	43.1	310	474	5,149		192.3	245.6	158.0	129.2
1952 J	238.3	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	228.3	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.2	289	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.1	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0
D	235.7	391	44.8	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.6	257.5	162.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371^{r}	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.3	255.7	158.0	134.0
F	242.0^{r}	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	197.6	258.1	158.7	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	199.5	260.7	160.0	134.4
A	254.3^{p}	370	44.4	362	480	5,742	52.4	200.1	263.3	160.9	134.9
M	254.8^{p}	369	44.6	369	480	5,758	50.6	200.8	263.3	160.5	135.5
J	257.4^{p}	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	201.6^{r}	264.8^{r}	160.9^{r}	135.9
J	247.4^{p}			323	491	5,181	48.7	203.3	265.2	163.5	136.1

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid(4) Workers Work(5)(8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,060	964.6^{r}	83.0^{r}	362.2
1952 J	..	..	..	122.7	885	10,615	4,081	51,342	1,002.6^{r}	78.6^{r}	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	901	11,238^{r}	4,715	48,244^{r}	985.0^{r}	61.0^{r}	376.0
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	919	10,463	7,911	46,174^{r}	989.3^{r}	71.0^{r}	366.9
S	..	..	..	92.6	931	11,133	5,819	48,626	968.1^{r}	85.9^{r}	404.1
O	..	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3^{r}	98.9^{r}	414.3
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9^{r}	109.8^{r}	362.3
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5^{r}	139.4^{r}	340.8
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4^{r}	65.4^{r}	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6^{r}	62.9^{r}	304.4
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5^{r}	78.5^{r}	349.1
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1^{r}	80.1^{r}	366.5
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497^{r}	8,099	75,501	1,097.9^{r}	86.0^{r}	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	10,919^{p}	6,675	75,876	1,058.4^{r}	79.8^{r}	379.8^{r}
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9		11,341^{p}	6,828	77,230^{p}	1,045.3	66.2	379.5

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only. (8)Annual data as of June 1. (9)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1): Total expenditures	Federal Government(1): Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	247.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 J	116.1	124.5	225.4	253.5	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	124.6	223.7	242.7	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	124.6	221.9	231.9	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	124.5	220.2	227.8	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	124.3	221.5	229.3	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	228.8	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	226.4	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	123.8	220.9	222.6	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.3	221.9	220.8	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.4	219.6	214.5	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.0	220.1	216.9	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.7	219.3	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.5	221.2	219.2	393		344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7									161.2	121.0

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal(3)	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw(4) Wool	UNEMPLOYED(1): Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952	114	4,332^{r}	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1952 A	110	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518	106	93	325.3	135	128
M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.2	135	129
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	102	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	94	86	322.5	138	129
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	120	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	100	95	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	119^{r}	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	117^{p}	97^{p}	328.3	141	135
M	123^{p}	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	118^{p}	96^{p}	326.1	140	135
J		4,160*	338*			335			325.4	141	135

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.1	43.8
1952 M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.5	22.7	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	25.0	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.4	21.9	42.7
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.9	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.5	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.1	23.4	43.6
D	235	247	313	194	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.5	24.3	43.8
1953 J	236	249	316	195	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.3	24.3	43.8
F	240	254	322	199	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	25.5	25.2	43.8
M	243	258	328	201	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	24.6	25.5	44.1
A	241	255	326	198	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.8	44.6
M	240	253	321	199	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.6^r	26.2^r	45.0
J	240^r	253^r	320^r	198^r	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.3	26.1	45.5
J	233^p	245^p	312^p	192^p	63.1	1.5					

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1952	268.5	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7
1952 J	268.1	111.2	113.4	1.65	1,167	861	22.4	111	118	187.6
J	266.3	111.8	114.1	1.64	1,027	839	22.8	107^r	119^r	192.1
A	271.3	112.2	114.3	1.66	1,086	817	23.0	114	118	191.1
S	276.4	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,225	877	23.4	106	120	188.2
O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,213	918	24.1	115	120	183.4
N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,186	804	24.5	113	120	189.8
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,051	25.7	115	119	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,276	927	25.5	111	123	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,196	856	25.3	111	122	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,379	1,004	25.7	113	121	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,394	1,012	26.2	107	126	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76^r	1,441^r	902^r	26.7	107^r	127^r	189.6
J	286.5^r	109.5	114.5	1.76^r	1,379	951	27.1	115^r	128^r	182.8
J	288.0	110.9	114.7	1.77^p			27.2	112^p	130^p	185.5

---

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1952 A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S	14,534	35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D	14,624	32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J		36,246	11,873	10,291		653	98	141		290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1952 A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77		1,517	331	436		1,599	445	399		11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725

Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1952 A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640		11,722	5,494	4,008		1,974	700	554	
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1952	1,881	560	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1952 A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539		2,868	813	604		2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105

---

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators	Other					
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1950	8,311	137	3,155	1,503	1,444	14,550	2,018	1,636	− 1	18,203
1951	9,676	201	3,642	2,106	1,503	17,128	2,468	1,889	− 35	21,450
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,687	2,070	+119	23,011

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non residential						
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1950	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	960	4,183	−4,513	+ 2	18,203
1951	13,297	3,212	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,089	−5,613	+ 35	21,450
1952	14,334	4,216	803	1,476	1,859	278	5,581	−5,417	−119	23,011

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.
Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and 1949-1952, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 J	238.3	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0^{r}	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.3^{p}	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7^{r}	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8^{p}	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.0	90.4	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.4^{p}	196.3^{r}	120.6^{r}	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.3	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.4^{p}	196.8^{p}	118.2^{p}	102.9	94.5	142.2		86.5		253.1	205.8	566.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1952 J	251.3	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3^{r}	214.3^{r}	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.5	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.6^{p}	227.8^{p}	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.8^{r}	230.3^{r}	228.7^{r}	191.1^{r}	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.1^{r}	231.6^{r}	243.4^{r}	204.6^{r}	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8^{r}	222.2	124.5
J	260.8^{p}	220.2^{p}	247.5	211.2	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1952 J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1^{r}	197.5^{r}	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	180.7^{r}	165.1^{r}	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.1^{r}	207.2^{r}	132.5	382.0^{r}	306.5
J	245.7	163.1	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.8	202.8	95.9	377.1	176.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1^{r}	194.1	122.5^{r}	223.0^{r}	155.9	177.2^{r}
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9^{r}	194.9	107.0^{r}	216.4^{r}	144.1	169.3^{r}
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5^{r}	196.7	106.0^{r}	227.9^{r}	163.1	161.2^{p}
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7^{r}	196.6^{r}	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	287.0	135.5	280.8	131.4	150.8	99.9^{r}	182.2^{r}	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2			70.7	147.0^{p}	101.0	

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6^{r}	248.8^{r}	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7^{r}
J	316.5	162.4^{r}	246.0^{r}	224.2	168.2	206.0^{r}	333.4^{r}	192.3	396.6	292.4^{r}
J	207.5	153.9^{p}	244.5	220.7	171.8	197.6				280.0^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – concluded Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 J	300.9	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0	329.7	238.0
J	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	333.9	241.0	303.6	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.6^{p}	219.2	305.3	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.6^{r}	251.8^{r}	299.0^{r}	331.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8^{r}	393.8	244.1
J	338.0^{r}	265.3^{r}	299.6^{r}	332.1^{r}	397.4	322.4	224.2	469.5^{r}	375.7^{r}	241.8^{r}
J	324.1^{p}	250.3^{p}	282.4^{p}	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	458.1	351.6	230.0

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1952 J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3^{r}	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5^{r}	402.0^{r}	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	490.0^{r}	417.5^{r}	452.5	331.7	385.8	257.1	235.7^{r}	242.9	155.9
J	227.7^{p}	457.7^{p}	424.7^{p}	466.6		366.4	238.0	225.0^{p}	231.2	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950(1)	1951	1952	1953				
	Survey Averages				Mar. 21	Apr. 18	May 16	June 20	July 18
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	9,986	10,002	10,006	10,020	10,037
Civilian Labour Force	5,065	5,156	5,230	5,304	5,192	5,241	5,321	5,387	5,515
Agricultural	1,081	1,022	946	892	803	837	892	901	995
Non-agricultural	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,389	4,404	4,429	4,486	4,520
With jobs	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,175	5,020	5,076	5,207	5,297	5,425
At work—35 hours or more	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,562	4,534	4,645	4,720	4,888	4,807
At work—15 to 34 hours	348	369	381	316	255	232	311	220	212
At work—1 to 14 hours	97	100	96	91	70	64	77	64	63
Not at work but with jobs	134	151	179	206	161	135	99	125	343
Paid workers	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	3,766	3,821	3,902	3,981	4,038
Agricultural	142	111	100	111	74	94	107	127	144
Non-agricultural	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,692	3,727	3,795	3,854	3,894
Without jobs and seeking work	135	167	108	130	172	165	114	90	90
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,794	4,761	4,685	4,633	4,522

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

(1) Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	895
1952 M	74	290	48	218	193	29	852
A	63	291	53	222	193	30	852
M	69	292	60	227	197	30	875
J	71	292	61	231	200	30	885
J	71	294	70	234	201	31	901
A	78	304	75	234	197	31	919
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	931
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	946
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247(1)	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253(1)	213	33	949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	979

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1) Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5	441.1	56.72	183.8	600.3	56.54	122.5	291.6	68.71
M	182.0	445.0	57.40	168.7	601.5	61.72	121.7	285.9	67.80
A	182.0	444.4	57.33	123.9	428.6	59.89	120.6	280.7	67.19
M	183.5	450.0	57.52	90.9	311.1	59.37	120.6	284.5	68.10
J	187.5^r	460.9^r	57.71^r	130.0^r	428.2^r	57.29^r	121.3^r	288.6^r	68.67^r
J	190.8	468.1	57.58	144.1	485.9	58.65	122.9	290.3	68.17

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.4	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83
F	197.6	510.3	58.83	258.1	673.6	63.43	158.7	392.9	54.01
M	199.5	518.7	59.25	260.7	687.8	64.10	160.0	397.3	54.15
A	200.1	524.5	59.44	263.3	694.9	64.12	160.9	402.1	54.51
M	200.8	523.9	59.44	263.3	694.1	64.04	160.5	401.8	54.58
J	201.6^r	526.2^r	59.44^r	264.8^r	697.7^r	63.99^r	160.9^r	403.1^r	54.62^r
J	203.3	528.6	59.20	265.2	698.3	63.95	163.5	406.8	54.24

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99
F	146.4	399.4	49.21	149.1	354.9	40.82	171.9	466.8	52.43
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.5	371.4	41.49	174.0	472.1	52.38
A	147.0	400.0	49.08	154.2	375.1	41.73	174.7	472.8	52.25
M	144.7	390.5	48.69	151.9	361.1	40.79	175.8	476.5	52.35
J	140.9^{r}	378.2^{r}	48.45^{r}	145.7^{r}	340.8^{r}	40.14^{r}	181.2^{r}	493.9^{r}	52.66^{r}
J	138.0	367.5	48.06	143.6	326.5	39.02	185.3	500.1	52.15

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1	435.6	65.35	249.5	594.9	60.34	321.6	745.2	61.73
F	177.8	454.7	68.70	248.7	641.9	65.32	332.4	839.8	67.30
M	178.5	453.5	68.26	248.1	644.3	65.73	340.6	881.8	68.97
A	179.5	457.8	68.50	248.0	643.0	65.61	349.2	904.0	68.95
M	181.6	465.4	68.85	246.6	639.8	65.66	348.8	896.0	68.41
J	186.4^{r}	478.5^{r}	68.95^{r}	245.7^{r}	644.0^{r}	66.34^{r}	349.1^{r}	884.9^{r}	67.48^{r}
J	191.8	496.4	69.51	246.2	642.4	66.01	342.8	873.5	67.86

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21
1952 J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 J	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61.84	174.8	479.1	51.52
F	351.9	897.1	62.31	239.5	538.8	63.40	159.8	509.6	59.94
M	356.0	911.7	62.61	239.9	538.6	63.27	153.6	503.4	61.60
A	359.3	927.5	63.10	241.4	541.8	63.28	156.8	509.5	61.07
M	359.8	932.6	63.38	241.9	551.3	64.23	175.5	557.9	59.80
J	361.8[r]	935.0[r]	63.21[r]	243.6[r]	550.9[r]	63.77[r]	189.9[r]	611.1[r]	60.58[r]
J	365.4	951.8	63.71	246.8	559.4	63.92	200.5	639.4	60.04

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95
1952 J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74
F	373.8	985.2	63.80	176.4	369.9	59.96	192.9	427.1	65.22
M	363.5	982.8	65.44	175.9	374.6	60.93	192.0	427.5	65.58
A	365.4	978.1	64.78	176.7	372.2	60.26	192.4	425.1	65.05
M	383.9	1,036.6	65.31	183.4	393.3	61.32	194.9	429.2	64.85
J	404.4[r]	1,097.9[r]	65.59[r]	188.1[r]	407.9[r]	61.99[r]	201.8[r]	452.1[r]	65.94[r]
J	422.9	1,136.0	64.91	191.5	414.9	61.94	208.8	462.2	65.17

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3	409.6	46.26	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181.8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88
F	179.5	389.9	47.43	181.9	314.4	50.30	188.0	406.5	36.21
M	178.3	391.9	47.99	182.5	315.8	50.37	187.5	409.7	36.59
A	180.1	396.3	48.06	182.5	325.0	51.84	189.3	415.1	36.80
M	180.0	399.9	48.55	181.1	324.1	52.11	189.1	420.5	37.35
J	181.7^{r}	404.2^{r}	48.65^{r}	179.5^{r}	320.9^{r}	52.06	193.4^{r}	428.9^{r}	37.28^{r}
J	183.5	411.2	49.01	180.6	322.5	51.99	199.7	439.1	36.95

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45.88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5	393.5	44.37	151.1	343.9	48.74	167.3	403.8	49.08
M	167.6	381.6	45.32	146.7	335.9	49.05	164.3	406.0	50.25
A	168.0	384.9	45.61	145.5	332.2	48.97	161.3	394.5	49.72
M	176.2	405.4	45.77	146.6	337.9	49.43	158.6	385.5	49.44
J	194.2^{r}	445.1^{r}	45.57	151.5^{r}	341.5^{r}	48.31^{r}	166.7	398.1^{r}	48.55^{r}
J	193.5	435.1	44.69	155.9	349.4	48.03	169.1	406.8	48.92

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58.36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6	427.0	51.75	198.2	447.6	55.35	177.9	363.3	52.52
F	171.3	437.9	54.41	195.7	470.4	58.91	173.3	362.2	53.74
M	170.6	440.6	54.98	195.4	475.0	59.56	170.9	362.7	54.58
A	169.1	435.4	54.83	196.0	475.7	59.48	171.5	363.6	54.52
M	171.1	438.6	54.56	196.3	477.8	59.65	174.7	374.1	55.05
J	175.2^r	450.6^r	54.72^r	198.7^r	485.0^r	59.78^r	179.2^r	386.2^r	55.37^r
J	177.5	453.5	54.39	201.7	492.8	59.83	183.5	396.1	55.47

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4	323.0	52.71	219.3	495.7	57.50	181.1	429.4	61.65
M	147.6	326.4	53.58	221.3	502.4	57.76	183.1	440.9	62.59
A	147.7	327.3	53.64	219.3	498.2	57.78	187.5	451.7	62.64
M	152.5	341.2	54.15	222.9	513.3	58.57	190.9	468.4	63.81
J	161.9^r	367.0^r	54.88^r	230.3^r	541.7^r	59.83^r	195.6^r	485.2^r	64.55^r
J	167.4	382.2	55.27	239.8	558.0	59.21	200.5	494.0	64.11

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413 7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30
F	220.5	429.2	45.60	184.1	441.5	54.80	159.1	394.0	46.14
M	215.6	425.6	46.23	185.1	448.4	55.36	159.3	396.0	46.30
A	215.5	439.3	47.90	187.2	454.7	55.51	162.3	407.2	46.74
M	204.9	412.1	47.20	188.5	459.5	55.71	165.5	418.3	47.04
J	205.7^{r}	408.1^{r}	46.44^{r}	189.3^{r}	462.6^{r}	55.82^{r}	166.8^{r}	420.2^{r}	46.87^{r}
J	210.2	411.9	45.88	190.0	460.0	55.30	168.5	422.2	46.60

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.2	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61
F	206.5	483.3	59.10	188.3	414.2	50.86	206.7	522.7	61.18
M	207.5	488.6	59.51	187.0	415.2	51.33	204.8	522.2	61.69
A	209.1	494.4	59.73	188.7	417.3	51.14	207.9	532.6	61.97
M	209.5	497.0	59.91	189.1	419.5	51.29	207.5	531.3	61.88
J	210.1^{r}	499.0^{r}	59.97^{r}	192.0^{r}	430.7^{r}	51.88^{r}	207.9^{r}	532.9^{r}	61.91^{r}
J	213.1	508.3	60.24	193.6	433.7	51.80	207.5	528.5	61.53

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51
F	231.5	572.3	66.33	174.9	364.6	50.89	199.7	460.6	57.87
M	238.7	592.1	69.05	173.2	365.1	51.46	200.2	464.5	58.21
A	243.8	618.3	70.59	174.3	367.6	51.48	200.8	466.3	58.25
M	246.1	616.3	69.70	176.0	373.5	51.81	200.5	472.1	59.05
J	245.0^{r}	606.0^{r}	68.86^{r}	177.4^{r}	376.8^{r}	51.83^{r}	203.7^{r}	481.2^{r}	59.23^{r}
J	249.2	611.0	68.25	181.2	385.3	51.90	205.7	484.8	59.10

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	**147.1**	148.2	148.6	**129.2**	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 J	**147.4**	147.8	150.6	**129.7**	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	**147.6**	148.5	150.6	**128.6**	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	**147.5**	148.9	149.9	**128.9**	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	**148.7**	150.0	150.0	**129.5**	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	**149.8**	151.4	151.8	**129.9**	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	**150.4**	151.4	153.8	**131.0**	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	**151.8**	153.0	153.1	**132.1**	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	**153.4**	154.6	152.3	**134.0**	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	**153.3**	153.7	153.3	**134.2**	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	**152.9**	154.3	149.2	**134.4**	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	**152.6**	154.2	147.3	**134.9**	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	**153.7**	156.3	149.3	**135.5**	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	**153.1**	155.9^{r}	149.3^{r}	**135.9**	146.8^{r}	123.1^{r}	116.3^{r}	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5^{r}
J	**152.9**	155.6	149.8	**136.1**	147.1	123.4	114.4	141.8	133.0	143.8	96.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1952 M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8^{r}	109.9	94.6^{r}	119.9^{r}	127.1^{r}	109.9	151.1^{r}	161.4^{r}	159.7^{r}	153.2^{r}	170.0^{r}
J	107.6	110.2	95.2	119.6	126.0	110.6	151.7	161.7	159.0	153.3	170.5

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	**130.8**	142.8
1952 M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	**132.1**	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	**130.2**	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	**128.2**	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	**127.4**	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.7	173.9	132.0	**130.2**	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.0**	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	**135.2**	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	**137.4**	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**135.8**	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**140.5**	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**142.7**	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	**143.8**	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	**144.3**	157.0
J	162.8	156.5^{r}	157.6	167.5^{r}	151.0^{r}	142.0^{r}	135.4^{r}	182.7	137.5^{r}	**142.9**^{r}	156.1^{r}
J	161.0	157.2	156.7	171.2	151.7	143.7	134.8	180.6	138.2	**141.6**	155.4

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	38.9
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1r	45.3r	37.3r	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6r	41.5r	38.5r
J	42.9	44.6	37.7	41.4	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9r	40.4r	42.0	42.0	41.6r	41.5r	44.1	41.8	42.3r	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.6	42.0	41.6	43.8	41.8	42.3	41.5

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS-PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI-CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS-TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	**21.7**
1952 J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	49.8ʳ	**21.6**
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	**21.2**
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	**21.6**
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	**21.8**
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	**21.9**
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	**22.3**
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	**22.5**
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	**22.4**
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	**22.5**
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	**22.8**
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	**22.6**
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	**22.2**
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	**22.1**

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem-ployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commenc-ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contribu-tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices(1)	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	862.2	254	39
1952 J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	797.7	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	177	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16 39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1952 M	248.6	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	717.8	—	—	27.1	—	116.7	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	888.2	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0	—	0.4	672.0	0.2	2.0
A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—	0.1	4.9	1.6	44.1
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1952 M	0.4	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.5	24.6
J	15.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	6.0	1.1	21.9
J	18.8	—	2.3	8.9	67.8	24.0	0.1	9.3	1.9	21.2
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index*	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	210.0
1952 J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	229.0	204.5
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.1	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	226.1	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only. *This series will not be published beyond the index for September 1, 1953.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 J	226.3	212.4	153.1	205.9	195.1	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.9	628.9
J	225.4	208.6	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	356.2	526.7
A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3	153.1
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8	196.8

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
									Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.0	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.1	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.5	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.1	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1952 M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	284.9	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	294.6	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	292.2	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0	280.2
S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	241.6	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	241.2	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	241.7	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	241.2	246.6	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8

---

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 A	439.2	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	433.6	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	173.9	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4	158.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial Gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1952 J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
J	267.1	177.3	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4

TABLE 19

	CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE								
							Canadian Farm Products		
	Non-Residential building materials*	Residential building materials(2)	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products(1)
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100							
1939	63.0	44.9	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	123.2	124.9	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	247.2	216.9	277.5	270.2
1952 J	122.6	124.3	220.4	230.3	248.3	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.2
J	122.9	124.5	218.2	229.8	247.8	224.6	253.5	230.2	276.8	275.3
A	123.0	124.6	216.2	228.5	245.4	223.2	242.7	208.1	277.2	268.0
S	123.0	124.6	212.4	227.6	241.7	223.0	231.9	194.8	269.1	259.5
O	123.9	124.5	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	227.8	192.7	263.0	252.2
N	124.2	124.3	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	229.3	192.1	266.5	253.0
D	124.2	124.3	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	228.8	189.4	268.3	252.3
1953 J	124.4	124.4	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	226.4	186.4	266.4	253.1
F	124.5	123.8	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	222.6	182.1	263.1	249.1
M	124.8	124.3	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	220.8	177.3	264.3	247.5
A	124.6	124.4	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	214.5	173.0	256.0	240.8
M	124.4	124.0	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	216.9	170.6	263.2	241.7r
J	124.7	124.6	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	219.3	169.9	268.8	248.9
J	124.7	124.5	207.2	229.6	231.7	222.1	219.2	173.1	265.3	

---

*New Series. See "Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index, 1935-1952", D.B.S.

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

(2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1952 M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,544	198	5,742	5,032	711	235	5,507	4,893	614
M	5,582	177	5,758	5,096	662	236	5,522	4,955	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,507	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,522	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

[1] Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	966	150	180	1,296	527	411	121	783	24	2,055	348
A	910r	108	110r	1,129r	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951r	343
M	934	93	81	1,108	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,045	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J								2,521	21		377

(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1952	6,767	5,101	7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,812	10,768	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,286	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,767	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,391	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,132	7,068r	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,806	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1952 A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,975	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,926	6,435

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1952	2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1952 A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664
M	2,767	1,938	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616
J	2,709	1,659	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,061	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)	Production	Exports(3)	Production(4)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.1	28.4	32.8	18.9	23.3	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5	21.6
1952 J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.8	17.0	36.1	9.0	23.5	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.2	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.4	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	29.9r	32.8	29.8	26.9
J		38.3	40.0	27.9		24.1		15.2	19.3	3.1

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	61.1	58.1	37.2	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,098	1,540
1952 J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448
N	56.8	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,428	1,133
D	63.5	54.2	36.6	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,521	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371r	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,443	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,066	2,080
M	66.4	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,504	2,031
J	67.6	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,452	987
J		61.7	43.2	20.1		864.4		299		2,169

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2) Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3) Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production (1)	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.8	0.5	1,534	1,539	98.0	81.0	24.0
1952 M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	96.2	77.7	18.3
J	78.3	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.7	84.3	38.1
J	69.6	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.3	78.2	42.0
A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0		1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES (1) AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components (2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings (3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	..	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	178.0	180.9	163.7	194.1	167.8
1952 M	3,692.5	1,790.5	755.2	1,146.8	182.9	190.9	177.6	173.2	182.2	181.5
J	3,689.6	1,778.0	775.4	1,136.2	182.1	184.3	176.3	163.4	180.4	168.3
J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	169.8
1953 J	3,843.5	1,837.3	892.6	1,113.6	184.0	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.8	1,824.4	906.8	1,132.6	184.7	170.7	181.4	154.2	190.4	145.3
M	3,883.5	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8	191.9	180.5	174.1[r]	186.0	156.7
A	3,857.9	1,768.9	940.7	1,148.3	183.0	190.0	179.1	173.9	182.6	164.2
M	3,888.3	1,774.0	945.4	1,168.9	184.3	193.2	178.9	171.0	180.2	166.5
J	3,910.9[r]	1,762.2	946.6	1,202.1	185.6[r]	198.1[r]	181.1[r]	173.8[r]	181.4[r]	173.0[r]
J	3,937.3				187.0	187.5	181.2	166.7	182.2	171.2

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)

	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1
1952 M	161.4	133.1	191.3	209.0	169.7	267.1	194.8	191.4	228.7	259.2
J	160.6	123.1	190.8	214.0	165.5	261.1	199.3	184.9	224.5	277.3
J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0	241.9
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7	248.8
A	158.7	145.1	204.2	266.1	168.0	314.6	191.0	187.9	229.9	204.9
M	160.9	132.5	207.8	258.6	171.2	295.3	192.1	195.6	241.7	266.8
J	163.5	127.6r	212.7r	259.4	170.4	304.7r	191.7r	191.8r	244.2r	306.6r
J	164.5	118.9	208.8	232.6	170.2	269.4	195.9	172.2	252.5	314.7

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(2)

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	136.3	128.0	110.6	131.2	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4
1952	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	207.6	188.8	170.1	195.4	217.0	183.2	181.6	190.9
1952 M	183.0	137.1	141.7	127.1	206.3	194.4	168.8	213.9	207.8	195.7	191.3	191.8
J	179.6	123.6	144.4	111.7	214.8	189.8	163.8	188.7	209.8	200.0	187.7	194.9
J	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	208.6	204.7	161.1	199.5	221.1	164.8	181.9	173.4
A	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	208.1	178.7	161.3	168.1	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7
S	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	203.7	212.0	158.9	182.7	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9
O	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	204.3	210.2	161.5	214.6	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4
N	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	209.8	186.2	157.7	188.5	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3
D	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	207.6	170.3	170.1	193.1	217.0	176.4	181.6	212.5
1953 J	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	208.5	170.0	175.9	170.9	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7
F	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	209.9	153.4	167.7	190.0	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2
M	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	211.5	192.3	169.7	207.5	211.6	198.4	185.4	236.8
A	184.7	147.2	140.9	137.3	210.1	183.4	166.0	206.0	211.3	194.2	186.1	232.5
M	186.1	138.7	144.2	115.1	213.9	187.5	172.4	214.6	213.6	203.2	188.3	232.2
J	186.1r	140.5r	149.8r	103.8r	218.3r	192.1r	171.7r	192.9r	207.8r	192.8r	195.8r	227.9r
J	186.3	141.1	153.0	95.0	218.7	183.8	171.6	183.4	219.2	165.8	195.1	203.0

(1)As at end of period. (2)Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3)Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4)Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5)Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6)Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS(1) AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100

		All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
		Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952	O	104.4	99.6	5.3	120.3	100.1	0.9	170.9	69.1	1.3	117.5	95.5	1.9
	N	98.5	99.0	5.5	99.0	98.6	1.0	133.0	86.9	2.0	111.3	98.6	2.1
	D	100.0	100.0	5.5	100.0	100.0	1.1	100.0	100.0	3.1	100.0	100.0	2.3
1953	J	90.1	98.3	5.9	82.4	101.7	1.3	150.3	109.3	2.3	111.6	95.9	2.0
	F	92.7	99.1	5.8	96.2	106.4	1.2	171.6	92.4	1.7	113.4	91.8	1.9
	M	106.1	98.5	5.0	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
	A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
	M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
	J	104.5	85.0	4.4	110.7	131.6	1.3	125.0	70.7	1.8	97.1	74.0	1.8

		Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles(2)		
		Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952	O	145.3	84.0	1.1	115.5	59.3	1.1	113.1	98.5	3.1	118.6	74.9	1.6
	N	123.6	90.4	1.4	102.0	53.7	1.2	103.4	96.5	3.3	95.0	88.1	2.4
	D	100.0	100.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	2.4	100.0	100.0	3.6	100.0	100.0	2.5
1953	J	87.0	109.5	2.5	100.1	99.5	2.4	90.0	99.0	3.9	109.5	114.1	2.6
	F	107.4	109.5	2.0	95.7	95.3	2.4	87.3	105.2	4.3	128.5	124.2	2.5
	M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
	A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
	M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
	J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	107.5	93.3	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5

		Transportation Equipment(3)			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
		Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952	O	67.9	99.7	18.6	105.1	105.7	8.0	109.3	100.9	4.7	106.5	75.2	0.5
	N	75.5	100.9	16.9	98.9	102.0	8.2	102.4	97.6	4.9	103.4	80.5	0.5
	D	100.0	100.0	12.6	100.0	100.0	8.0	100.0	100.0	5.3	100.0	100.0	0.7
1953	J	77.4	96.5	15.7	88.2	102.6	9.3	85.0	99.2	5.3	114.0	89.2	0.5
	F	84.1	95.8	14.4	86.3	102.6	9.5	93.4	100.8	4.9	109.5	92.9	0.6
	M	91.8	91.5	12.6	100.9	99.3	7.9	105.4	127.2	5.4	117.4	94.9	0.5
	A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
	M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
	J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4

Note.—Shipments and orders values have been revised to include five additional industries and to take into account progress receipts in industries working on long-term contracts. This makes the orders series comparable in concept to the inventories and shipments series. The base of the indexes has been changed to December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report. (1)Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2)Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3)Excluding motor vehicles.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION				CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J		14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J		11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	24^r	9^r	0.3
1952 A	356	647	41	41	116	38	30^r	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	20^r	9^r	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	11^r	8^r	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	10^r	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	14^r	8^r	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19^r	11^r	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19^r	10^r	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29^r	11^r	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31^r	10^r	0.3
1953 J	458	380	39	50	188	71	34^r	11^r	0.4
F	440	326	..	36	189	59	19^r	12	0.3
M	444	299	..	25	193	53	20^r	10	0.2
A	421	309	..	25	193	59	10^r	9	0.1
M	401^r	329	..	26	185	75	7^r	10	—
J	415	382	..	22	167	60	5	8	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	..	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	..	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	..	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	..	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	..	3,381	3,144	159

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1952 J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,977	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,770	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153^{r}	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260^{r}	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377^{r}	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043^{r}	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J		23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984		5,338
A		22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0

[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER

	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	561.1	261.4	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	299.7
1952 J	674.0	423.4	1.6	37.4	37.9	184.8	134.0	13.1	2.7	11.8	250.6
J	587.6	419.7	1.3	31.1	35.4	190.1	140.8	6.6	3.4	11.1	167.9
A	759.8	385.8	1.0	18.3	27.3	175.3	141.6	9.9	1.7	10.6	374.0
S	674.1	301.9	1.5	21.2	23.1	121.1	116.7	5.8	1.0	11.5	372.2
O	590.4	208.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1952	733.1	425.2	298.3	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1952 J	683.6	409.6	265.2	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	718.6^{r}	436.8^{r}	272.0^{r}	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7^{r}	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	745.0	430.9	305.9	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1952 J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	**254.8**	141.1	6.8	**402.7**
1952 J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	**255.6**	141.6	8.1	**405.3**
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	**265.4**	132.8	4.9	**403.0**
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	**225.9**	126.3	6.8	**358.9**
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.2	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	

(1)As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding producers' interchange. (3)Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4)Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales[2]			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1952	..	36.06	..	12.42	..	23.64	2.81	..	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.17	2.29	32.88	14,339
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70	1.44	29.26	14,041
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569
S	40.90	41.06	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.60	3.18	43.41	16,508
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.06	2.36	40.70	14,956
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.01	3.00	37.01	14,925
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47			37.27	2.68	34.59	14,873

(1)As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types(8)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90
1952 J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28r	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.34	20.14	26.49	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60		0.02	17.54	16.23	28.18		0.59

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combinations*							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1952 M	35.2	8.3	44.5	25.8	4.2	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	22.7	4.6	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.1	4.0	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943
A	42.0(7)	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
N	65.5(7)	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4(7)	25.9	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	43.9	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.0	15.8	6.1	2.1	5.025	11,370
A									8.5	2.9		
M									6.8	1.4		
J									2.7	1.0		

---

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952. *New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,060	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1952 J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	48,244^{r}	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	46,174^{r}	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,230^{p}	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	.	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952 J	112,649^r	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,552^r	51,421	4,355	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,975^r	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,240^r	53,368	7,600^r	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	98,189^r	544	115	2,976^r	843	19,726^r	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,878^r	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135^r	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754^r	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665^r	138	22	1,100	248	31,516^r	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,031^r	360	11	1,603	861	21,653^r	48,929	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,520^r	611^r	—	1,702	1,298	27,728^r	70,295^r	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	153,664^r	1,046^r	107	4,068	1,223	31,114^r	70,565^r	8,093^r	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	153,778^r	711^r	51	5,403^r	2,834	31,245^r	67,748^r	5,964^r	9,714^r	16,482	13,625^r
J	155,884	1,080	111	1,923	2,965	39,576	65,749	5,479	8,809	16,914	13,277

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS-TRIAL	COM-MERCIAL	INSTITU-TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952 M	74,520^r	2,716	17,212^r	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,567^r	6,464	15,695	9,647	849
J	66,534^r	1,293	17,994^r	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505
J	56,026^r	1,474	11,424^r	26,616	12,619^r	4,303	5,360^r	16,045	16,229	14,571	735
A	53,166^r	1,440	11,337^r	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,123^r	6,808	14,818	17,556	718
S	54,671^r	1,046	11,842^r	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922^r	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,926^r	1,113	6,962^r	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696^r	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,187^r	1,281	13,996^r	29,312	9,472	8,125	4,168	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,360^r	1,819^r	19,449^r	41,174	25,105	7,814	6,036^r	18,739	15,304^r	14,700	381
M	89,001^r	3,636^r	20,719^r	36,192^r	20,359^r	8,095	6,735^r	23,884^r	16,694^r	16,945	404
J	87,251^r	1,955^r	19,518^r	39,331^r	19,008^r	7,438^r	6,473^r	17,095^r	18,024^r	24,068^r	868
J	76,733	1,829	15,894	36,277	15,349	7,384	6,180	17,809	16,870	37,457	836

---

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	561.1	277.4	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 J	19.06	222	78	125	3.53	674.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.17	261	76	139	4.73	587.6	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	759.8	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	674.1	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	330.4	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.6	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.1	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.0	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.2	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	308.0	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.0	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	313.7	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.49	328	100	151	4.75		288.1					

	Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
1952 J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,810
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,305
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,774
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	2,893	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,331	452	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,556
J				18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,962	23.46	

---

(1) Planks and boards and flooring. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1952										
1st qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953										
1st qtr.	533.80r	152.34r	115.88r	10.53	25.93r	67.20r	14.08r	4.77	45.44	176.81r
2nd qtr.	639.89	253.64	189.17	12.98	51.49	10.64	4.61	5.32	—	179.25

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	80.62r	70.61	1.32	24.26	72.87	2.64	29.71	10.45r	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	80.45	78.46	0.67	19.68	113.53	5.11	31.80	18.41	26.20	1.31

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06
1952									
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00
1953									
1st qtr.	6.22	7.89	9.83	66.65r	186.00r	30.61	115.00r	92.53	19.08
2nd qtr.	5.30	9.24	9.71	96.99	154.26	47.41	184.52	112.16	20.32

[1] Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. [2] Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. [3] Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. [4] Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 J	116	58	15	426	23.9	3.7	1.0	65.5	15.6	16.9
J	108	50	25	413	22.4	3.8	0.8	56.4	16.5	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
J	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 J	. .	212.4	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	. .	208.9	276.8	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	229 0	211.0	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	. .	211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	. .	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	. .	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25:60	1.394	0.929
D	. .	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	. .	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	. .	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	. .	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1 220	0.720
J	. .	200.0	268.8	20.6r	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	. .	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721

---

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat(1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats(1)	Barley(1)	Rye(1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61(3)	1.73(3)	0.69(3)	1.24(3)	0.07(3)	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51^{r}	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	4.79	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	5.90	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	5.17	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3)Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90
1952 J	1,882	357	39.00	9.49	59.75	4,534	59.22	39.14	113.91
A	1,759	360	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485	71.36	42.65	129.95
S	1,598	358	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	77.24	47.13	133.91
O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90	46.56	122.88
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20	44.13	103.09
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90
1953 J	978	385	10.70	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67
F	896	353	9.48	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51	65.65
M	1,134	393	13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65	26.28	53.96
A	1,439	376	22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	26.95	25.31	57.38
M	1,792	377	33.65	8.32	56.78	2,954	37.17	29.35	70.35
J	2,115	371	46.96	12.02	62.45	3,580	60.31	35.46^{r}	89.93
J			41.79	10.34	53.70	4,590	78.12^{r}	40.97^{r}	103.97
A			37.12	9.25	48.04	3,682	90.17	42.70	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 J	8,497	134.1	116.8	17.3	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.2
J	13,394r	167.2r	112.3r	54.8r	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	56.3r
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5

(1)Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine							
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
						Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.19r	7.41					
S	87.8	2.12	1.09	9.27	2.34	12.22					
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	2.97	10.37					
D	73.0	1.84	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	3.00	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.04	8.27	2.97	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.06	7.90	2.52	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.31	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	1.15	7.23	2.99r	5.21					
A				6.90	2.41						

(1)Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	11.29^{r}	47.91^{r}	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84
1952										
2nd qtr.	10.20^{r}	49.33^{r}	3.86	1.90	11.07	5.72	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	10.24^{r}	50.33^{r}	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39
4th qtr.	10.01^{r}	49.63^{r}	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47^{r}	45.90^{r}	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38

	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
2nd qtr.	8.26	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.29	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.79

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1952 J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	964.6	170.0	13.7	45.5	83.0	17.8	176.6	42.0	51.4	9.7	51.3
1952 M	1,080.5	182.9	14.0	50.5	85.4	17.4	249.3	45.4	54.1	11.2	57.8
J	1,002.6	168.8	13.2	46.4	78.6	17.1	212.9	44.7	51.3	11.4	58.7
J	985.0	173.8	12.8	50.0	61.0	16.4	206.9	49.3	44.3	8.7	56.9
A	989.3	176.4	13.6	50.9	71.0	16.4	161.9	50.2	42.0	9.0	59.2
S	968.1	165.6	13.4	46.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3
O	1,032.3	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.4	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	62.9	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	365.7	196.0	99.6
1952 M	16.8	22.1	39.3	13.2	21.7	8.6	94.5	251.2	406.5	218.2	110.0
J	16.8	20.9	37.5	13.1	21.1	8.8	86.2	228.3	383.7	199.7	104.7
J	15.2	19.6	43.1	14.0	20.4	8.2	82.4	225.7	368.2	205.5	103.2
A	15.9	18.7	44.6	16.6	22.0	9.1	83.4	228.4	354.6	221.3	101.6
S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	206.3	98.8
O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.3	386.3	222.0	101.1
N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8

Note: Series revised to agree with the 1951 Census of Distribution findings. Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46 Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1952 M	85.4	199.9	25.5	52.5	10.0	27.0	5.8	4.3	4.8	16.6	16.7	40.4
J	78.6	184.9	21.8	47.3	9.8	24.4	5.0	4.1	4.5	15.3	15.5	37.9
J	61.0	189.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
A	71.0	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	37.8
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.4	201.5	16.2	51.3	6.8	26.6	5.1	4.2	6.6	16.5	13.8	45.0
F	62.9	228.5	16.6	64.4	6.0	31.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.6	14.0	48.8
M	78.5	241.3	25.7	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2		16.3		6.8		4.8		4.0		13.9	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1952 M	64.3	41.3	4.0	9.2	3.8	19.1	1.2	4.3	2.8	8.6	14.6	43.7
J	56.5	41.5	3.9	9.0	4.0	17.7	1.2	4.3	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.9
J	57.7	42.4	3.6	7.2	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.4	2.7	8.7	13.8	42.5
A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.3	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9		4.1		3.6		1.2		2.8		14.9	

Note: Series revised to agree with the 1951 Census of Distribution findings.

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

	COMBINED TRADES											
	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	688.5	239.3	449.2
1952 2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3	688.5	239.3	449.2
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4^{r}	67.2^{r}	820.5^{r}	32.8^{r}	287.5^{r}	11.5	533.0^{r}	21.3^{r}	639.4^{r}	225.8^{r}	413.6^{r}
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,115.5	67.5	1,020.4	32.5	395.6	12.6	624.8	19.9	656.1	209.7	446.4

	SELECTED TRADES											
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2	534.6	293.8	78.9
1952 2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2	483.3	285.9	78.9
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6^{r}	118.9^{r}	122.5	27.5^{r}	35.8^{r}	90.9	58.4^{r}	100.4^{r}	515.9	283.8^{r}	88.9^{r}
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	98.9	151.6	33.1	38.5	101.6	66.3	105.4	738.5	391.3	105.0

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1952 J	368.5	583.9	336.0	226.1	233.0	194.2	317.2	405.9	462.6	442.4
J	376.0	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8
A	366.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.1	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	304.4	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0
M	349.1	562.7	356.7	301.3	366.2	293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2
A	366.5	592.3	387.2	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6
M	375.9	599.4	376.7	228.2	299.0	222.2	323.4	355.7	485.6	451.7
J	379.8^{r}	632.6^{r}	359.8	229.3^{r}	225.5	186.4	334.4^{r}	366.4^{r}	493.2^{r}	451.0^{r}
J	379.5	575.3	374.5	171.3	225.8	161.1	365.0	356.7	464.5	445.9

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 J	147.0	121.7	120.8	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5	121.2	119.2	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6	125.1	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7p	129.2p	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.4	1.8	4.8

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1)Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.6	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7[r]	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1[r]	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	3.9	4.3	5.5	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8

---

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.1	163.1	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.4^{r}	174.1^{r}	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	110.2^{p}	167.2^{p}	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.78	36.85	22.30	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97^{r}	39.05	23.51^{r}	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	23.79^{r}
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.17
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78

---

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India(2)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 J	376.69	324.27	103.28	48.37	84.63	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84r
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10		103.68		80.90		2.18		1.96	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of(3) South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99		289.41		208.76		16.13		46.96	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars(1)
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (3)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (4)	Capital movements N.O.P	
	Exports Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(2)									
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	− 178	46	+17	+ 32	− 29	+ 34	− 13	− 4	− 17	404.2
1952	1,084	− 962	38	−15	+ 38	− 23	+ 94	+ 83	+ 31	−152	1,860.2
1950 3rd	796	− 796	39	+73	− 10	+ 6	—	+ 89	+304	−383	1,789.6
4th	892	− 908	41	− 4	−174	−175	− 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951 1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	−1,193	43	−23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,009	− 889	41	−38	+ 29	−202	+ 85	+ 68	+ 64	−161	1,787.2
2nd	1,123	− 984	35	−43	+ 40	−266	+156	+ 75	+102	−217	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	− 936	37	+48	+ 69	−144	+ 66	+103	− 33	−139	1,855.6
4th	1,155	−1,037	37	−27	+ 13	−241	+ 70	+ 86	− 8	− 91	1,860.2
1953 1st	916	−1,001	48	−41	−184	−246	+ 2	+ 90	+ 97	− 3	1,845.3
2nd	1,114	−1,162	37	−40	−181	−343	+ 40	+ 75	− 76	+182	1,750.1

Note:—New Series. For further details see "Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, First and Second Qtrs., 1953, D.B.S. (1)Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year or quarter. (Source: Bank of Canada Statistical Summary.). (2)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (3)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (4)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements including wartime repatriation.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	859	1,439	. .	2,599	1.8	. .
1952	228	177r	803	596r	2,714r	3,230r	2,609	3,484	67.1	857
1952 M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,128r	78.4	817
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403		
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628		

---

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3)Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock Meats and Packing-house Products	All[1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1952	346.7[2]	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1952 J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0r	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	145.5
1952 J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1r	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	134.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	140.2

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1952 J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A		617.8		66.4	35.2	73.3		53.1	2,395

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1952 J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1

---

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Federal-Provincial Under 2 yrs	Federal-Provincial Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1952 A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1952 A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1)Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1952 J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822^{r}	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1

(1)Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2)Includes all other liabilities. (3)Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float*(6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1952 J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	*642*	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	*488*	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	*523*	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	*577*	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	*589*	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	*618*	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	*540*	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	*547*	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	*585*	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	*610*	3,661	69	3,730	5,155

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Direct Taxes	*211.7*	*184.6*	*229.7*	*223.1*	*885.8*	*859.1*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	60.1	53.4	70.5	68.7	216.5	207.1
Other Collections	35.5	18.7	37.1	40.1	236.3	222.0
Corporation Income Tax	109.0	105.8	111.4	105.0	403.1	400.5
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	4.0	3.2	6.9	6.0	17.8	17.1
Succession Duties	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.3	12.1	12.4
Indirect Taxes	*144.1*	*122.7*	*138.2*	*135.4*	*488.7*	*448.8*
Customs Import Duties	39.8	27.7	35.1	37.0	137.3	117.7
Excise Duties	22.8	23.9	20.7	19.3	80.3	82.9
Excise Taxes	81.4	71.1	82.3	79.1	270.7	248.0
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Total Tax Revenues	355.8	307.3	367.9	358.6	1,374.5	1,308.0
Non-Tax Revenue	*15.4*	*21.0*	*20.1*	*19.6*	*62.7*	*65.3*
Postal Revenue	8.0	8.5	7.8	7.8	33.3	33.3
Return on Investments	2.6	8.3	7.7	8.1	14.5	20.2
Other Non-Tax Revenue	4.8	4.2	4.6	3.7	14.8	11.9
Total Ordinary Revenue	371.2	328.3	388.0	378.1	1,437.1	1,373.3
Special Receipts and Credits	0.8	0.6	1.3	2.2	2.8	3.5
Total Revenues	**371.9**	**328.9**	**389.3**	**380.4**	**1,439.9**	**1,376.8**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*150.5*	*138.5*	*172.8*	*133.6*	*501.9*	*439.7*
National Defence	*144.6*	*127.0*	*168.3*	*123.7*	*487.3*	*413.7*
Administration and General	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.6	6.6	4.8
Naval Service	18.6	17.3	18.2	15.8	60.3	53.6
Army Service	38.0	38.8	53.0	37.4	124.8	125.1
Air Force Service	77.3	48.0	85.0	58.2	261.6	190.0
Defence Research and Development	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.0	6.7	6.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	11.7	10.0
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	3.7	17.7	2.9	3.0	13.4	20.8
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	—	—	1.7	3.3	2.1	3.3
Defence Production	6.0	11.5	4.5	10.0	14.5	26.0
Non-Defence Expenditures	*236.6*	*169.0*	*171.1*	*174.3*	*707.6*	*602.2*
Agriculture	5.7	5.7	5.8	7.5	19.1	22.3
Citizenship and Immigration	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.0	7.0	6.7
External Affairs	4.0	1.1	1.4	3.7	32.3	6.5
Finance	*122.5*	*63.6*	*53.1*	*60.9*	*263.1*	*208.6*
Administration and General	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.7	12.1	10.3
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	0.7	—	—	0.7	0.8	0.7
Interest on Public Debt	38.5	36.6	38.0	36.3	153.7	147.3
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	78.9	23.8	9.6	20.1	90.9	46.6
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	4.1	3.5
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.2
Fisheries	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.0	2.8	3.8
Justice	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	4.7	4.6
Labour	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.7	19.6	18.7
Legislation	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.6	1.7
Mines and Technical Surveys	2.6	3.5	3.1	2.6	10.4	8.5

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare	*34.3*	*32.0*	*34.8*	*32.4*	*131.6*	*122.6*
Administration & General	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.1	7.0	6.0
Family Allowances	28.8	27.5	28.9	27.6	114.8	109.7
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	5.6	4.8
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.6	1.3	1.8	0.9	4.1	2.2
National Research Council	1.0	1.7	2.9	2.4	8.9	8.2
National Revenue	*4.0*	*3.9*	*4.0*	*3.9*	*15.8*	*15.5*
Customs and Excise Division	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	8.4	8.2
Taxation Division	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.3
Post Office	8.6	8.0	8.7	9.1	30.5	29.6
Privy Council	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.1
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
Public Works	*8.7*	*6.9*	*8.5*	*6.8*	*24.6*	*20.0*
Administration and General	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.4	2.6	1.9
Operation of Public Buildings	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.1	8.7	7.8
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	6.3	5.1
Engineering Works and Operations	2.4	1.7	3.1	2.1	6.9	5.2
Resources and Development	1.9	1.3	2.7	1.9	6.4	5.2
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	8.8	8.4
Secretary of State	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.6
Trade and Commerce	*1.5*	*1.5*	*1.2*	*1.3*	*5.2*	*5.3*
Administration and General	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	3.7	3.6
Statistics and Census	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.7
Transport	*7.8*	*7.9*	*9.1*	*8.6*	*28.0*	*25.8*
Administration and General	1.0	2.1	0.2	0.3	2.7	3.4
Canal Services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.0
Marine Services	2.0	1.4	3.4	2.8	7.2	6.3
Railway and Steamship Services	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.8	6.8	4.5
Telecommunication Division	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	3.0	3.3
Meteorological Services	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.9
Civil Aviation Division	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	4.2	4.4
Veterans Affairs	*19.5*	*19.1*	*20.0*	*18.9*	*75.4*	*74.2*
Administration and General	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.0	4.1
Treatment Services	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.5	12.1	12.1
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.1	12.5	12.9	12.4	51.7	50.4
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	3.2	3.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	4.5	4.4
Other Departments	3.0	1.1	2.3	1.3	8.6	4.1
Total Expenditures	387.1	307.5	343.9	307.9	1,209.5	1,041.8
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (−))	−15.2	21.3	45.4	72.4	230.4	334.9

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02
J	165.8	1.14	0.51	4.18	3.31	44.60	72.44	7.38	5.90	11.34	14.97

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments All policies	Total Payments Ordinary	Total Payments Industrial	Total Payments Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	. .	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	0.08	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues New	New Issues Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	451	186	515	29	157	+380	+515	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	59	1	30	+ 30	+ 49	1,400
2nd	10	70	89	84	253	6	34	+218	+162	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	18	62	1	27	+ 36	+ 50	1,500
4th	797	710	105	34	141	21	66	+ 96	+254	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	169	30	225	—	29	+196	+320	1,550
2nd	11	75	61	31	86	—	17	+ 69	+ 35	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.1
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.4
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.8
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	162.9
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.6
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.1

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	FAILURES[2]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1952 J	105	45	24	36	2,381	77	1,761	836	39	82
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34	23	52	2,138					
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

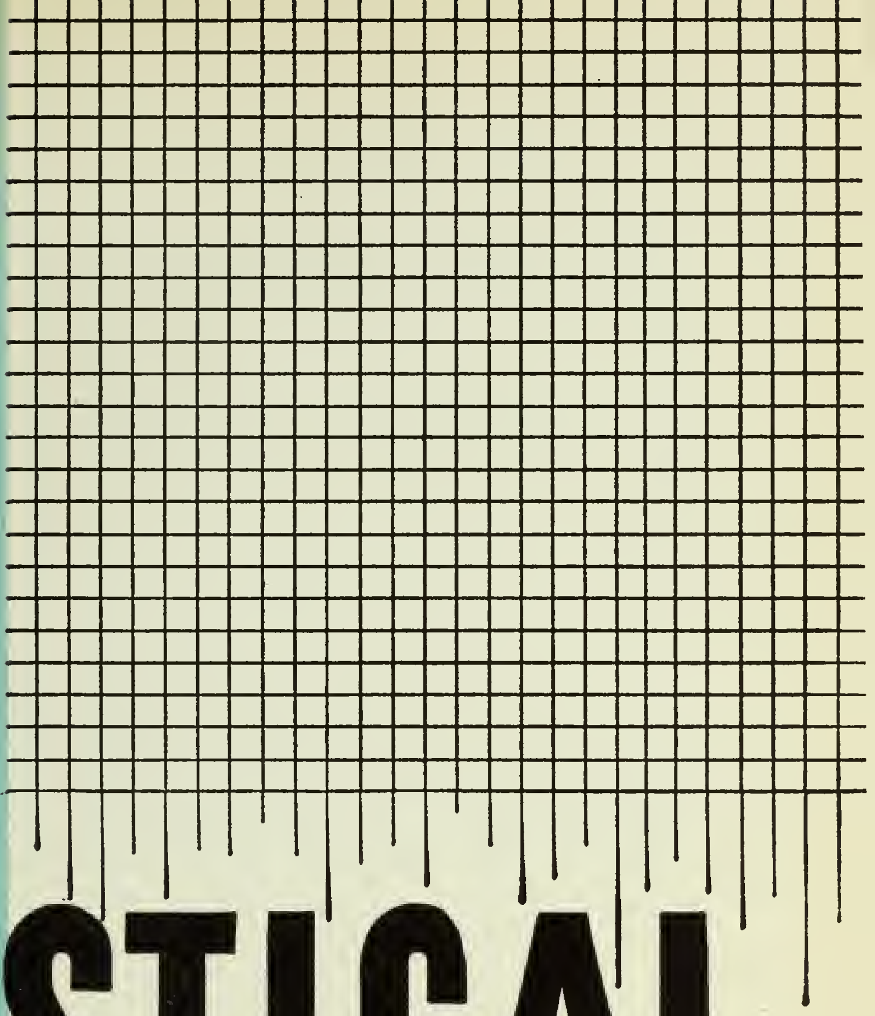
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1r	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.1	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02r	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.3	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28			1,042				49.1	20.17

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review Toronto Stock Exchange.

10



CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

OCTOBER 1953

VOLUME XXVIII NUMBER 10

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

OCTOBER 1953

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions . . . . Page i

Statistical Tables . . . . Page 1

List of Statistical Tables . . . . Inside Back Cover

Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

2101—501
4-11-53

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1953.

Current Economic Conditions

Industrial production, labour income, employment and retail trade in August continued to show advances from the corresponding month of 1952, indicating quite a stable, high level of economic activity as the third quarter progressed. However, many of the series which are used to indicate economic activity, made in August a smaller relative increase, from the same month of last year, than in previous months. It should be remembered that the second and third quarters of this year are compared with the corresponding part of the previous year which experienced a rapid expansion in activity.

In the preliminary estimate, the value of domestic exports in August of nearly $343 million, was down approximately $50 million from the previous month. This drop was more than seasonal, being larger, percentagewise, than the average for the post-war years in the same comparison. The August value of exports was less than that for the same time last year by $4 million, or about 1 per cent, while the value of imports in the same comparison was estimated to have increased by $44 million, or about 11 per cent.

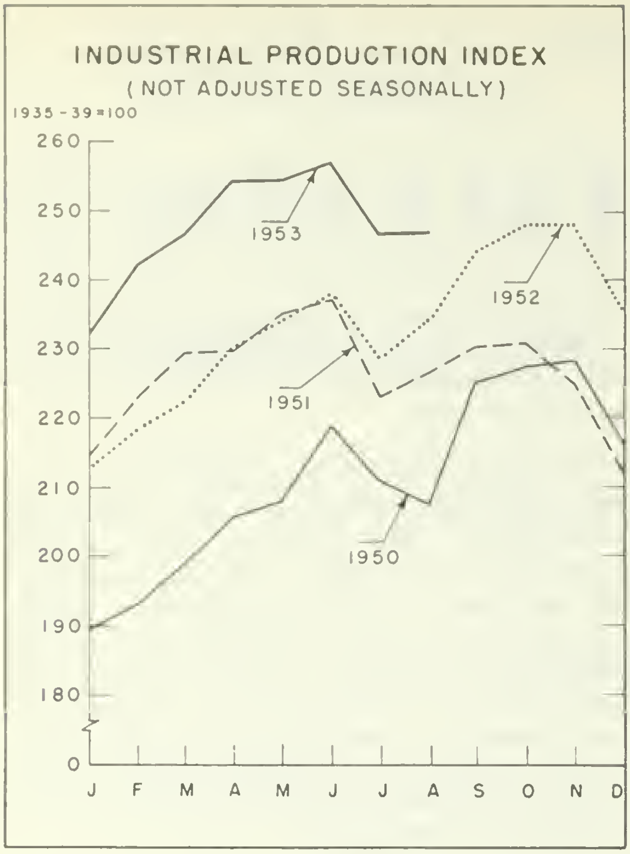
Although the August 1st index of employment in construction was lower than a year ago, reflecting in part completions of some larger types of projects, there was a sustained high level of residential construction. Housing starts and work in progress continued to show substantial gains from the corresponding 1952 volume; the 10,833 units started in August (15 per cent more than in the same month in 1952) seemed to indicate that housing construction in the last quarter could be substantial.

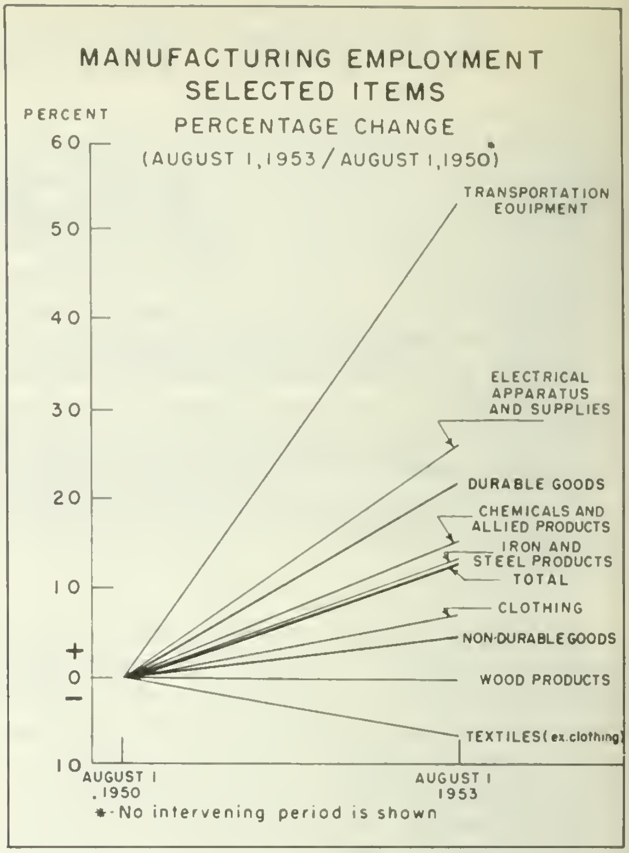
Inventories were estimated to be higher in mid-summer of this year than at the same time in 1952; the total value of inventories held by manufacturers in July was estimated at $3,937 million, nearly 7 per cent higher than at the same time last year, a greater relative advance than that of the earlier months. Part of this inventory, although held by manufacturers is not owned by them because progress payments have been made on it. Inventories actually owned by manufacturers increased in total at a smaller rate than that indicated above, with only consumer durables and construction goods showing substantial gains. Shipments were also well above the corresponding 1952 levels in these two sectors. Department store stocks were estimated as 23 per cent higher at the end of July 1953 than at July 31, 1952, with clothing and durable goods departments showing substantial percentage gains.

Price indexes in August tended to rise from the July levels, to approach more closely the corresponding 1952 positions. The consumer price index at September 1, at 116.2, continued the advances of the preceding three months, and exceeded for the first time in the current year the corresponding index of last year; the food component contributed most to the advance from August 1. The wholesale price index in August at 222.4 was slightly higher than in July of this year, but below the level of the same month of last year.

Industrial Production and Employment

The preliminary index of industrial production in August of 247.2 was almost unchanged from its level of the previous month. The advance from the corresponding month of last year of slightly less than 6 per cent was a smaller rate of gain than had been recorded in the previous months of this year; this smaller rate of gain reflected in part the high level of industrial output achieved in the second half of 1952. The manufactures component was the main factor in establishing this trend; in the first seven months of this year it had averaged about 10 per cent higher than in the same period of 1952, but in the August comparison it was higher by only 5 per cent. The durable goods sector, which in the earlier months had recorded larger relative gains from the corresponding part of last year than had the non-durables, continued to do so in August, but at a reduced rate. The fall-off in durable goods production from July to August in the current year contrasted with a small advance at the same time last year, reflecting principally the much greater reduction in motor vehicle output in August of this year.





Employment in manufacturing, in the preliminary estimate, showed a slight dip from July 1 to August 1 in the current year, in contrast to an advance at the same time last year; employment in both the durable goods and non-durable goods industries in August experienced smaller relative increases over the corresponding month of 1952 than had occurred in the previous months of the year. The slight reduction in manufacturing employment from July 1 to August 1, 1953 occurred principally in the durable goods sector, with reductions particularly in the iron and steel products and transportation equipment industries. The above changes in manufacturing employment represent a minor variation in comparison with the large increases which have taken place since mid-1950, as illustrated in the accompanying chart.

The preliminary estimate of total wages, salaries and supplementary labour income for July reached a new record high of $986 million; this estimate was nearly 9.5 per cent more than that for July, 1952, and approximately maintained the average gain of the earlier six months of 1953 from the same months of last year.

Domestic Sales and Consumer Credit

Retail sales, which advanced fractionally from July to August in 1952, dipped very slightly in the same period in 1953 to an estimated $1,014 million; they were higher by 2.5 per cent than in August 1952. This rate of increase was less than the average rate of the preceding seven months. The reductions from July of this year occurred chiefly in sales by motor vehicle dealers, but this group made the most substantial advance from August of last year; sales for most of the other retail trades were estimated as being very nearly the same as in the corresponding month of last year. Durable goods sales, as represented by those of furniture stores and of radio and appliance dealers, fell off by a small amount from July to August, to a level slightly below that of a year ago.

Both cash and credit sales were estimated as higher in the second quarter of this year than in the first. Retail credit sales in the second quarter of 1953, estimated at $1,020 million, increased from the same quarter of 1952 by more than 7 per cent, while cash sales advanced by approximately 4 per cent in the same comparison[1]. The largest absolute gain in cash and credit sales in the second quarter comparisons occurred in the motor vehicle trade in which instalment and charge sales were higher by nearly $33 million. Instalment consumer credit outstanding for retail dealers and finance companies was estimated to have increased by $106 million from March 31 to June 30, to a total of $759 million, 89 per cent higher than in the same quarter of 1952. Total consumer credit outstanding of selected items which include, in addition to the above instalment credit, retail charge credit and cash personal loans by lending institutions, was estimated at $1,732 million at June 30, higher by 42 per cent than the $1,218 million at June 30, 1952[2].

External Trade

According to the preliminary estimate, the value of domestic exports for August was $342.6 million, approximately $50 million lower than in the previous month; this was a larger relative fall-off than occurred at the same time last year, and placed the value of exports for August about $4 million below that of the same month in 1952. Total exports (domestic and re-exports of foreign goods) were valued in August at $346.8 million. With imports estimated at slightly more than $347 million for that month, an approximate balance in merchandise trade was indicated. The cumulative import balance in merchandise trade for the eight months of 1953 of more than $206 million contrasted with an export balance of $252 million in the same months of last year.

The small drop in the value of exports both in the August and the eight-month comparisons, was due to lower prices; the volume of domestic exports was well maintained in the current year. Reductions in the value of domestic exports in the August comparisons occurred mainly in the wood and non-ferrous metals commodity groups; the principal decline in these groups was with the United Kingdom market, as exports of pit props and newsprint paper, copper and zinc and their products were lower in that month of the current year. Exports to the United States were higher in August by nearly $20 million than in that month last year, but imports from that country were estimated to have increased by $35 million in the same comparison.

Construction Activity

House-building activity in August continued to show the general strength which marked the earlier months. Starts of new dwelling units were estimated at nearly 10,900 in August compared with approximately 9,500 in the same month of 1952; in the same comparison completions of more than 7,400 were down slightly from the 7,900 of August, 1952. For the first eight months of the current year, starts of new units totalled nearly 69,500, approximately 30 per cent higher than the 53,500 in the same months of last year; completions of nearly 53,800 in the eight months of the current year were higher by 31 per cent than the corresponding 41,000 of 1952. The number of units under construction at the end of August remained substantially higher this year than last. This high rate of house-building bears out the estimates made earlier of the trend in housing construction in Canada for 1953; in the mid-year investment forecast, housing construction was seen as making the largest absolute advance from 1952 of the principal investment sectors.

Some interesting further features in the estimates of construction activity for 1953 recently have been published[1]. These supply a more complete break-down of the distribution of construction activity as compared with previous years. It should be noted that this break-down is based on the preliminary 1953 forecast which was revised upward in total at mid-year.

The estimated increase in volume of construction of about 4 per cent in 1953 from the 1952 level was the smallest percentage increase in the post-war years. Building construction was expected to account for approximately 61 per cent of overall construction activity, with engineering accounting for the remainder. This distribution represents a somewhat higher share for building than in 1952, a year in which engineering construction gained particularly from gas and oil installations and electric power stations. The substantial increases in building construction which took place in 1952 occurred principally in the industrial field (factories, plants and work shops) and for armouries and barracks; the advances in residential building in that year stand out less prominently in the overall distribution. In the current year, housing, retail and wholesale stores, warehouses, office buildings, hotels, restaurants, churches and hospitals were expected to show relatively greater advances from 1952 levels than some of the "heavy" manufacturing plants and workshops, utilities and construction for government departments (particularly aerodromes, landing fields and marine installations). The gains in the engineering component were to result mainly from increased road work and bridge construction, as well as from electric power construction, railways, telephone and telegraph requirements, and the expansion of gas and oil facilities. The net effect of the expansions and reductions, as estimated from the early forecast, was to raise the value of construction by about $270 million from $4,089 million in 1952 to $4,359 million in 1953.

---

[1] Newfoundland is not included in the estimate made from the quarterly surveys, and the sales and accounts receivable data have not been revised to the 1951 Census.

[2] Bank of Canada, Statistical Summary, September, 1953, p. 150. (Cash personal loans include estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.)

[1] Construction in Canada, 1951-1953; Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, price 40 cents.

This high level of construction activity, along with higher average hourly earnings in the construction industry, indicated that labour income in the construction industry in 1953 would exceed that of last year. For the first seven months of the current year, labour income in that industry was estimated at $454 million, approximately 17 per cent higher than the $388 million of the same months in 1952.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Motor(2) Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7(9)
1952	232.9	373	43.0^{r}	310	474	5,149		192.4^{r}	245.6	158.0	129.2
1952 J	228.3	374	39.8^{r}	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.0^{r}	289	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.1	383	43.2^{r}	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.2^{r}	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.7^{r}	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0
D	235.7	391	44.6^{r}	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.6	257.5	162.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.3	255.7	158.0	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	197.6	258.1	158.7	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	199.5	260.7	160.0	134.4
A	254.5^{r}	370	44.4	362	480	5,742	52.4	200.1	263.3	160.9	134.9
M	254.8	369	44.6	369	480	5,758	50.6	200.8	263.3	160.5	135.5
J	257.5^{r}	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	201.6	264.8	160.9	135.9
J	246.9^{p}	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	203.5^{r}	265.5^{r}	163.6^{r}	136.2^{r}
A	247.2^{p}	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	202.6	263.3	163.5	136.0

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Paid(4) Workers Seeking Work(5)(8)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,394^{r}	964.6	83.0	362.2
1952 J	..	..	..	112.6	901	11,238	4,715	48,244	985.0	61.0	376.0
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	919	10,463	7,911	46,174	989.3	71.0	366.9
S	..	..	..	92.6	931	11,133	5,819	48,626	968.1	85.9	404.1
O	..	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.4	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	62.9	304.4
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.5	349.1
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.1	366.5
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189^{r}	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	11,341^{p}	6,828	77,526^{r}	1,045.3	66.2	379.5
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3		10,320^{p}	7,445	65,020^{p}	1,014.1	70.4	370.0

---

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only. (8)Annual data as of June 1. (9)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1): Total expenditures	Federal Government(1): Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres(2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	247.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 A	116.0	124.6	223.7	242.7	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	124.6	221.9	231.9	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	124.5	220.2	227.8	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	124.3	221.5	229.3	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	228.8	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	226.4	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	123.8	220.9	222.6	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.3	221.9	220.8	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.4	219.6	214.5	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.0	220.1	216.9	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.7	219.3	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.5	221.2	219.2	393		344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.4	213.6	343		271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2									152.9	121.5

---

(1)Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal(3)	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw(4) Wool	UNEMPLOYED(1): Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952	114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1952 M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519	106	93	323.2	135	129
J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	102	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	94	86	322.5	138	129
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	120	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	100	95	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	118	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	118^{r}	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116^{r}	96^{r}	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
J	119^{p}	4,160*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J		3,376	277			307	116^{p}	108^{p}	325.0	141	136

---

*Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.1	43.8
1952 J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	25.0	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.4	21.9	42.7
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.9	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.5	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.1	23.4	43.6
D	235	247	313	194	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.5	24.3	43.8
1953 J	236	249	316	195	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.3	24.3	43.8
F	240	254	322	198^{r}	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	25.5	25.2	43.8
M	243	258	328	201	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	24.6	25.5	44.1
A	241	255	326	198	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.9^{r}	44.6
M	240	253	321	199	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.3^{r}	26.2	45.0
J	240	253	320	198	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.6^{r}	26.2^{r}	45.5
J	232^{r}	244^{r}	311^{r}	191^{r}	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.4	26.5	45.8
A	236^{p}	248^{p}	311^{p}	197^{p}	63.4	1.2	1,414		22.8	25.5	46.2

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1952	269.6^{r}	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7
1952 J	266.3	111.8	114.1	1.64	1,027	839	22.8	107	119	192.1
A	271.3	112.2	114.3	1.66	1,086	817	23.0	113^{r}	118	191.1
S	276.4	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,225	877	23.4	108^{r}	120	188.2
O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,213	918	24.1	115	121^{r}	183.4
N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,186	804	24.5	111^{r}	122^{r}	189.8
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,051	25.7	115	120^{r}	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,276	927	25.5	111	123	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,196	856	25.3	112^{r}	123^{r}	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,379	1,004	25.7	115^{r}	122^{r}	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,394	1,012	26.2	110^{r}	125^{r}	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,441	902	26.7	117^{r}	127	189.6
J	286.3^{r}	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,374^{r}	934^{r}	27.1	115	128	182.8
J	288.1^{r}	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,364	926	27.2	112^{r}	130	185.5
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77^{p}			27.4	111^{p}	131^{p}	187.3

---

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1952 M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S	14,534	35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D	14,624	32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1952 M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893

Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1952 M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1952	1,881	560	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1952 M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,013	818

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators	Other					
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1950	8,311	137	3,155	1,503	1,444	14,550	2,018	1,636	− 1	18,203
1951	9,676	201	3,642	2,106	1,503	17,128	2,468	1,889	− 35	21,450
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,687	2,070	+119	23,011

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non residential						
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1950	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	960	4,183	−4,513	+ 2	18,203
1951	13,297	3,212	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,089	−5,613	+ 35	21,450
1952	14,334	4,216	803	1,476	1,859	278	5,581	−5,417	−119	23,011

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926–1950 and 1949-1952, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.5^{r}	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2^{r}	90.7^{r}	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5^{r}	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6^{r}	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	246.9^{p}	206.3^{r}	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	375.7	86.5	2,296.4	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	247.2^{p}	200.1^{p}	110.9	91.8	88.9	143.6	369.3^{p}	66.7		292.2	224.7	724.8

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1952 J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6^r	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.8^r	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3^r	231.9^r	243.5^r	204.7^r	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.3^p	219.4^p	249.2^r	213.3^r	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	260.4^p	229.4^p	257.1	223.1	167.6	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1952 J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0^r	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0^r	207.6^r	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.1^r	166.7^r	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7^r	202.8	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	331.6	168.1	116.5	85.8	87.6	183.0	210.6	129.9	378.7	309.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5^r	163.1	164.3^r
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9^r	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	146.1^p	101.0	
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5			93.9	165.4^p	104.5	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8^r	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1^r	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2^r
J	207.5	152.0^r	243.9^r	220.7	171.8	197.4^r	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.1^r
A	303.3	155.8^p	248.1	225.7	175.9	195.3				288.1^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 J	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1^{r}	241.0	304.5^{r}	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.9^{r}	219.2	306.4^{r}	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.8^{r}	251.8	299.4^{r}	331.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1^{r}	265.5^{r}	299.4^{r}	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0^{r}	375.7	241.8
J	319.1^{r}	249.8^{r}	271.4^{r}	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	449.1^{r}	351.6	230.1^{r}
A	308.9^{p}	255.0^{p}	271.8^{p}	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	373.4	173.5	239.1

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1952 J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6^{r}	417.5	452.5	331.2^{r}	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6^{r}	456.2^{r}	424.6^{r}	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4^{r}	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	463.5	421.1^{p}	461.6		380.2	218.4	219.7^{p}	227.1	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950(1)	1951	1952	1953				
	Survey Averages				Apr. 18	May 16	June 20	July 18	Aug. 22
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	10,002	10,006	10,020	10,037	10,057
Civilian Labour Force	5,065	5,156	5,230	5,304	5,241	5,321	5,387	5,515	5,507
Agricultural	1,081	1,022	946	892	837	892	901	995	966
Non-agricultural	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,404	4,429	4,486	4,520	4,541
With jobs	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,175	5,076	5,207	5,297	5,425	5,415
At work—35 hours or more	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,562	4,645	4,720	4,888	4,807	4,820
At work—15 to 34 hours	348	369	381	316	232	311	220	212	216
At work—1 to 14 hours	97	100	96	91	64	77	64	63	57
Not at work but with jobs	134	151	179	206	135	99	125	343	322
Paid workers	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	3,821	3,902	3,981	4,038	4,076
Agricultural	142	111	100	111	94	107	127	144	164
Non-agricultural	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,727	3,795	3,854	3,894	3,912
Without jobs and seeking work	135	167	108	130	165	114	90	90	92
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,761	4,685	4,633	4,522	4,550

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

(1) Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	**895**
1952 A	63	291	53	222	193	30	**852**
M	69	292	60	227	197	30	**875**
J	71	292	61	231	200	30	**885**
J	71	294	70	234	201	31	**901**
A	78	304	75	234	197	31	**919**
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	**931**
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	**946**
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	**952**
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	**942**
1953 J	71	317	58	247(1)	203	32	**928**
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	**920**
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	**924**
A	61	326	63	253(1)	213	33	**949**
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	**969**
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	**979**
J	77	325	76	255	219	34	**986**

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (1) Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5	441.1	56.72	183.8	600.3	56.54	122.5	291.6	68.71
M	182.0	445.0	57.40	168.7	601.5	61.72	121.7	285.9	67.80
A	182.0	444.4	57.33	123.9	428.6	59.89	120.6	280.7	67.19
M	183.5	450.0	57.52	90.9	311.1	59.37	120.6	284.5	68.10
J	187.5	460.9	57.71	130.0	428.2	57.29	121.3	288.6	68.67
J	191.2^r	468.9^r	57.57^r	146.3^r	492.6^r	58.54^r	122.8^r	290.3	68.20^r
A	191.9	470.2	57.51	135.9	464.8	59.48	123.6	293.7	68.57

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.4	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83
F	197.6	510.3	58.83	258.1	673.6	63.43	158.7	392.9	54.01
M	199.5	518.7	59.25	260.7	687.8	64.10	160.0	397.3	54.15
A	200.1	524.5	59.44	263.3	694.9	64.12	160.9	402.1	54.51
M	200.8	523.9	59.44	263.3	694.1	64.04	160.5	401.8	54.58
J	201.6	526.2	59.44	264.8	697.7	63.99	160.9	403.1	54.62
J	203.5^r	528.8^r	59.16^r	265.5^r	698.4^r	63.86	163.6^r	407.2^r	54.25^r
A	202.6	524.3	58.93	263.3	689.4	63.59	163.5	405.8	54.10

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99
F	146.4	399.4	49.21	149.1	354.9	40.82	171.9	466.8	52.43
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.5	371.4	41.49	174.0	472.1	52.38
A	147.0	400.0	49.08	154.2	375.1	41.73	174.7	472.8	52.25
M	144.7	390.5	48.69	151.9	361.1	40.79	175.8	476.5	52.35
J	140.9	378.2	48.45	145.7	340.8	40.14	181.2	493.9	52.66
J	137.5[r]	367.0[r]	48.18[r]	143.2[r]	325.5[r]	39.01[r]	184.9[r]	498.6[r]	52.13[r]
A	134.7	353.2	47.32	140.4	324.3	39.63	184.7	500.9	52.41

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1	435.6	65.35	249.5	594.9	60.34	321.6	745.2	61.73
F	177.8	454.7	68.70	248.7	641.9	65.32	332.4	839.8	67.30
M	178.5	453.5	68.26	248.1	644.3	65.73	340.6	881.8	68.97
A	179.5	457.8	68.50	248.0	643.0	65.61	349.2	904.0	68.95
M	181.6	465.4	68.85	246.6	639.8	65.66	348.8	896.0	68.41
J	186.4	478.5	68.95	245.7	644.0	66.34	349.1	884.9	67.48
J	192.3[r]	496.7[r]	69.42[r]	246.2	642.4	66.01	344.8[r]	873.2[r]	67.44[r]
A	193.4	498.1	69.06	243.1	630.3	65.60	338.1	853.8	67.24

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21
1952 J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 J	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61.84	174.8	479.1	51.52
F	351.9	897.1	62.31	239.5	538.8	63.40	159.8	509.6	59.94
M	356.0	911.7	62.61	239.9	538.6	63.27	153.6	503.4	61.60
A	359.3	927.5	63.10	241.4	541.8	63.28	156.8	509.5	61.07
M	359.8	932.6	63.38	241.9	551.3	64.23	175.5	557.9	59.80
J	361.8	935.0	63.21	243.6	550.9	63.77	189.9	611.1	60.58
J	366.2[r]	955.5[r]	63.83[r]	247.7[r]	561.8[r]	63.94[r]	202.2[r]	646.5[r]	60.23[r]
A	366.5	943.4	62.97	248.9	567.3	64.26	211.6	680.5	60.57

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95
1952 J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74
F	373.8	985.2	63.80	176.4	369.9	59.96	192.9	427.1	65.22
M	363.5	982.8	65.44	175.9	374.6	60.93	192.0	427.5	65.58
A	365.4	978.1	64.78	176.7	372.2	60.26	192.4	425.1	65.05
M	383.9	1,036.6	65.31	183.4	393.3	61.32	194.9	429.2	64.85
J	404.4	1,097.9	65.59	188.1	407.9	61.99	201.8	452.1	65.94
J	425.4[r]	1,146.7[r]	65.10[r]	191.7[r]	415.4[r]	61.96[r]	210.4[r]	464.7[r]	65.02[r]
A	440.1	1,199.5	65.84	194.4	418.3	61.52	211.4	468.8	65.28

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3	409.6	46.26	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181.8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88
F	179.5	389.9	47.43	181.9	314.4	50.30	188.0	406.5	36.21
M	178.3	391.9	47.99	182.5	315.8	50.37	187.5	409.7	36.59
A	180.1	396.3	48.06	182.5	325.0	51.84	189.3	415.1	36.80
M	180.0	399.9	48.55	181.1	324.1	52.11	189.1	420.5	37.35
J	181.7	404.2	48.65	179.5	320.9	52.06	193.4	428.9	37.28
J	183.6^{r}	411.4^{r}	49.01	179.8^{r}	321.0^{r}	51.99	200.1^{r}	438.2^{r}	36.85^{r}
A	183.6	413.2	49.20	180.4	322.9	52.14	203.2	443.9	36.74

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45.88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5	393.5	44.37	151.1	343.9	48.74	167.3	403.8	49.08
M	167.6	381.6	45.32	146.7	335.9	49.05	164.3	406.0	50.25
A	168.0	384.9	45.61	145.5	332.2	48.97	161.3	394.5	49.72
M	176.2	405.4	45.77	146.6	337.9	49.43	158.6	385.5	49.44
J	194.2	445.1	45.57	151.5	341.5	48.31	166.7	398.1	48.55
J	195.5^{r}	437.4^{r}	44.47^{r}	156.3^{r}	350.7^{r}	48.09^{r}	168.0^{r}	402.0^{r}	48.66^{r}
A	203.6	450.8	44.02	156.6	353.4	48.36	174.2	417.9	48.77

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58.36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6	427.0	51.75	198.2	447.6	55.35	177.9	363.3	52.52
F	171.3	437.9	54.41	195.7	470.4	58.91	173.3	362.2	53.74
M	170.6	440.6	54.98	195.4	475.0	59.56	170.9	362.7	54.58
A	169.1	435.4	54.83	196.0	475.7	59.48	171.5	363.6	54.52
M	171.1	438.6	54.56	196.3	477.8	59.65	174.7	374.1	55.05
J	175.2	450.6	54.72	198.7	485.0	59.78	179.2	386.2	55.37
J	177.8^{r}	454.6^{r}	54.40^{r}	202.0^{r}	493.0^{r}	59.77^{r}	183.6^{r}	396.5^{r}	55.49^{r}
A	177.7	455.4	54.51	201.3	490.1	59.62	185.6	399.3	55.28

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4	323.0	52.71	219.3	495.7	57.50	181.1	429.4	61.65
M	147.6	326.4	53.58	221.3	502.4	57.76	183.1	440.9	62.59
A	147.7	327.3	53.64	219.3	498.2	57.78	187.5	451.7	62.64
M	152.5	341.2	54.15	222.9	513.3	58.57	190.9	468.4	63.81
J	161.9	367.0	54.88	230.3	541.7	59.83	195.6	485.2	64.55
J	168.3^{r}	385.0^{r}	55.36^{r}	240.1^{r}	558.4^{r}	59.18^{r}	201.5	497.7^{r}	64.28
A	172.7	395.5	55.43	246.0	574.0	59.36	205.5	504.3	63.86

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30
F	220.5	429.2	45.60	184.1	441.5	54.80	159.1	394.0	46.14
M	215.6	425.6	46.23	185.1	448.4	55.36	159.3	396.0	46.30
A	215.5	439.3	47.90	187.2	454.7	55.51	162.3	407.2	46.74
M	204.9	412.1	47.20	188.5	459.5	55.71	165.5	418.3	47.04
J	205.7	408.1	46.44	189.3	462.6	55.82	166.8	420.2	46.87
J	210.2	411.9	45.88	189.9r	459.6r	55.29r	168.8r	422.9r	46.58r
A	211.9	416.9	46.05	188.3	455.7	55.26	169.4	433.7	47.60

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.2	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61
F	206.5	483.3	59.10	188.3	414.2	50.86	206.7	522.7	61.18
M	207.5	488.6	59.51	187.0	415.2	51.33	204.8	522.2	61.69
A	209.1	494.4	59.73	188.7	417.3	51.14	207.9	532.6	61.97
M	209.5	497.0	59.91	189.1	419.5	51.29	207.5	531.3	61.88
J	210.1	499.0	59.97	192.0	430.7	51.88	207.9	532.9	61.91
J	213.2r	508.6r	60.25r	193.6	433.4r	51.76r	207.8r	530.3r	61.64r
A	211.2	503.4	60.21	193.1	435.9	52.19	209.2	530.8	61.27

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51
F	231.5	572.3	66.33	174.9	364.6	50.89	199.7	460.6	57.87
M	238.7	592.1	69.05	173.2	365.1	51.46	200.2	464.5	58.21
A	243.8	618.3	70.59	174.3	367.6	51.48	200.8	466.3	58.25
M	246.1	616.3	69.70	176.0	373.5	51.81	200.5	472.1	59.05
J	245.0	606.0	68.86	177.4	376.8	51.83	203.7	481.2	59.23
J	249.1^{r}	610.9^{r}	68.26^{r}	181.5^{r}	386.2^{r}	51.92^{r}	205.3^{r}	485.1^{r}	59.22^{r}
A	243.9	590.1	67.36	181.8	386.1	51.82	207.8	494.8	59.70

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	**117.2**	115.9	128.3	**98.6**	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	**147.1**	148.2	148.6	**129.2**	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 J	**147.6**	148.5	150.6	**128.6**	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	**147.5**	148.9	149.9	**128.9**	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	**148.7**	150.0	150.0	**129.5**	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	**149.8**	151.4	151.8	**129.9**	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	**150.4**	151.4	153.8	**131.0**	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	**151.8**	153.0	153.1	**132.1**	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	**153.4**	154.6	152.3	**134.0**	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	**153.3**	153.7	153.3	**134.2**	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	**152.9**	154.3	149.2	**134.4**	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	**152.6**	154.2	147.3	**134.9**	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	**153.7**	156.3	149.3	**135.5**	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	**153.1**	155.9	149.3	**135.9**	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	**153.0**^{r}	155.6	149.9^{r}	**136.2**^{r}	147.0^{r}	123.5^{r}	114.5^{r}	141.9^{r}	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	**153.4**	155.6	152.3	**136.0**	147.1	123.4	114.7	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1952 J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3^r	119.4^r	125.7^r	110.6	151.6^r	161.6^r	159.1^r	153.5^r	170.5
A	107.2	109.6	95.3	119.8	126.4	110.2	151.6	161.4	158.1	153.5	169.9

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	130.8	142.8
1952 J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	130.2	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	128.2	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	127.4	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.7	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.0	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	135.2	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	137.4	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	135.8	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	140.5	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	142.7	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	143.8	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
J	161.0	157.1^r	156.7	171.2	151.6^r	144.4^r	134.8	180.5^r	138.2	141.9^r	155.7^r
A	160.1	157.4	157.7	171.9	152.2	143.4	135.8	178.1	139.4	142.3	156.2

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6[r]	41.3[r]	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.6	44.0	38.0	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.4	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.4	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7[r]	42.0	41.4[r]	43.8	41.9[r]	42.4[r]	41.5
A	42.4	43.6	39.6	41.2	41.0	42.0	40.5	43.5	41.7	43.0	42.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS-PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI-CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS-TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem-ployment register⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commenc-ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu-tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices⁽¹⁾	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	862.2	254	39
1952 J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	177	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1952 J	717.8	—	—	27.1	—	116.7	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	888.2	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0	—	0.4	672.0	0.2	2.0
A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—	0.1	4.9	1.6	44.1
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1952 J	15.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	6.0	1.1	21.9
J	18.8	—	2.3	8.9	67.8	24.0	0.1	9.3	1.9	21.2
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	7.0	1.1	—	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index*	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			Index of Farm
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100						1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	210.0
1952 A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	229.0	204.5
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.1	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	226.1	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	227.2	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only. *This series will not be published beyond the index for September 1, 1953.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 J	225.4	208.6	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	356.2	526.7
A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3	153.1
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8	196.8
A	222.4	201.7	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	365.1	167.9

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
									Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.0	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.1	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.5	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.1	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1952 J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	294.6	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	292.2	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0	280.2
S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	241.6	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	241.2	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	241.7	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	241.2	246.6	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	240.3	245.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9

---

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 M	433.6	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 M	325.3	443.1	173.9	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	282.4	158.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial Gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1952 J	267.1	177.3	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Non-Residential building materials*	Residential building materials$^{(2)}$	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products$^{(1)}$
	1935—39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	247.2	216.9	277.5	270.2
1952 J	218.2	229.8	247.8	224.6	122.9	124.5	253.5	230.2	276.8	275.3
A	216.2	228.5	245.4	223.2	123.0	124.6	242.7	208.1	277.2	268.0
S	212.4	227.6	241.7	223.0	123.0	124.6	231.9	194.8	269.1	259.5
O	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	123.9	124.5	227.8	192.7	263.0	252.2
N	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	229.3	192.1	266.5	253.0
D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	228.8	189.4	268.3	252.3
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	124.4	124.4	226.4	186.4	266.4	253.3^{r}
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	124.5	123.8	222.6	182.1	263.1	249.3^{r}
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	124.8	124.3	220.8	177.3	264.3	247.7^{r}
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	124.6	124.4	214.5	173.0	256.0	240.7^{r}
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	124.4	124.0	216.9	170.6	263.2	241.7
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	124.7	124.6	219.3	169.9	268.8	249.9^{r}
J	207.2	229.6	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.5	219.2	173.1	265.3	244.9
A	210.0	230.1	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	

*New Series. See "Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index, 1935-1952", D.B.S.

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

(2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS[1]	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4.943	4,631	312
1952 J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4.693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,544	198	5,742	5,032	711	235	5,507	4,893	614
M	5,582	177	5,758	5,096	662	236	5,522	4,955	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,507	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,522	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
J	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967ʳ	150	180	1,297ʳ	527	411	121	783	24	2,056ʳ	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	934	93	81	1,108	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,045	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	951	88	33	1,072	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,573	377
A								2,709	22		

[1] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. [2] Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	. .	. .	. .	1,245	. .	. .
1952	6,767	5,101	7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,812	10,768	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,286	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,767	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,391	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,132	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,807ʳ	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J		8,032	5,526	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316

[1] Includes gas used for house heating. [2] Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1952 M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,975	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,926	6,435

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1952	2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1952 M	2,767	1,938	7,205	3,423	15.006	6,317	9,332	4,616
J	2,709	1,659	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,061	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)	Production	Exports(3)	Production(4)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.0^{r}	28.4	32.7^{r}	18.9	23.4^{r}	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5	21.6
1952 J	39.8^{r}	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.9^{r}	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	42.0^{r}	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.9^{r}	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.2^{r}	30.7	20.6	21.8	22.0^{r}	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.2^{r}	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.5^{r}	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.7^{r}	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8^{r}	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.6^{r}	17.0	34.9^{r}	9.0	23.6^{r}	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.2	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.4	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	29.9	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.5	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7		31.8	23.2	17.7

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	61.1	58.1	37.0^{r}	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,098	1,540
1952 A	64.3	49.3	37.8^{r}	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366
S	59.6	48.9	36.5^{r}	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801
O	63.3	72.2	39.5^{r}	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448
N	56.8	61.7	32.2^{r}	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,428	1,133
D	63.5	54.2	36.5^{r}	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,521	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,443	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,066	2,080
M	66.4	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,504	2,031
J	67.6	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,452	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1		864.4	368	299	2,253	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2		782.9	329	226	1,969	1,230

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2) Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3) Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production(1)	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels			Thousand tons	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.8	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0	81.0	24.0
1952 J	78.3	72.3	459	2 5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.7	84.3	38.1
J	69.6	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.3	78.2	42.0
A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	. .	. .	. .	. .	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	178.0	180.9	163.7	194.1	167.8
1952 J	3,689.6	1,778.0	775.4	1,136.2	182.1	184.3	176.3	163.4	180.4	168.3
J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	169.8
1953 J	3,843.5	1,837.3	892.6	1,113.6	184.0	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.8	1,824.4	906.8	1,132.6	184.7	170.7	181.4	154.2	190.4	145.3
M	3,883.5	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8	191.9	180.5	174.1	186.0	156.7
A	3,857.9	1,768.9	940.7	1,148.3	183.0	190.0	179.1	173.9	182.6	164.2
M	3,888.3	1,774.0	945.4	1,168.9	184.3	193.2	178.9	171.0	180.2	166.5
J	3,910.9	1,762.2	946.6	1,202.1	185.6	198.1	181.1	173.8	181.4	173.0
J	3,939.5^{r}	1,800.7	950.3	1,188.5	187.0	185.4^{r}	181.5^{r}	165.2^{r}	182.9^{r}	171.5^{r}
A	3,985.8				188.7	180.1	183.3	161.8	185.2	173.9

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)

	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1
1952 J	160.6	123.1	190.8	214.0	165.5	261.1	199.3	184.9	224.5	277.3
J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0	241.9
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7	248.8
A	158.7	145.1	204.2	266.1	168.0	314.6	191.0	187.9	229.9	204.9
M	160.9	132.5	207.8	258.6	171.2	295.3	192.1	195.6	241.7	266.8
J	163.5	127.6	212.7	259.4	170.4	304.7	191.7	191.8	244.2	306.6
J	164.4^{r}	113.4^{r}	208.4^{r}	230.5^{r}	170.0^{r}	292.1^{r}	197.0^{r}	169.0^{r}	247.5^{r}	286.6^{r}
A	164.5	130.1	211.3	166.8	167.3	268.1	201.8	168.9	249.9	271.3

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(3)

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	136.3	128.0	110.6	131.2	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4
1952	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	207.6	188.8	170.1	195.4	217.0	183.2	181.6	190.9
1952 J	179.6	123.6	144.4	111.7	214.8	189.8	163.8	188.7	209.8	200.0	187.7	194.9
J	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	208.6	204.7	161.1	199.5	221.1	164.8	181.9	173.4
A	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	208.1	178.7	161.3	168.1	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7
S	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	203.7	212.0	158.9	182.7	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9
O	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	204.3	210.2	161.5	214.6	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4
N	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	209.8	186.2	157.7	188.5	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3
D	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	207.6	170.3	170.1	193.1	217.0	176.4	181.6	212.5
1953 J	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	208.5	170.0	175.9	170.9	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7
F	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	209.9	153.4	167.7	190.0	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2
M	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	211.5	192.3	169.7	207.5	211.6	198.4	185.4	236.8
A	184.7	147.2	140.9	137.3	210.1	183.4	166.0	206.0	211.3	194.2	186.1	232.5
M	186.1	138.7	144.2	115.1	213.9	187.5	172.4	214.6	213.6	203.2	188.3	232.2
J	186.7^{r}	140.5	149.8	103.8	218.3	192.1	171.7	192.9	207.8	192.8	195.8	227.9
J	186.3	120.4^{r}	153.4^{r}	92.0^{r}	219.8^{r}	182.9^{r}	171.2^{r}	176.0^{r}	219.1^{r}	167.5^{r}	195.7^{r}	194.8^{r}
A	187.1	123.2	153.3	125.3	223.5	176.2	173.2	169.7	223.4	176.7	199.2	203.9

---

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS [1] AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952 N	98.5	99.0	5.5	99.0	98.6	1.0	133.0	86.9	2.0	111.3	98.6	2.1
D	100.0	100.0	5.5	100.0	100.0	1.1	100.0	100.0	3.1	100.0	100.0	2.3
1953 J	90.1	98.3	5.9	82.4	101.7	1.3	150.3	109.3	2.3	111.6	95.9	2.0
F	92.7	99.1	5.8	96.2	106.4	1.2	171.6	92.4	1.7	113.4	91.8	1.9
M	106.1	98.5	5.0	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	104.9^{r}	85.2^{r}	4.4	113.5^{r}	141.1^{r}	1.3	130.7^{r}	64.9^{r}	1.6^{r}	97.1	74.0	1.8
J	94.4	80.5	4.8	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8	72.9	2.1
A	90.5	77.3	5.0							77.9	72.1	2.2

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles[2]		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952 N	123.6	90.4	1.4	102.0	53.7	1.2	103.4	96.5	3.3	95.0	88.1	2.4
D	100.0	100.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	2.4	100.0	100.0	3.6	100.0	100.0	2.5
1953 J	87.0	109.5	2.5	100.1	99.5	2.4	90.0	99.0	3.9	109.5	114.1	2.6
F	107.4	109.5	2.0	95.7	95.3	2.4	87.3	105.2	4.3	128.5	124.2	2.5
M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	109.4^{r}	94.1^{r}	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5
J	78.2	111.3	2.8	106.7	67.2	1.5	94.6	91.4	3.5	149.3	84.4	1.4
A	105.7	101.8	1.9	104.4	71.7	1.5	96.0	85.5	3.3			

	Transportation Equipment[3]			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952 N	75.5	100.9	16.9	98.9	102.0	8.2	102.4	97.6	4.9	103.4	80.5	0.5
D	100.0	100.0	12.6	100.0	100.0	8.0	100.0	100.0	5.3	100.0	100.0	0.7
1953 J	77.4	96.5	15.7	88.2	102.6	9.3	85.0	99.2	5.3	114.0	89.2	0.5
F	84.1	95.8	14.4	86.3	102.6	9.5	93.4	100.8	4.9	109.5	92.9	0.6
M	91.8	91.5	12.6	100.9	99.3	7.9	105.4	127.2	5.4	117.4	94.9	0.5
A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	97.5	65.4	8.9	93.6	84.3	7.2	79.9	130.0	8.1	95.5	82.2	0.6
A	83.2	61.6	9.9	85.4	81.6	7.7	85.0	130.8	7.7	103.6	77.2	0.5

Note.—Shipments and orders values have been revised to include five additional industries and to take into account progress receipts in industries working on long-term contracts. This makes the orders series comparable in concept to the inventories and shipments series. The base of the indexes has been changed to December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report. [1] Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. [2] Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. [3] Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7·50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J		11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A		14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	24	9	0.3
1952 M	386	643	39	35	146	55	20	9	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	11	8	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	10	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	14	8	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60r	48r	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1952 A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,770	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J		23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984		5,338
A		22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052		7,338
S		32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats(1)
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1952										
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.3	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1952										
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin-ation		
				Cotton	Other(2)					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	. .	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1952										
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	561.1	261.4	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	299.7
1952 J	587.6	419.7	1.3	31.1	35.4	190.1	140.8	6.6	3.4	11.1	167.9
A	759.8	385.8	1.0	18.3	27.3	175.3	141.6	9.9	1.7	10.6	374.0
S	674.1	301.9	1.5	21.2	23.1	121.1	116.7	5.8	1.0	11.5	372.2
O	590.4	208.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29.4	44.5	186.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1952	733.1	425.2	298.3	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1952 J	718.6	436.8	272.0	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	714.9^r	424.1^r	281.3^r	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.6^r	430.9	305.5^r	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries

(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1952 J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	**254.8**	141.1	6.8	**402.7**
1952 J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	**265.4**	132.8	4.9	**403.0**
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	**225.9**	126.3	6.8	**358.9**
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	**241.2**	118.7	10.2	**370.1**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	Imports[4]
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5r	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	

(1)As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding producers' interchange. (3)Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4)Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
									Sales(2)			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1952	..	36.06	..	12.42	..	23.64	2.81	..	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70	1.44	29.26	14,041
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569
S	40.90	41.06	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.60	3.18	43.41	16,508
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.06	2.36	40.70	14,956
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.01	3.00	37.01	14,925
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47			37.27	2.68	34.59	14,873
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94			23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747

(1)As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS (1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES (4)				
	Domestic Types (8)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks (2)	Imports	Exports	Production (3)	Shipments (3)	Factory stocks (2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90
1952 J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42^{r}	20.18^{r}	26.07^{r}	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60		0.02	18.43^{r}	16.28^{r}	28.22^{r}		0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92		0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06		0.31

Radio and Television Receiving Sets (1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production (5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports (6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combinations*							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1952 J	35.7	5.2	39.3	22.7	4.6	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.1	4.0	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943
A	42.0(7)	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
N	65.5(7)	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4(7)	25.8^{r}	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	45.8^{r}	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5^{r}	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J									2.7	1.0		
J										1.7		

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952. *New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,394^{r}	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1952 J	48,244^{r}	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	46,174^{r}	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526^{r}	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	65,020^{p}	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952 J	108,975	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,240	53,368	7,600	4,001	10,138	7.239
A	98,189	544	115	2,976	843	19,726	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,878	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,031	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,929	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,520	611	—	1,702	1,298	27,728	70,295	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	153,920^r	1,046	107	4,068	1,223	31,370^r	70,565	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154.145^r	715^r	51	5,403	2,834	31,587^r	67,766^r	5,964	9,718^r	16,482	13,625
J	156,258^r	1,080	111	1,925^r	2,965	39,773^r	65,774^r	5,548^r	8,809	16,987^r	13,285
A	113,175	720	64	2,496	2,338	21,143	47,760	5,116	9,227	11,358	12,952

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952 J	66,534	1,293	17,994	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505
J	56,026	1,474	11,424	26,616	12,619	4,303	5,360	16,045	16,229	14,571	735
A	53,166	1,440	11,337	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,123	6,808	14,818	17,556	718
S	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,187	1,281	13,996	29,312	9,472	8,125	4,168	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,360	1,819	19,449	41,174	25,105	7,814	6,036	18,739	15,304	14,700	381
M	89.074^r	3,636	20,792^r	36,192	20,359	8,095	6,748^r	23,964^r	16,694	17,035^r	405^r
J	87,606^r	1,958^r	19,852^r	39,349^r	19,008	7,438	6,482^r	17,099^r	18,024	24,068	868
J	76,991^r	1,829	16,064^r	36,298^r	15,409^r	7,391^r	6,199^r	17,823^r	16,878^r	37,531^r	836
A	62,308	1,341	11,140	28,402	13,203	8,222	5,234	16,622	12,197	16,427	387

---

(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

TABLE 37

Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3^{r}	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	561.1	278.3^{r}	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 J	16.17	261	76	139	4.73	587.6	221.2^{r}	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	759.8	236.4^{r}	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	674.1	334.3^{r}	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4	275.1^{r}	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	331.1^{r}	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.7^{r}	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.8^{r}	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.8^{r}	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.7^{r}	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	309.1^{r}	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.8^{r}	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	316.2^{r}	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.49	328	100	151	4.77^{r}	740.9	288.5^{r}	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.25	312	84	141	5.33		316.2					

	Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
1952 J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,305
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,774
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035^{r}	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352^{r}	451^{r}	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456^{r}
J	3,175	429		18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963^{r}	23.46	10,419
A				18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	

---

(1) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fire-proofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay (2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1952										
1st qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953										
1st qtr.	533.80	152.34	115.88	10.53	25.93	67.20	14.08	4.77	45.44	176.81
2nd qtr.	639.89	253.64	189.17	12.98	51.49	10.64	4.61	5.32	—	179.25

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products (4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	80.62	70.61	1.32	24.26	72.87	2.64	29.71	10.45	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	80.45	78.46	0.67	19.68	113.53	5.11	31.80	18.41	26.20	1.31

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06
1952									
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00
1953									
1st qtr.	6.22	7.89	9.83	66.65	186.00	30.61	115.00	92.53	19.08
2nd qtr.	5.30	9.24	9.71	96.99	154.26	47.41	184.52	112.16	20.32

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 J	108	50	25	413	22.4	3.8	0.8	56.4	16.5	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
J	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0
A	124	59	66	255	33.1	5.4	1.2	26.4	11.0	8.1

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

							PRICES			
	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 J	..	208.9	276.8	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	229.0	211.0	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.8	20.6	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	227.2	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat(1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats(1)	Barley(1)	Rye(1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61(3)	1.73(3)	0.69(3)	1.24(3)	0.07(3)	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25r	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	5.90	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	5.17	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.72	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90
1952 A	1,759	360	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485	71.36	42.65	129.95
S	1,598	358	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	77.24	47.13	133.91
O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90	46.56	122.88
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20	44.13	103.09
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90
1953 J	978	385	10.70	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67
F	896	353	9.48	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51	65.65
M	1,134	393	13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65	26.28	53.96
A	1,439	376	22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	26.95	25.31	57.38
M	1,792	377	33.65	8.32	56.78	2,954	37.17	29.35	70.35
J	2,115	371	46.96	12.02	62.45	3,580	60.31	35.46	89.93
J	1,961	371	41.79	10.34	53.70	4,590	78.12	40.97	103.97
A			37.12	9.25	48.04	3,682	89.02r	45.27r	110.27
S			31.37	7.97	36.70	2,814	94.14	46.81	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 J	13,394	167.2	112.3	54.8	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	56.3
A	10,068^{r}	132.5^{r}	99.5^{r}	32.9^{r}	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	61.5^{r}
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4

(1)Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.19	7.41	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
S	87.8	2.13^{r}	1.09	9.27	2.35^{r}	12.22					
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	2.97	10.37					
D	73.0	1.83^{r}	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	3.00	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00^{r}	8.27	2.97	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39^{r}	7.90	2.52	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.31	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	1.15	7.23	2.99	5.21					
A	56.2	1.42	0.83	6.90	2.30^{r}	10.16					
S				8.47	2.04						

(1)Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	11.29	47.91	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84
1952										
2nd qtr.	10.20	49.33	3.86	1.90	11.07	5.72	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	10.24	50.33	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39
4th qtr.	10.01	49.63	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38

	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
2nd qtr.	8.26	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.29	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.79

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1952 J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE **45**

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Million dollars

	Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	964.6	170.0	13.7	45.5	83.0	17.8	176.6	42.0	51.4	9.7	51.3
1952 J	1,002.6	168.8	13.2	46.4	78.6	17.1	212.9	44.7	51.3	11.4	58.7
J	985.0	173.8	12.8	50.0	61.0	16.4	206.9	49.3	44.3	8.7	56.9
A	989.3	176.4	13.6	50.9	71.0	16.4	161.9	50.2	42.0	9.0	59.2
S	968.1	165.6	13.4	46.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3
O	1,032.3	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.4	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	62.9	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1

Million dollars

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	365.7	196.0	99.6
1952 J	16.8	20.9	37.5	13.1	21.1	8.8	86.2	228.3	383.7	199.7	104.7
J	15.2	19.6	43.1	14.0	20.4	8.2	82.4	225.7	368.2	205.5	103.2
A	15.9	18.7	44.6	16.6	22.0	9.1	83.4	228.4	354.6	221.3	101.6
S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	206.3	98.8
O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.3	386.3	222.0	101.1
N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0

Note: Series revised to agree with the 1951 Census of Distribution findings. Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1952 J	78.6	184.9	21.8	47.3	9.8	24.4	5.0	4.1	4.5	15.3	15.5	37.9
J	61.0	189.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
A	71.0	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	37.8
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.4	201.5	16.2	51.3	6.8	26.6	5.1	4.2	6.6	16.5	13.8	45.0
F	62.9	228.5	16.6	64.4	6.0	31.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.6	14.0	48.8
M	78.5	241.3	25.7	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4		19.1		6.6		4.0		4.4		16.6	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1952 J	56.5	41.5	3.9	9.0	4.0	17.7	1.2	4.3	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.9
J	57.7	42.4	3.6	7.2	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.4	2.7	8.7	13.8	42.5
A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.3	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5		3.0		3.0		1.2		2.7		13.9	

Note: Series revised to agree with the 1951 Census of Distribution findings.

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES

	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable(1)		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	688.5	239.3	449.2
1952 2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3	688.5	239.3	449.2
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3	639.4	225.8	413.6
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,115.5	67.5	1,020.4	32.5	395.6	12.6	624.8	19.9	656.1	209.7	446.4

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2	534.6	293.8	78.9
1952 2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2	483.3	285.9	78.9
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	118.9	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4	515.9	283.8	88.9
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	98.9	151.6	33.1	38.5	101.6	66.3	105.4	738.5	391.3	105.0

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1952 J	376.0	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8
A	366.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.1	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	304.4	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0
M	349.1	562.7	356.7	301.3	366.2	293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2
A	366.5	592.3	387.2	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6
M	375.9	599.4	376.7	228.2	299.0	222.2	323.4	355.7	485.6	451.7
J	379.8	632.6	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.2	451.0
J	379.5	572.4r	375.8r	168.8r	227.0r	161.1	365.0	357.3r	464.6r	446.3r
A	370.0	612.6	367.4	282.5	477.3	266.3	327.2	313.1	452.6	398.9

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 J	144.5	121.2	119.2	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6	125.1	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	119.0p	112.4p	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.4	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities(1)

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.6	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0^r	4.3	5.3^r	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8

---

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948 = 100					Million dollars				
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.1	163.1	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.4	174.1	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	110.2^{p}	167.2^{p}	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
						Million dollars					
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50** – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.78	36.85	22.30	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.51	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	23.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.17
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78

---

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10		103.68		80.90		2.18		1.96	
A	342.57		84.51		66.78		3.46		4.11	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99		289.41		208.76		16.13		46.96	
A	4.42		258.06		196.53		11.54		31.38	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars[1]
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance [3]	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities [4]	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports Adjusted	Imports Adjusted[2]									
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	−178	46	+17	+32	−29	+34	−13	−4	−17	404.2
1952	1,084	−962	38	−15	+38	−213	+94	+83	+31	−152	1,860.2
1950 3rd	796	−796	39	+73	−10	+6	—	+89	+304	−383	1,789.6
4th	892	−908	41	−4	−174	−175	−3	+45	+9	+120	1,741.5
1951 1st	815	−946	37	−31	−236	−245	+8	+46	+66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	−1,193	43	−23	−352	−359	+4	+75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	−65	−182	+79	+53	+25	−13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	−876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+66	−337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,009	−889	41	−38	+29	−202	+85	+68	+64	−161	1,787.2
2nd	1,123	−984	35	−43	+40	−266	+156	+75	+102	−217	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	−936	37	+48	+69	−144	+66	+103	−33	−139	1,855.6
4th	1,155	−1,037	37	−27	+13	−241	+70	+86	−8	−91	1,860.2
1953 1st	916	−1,001	48	−41	−184	−246	+2	+90	+97	−3	1,845.3
2nd	1,114	−1,162	37	−40	−181	−343	+40	+75	−76	+182	1,750.1

Note:—New Series. For further details see "Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments," First and Second Qtrs., 1953, D.B.S. (1)Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year or quarter. (Source: Bank of Canada Statistical Summary.) (2)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (3)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (4)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements including wartime repatriation.)

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS[1]							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION[3]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	859	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,609	3,484	67.1	845r
1952 J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,128	78.4	817
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628		
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617		

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3)Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All (1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1952	346.7(2)	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1952 A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	16.9^{r}	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.0	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	144.0^{r}
1952 A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.2^{r}	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5^{r}
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2^{r}
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.4	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.2

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1952 J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S		616.9		15.4	37.8	74.9		63.0	2,361

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] currencies	Total[1] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1952 J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8

[1] Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Federal-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve(1)	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1952 M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1952 M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1952 J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float*(6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1952 J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	*488*	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	*523*	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	*577*	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	*589*	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	*618*	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	*540*	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	*547*	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	*585*	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	*610*	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	*585*	3,728	35	3,763	5,157

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	July		August		April 1 to Aug. 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Direct Taxes	*229.7*	*223.1*	*183.3*	*178.4*	*1,069.1*	*1,037.6*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	70.5	68.7	73.7	67.0	290.2	274.1
Other Collections	37.1	40.1	10.5	14.8	246.8	236.9
Corporation Income Tax	111.4	105.0	91.8	90.3	494.9	490.8
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	6.9	6.0	3.7	3.9	21.4	21.1
Succession Duties	3.8	3.3	3.7	2.3	15.8	14.7
Indirect Taxes	*138.2*	*135.4*	*124.9*	*114.0*	*613.6*	*562.8*
Customs Import Duties	35.1	37.0	37.6	25.9	174.9	143.6
Excise Duties	20.7	19.3	14.9	21.9	95.2	104.8
Excise Taxes	82.3	79.1	72.4	66.1	343.1	314.1
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Total Tax Revenues	367.9	358.6	308.2	292.4	1,682.7	1,600.3
Non-Tax Revenue	*20.1*	*19.6*	*14.5*	*12.4*	*77.2*	*77.8*
Postal Revenue	7.8	7.8	8.8	8.6	42.1	41.9
Return on Investments	7.7	8.1	0.6	—	15.1	20.2
Other Non-Tax Revenue	4.6	3.7	5.1	3.8	19.9	15.7
Total Ordinary Revenue	388.0	378.1	322.7	304.8	1,759.8	1,678.1
Special Receipts and Credits	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.7	4.1	5.1
Total Revenues	389.3	380.4	324.0	306.5	1,763.9	1,683.2
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*172.8*	*133.6*	*109.4*	*135.4*	*611.2*	*575.0*
National Defence	*168.3*	*123.7*	*105.7*	*128.1*	*593.0*	*541.7*
Administration and General	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	8.0	6.1
Naval Service	18.2	15.8	20.2	18.9	80.5	72.5
Army Service	53.0	37.4	27.5	32.1	152.4	157.2
Air Force Service	85.0	58.2	10.8	50.4	272.4	240.4
Defence Research and Development	2.4	2.0	4.1	5.0	10.8	11.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	14.7	12.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	2.9	3.0	36.8	17.8	50.2	38.5
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	1.7	3.3	1.9	—	4.1	3.3
Defence Production	4.5	10.0	3.7	7.3	18.2	33.3
Non-Defence Expenditures	*171.1*	*174.3*	*161.8*	*169.4*	*869.4*	*771.5*
Agriculture	5.8	7.5	6.8	6.3	25.9	28.6
Citizenship and Immigration	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.6	9.2	8.3
External Affairs	1.4	3.7	0.8	0.7	33.2	7.2
Finance	*53.1*	*60.9*	*42.1*	*51.8*	*305.3*	*260.3*
Administration and General	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	15.0	13.1
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	—	0.7	—	—	0.8	0.7
Interest on Public Debt	38.0	36.3	38.3	36.4	192.0	183.6
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	9.6	20.1	—	10.4	90.9	57.0
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	5.1	4.3
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	—	1.4	—
Implementation of Guarantees	1.4	0.1	—	1.4	—	1.5
Fisheries	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.0	3.7	4.8
Justice	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.0	5.8
Labour	5.2	4.7	5.5	5.1	25.1	23.8
Legislation	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.8	2.2
Mines and Technical Surveys	3.1	2.6	5.2	3.8	15.6	12.3

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	July		August		April 1 to Aug. 31	
			Million dollars			
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare	*34.8*	*32.4*	*34.2*	*33.2*	*165.8*	*155.8*
Administration & General	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	8.9	7.5
Family Allowances	28.9	27.6	29.1	27.7	144.0	137.4
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	7.5	6.8
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.9	5.4	4.1
National Research Council	2.9	2.4	1.6	3.5	10.5	11.7
National Revenue	*4.0*	*3.9*	*4.0*	*3.9*	*19.8*	*19.4*
Customs and Excise Division	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	10.7	10.4
Taxation Division	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	9.2	9.1
Post Office	8.7	9.1	7.5	7.7	38.0	37.4
Privy Council	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.6
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5
Public Works	*8.5*	*6.8*	*8.7*	*6.6*	*33.3*	*26.6*
Administration and General	0.8	0.4	0.2	−0.3	2.8	1.5
Operation of Public Buildings	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	11.1	9.8
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.4	9.0	7.5
Engineering Works and Operations	3.1	2.1	3.5	2.5	10.5	7.7
Resources and Development	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.5	9.5	7.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.4	2.3	3.2	2.4	11.9	10.8
Secretary of State	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.8
Trade and Commerce	*1.2*	*1.3*	*1.5*	*1.5*	*6.7*	*6.7*
Administration and General	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	4.7	4.6
Statistics and Census	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.0	2.1
Transport	*9.1*	*8.6*	*9.6*	*11.2*	*37.6*	*37.0*
Administration and General	0.2	0.3	1.1	3.3	3.8	6.7
Canal Services	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.8	2.8
Marine Services	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	10.0	9.0
Railway and Steamship Services	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.2	8.7	5.7
Telecommunication Division	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	4.0	4.4
Meteorological Services	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	2.6	2.3
Civil Aviation Division	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	5.8	6.2
Veterans Affairs	*20.0*	*18.9*	*19.8*	*22.9*	*95.3*	*97.1*
Administration and General	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.8	5.0	6.0
Treatment Services	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.5	15.9	15.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	12.9	12.4	12.9	15.4	64.6	65.8
Discharge Benefits and Credits	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	4.1	4.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	5.6	5.6
Other Departments	2.3	1.3	3.1	1.0	11.7	5.1
Total Expenditures	343.9	307.9	271.2	304.7	1,480.7	1,346.6
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (−))	45.4	72.4	52.8	1.8	283.3	336.7

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,057	266	2,784	4,018	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	289	952	775

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02
J	165.8	1.14	0.51	4.18	3.31	44.60	72.44	7.38	5.90	11.34	14.97
A	139.8	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.19	38.07	55.97	6.97	5.70	10.60	14.45

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	0.08	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	451	186	515	29	157	+380	+515	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	172	51	59	1	30	+ 30	+ 49	1,400
2nd	10	70	89	84	253	6	34	+218	+162	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	18	62	1	27	+ 36	+ 50	1,500
4th	797	710	105	34	141	21	66	+ 96	+254	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	169	30	225	—	29	+196	+320	1,550
2nd	11	75	61	31	86	—	17	+ 69	+ 35	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0^{r}
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6^{r}
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9^{r}
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0^{r}
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8^{r}
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3^{r}
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months (1)

	FAILURES (2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED (2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1952 J	105	45	24	36	2,381	77	1,761	836	39	82
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34	23	52	2,138					
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

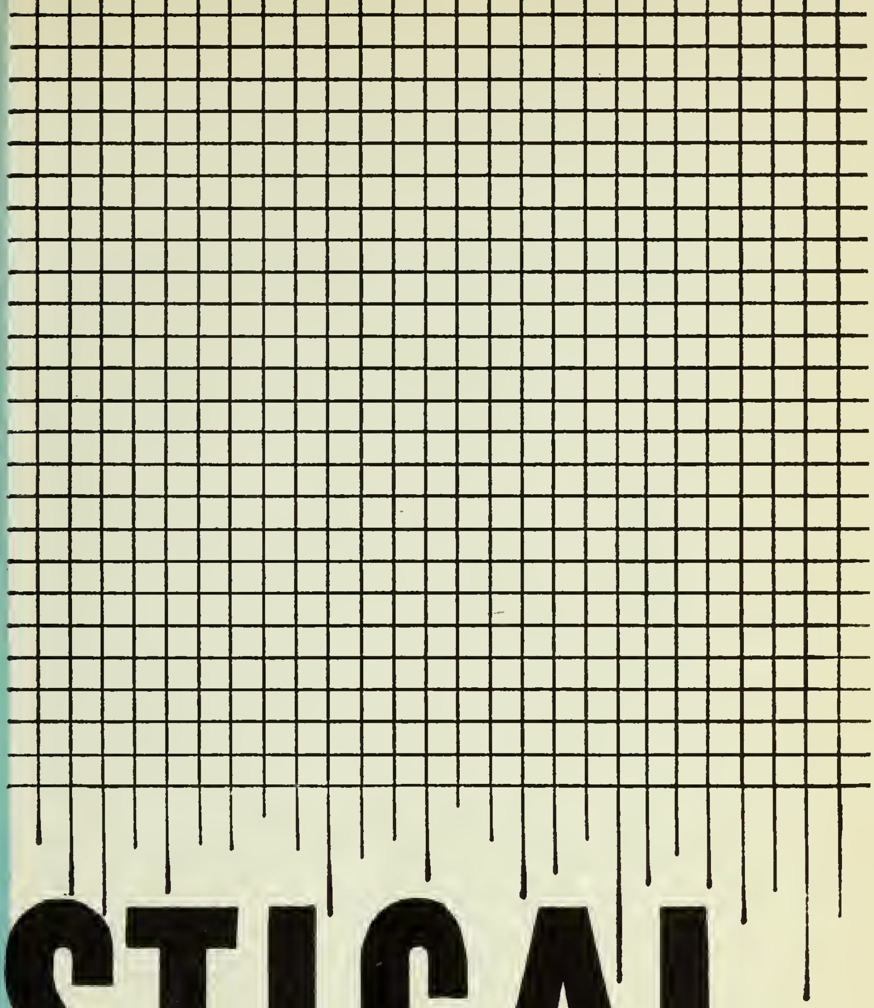
Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments (1)	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges				Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks (3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to (3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values (4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 (2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77 (2)
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.46^{r}	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5^{r}	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.3	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.1	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.12			913				47.6	19.60

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review Toronto Stock Exchange.

11



CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

NOVEMBER 1953

IBR
1 95
UNIVERSITY OF TO

VOLUME XXVIII NUMBER 11

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA.

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL
REVIEW

NOVEMBER 1953

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions . . . . Page i

Statistical Tables . . . . Page 1

List of Statistical Tables . . . . Inside Back Cover

Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

2101—501
4-12-53

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1953.

Current Economic Conditions

National Accounts Income and Expenditure—Second Quarter 1953

Gross National Product in the second quarter of the current year reached $5,782 million[1]. Seasonally adjusted, this represents an annual rate of $24.2 billion, slightly higher than that of the first quarter. For the first six months of the year the annual rate of the Gross National Product has been just over $24 billion, more than maintaining the high level reached in the fourth quarter of last year, after allowance is made for seasonal variation.

With the price level remaining fairly stable throughout this period, volume increases over a year ago have been quite large. Changes in the volume of production of goods and services between recent quarters and corresponding quarters one year earlier are shown below.

	1952				1953	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change since same quarter of previous year	+3	0	+9	+12	+7	+6

In appraising the above volume comparisons for 1953 as a whole, it must be pointed out that the volume of output in the last half of 1952 was at a very high level. Thus, the current rate of output of $24.2 billion, if sustained for the balance of the year, would yield a smaller percentage increase over the whole of last year, than is indicated in the comparison of the first half of 1953 with the first half of 1952.

A useful analytical statistic is provided by removing Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production from the total of Gross National Product. The remainder reflects more closely than does the total Gross National Product the movements in the "non-farm" sector of the Canadian economy[2]; it is shown below in its seasonally adjusted form at annual rates, in current dollars. It will be noted that the increment of $.2 billion between the first and second quarters of this year is smaller than immediately preceding increments.

	1952				1953	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Billions of dollars	20.5	21.0	21.2	21.7	22.3	22.5

A major factor in the year has been the continued increase in wages and salaries which, along with relatively stable consumer prices, has supported substantial gains in the volume of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services. These expenditures have also made more use of credit facilities than was possible in 1951 and in early 1952; at the same time, however, the ratio of personal saving (excluding farm inventory change) to personal disposable income (excluding farm inventory change) continued at a very high level. While consumer purchases of durable goods were very high in the first half of this year they were slightly lower in the second quarter than in the first (seasonally adjusted), and there was a shift to non-durable purchases.

Government expenditure on goods and services appeared to be levelling off in the first half of 1953 after the long continued increases of the two and a half years following the outbreak of the Korean conflict. The rate of government expenditure at all levels, seasonally adjusted, averaged approximately $4.3 billion in the first half of 1953, compared with $4.2 billion for the year 1952 as a whole.

For the past year, the major gains in the investment field have been made by residential construction[3]. Non-residential construction and new machinery and equipment have remained fairly stable[3]. Residential construction, however, levelled off in the second quarter, after a succession of impressive gains.

---

[1] The Bureau of Statistics recently commenced regular publication of Canada's National Accounts (gross national product and expenditure and related series) on a quarterly basis. Estimates for the past six years are contained in the major report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, by Quarters, 1947-1952", with data for the first two quarters of the current year available in a supplement. Important new statistical information is presented, including seasonally adjusted series, and a series of constant dollar (deflated) Gross National Expenditure showing quarterly changes in the real volume of Canada's production of goods and services. In addition to the analysis of growth and quarterly fluctuations 1947-1952, supported by the tables of quarterly accounts data, the report contains a detailed note on the concepts, sources and methods upon which the quarterly estimates are based.

[2] This remainder includes, in addition, smaller components of Gross National Product which originate in agriculture, such as wages and salaries, interest, rents, depreciation and so on.

[3] The reference is to the seasonally adjusted data.

The high and steady levels of production in the first half of 1953 were accompanied by some accumulation of business inventories, particularly in manufacturing, wholesale trade and retail trade. This was in contrast with the very small additions to inventories which had occurred since the last quarter of 1951. Textile and automotive groups were of major importance in the current inventory increases.

Exports of goods and services moved up to the 1952 levels in the second quarter of this year, following a temporary decline in the first quarter[1]. The resumption of wheat shipments in May from the west coast, following a prolonged longshoreman's strike, partly accounted for the change. By groups, trends were mixed with declines in exports of some wood and metal products being offset by gains in other fields.

Imports of goods and services continued an upward trend for the fourth consecutive quarter[1]. Increasing imports of durable consumer goods, iron and steel products and textiles contributed to this development. Since import prices have been relatively stable, these value gains have been matched in volume terms. The upward movement of the volume of imports of goods and services, stability of the volume of exports of goods and services, and a slight deterioration in the terms of trade in 1953, have resulted in a substantial deficit on current account in the first half of this year. The exchange rate, however, remained fairly stable, with the Canadian dollar slightly less than $1.02 U.S., on average.

Investment income in the first half of this year was somewhat higher than a year ago. The total rental income component increased steadily. Corporation profits before taxes were approximately the same in the second quarter as in the same quarter a year ago.

In summary, the rising level of real production, stable volume of exports of goods and services and increasing volume of imports of goods and services resulted in an increased supply of goods and services available for domestic use. The increase in the second quarter over second quarter comparison was absorbed mainly by consumers and by inventory accumulation, with new residential construction being the other major user of the additional resources.

While estimates of Gross National Product and Expenditure for the third quarter of 1953 will not be available until later this month, current related series make possible some appraisal of more recent economic activity[2].

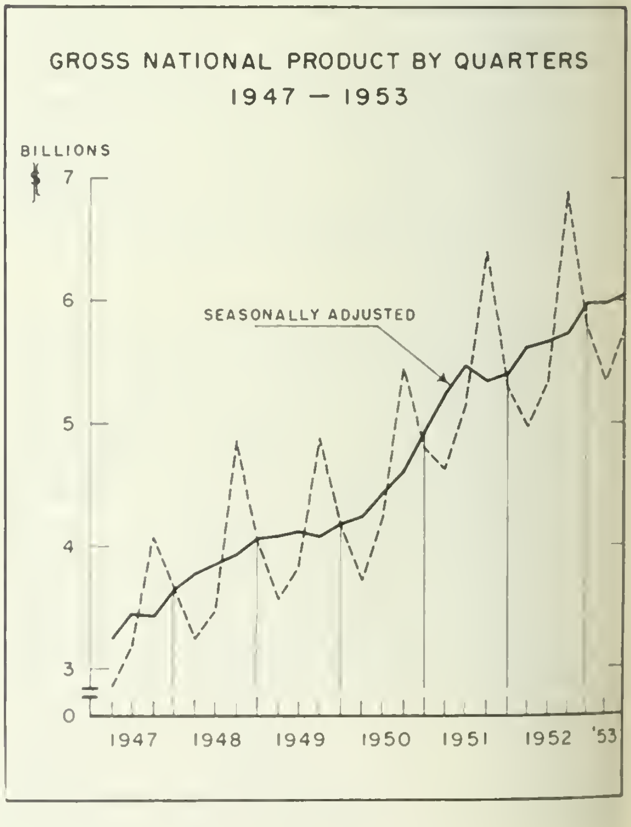
Labour income, estimated at $993 million in August, was more than 8 per cent higher than in the same month of last year, a somewhat lower rate of increase than had been noted in previous months. The steadier level of labour income in the manufacturing industry, from June to August of the current year, as well as slightly lower rates of advance in the primary industry group and in construction, in the same comparison, contributed to this change.

Retail sales, which account for an important part of consumer expenditure on goods and services, were higher in September than in the same month of last year by 3 per cent. As in August, this increase resulted mainly from widespread, small advances, rather than any exceptional gains. Sales by motor vehicle dealers, which had accounted for much of the earlier increase in retail trade, were slightly lower in September of this year than in the same month of last.

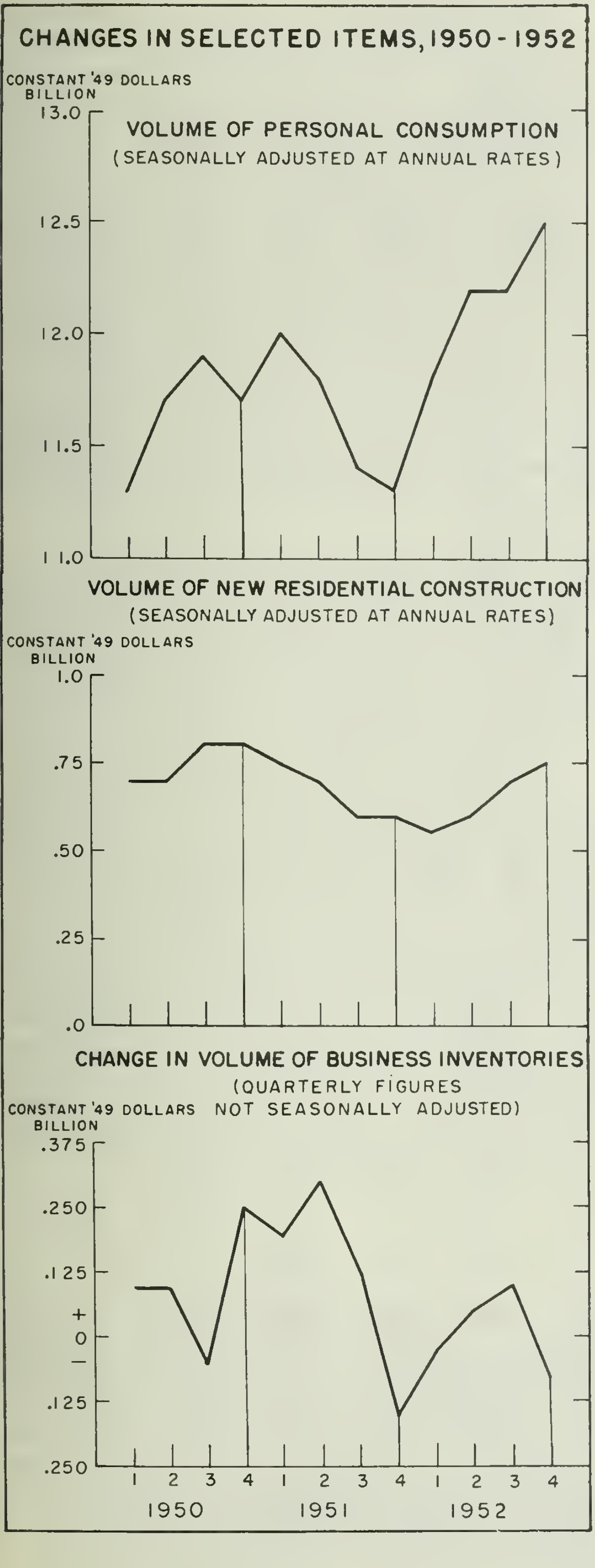
---

[1] The reference is to the seasonally adjusted data.

[2] These series are not seasonally adjusted.



Two other sectors noted earlier as having absorbed much of the increased supply of goods in the second quarter comparisons were inventories and new residential construction. Available monthly data do not give complete inventory information, but some slight investment in inventories by manufacturers appeared to take place from June to September in contrast to small liquidations in the same part of 1952. Stocks of goods held by retail department and chain stores at August 31 showed only a small increase from their June levels.



Starts and completions of new housing units in September indicated that new residential construction had continued at a high level through the third quarter, possibly with a less marked gain over the corresponding part of 1952 than had occurred in the half-year comparison.

The deficits on merchandise trade which have been noted for the first and second quarters continued in the third quarter, but at a more moderate rate. Only in September did a further substantial deficit occur; in the preliminary estimates for that month total exports (domestic and foreign) were approximately $344 million, while commodity imports were nearly $373 million. In the nine months ended in September total exports of nearly $3,109 million were about $231 million less than commodity imports; this deficit contrasted with an export surplus on commodity trade, in the same part of last year of more than $245 million.

Growth and Quarterly Fluctuations

The publication of quarterly data in the National Accounts framework permits closer analysis of turning points and trends than was possible when only annual data was available. The above summary for the early part of 1953 mentioned, for example, that the rate of advance for the Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted) in the first two quarters of the current year more than maintained the high level of the fourth quarter of last year. This activity in the latter part of 1952 and the first half of 1953 contrasts in many respects with the earlier part of last year and with the developments of the immediately preceding years. Some of the most significant changes in the pattern of economic activity from 1947 to 1952 are analyzed in the major report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1947-1952".

The review of economic activity since 1947 falls into three distinct phases: the period of reconversion and transition to a peace economy ending in 1948, which was characterized by powerful economic pressures coming from the demand side, the progressive relaxation of controls and rapidly rising prices; the period 1949 to the second quarter of 1950 during which supply and demand forces achieved a more balanced relationship and inflationary pressures subsided; and the period from mid-year 1950 to 1952 during which the influences set in motion by the outbreak of hostilities in Korea were dominant.

With the outbreak of the conflict in Korea in June 1950, the Canadian economy entered a new phase of post-war development; quarterly data are particularly valuable in showing the changes throughout these years. The statistical data indicate that, although the expansion of output and income has been continuous, the strength and composition of final demand have varied appreciably. This period falls into three fairly clear-cut stages, each of which is characterized by a significant change in the final demand pattern.

The first stage, covering the period mid-1950 to about mid-1951, was one of heavy abnormal demands for consumer goods and business inventories, based on fears of shortages and expectations of higher prices. Durable goods purchases rose sharply, and the build-up of business inventories reached an average annual rate in excess of $2 billion. With the rearmament programme mainly in the preparatory stage, defence expenditure in this period played a limited, though increasingly important role. Prices rose very rapidly.

The second stage began about the middle of 1951, when a reaction to this heavy forward buying apparently set in, and these inflated consumer and business inventory demands subsided against a background of anti-inflationary measures enacted by the Federal Government. By the fourth quarter of 1951, the volume of durable goods purchases by consumers was almost 40 per cent lower than the first quarter; the volume of housing also fell off sharply. The major expansionary elements in the economy in this period were a growing volume of requirements for defence, investment in non-residential construction, machinery and equipment, and exports. The strong inflationary influences of the immediate post-Korean period were beginning to subside in this second stage, and by early 1952 the downward trend of prices had become general.

The third pattern is discernible beginning early in 1952 when a strong revival of consumer purchasing and a sharp upturn in housing outlays were superimposed on the growing volume of expenditures in other sectors. By the middle of 1952 the volume of consumer purchasing was once again exerting an important expansionary influence based on the increase in "real" income since the beginning of the year, while housing outlays were rising again. These latter developments, as outlined above, have continued into 1953 as the growth in "real" income (chiefly in the form of wages and salary gains) supported a very high level of outlays in the important demand category of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services; housing outlays have also been maintained at a high rate.

In some respects, as 1953 progressed, certain differences in the pattern from that of 1952 appeared to be emerging. The strong acceleration in consumer spending and in housebuilding, which marked the later part of 1952, showed some evidence of becoming a steady, high level activity. The improvement in the terms of trade which had taken place in 1952 was checked in the current year; (export prices moved downward very slightly, while import prices moved upward). Business inventories, which had shown a small net liquidation for 1952 as a whole, recorded substantial advances in the first half of 1953; these were not nearly so large, however, as the accumulations which had marked the early post-Korean period from mid-1950. The levelling off of government expenditures on goods and services in the first half of 1953 indicated another sector in which rapid advances were less apparent than they had been in the later part of 1952.

Notice

In next month's issue, the base period for index numbers of employment and aggregate payrolls (Tables 9-11) will be changed from 1939 to 1949. At the same time, the data shown on National Accounts (Table 5) will be expanded to include the new quarterly series (seasonally adjusted and unadjusted) both in current and constant dollars.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Motor(2) Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7(9)
1952	232.9	373	43.0	308^r	474	5,149	36.2	192.4	245.6	158.0	129.2
1952 A	234.2	372	42.0	287^r	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.1	383	43.2	285^r	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.2	306^r	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.7	306^r	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0
D	235.7	391	44.6	320	463	5,536	30.9^r	199.6	257.5	162.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.3	255.7	158.0	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	197.6	258.1	158.7	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	199.5	260.7	160.0	134.4
A	254.5	370	44.4	362	480	5,742	52.4	200.1	263.3	160.9	134.9
M	254.7^r	369	44.6	369	480	5,758	50.6	200.8	263.3	160.5	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	201.6	264.8	160.9	135.9
J	247.0^r	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	203.5	265.5	163.6	136.2
A	248.2^r	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	203.0^r	263.7^r	163.8^r	136.0
S	255.0^p	334	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	204.4	262.9	166.8	135.8

		Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade		
	Civilian Labour Force(3)(8)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work(5)(8)	Paid(4) Workers	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register(8)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed(7)	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,394	964.6	83.0	362.2
1952 A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	919	10,463	7,911	46,174	989.3	71.0	366.9
S	..	..	..	92.6	931	11,133	5,819	48,626	968.1	85.9	404.1
O	..	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.4	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	62.9	304.4
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.5	349.1
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.1	366.5
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	10,895^r	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.5
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	993	10,320^p	7,445	53,503^r	1,014.1	70.4	369.4^r
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4		10,934^p	8,643	72,484^p	996.7	87.2	408.8

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Annual data as of June 1. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities[2]	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[1]: Total expenditures	Federal Government[1]: Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres[2]	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	248.7^r	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 S	116.1	124.6	221.9	235.6^r	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	124.5	220.2	231.4^r	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	124.3	221.5	232.9^r	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	232.4^r	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	230.0^r	317	328	. .	. .	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	123.8	220.9	226.2^r	276	310	. .	. .	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.3	221.9	224.4^r	308	360	. .	. .	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.4	219.6	218.1^r	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.0	220.1	220.5^r	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.7	222.9^r	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.5	221.2	222.8^r	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.4	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.5	208.9	338		408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7									151.9	120.8

[1] Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal[3]	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw[4] Wool	UNEMPLOYED[1]: Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS[2] RETAINED	EXPORTS[2]	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100		1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	. .	4,437	254	11.29	. .	1,251	. .	. .	101.4	. .	. .
1952	114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1952 J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	102	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	94	86	322.5	138	129
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	120	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	100	95	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	117^r	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
M	123^r	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	118	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
J	118^r	4,160*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110^p	3,376	277	6.09*	42.8	307	116^p	108^p	324.7^r	141	136
A		3,637	291			327	99^p	91^p	322.2	140	136

*Average of five weeks. [1] Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. [2] Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. [3] Great Britain. [4] Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Non-durable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.1	43.8
1952 J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.4	21.9	42.7
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.9	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.5	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.1	23.4	43.6
D	235	247	313	194	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.5	24.3	43.8
1953 J	236	249	316	195	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.3	24.3	43.8
F	240	254	322	198	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	25.5	25.2	43.8
M	243	258	328	201	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	24.6	25.5	44.1
A	241	255	326	198	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.9	44.6
M	240	253	321	199	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.3	26.2	45.0
J	240	253	320	198	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.6	26.2	45.5
J	232	244	311	191	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.4	26.5	45.8
A	235^{r}	247^{r}	309^{r}	198^{r}	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.4^{r}	25.4^{r}	46.2
S	232^{p}	243^{p}	303^{p}	195^{p}	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.4	24.9	46.4

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1952	269.6	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7
1952 A	271.3	112.2	114.3	1.66	1,087^{r}	818^{r}	23.0	112^{r}	118	191.1
S	276.4	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,228^{r}	876^{r}	23.4	108	120	188.2
O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,215^{r}	918	24.1	115	121	183.4
N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,191^{r}	805^{r}	24.5	111	122	189.8
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,052^{r}	25.7	115	120	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291^{r}	922^{r}	25.5	111	123	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,197^{r}	856	25.3	112	123	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,388^{r}	1,004	25.7	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,395^{r}	1,012	26.2	110	125	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,446^{r}	902	26.7	117	127	189.6
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,376^{r}	934	27.1	115	128	182.8
J	287.5^{r}	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,346^{r}	908^{r}	27.2	113^{r}	130	185.5
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,196^{p}	849^{p}	27.4	112^{r}	131	187.3
S	285.8	111.0	115.2	1.78^{p}			27.6	106^{p}	128^{p}	179.2

---

(1) Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(1)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1952 J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S	14,534	35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D	14,624	32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S		35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1952 J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166

Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (1) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1952 J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1952	1,881	560	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1952 J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,013	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators	Other					
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	**5,707**
1950	8,311	137	3,155	1,503	1,444	**14,550**	2,018	1,636	− 1	**18,203**
1951	9,676	201	3,642	2,106	1,503	**17,128**	2,468	1,889	− 35	**21,450**
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	**18,135**	2,687	2,070	+119	**23,011**

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non residential						
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	**5,707**
1950	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	960	4,183	−4,513	+ 2	**18,203**
1951	13,297	3,212	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,089	−5,613	+ 35	**21,450**
1952	14,334	4,216	803	1,476	1,859	278	5,581	−5,417	−119	**23,011**

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and 1949-1952, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	**109.7**	**118.0**	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	**232.9**	**174.7**	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 A	**234.2**	**183.0**	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	**244.1**	**197.5**	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	**248.1**	**198.7**	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	**248.1**	**184.5**	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	**235.7**	**173.3**	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	**232.1**	**164.6**	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	**242.0**	**162.6**	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	**246.8**	**160.2**	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	**254.5**	**175.5**	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	**254.7**^{r}	**180.4**	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	**257.5**	**196.3**	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	**247.0**^{r}	**206.5**^{r}	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7^{r}	86.5	2,303.7^{r}	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	**248.2**^{r}	**200.8**^{r}	110.9	91.8	88.9	143.6	370.4^{r}	66.7	2,366.6^{r}	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	**255.0**^{p}	**210.1**^{p}	114.4	96.6	84.0	149.9		100.1		273.7	226.4	547.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1952 A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.8	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.6^r	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.4^r	219.5^r	249.2	213.4^r	164.6	168.0	108.4	338.8	190.4	103.2
A	261.7^r	230.2^r	254.8^r	220.3^r	168.2^r	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	267.9^p	234.4^p	250.8	223.4	183.7	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1952 A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6^r	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9^r	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	311.6^r	165.6^r	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9^r	212.9^r	129.9	378.5^r	309.6
S	330.9	175.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.0	223.7	136.1	348.9	309.0

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7^{r}	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.4^{r}	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1			93.6	192.6^{p}	138.8	

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5^{r}	243.8^{r}	220.7	171.8	197.7^{r}	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3^{r}
A	303.3	161.9^{r}	247.4^{r}	225.5^{r}	175.9	196.6^{r}	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.8^{r}
S	359.0	169.9	247.3	224.8	169.7	201.8				284.9^{p}

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.9	219.2	306.4	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.3^r	251.8	297.7^r	323.6^r	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.3^r	250.2^r	271.8^r	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8^r	351.6	230.9^r
A	311.1^r	262.2^r	277.0^r	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	369.6^r	173.5	240.3^r
S	320.3^p	244.1^p	278.4^p	305.9	364.3	302.4	182.7	404.8	274.2	243.0^p

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1952 A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8^r	424.7^r	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	461.3^r	421.7^r	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4^r	227.1	123.1
S	226.5^p	509.9	426.9^p	445.8		413.0	246.0	225.5^p	234.8	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950[1]	1951	1952	1953				
	Survey Averages				May 16	June 20	July 18	Aug. 22	Sept. 19
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	10,006	10,020	10,037	10,057	10,080
Civilian Labour Force	5,065	5,156	5,230	5,304	5,321	5,387	5,515	5,507	5,398
Agricultural	1,081	1,022	946	892	892	901	995	966	899
Non-agricultural	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,429	4,486	4,520	4,541	4,499
With jobs	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,175	5,207	5,297	5,425	5,415	5,314
At work—35 hours or more	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,562	4,720	4,888	4,807	4,820	4,896
At work—15 to 34 hours	348	369	381	316	311	220	212	216	221
At work—1 to 14 hours	97	100	96	91	77	64	63	57	58
Not at work but with jobs	134	151	179	206	99	125	343	322	139
Paid workers	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	3,902	3,981	4,038	4,076	4,080
Agricultural	142	111	100	111	107	127	144	164	152
Non-agricultural	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,795	3,854	3,894	3,912	3,928
Without jobs and seeking work	135	167	108	130	114	90	90	92	84
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,685	4,633	4,522	4,550	4,682

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

[1] Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	895
1952 M	69	292	60	227	197	30	875
J	71	292	61	231	200	30	885
J	71	294	70	234	201	31	901
A	78	304	75	234	197	31	919
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	931
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	946
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247[1]	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253[1]	213	33	949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	979
J	77	325	76	255	219	34	986
A	80	328	81	256	215	33	993

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [1] Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5	441.1	56.72	183.8	600.3	56.54	122.5	291.6	68.71
M	182.0	445.0	57.40	168.7	601.5	61.72	121.7	285.9	67.80
A	182.0	444.4	57.33	123.9	428.6	59.89	120.6	280.7	67.19
M	183.5	450.0	57.52	90.9	311.1	59.37	120.6	284.5	68.10
J	187.5	460.9	57.71	130.0	428.2	57.29	121.3	288.6	68.67
J	191.2	468.9	57.57	146.3	492.6	58.54	122.8	290.3	68.20
A	192.4[r]	471.4[r]	57.52[r]	136.1[r]	466.6[r]	59.62[r]	124.0[r]	294.1[r]	68.46[r]
S	193.5	475.3	57.65	138.2	470.9	59.29	121.3	290.8	69.20

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.4	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83
F	197.6	510.3	58.83	258.1	673.6	63.43	158.7	392.9	54.01
M	199.5	518.7	59.25	260.7	687.8	64.10	160.0	397.3	54.15
A	200.1	522.2[r]	59.44	263.3	694.9	64.12	160.9	402.1	54.51
M	200.8	523.9	59.44	263.3	694.1	64.04	160.5	401.8	54.58
J	201.6	526.2	59.44	264.8	697.7	63.99	160.9	403.1	54.62
J	203.5	528.8	59.16	265.5	698.4	63.86	163.6	407.2	54.25
A	203.0[r]	525.4[r]	58.93	263.7[r]	690.4[r]	63.56[r]	163.8[r]	406.9[r]	54.13[r]
S	204.4	529.3	58.94	262.9	688.9	63.63	166.8	414.8	54.17

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99
F	146.4	399.4	49.21	149.1	354.9	40.82	171.9	466.8	52.43
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.5	371.4	41.49	174.0	472.1	52.38
A	147.0	400.0	49.08	154.2	375.1	41.73	174.7	472.8	52.25
M	144.7	390.5	48.69	151.9	361.1	40.79	175.8	476.5	52.35
J	140.9	378.2	48.45	145.7	340.8	40.14	181.2	493.9	52.66
J	137.5	367.0	48.18	143.2	325.5	39.01	184.9	498.6	52.13
A	134.7	353.6^{r}	47.38^{r}	140.4	324.2^{r}	39.60^{r}	186.0^{r}	504.3^{r}	52.40^{r}
S	134.9	357.4	47.82	144.0	341.0	40.60	186.2	509.7	52.92

	MANUFACTURING								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1	435.6	65.35	249.5	594.9	60.34	321.6	745.2	61.73
F	177.8	454.7	68.70	248.7	641.9	65.32	332.4	839.8	67.30
M	178.5	453.5	68.26	248.1	644.3	65.73	340.6	881.8	68.97
A	179.5	457.8	68.50	248.0	643.0	65.61	349.2	904.0	68.95
M	181.6	465.4	68.85	246.6	639.8	65.66	348.8	896.0	68.41
J	186.4	478.5	68.95	245.7	644.0	66.34	349.1	884.9	67.48
J	192.3	496.7	69.42	246.2	642.4	66.01	344.8	873.2	67.44
A	193.8^{r}	498.4^{r}	69.10^{r}	243.2^{r}	630.6^{r}	65.61^{r}	338.5^{r}	854.1^{r}	67.17^{r}
S	195.8	504.2	69.20	243.1	634.1	66.00	331.4	829.8	66.67

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21
1952 A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 J	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61.84	174.8	479.1	51.52
F	351.9	897.1	62.31	239.5	538.8	63.40	159.8	509.6	59.94
M	356.0	911.7	62.61	239.9	538.6	63.27	153.6	503.4	61.60
A	359.3	927.5	63.10	241.4	541.8	63.28	156.8	509.5	61.07
M	359.8	932.6	63.38	241.9	551.3	64.23	175.5	557.9	59.80
J	361.8	935.0	63.21	243.6	550.9	63.77	189.9	611.1	60.58
J	366.2	955.5	63.83	247.7	561.8	63.94	202.2	646.5	60.23
A	367.2[r]	941.9[r]	62.74[r]	248.9	568.5[r]	64.40[r]	215.0[r]	691.3[r]	60.55[r]
S	374.8	961.5	62.76	253.1	574.3	63.97	220.5	717.4	61.28

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95
1952 A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74
F	373.8	985.2	63.80	176.4	369.9	59.96	192.9	427.1	65.22
M	363.5	982.8	65.44	175.9	374.6	60.93	192.0	427.5	65.58
A	365.4	978.1	64.78	176.7	372.2	60.26	192.4	425.1	65.05
M	383.9	1,036.6	65.31	183.4	393.3	61.32	194.9	429.2	64.85
J	404.4	1,097.9	65.59	188.1	407.9	61.99	201.8	452.1	65.94
J	425.4	1,146.7	65.10	191.7	415.4	61.96	210.4	464.7	65.02
A	449.4[r]	1,215.7[r]	65.35[r]	194.2[r]	417.6[r]	61.49[r]	211.7[r]	469.3[r]	65.27[r]
S	457.4	1,252.5	66.15	194.7	420.7	61.79	213.2	469.5	64.82

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE **9** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3	409.6	46.26	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181.8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88
F	179.5	389.9	47.43	181.9	314.4	50.30	188.0	406.5	36.21
M	178.3	391.9	47.99	182.5	315.8	50.37	187.5	409.7	36.59
A	180.1	396.3	48.06	182.5	325.0	51.84	189.3	415.1	36.80
M	180.0	399.9	48.55	181.1	324.1	52.11	189.1	420.5	37.35
J	181.7	404.2	48.65	179.5	320.9	52.06	193.4	428.9	37.28
J	183.6	411.4	49.01	179.8	321.0	51.99	200.1	438.2	36.85
A	183.2[r]	413.0[r]	49.29	180.4	322.9	52.12[r]	204.0[r]	446.0[r]	36.82[r]
S	183.2	412.6	49.23	180.4	322.8	52.10	204.3	445.4	36.71

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45.88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5	393.5	44.37	151.1	343.9	48.74	167.3	403.8	49.08
M	167.6	381.6	45.32	146.7	335.9	49.05	164.3	406.0	50.25
A	168.0	384.9	45.61	145.5	332.2	48.97	161.3	394.5	49.72
M	176.2	405.4	45.77	146.6	337.9	49.43	158.6	385.5	49.44
J	194.2	445.1	45.57	151.5	341.5	48.31	166.7	398.1	48.55
J	195.5	437.4	44.47	156.3	350.7	48.09	168.0	402.0	48.66
A	203.6	450.8	44.02	156.9[r]	353.2[r]	48.26[r]	176.3[r]	421.8[r]	48.65[r]
S	203.8	457.7	44.64	155.3	351.8	48.55	178.2	432.2	49.31

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58.36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6	427.0	51.75	198.2	447.6	55.35	177.9	363.3	52.52
F	171.3	437.9	54.41	195.7	470.4	58.91	173.3	362.2	53.74
M	170.6	440.6	54.98	195.4	475.0	59.56	170.9	362.7	54.58
A	169.1	435.4	54.83	196.0	475.7	59.48	171.5	363.6	54.52
M	171.1	438.6	54.56	196.3	477.8	59.65	174.7	374.1	55.05
J	175.2	450.6	54.72	198.7	485.0	59.78	179.2	386.2	55.37
J	177.8	454.6	54.40	202.0	493.0	59.77	183.6	396.5	55.49
A	178.4[r]	456.3[r]	54.43[r]	201.5[r]	490.8[r]	59.66[r]	185.7[r]	399.7[r]	55.30[r]
S	180.1	462.9	54.68	202.7	492.9	59.55	186.4	404.4	55.74

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4	323.0	52.71	219.3	495.7	57.50	181.1	429.4	61.65
M	147.6	326.4	53.58	221.3	502.4	57.76	183.1	440.9	62.59
A	147.7	327.3	53.64	219.3	498.2	57.78	187.5	451.7	62.64
M	152.5	341.2	54.15	222.9	513.3	58.57	190.9	468.4	63.81
J	161.9	367.0	54.88	230.3	541.7	59.83	195.6	485.2	64.55
J	168.3	385.0	55.36	240.1	558.4	59.18	201.5	497.7	64.28
A	173.3[r]	397.5[r]	55.49[r]	247.2[r]	581.2[r]	59.84[r]	206.2[r]	505.9[r]	63.83[r]
S	173.6	399.5	55.68	247.5	585.8	60.23	206.9	510.1	64.15

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30
F	220.5	429.2	45.60	184.1	441.5	54.80	159.1	394.0	46.14
M	215.6	425.6	46.23	185.1	448.4	55.36	159.3	396.0	46.30
A	215.5	439.3	47.90	187.2	454.7	55.51	162.3	407.2	46.74
M	204.9	412.1	47.20	188.5	459.5	55.71	165.5	418.3	47.04
J	205.7	408.1	46.44	189.3	462.6	55.82	166.8	420.2	46.87
J	210.2	411.9	45.88	189.9	459.6	55.29	168.8	422.9	46.58
A	212.5[r]	417.8[r]	46.05	188.4[r]	455.4[r]	55.21[r]	171.2[r]	434.5[r]	47.19[r]
S	213.9	422.6	46.27	190.5	463.6	55.57	172.4	441.2	47.59

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.2	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61
F	206.5	483.3	59.10	188.3	414.2	50.86	206.7	522.7	61.18
M	207.5	488.6	59.51	187.0	415.2	51.33	204.8	522.2	61.69
A	209.1	494.4	59.73	188.7	417.3	51.14	207.9	532.6	61.97
M	209.5	497.0	59.91	189.1	419.5	51.29	207.5	531.3	61.88
J	210.1	499.0	59.97	192.0	430.7	51.88	207.9	532.9	61.91
J	213.2	508.6	60.25	193.6	433.4	51.76	207.8	530.3	61.64
A	211.2	504.9[r]	60.37[r]	193.1	435.7[r]	52.17[r]	209.1[r]	530.2[r]	61.24[r]
S	213.4	511.6	60.53	194.5	442.2	52.57	208.9	523.1	60.48

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51
F	231.5	572.3	66.33	174.9	364.6	50.89	199.7	460.6	57.87
M	238.7	592.1	69.05	173.2	365.1	51.46	200.2	464.5	58.21
A	243.8	618.3	70.59	174.3	367.6	51.48	200.8	466.3	58.25
M	246.1	616.3	69.70	176.0	373.5	51.81	200.5	472.1	59.05
J	245.0	606.0	68.86	177.4	376.8	51.83	203.7	481.2	59.23
J	249.1	610.9	68.26	181.5	386.2	51.92	205.3	485.1	59.22
A	243.6r	589.9r	67.42r	181.9r	386.6r	51.87r	208.5r	496.0r	59.64r
S	232.6	548.0	65.59	183.1	392.7	52.34	210.0	501.5	59.85

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12**

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	156.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7r	155.5r	149.8r	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3r	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.8	148.1	135.8	147.2	123.1	112.9	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1952 J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4[r]	109.6	95.4[r]	119.7[r]	126.1[r]	110.2	151.8[r]	161.6[r]	158.0[r]	153.6[r]	169.8[r]
S	107.1	109.8	96.8	121.5	128.5	111.1	152.2	162.0	159.4	154.0	170.3

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	130.8	142.8
1952 J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	128.2	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	127.4	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.7	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.0	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	135.2	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	137.4	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	135.8	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	140.5	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	142.7	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	143.8	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5[r]	171.9	152.2	143.8[r]	136.1[r]	177.7[r]	139.4	142.5[r]	156.0[r]
S	161.3	156.8	158.0	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	180.9	138.7	142.0	156.8

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8[r]	44.1[r]	38.5[r]	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5[r]	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.5	38.1	41.0	41.4	40.7	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.4	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3[r]	43.5[r]	39.6	41.3[r]	40.9[r]	41.9[r]	40.4[r]	43.5	41.9[r]	43.0	41.9[r]
S	42.2	43.5	39.8	41.4	40.7	42.2	40.3	43.5	41.2	43.5	42.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE **14** First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	**21.7**
1952 S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	**21.6**
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	**21.8**
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	**21.9**
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	**22.3**
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	**22.5**
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	**22.4**
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	**22.5**
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	**22.8**
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	**22.6**
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	**22.2**
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	**21.9**
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	**22.1**

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit(2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices(1)	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	862.2	254	39
1952 A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	176	43

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. Commencing with August 1953, short-time and temporary lay off claimants are excluded from the count of claimants for whom the duration of days on the register is shown. In August and September 1953 these claimants numbered 23,033 and 23,227 respectively. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1952 J	888.2	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0	—	0.4	672.0	0.2	2.0
A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—	0.1	4.9	1.6	44.1
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1952 J	18.8	—	2.3	8.9	67.8	24.0	0.1	9.3	1.9	21.2
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1^{r}	1.1	0.9^{r}	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index*	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers [1]	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	210.0
1952 S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.1	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	226.1	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	227.2	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0		..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3	153.1
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8	196.8
A	222.4	201.7	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	365.1	167.9
S	221.5	199.5	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	353.5	137.0

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages of calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
									Meats	
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 J	247.0	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.1	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.5	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.1	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	245.6	259.4	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
	1935–39 = 100									
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1952 J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	292.2	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0	280.2
S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	241.6	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	241.2	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	241.7	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	241.2	246.6	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	240.3	245.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	240.4	244.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0

---

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

1935-39 = 100

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3

1935-39 = 100

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 J	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	282.4	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	282.4	158.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1952 A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products(1)
	1935—39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	248.7^r	219.9^r	277.5	272.2^r
1952 A	216.2	228.5	245.4	223.2	123.0	124.6	246.3^r	215.4^r	277.2	272.8^r
S	212.4	227.6	241.7	223.0	123.0	124.6	235.6^r	202.0^r	269.1	264.3^r
O	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	123.9	124.5	231.4^r	199.9^r	263.0	257.0^r
N	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	232.9^r	199.3^r	266.5	257.8^r
D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	232.4^r	196.6^r	268.3	257.1^r
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	124.4	124.4	230.0^r	193.6^r	266.4	258.1^r
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	124.5	123.8	226.2^r	189.3^r	263.1	254.1^r
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	124.8	124.3	224.4^r	184.4^r	264.3	252.5^r
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	124.6	124.4	218.1^r	180.2^r	256.0	245.5^r
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	124.4	124.0	220.5^r	177.8^r	263.2	246.5^r
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	124.7	124.6	222.9^r	177.1^r	268.8	254.8^r
J	207.2	229.6	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.5	222.8^r	180.3^r	265.3	250.0^r
A	210.0	230.1	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.4
S	207.0	230.2	228.8	222.2	123.8	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used during the crop year 1952-53 are initial prices plus interim payments on wheat and barley. Since August 1, 1953 only initial prices are available.

(2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1952 J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,544	198	5,742	5,032	711	235	5,507	4,893	614
M	5,582	177	5,758	5,096	662	236	5,522	4,955	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,761	418	5,089	4,918	170	161	4,927	4,792	136

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,507	16.19	2,43	91	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,522	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,927	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,744	252	51	107	402

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938^r	93	81	1,112^r	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048^r	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	951	88	33	1,072	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,573	377
A	664	104	63	831	252	351	103	2,709	22	3,518	377
S								2,497	15		

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1952	6,767	5,103^r	7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 A	7,563	5,999^r	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,948^r	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,579^r	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,816^r	10,768	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,286	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,767	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,391	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,132	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,807^r	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,058^r	5,572^r	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A		8,277	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1952 J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,926	6,435
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,474	7,243

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1952	2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1952 J	2,709	1,659	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,061	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)	Production	Exports(3)	Production(4)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.0	28.4	32.7	18.9	23.4	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5	21.6
1952 A	42.0	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.9	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.2	30.7	20.6	21.8	22.0	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.2	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.5	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.7	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.2	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.4	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	29.9	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.5	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.5	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3		22.5		21.0	24.8	7.8

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	62.0^{r}	58.1	37.0	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,102^{r}	1,540
1952 S	60.4^{r}	48.9	36.5	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,817^{r}	801
O	64.2^{r}	72.2	39.5	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,857^{r}	1,448
N	57.5^{r}	61.7	32.2	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,422^{r}	1,133
D	6.43^{r}	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,465^{r}	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,443	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,066	2,080
M	66.4	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,504	2,031
J	67.6	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,452	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,253	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	1,969	1,230
S		50.8	42.3	18.8		795.4	334	269		1,990

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production[1]	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.8	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0	81.0	24.0
1952 J	69.6	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.3	78.2	42.0
A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES[1] AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components[2]				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings[3]					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	..	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	178.0	180.9	163.7	194.1	167.8
1952 J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	169.8
1953 J	3,843.5	1,837.3	892.6	1,113.6	184.0	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.8	1,824.4	906.8	1,132.6	184.7	170.7	181.4	154.2	190.4	145.3
M	3,883.5	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8	191.9	180.5	174.1	186.0	156.7
A	3,857.9	1,768.9	940.7	1,148.3	183.0	190.0	179.1	173.9	182.6	164.2
M	3,888.3	1,774.0	945.4	1,168.9	184.3	193.2	178.9	171.0	180.2	166.5
J	3,910.9	1,762.2	946.6	1,202.1	185.6	198.1	181.1	173.8	181.4	173.0
J	3,939.5	1,800.7	950.3	1,188.5	187.0	185.4	181.5	165.2	182.9	171.5
A	4,002.6^{r}	1,834.7	967.9	1,200.0	190.0^{r}	177.5^{r}	184.3^{r}	159.9^{r}	186.9^{r}	171.6^{r}
S	3,992.1				189.1	188.5	184.0	173.4	188.1	177.1

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)

	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1
1952 J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0	241.9
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7	248.8
A	158.7	145.1	204.2	266.1	168.0	314.6	191.0	187.9	229.9	204.9
M	160.9	132.5	207.8	258.6	171.2	295.3	192.1	195.6	241.7	266.8
J	163.5	127.6	212.7	259.4	170.4	304.7	191.7	191.8	244.2	306.6
J	164.4	113.4	208.4	230.5	170.0	292.1	197.0	169.0	247.5	286.6
A	164.5	131.1^r	211.8^r	160.7^r	166.7^r	253.9^r	202.5^r	169.7^r	258.7^r	266.0^r
S	161.5	144.6	210.9	208.3	168.0	255.6	202.4	183.4	246.4	258.3

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(3)

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	136.3	128.0	110.6	131.2	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4
1952	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	207.6	188.8	170.1	195.4	217.0	183.2	181.6	190.9
1952 J	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	208.6	204.7	161.1	199.5	221.1	164.8	181.9	173.4
A	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	208.1	178.7	161.3	168.1	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7
S	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	203.7	212.0	158.9	182.7	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9
O	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	204.3	210.2	161.5	214.6	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4
N	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	209.8	186.2	157.7	188.5	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3
D	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	207.6	170.3	170.1	193.1	217.0	176.4	181.6	212.5
1953 J	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	208.5	170.0	175.9	170.9	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7
F	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	209.9	153.4	167.7	190.0	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2
M	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	211.5	192.3	169.7	207.5	211.6	198.4	185.4	236.8
A	184.7	147.2	140.9	137.3	210.1	183.4	166.0	206.0	211.3	194.2	186.1	232.5
M	186.1	138.7	144.2	115.1	213.9	187.5	172.4	214.6	213.6	203.2	188.3	232.2
J	186.7	140.5	149.8	103.8	218.3	192.1	171.7	192.9	207.8	192.8	195.8	227.9
J	186.3	120.4	153.4	92.0	219.8	182.9	171.2	176.0	219.1	167.5	195.7	194.8
A	186.9^r	123.8^r	153.5^r	126.4^r	225.3^r	181.2^r	172.5^r	169.0^r	223.5^r	176.7	199.1^r	199.8^r
S	183.4	137.5	148.3	148.3	222.1	200.1	175.3	186.1	222.9	180.1	204.5	213.9

---

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS[1] AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952 D	100.0	100.0	5.5	100.0	100.0	1.1	100.0	100.0	3.1	100.0	100.0	2.3
1953 J	90.1	98.3	5.9	82.4	101.7	1.3	150.3	109.3	2.3	111.6	95.9	2.0
F	92.7	99.1	5.8	96.2	106.4	1.2	171.6	92.4	1.7	113.4	91.8	1.9
M	106.1	98.5	5.0	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	104.9	85.2	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	130.7	64.9	1.6	97.1	74.0	1.8
J	94.9^{r}	80.3^{r}	4.7^{r}	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8	72.9	2.1
A	90.8^{r}	77.7^{r}	4.7^{r}	108.9	123.2	1.2	162.8	53.9	1.0	83.9^{r}	69.8^{r}	1.9^{r}
S	98.4	76.9	4.1							93.1	59.9	1.5

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles[2]		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952 D	100.0	100.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	2.4	100.0	100.0	3.6	100.0	100.0	2.5
1953 J	87.0	109.5	2.5	100.1	99.5	2.4	90.0	99.0	3.9	109.5	114.1	2.6
F	107.4	109.5	2.0	95.7	95.3	2.4	87.3	105.2	4.3	128.5	124.2	2.5
M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	109.4	94.1	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5
J	78.2	111.3	2.8	106.7	67.2	1.5	94.6	91.4	3.5	149.3	84.4	1.4
A	107.9^{r}	105.1^{r}	1.9	101.1^{r}	65.7^{r}	1.6^{r}	94.5^{r}	85.2^{r}	3.2^{r}	77.7	90.3	3.0
S	137.0	93.0	1.3	108.4	66.4	1.5	100.4	86.4	3.0			

	Transportation Equipment[3]			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952 D	100.0	100.0	12.6	100.0	100.0	8.0	100.0	100.0	5.3	100.0	100.0	0.7
1953 J	77.4	96.5	15.7	88.2	102.6	9.3	85.0	99.2	5.3	114.0	89.2	0.5
F	84.1	95.8	14.4	86.3	102.6	9.5	93.4	100.8	4.9	109.5	92.9	0.6
M	91.8	91.5	12.6	100.9	99.3	7.9	105.4	127.2	5.4	117.4	94.9	0.5
A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	99.9^{r}	65.2^{r}	8.7^{r}	93.6	84.3	7.2	79.9	130.0	8.1	95.5	82.2	0.6
A	82.7^{r}	62.7^{r}	9.6^{r}	85.5^{r}	81.5^{r}	7.6^{r}	84.1^{r}	130.6^{r}	7.4^{r}	99.5^{r}	78.2^{r}	0.5
S	83.8	64.5	9.3	96.9	73.7	6.1	94.2	127.5	6.4	114.1	86.4	0.5

Note.—Shipments and orders values have been revised to include five additional industries and to take into account progress receipts in industries working on long-term contracts. This makes the orders series comparable in concept to the inventories and shipments series. The base of the indexes has been changed to December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report. (1)Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2)Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3)Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New spirits	Spirits bottled[4]	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50

[1] Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. [2] End of period. [3] The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [4] Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A		14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S		16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14

[1] Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS

	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	24	9	0.3
1952 J	401	662	59	35	134	61	11	8	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	10	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	14	8	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056		. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292r
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1952 S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S		32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,184		8,865
O		26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122			

---

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1952										
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4r	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1952										
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1952										
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2

[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia
		Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	565.3^{r}	264.9^{r}	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	300.4^{r}
1952 A	759.8	385.8	1.0	18.3	27.3	175.3	141.6	9.9	1.7	10.6	374.0
S	674.1	301.9	1.5	21.2	23.1	121.1	116.7	5.8	1.0	11.5	372.2
O	590.4	208.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29.4	44.5	186.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3
A	713.7	376.1	0.7	13.7	34.7	166.2	137.9	11.3	3.0	8.6	337.6

	WOOD PULP(1)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1952	733.1	425.2	298.3	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1952 A	714.9	424.1	281.3	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	687.2^{r}	398.3^{r}	279.6^{r}	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1952 A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	**254.8**	141.1	6.8	**402.7**
1952 A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	**225.9**	126.3	6.8	**358.9**
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	**241.2**	118.7	10.2	**370.1**
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	**255.6**	122.1	4.5	**382.3**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	**129.3**	124.2	5.1	..	21.1^{r}	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	**308.3^{r}**	298.2^{r}	10.2	**261.6**	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 A	221.4	16.6	**287.1^{r}**	277.8^{r}	9.3	**232.7**	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	**285.0^{r}**	274.7^{r}	10.3	**246.6**	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	**306.1^{r}**	297.1^{r}	9.0	**285.5**	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	**306.3^{r}**	297.9^{r}	8.4	**250.1**	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	**319.7**	311.9	7.8	**258.7**	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	**346.6**	339.2	7.4	**273.4**	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	**326.1**	316.7	9.3	**226.2**	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	**367.0**	356.9	10.1	**312.9**	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	**362.3**	351.9	10.4	**293.7**	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	**369.0**	358.9	10.1	**287.2**	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	**352.5**	342.6	9.8	**277.7**	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	**323.4**	315.2	8.2	**238.6**	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	**338.7**	331.7	7.0	**251.4**	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	**329.3**	321.3	8.0	**260.1**	4.5	255.6	

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
							Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Sales(2)			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	**12.95**	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	**10.72**	3.21	7.50	..
1952	**36.18**	**36.14^{r}**	12.57	12.52^{r}	23.61	23.63^{r}	2.81	26.41	**27.81**	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 A	**24.67**	**22.85**	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	**19.38**	1.10	18.28	9,569
S	**40.90**	**41.06**	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	**26.49**	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	**42.18**	**41.66**	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	**28.63**	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	**31.14**	**31.34**	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	**26.25**	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	**29.91**	**30.88^{r}**	10.08	10.92^{r}	19.82	19.96^{r}	1.70	21.52	**21.52**	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	**36.70**	**35.89**	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	**24.28**	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	**43.08**	**42.90**	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	**32.96**	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	**51.62**	**51.99**	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	**42.28**	2.74	39.54	14,098
A	**52.42**	**52.42**	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	**46.60**	3.18	43.41	16,508
M	**50.51**	**50.59**	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	**43.06**	2.36	40.70	14,956
J	**50.61**	**49.90**	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	**40.01**	3.00	37.01	14,925
J	**49.48**	**48.69**	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	**37.27**	2.68	34.59	14,873
A	**21.43**	**22.64**	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	**23.22**	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	**36.03**	**35.02**	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30			**24.43**	1.93	22.50	9,950

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types(8)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90
1952 A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	21.60	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73		0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86		0.48

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combinations*							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1952 J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.1	4.0	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943
A	42.0(7)	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
N	65.5(7)	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4(7)	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A									2.0	0.6		

---

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952. *New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,394	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1952 A	46,174	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503^{r}	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88.533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1952 A	98,189	544	115	2,976	843	19,726	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,878	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4.739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,031	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,929	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,520	611	—	1,702	1,298	27,728	70,295	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	153,920	1,046	107	4,068	1,223	31,370	70,565	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,216^{r}	715	51	5,403	2,834	31,658^{r}	67,766	5,964	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157.351^{r}	1,080	111	1,941^{r}	2,965	40,305^{r}	66,105^{r}	5,699^{r}	8,871^{r}	16,987	13,285
A	117,542^{r}	720	64	2,543^{r}	2,347^{r}	21,561^{r}	50,893^{r}	5,464^{r}	9,301^{r}	11,656^{r}	12,993^{r}
S	137,693	546	69	3,047	1,023	35,045	57,699	5,756	5,465	11,342	17,701

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS-TRIAL	COM-MERCIAL	INSTITU-TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1952 J	56,036^{r}	1,474	11,424	26,216^{r}	12,619	4,303	5,360	16,045	16,229	14,571	735
A	53,166	1,440	11,337	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,123	6,808	14,818	17,556	718
S	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2.672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,187	1,281	13,996	29,312	9,472	8,125	4,168	11,862	16,245	9.270	300
A	95,360	1,819	19,449	41,174	25,105	7,814	6,036	18,739	15,304	14,700	381
M	89 074	3,636	20,792	36,192	20,359	8,095	6,748	23,964	16,694	17,035	405
J	87,669^{r}	1,958	19,916^{r}	39,349	19,008	7,438	6,485^{r}	17,102^{r}	18,025^{r}	24,068	868
J	77,693^{r}	1,843^{r}	16,438^{r}	36,582^{r}	15,439^{r}	7,391	6,273^{r}	17,846^{r}	17,127^{r}	37,571^{r}	841^{r}
A	65,053^{r}	1,360^{r}	11,422^{r}	30,345^{r}	13,669^{r}	8,256^{r}	5,483^{r}	16,870^{r}	12,609^{r}	17,139^{r}	388^{r}
S	72,488	2,816	18,895	31,747	12,455	6,575	5,805	21,002	13,715	23,995	687

---

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3r	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	759.8	236.4	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	674.1	334.3	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4	275.1	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93r	328	100	151	4.77	740.9	288.5	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48r	312	84	141	5.33	713.7	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89		281.2					

	Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
1952 A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,774
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S				23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	

---

(1) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS(3)				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1952										
1st qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953										
1st qtr.	533.80	152.34	115.88	10.53	25.93	67.20	14.08	4.77	45.44	176.81
2nd qtr.	639.89	253.64	189.17	12.98	51.49	10.64	4.61	5.32	—	179.25

	LIVE STOCK			OTHER FARM PRODUCTS						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	80.62	70.61	1.32	24.26	72.87	2.64	29.71	10.45	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	80.45	78.46	0.67	19.68	113.53	5.11	31.80	18.41	26.20	1.31

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06
1952									
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00
1953									
1st qtr.	6.22	7.89	9.83	66.65	186.00	30.61	115.00	92.53	19.08
2nd qtr.	5.30	9.24	9.71	96.99	154.26	47.41	184.52	112.16	20.32

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
J	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0
A	124	59	66	255	33.1	5.4	1.2	26.4	11.0	8.1
S	137	63	89	305	33.2	6.0	1.7	18.5	9.7	12.4

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 A	229.0	211.0	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.8	20.6	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	227.2	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE **41** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS[3]					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat[1]	Flour in Terms of Wheat[2]	Oats[1]	Barley[1]	Rye[1]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	25.39^r	4.26^r	5.80^r	5.83^r	0.57^r	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88^r	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	5.17	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.72	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.36	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE **42** Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42^r	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90
1952 S	1,598	358	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	77.24	47.13	133.91
O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90	46.56	122.88
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20	44.13	103.09
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90
1953 J	978	385	10.70	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67
F	896	353	9.48	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51	65.65
M	1,134	393	13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65	26.28	53.96
A	1,439	376	22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	26.95	25.31	57.38
M	1,792	377	33.65	8.32	56.78	2,954	37.17	29.35	70.35
J	2,115	371	46.96	12.02	62.45	3,580	60.31	35.46	89.93
J	1,961	371	41.79	10.34	53.70	4,590	78.12	40.97	103.97
A	1,794	375	37.12	9.25	48.04	3,715^r	89.02	45.27	110.27
S			31.37	7.97	36.70	2,814	93.90^r	47.51^r	104.79
O			25.48	6.80	33.59	1,748	91.59	45.08	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 A	10,068	132.5	99.5	32.9	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	61.5
S	4,388r	94.9r	82.5r	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	67.0r
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8

(1) Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 S	87.8	2.13	1.09	9.27	2.35	12.22	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	2.97	10.37					
D	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	3.00	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.27	2.97	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	7.90	2.52	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.08r	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	1.15	7.23	2.99	5.21	20.82	22.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.83	6.90	2.30	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.75	8.47	2.13r	11.15					
O				11.19	2.22						

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	11.29	47.91	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84
1952										
2nd qtr.	10.20	49.33	3.86	1.90	11.07	5.72	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	10.24	50.33	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39
4th qtr.	11.01ʳ	49.63	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38

	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	. .	. .	8.94	9.58	11.00
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
2nd qtr.	8.26	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.29	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.79

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	**93.8**	. .	. .	94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	**117.3**	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1952 A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	**118.0**	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	**134.8**	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	**234.7**	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	**233.1**	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	**127.3**	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	**49.7**	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	**65.4**	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	**64.9**	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	**72.9**	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	**104.1**	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	**121.3**	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	**91.2**	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	**118.9**	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	**124.6**	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6

---

(1) Bulk and packages.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	964.6	170.0	13.7	45.5	83.0	17.8	176.6	42.0	51.4	9.7	51.3
1952 J	985.0	173.8	12.8	50.0	61.0	16.4	206.9	49.3	44.3	8.7	56.9
A	989.3	176.4	13.6	50.9	71.0	16.4	161.9	50.2	42.0	9.0	59.2
S	968.1	165.6	13.4	46.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3
O	1,032.3	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.4	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	62.9	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	365.7	196.0	99.6
1952 J	15.2	19.6	43.1	14.0	20.4	8.2	82.4	225.7	368.2	205.5	103.2
A	15.9	18.7	44.6	16.6	22.0	9.1	83.4	228.4	354.6	221.3	101.6
S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	206.3	98.8
O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.3	386.3	222.0	101.1
N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7

Note: Series revised to agree with the 1951 Census of Distribution findings. Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

[1] Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2] Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1952 J	61.0	189.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
A	71.0	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.4	201.5	16.2	51.3	6.8	26.6	5.1	4.2	6.6	16.5	13.8	45.0
F	62.9	228.5	16.6	64.4	6.0	31.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.6	14.0	48.8
M	78.5	241.3	25.7	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2		28.1		10.3		4.4		5.2		17.0	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1952 J	57.7	42.4	3.6	7.2	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.4	2.7	8.7	13.8	42.5
A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.3	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7		3.4		3.4		1.1		2.7		14.5	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

	COMBINED TRADES											
	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
		Cash		Credit								
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Total	Instalment	Charge
	Million dollars or percentages											
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	688.5	239.3	449.2
1952 2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3	688.5	239.3	449.2
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3	639.4	225.8	413.6
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,115.5	67.5	1,020.4	32.5	395.6	12.6	624.8	19.9	656.1	209.7	446.4

	SELECTED TRADES											
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable[1]
	Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2	534.6	293.8	78.9
1952 2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2	483.3	285.9	78.9
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	118.9	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4	515.9	283.8	88.9
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	98.9	151.6	33.1	38.5	101.6	66.3	105.4	738.5	391.3	105.0

[1] Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	**109.1**	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1952	**362.2**	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1952 A	**366.9**	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
S	**404.1**	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	**414.3**	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	**362.3**	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	**340.8**	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	**309.1**	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	**304.4**	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0
M	**349.1**	562.7	356.7	301.3	366.2	293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2
A	**366.5**	592.3	387.2	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6
M	**375.9**	599.4	376.7	228.2	299.0	222.2	323.4	355.7	485.6	451.7
J	**379.8**	632.6	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.2	451.0
J	**379.5**	572.4	375.8	168.8	227.0	161.1	365.0	357.3	464.6	446.3
A	**369.4**r	612.6	365.7r	278.9r	479.2r	266.3	327.0r	310.9r	452.7r	398.2r
S	**408.8**	711.2	407.2	318.1	512.3	320.0	352.9	289.6	541.9	438.7

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6	125.1	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8[r]	112.5[r]	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4[p]	111.5[p]	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.4	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.7	1.9	5.9

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.6	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.0	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4

---

[1] Does not include re-exports.

[2] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948 = 100					Million dollars				
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.1	163.1	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.4	174.1	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	110.2	167.2	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.5^p	166.8^p	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
						Million dollars					
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE **50** – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.78	36.85	22.30	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.51	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.55	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	23.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.17
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.63	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41

---

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.37	4.11	2.39
S	338.20		69.74		44.86		4.36		5.16	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96^r	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71		268.47		206.72		17.45		26.71	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars(1)
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (3)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (4)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(2)									
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	– 178	46	+17	+ 32	– 29	+ 34	– 13	– 4	– 17	404.2
1952	1,084	– 962	38	–15	+ 38	–213	+ 94	+ 83	+ 31	–152	1,860.2
1950 3rd	796	– 796	39	+73	– 10	+ 6	—	+ 89	+304	–383	1,789.6
4th	892	– 908	41	– 4	–174	–175	– 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951 1st	815	– 946	37	–31	–236	–245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	–1,193	43	–23	–352	–359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	–1,082	35	+61	– 65	–182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	– 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	– 876	35	–13	+136	–165	+132	+135	+ 66	–337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,009	– 889	41	–38	+ 29	–202	+ 85	+ 68	+ 64	–161	1,787.2
2nd	1,123	– 984	35	–43	+ 40	–266	+156	+ 75	+102	–217	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	– 936	37	+48	+ 69	–144	+ 66	+103	– 33	–139	1,855.6
4th	1,155	–1,037	37	–27	+ 13	–241	+ 70	+ 86	– 8	– 91	1,860.2
1953 1st	916	–1,001	48	–41	–184	–246	+ 2	+ 90	+ 97	– 3	1,845.3
2nd	1,114	–1,162	37	–40	–181	–343	+ 40	+ 75	– 76	+182	1,750.1

Note:—New Series. For further details see "Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments," First and Second Qtrs., 1953, D.B.S. (1)Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year or quarter. (Source: Bank of Canada Statistical Summary.) (2)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (3)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (4)Net sales (+) or purchases (–) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements including wartime repatriation.)

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	859	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,609	3,484	67.1	845
1952 J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617		
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591		

---

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3)Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All (1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1952	346.7(2)	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1952 S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	16.9	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.9r	12.0	18.6	19.3r	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1r	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	144.0
1952 S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.2	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5r	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4r
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways(1)

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income(2)	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.1r	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[(1)] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1952 A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O		733.6		3.8	37.2	76.0		64.8	2,471

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[(1)] currencies	Total[(1)] reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1952 A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343	57.1

---

(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities			
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1952 J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1952 J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1)Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits(1)	Total Liabilities(2)	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(3)
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1952 A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand	Active notice(3)	Other (4) (5)	*Deduct float* (6)	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1952 A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	*523*	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	*577*	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	*589*	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	*618*	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	*540*	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	*547*	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	*585*	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	*610*	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	*585*	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	*622*	3,815	38	3,853	5,236

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	August		September		April 1 to Sept. 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Direct Taxes	*183.3*	*178.4*	*181.1*	*179.7*	*1,250.1*	*1,217.3*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	73.7	67.0	66.6	66.4	356.8	340.5
Other Collections	10.5	14.8	13.4	13.5	260.2	250.4
Corporation Income Tax	91.8	90.3	94.0	94.5	588.9	585.4
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	3.7	3.9	3.4	2.6	24.8	23.7
Succession Duties	3.7	2.3	3.7	2.6	19.5	17.3
Indirect Taxes	*124.9*	*114.0*	*127.7*	*124.3*	*741.3*	*687.1*
Customs Import Duties	37.6	25.9	33.4	30.6	208.3	174.1
Excise Duties	14.9	21.9	21.9	23.7	117.1	128.5
Excise Taxes	72.4	66.1	72.4	70.0	415.5	384.1
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Total Tax Revenues	308.2	292.4	308.8	304.0	1,991.4	1,904.4
Non-Tax Revenue	*14.5*	*12.4*	*12.4*	*12.5*	*89.5*	*90.3*
Postal Revenue	8.8	8.6	7.5	7.3	49.6	49.2
Return on Investments	0.6	—	0.8	1.7	15.9	21.8
Other Non-Tax Revenue	5.1	3.8	4.1	3.5	24.0	19.2
Total Ordinary Revenue	322.7	304.8	321.1	316.5	2,081.0	1,994.7
Special Receipts and Credits	1.3	1.7	3.6	0.3	7.7	5.4
Total Revenues	**324.0**	**306.5**	**324.7**	**316.9**	**2,088.6**	**2,000.1**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*109.4*	*135.4*	*162.7*	*157.0*	*773.9*	*732.0*
National Defence	*105.7*	*128.1*	*158.8*	*146.6*	*751.9*	*688.4*
Administration and General	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.5	10.2	7.6
Naval Service	20.2	18.9	19.2	16.9	99.7	89.4
Army Service	27.5	32.1	32.7	43.7	185.1	201.0
Air Force Service	10.8	50.4	74.4	64.8	346.8	305.3
Defence Research and Development	4.1	5.0	2.3	3.1	13.2	14.2
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	17.6	15.0
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	36.8	17.8	24.8	13.1	75.0	51.6
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	1.9	—	0.2	1.0	4.3	4.3
Defence Production	3.7	7.3	3.9	10.4	22.0	43.6
Non-Defence Expenditures	*161.8*	*169.4*	*245.1*	*205.6*	*1,114.5*	*977.1*
Agriculture	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.9	32.4	35.5
Citizenship and Immigration	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.7	11.3	10.0
External Affairs	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	33.9	8.0
Finance	*42.1*	*51.8*	*120.9*	*94.6*	*426.1*	*354.9*
Administration and General	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.6	18.0	15.7
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	—	—	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9
Interest on Public Debt	38.3	36.4	39.5	36.7	231.5	220.4
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	—	10.4	77.2	54.3	168.1	111.2
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	6.1	5.1
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	—	1.4	0.1
Implementation of Guarantees	—	1.4	—	—	—	1.5
Fisheries	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	4.5	5.6
Justice	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	7.2	7.0
Labour	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.2	30.3	29.0
Legislation	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.0	2.5
Mines and Technical Surveys	5.2	3.8	3.0	2.6	18.6	14.9

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	August		September		April 1 to Sept. 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare	*34.2*	*33.2*	*35.9*	*33.9*	*201.6*	*189.7*
Administration & General	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.9	11.0	9.4
Family Allowances	29.1	27.7	29.2	27.8	173.1	165.3
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	9.4	8.9
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.3	1.9	2.7	2.1	8.1	6.2
National Research Council	1.6	3.5	2.2	3.0	12.6	14.7
National Revenue	*4.0*	*3.9*	*4.0*	*3.7*	*23.8*	*23.1*
Customs and Excise Division	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	12.9	12.3
Taxation Division	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	10.9	10.8
Post Office	7.5	7.7	9.2	8.7	47.2	46.0
Privy Council	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.8
Public Archives	—		—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6
Public Works	*8.7*	*6.6*	*10.2*	*8.4*	*43.6*	*35.0*
Administration and General	0.1	−0.3	0.2	0.5	3.0	2.1
Operation of Public Buildings	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	13.7	12.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	2.7	2.4	3.5	2.0	12.4	9.5
Engineering Works and Operations	3.5	2.5	4.0	3.4	14.4	11.0
Resources and Development	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.2	12.4	10.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	14.5	13.8
Secretary of State	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.9
Trade and Commerce	*1.5*	*1.5*	*1.3*	*1.4*	*8.0*	*8.1*
Administration and General	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	5.7	5.5
Statistics and Census	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.4	2.6
Transport	*9.6*	*11.2*	*9.7*	*4.5*	*47.3*	*41.5*
Administration and General	1.1	3.3	1.0	−3.9	4.8	2.8
Canal Services	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.6	3.6
Marine Services	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.2	12.2	11.2
Railway and Steamship Services	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.7	10.8	7.3
Telecommunication Division	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	5.4
Meteorological Services	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	3.3	3.0
Civil Aviation Division	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	7.7	8.1
Veterans Affairs	*19.8*	*22.9*	*21.0*	*20.8*	*116.2*	*117.9*
Administration and General	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	6.8	7.0
Treatment Services	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	19.4	19.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	12.9	15.4	13.6	13.7	78.3	79.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	5.0	5.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	6.8	6.8
Other Departments	3.1	1.0	4.7	1.4	16.5	6.5
Total Expenditures	**271.2**	**304.7**	**407.8**	**362.6**	**1,888.5**	**1,709.1**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (−))	**52.8**	**1.8**	**−83.1**	**−45.7**	**200.2**	**291.0**

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,057	266	2,784	4,018	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	289	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

(1) Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02
J	165.8	1.14	0.51	4.18	3.31	44.60	72.44	7.38	5.90	11.34	14.97
A	139.8	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.19	38.07	55.97	6.97	5.70	10.60	14.45
S	136.2	1.27	0.38	3.99	3.00	37.29	56.05	6.43	5.03	9.74	13.08

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	**19.23**	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	**21.06**	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	**17.59**	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	**19.78**	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	**21.89**	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	**20.89**	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	**22.64**	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	**22.23**	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	**22.43**	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	**22.45**	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	**23.13**	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	**20.98**	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	**22.78**	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	**22.01**	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	**18.89**	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	**21.70**	15.96	2.21	3.54

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	**21.32**	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	**25.00**	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 3rd	**22.80**	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	**26.16**	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	**26.02**	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	**25.74**	0.17	0.08	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	**25.32**	0.25	0.13	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
					New	Refunding				
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	**+ 25**	470
1952	827	957	454^r	189^r	518^r	29	163^r	+384^r	**+519^r**	1,400
1952 2nd	10	70	91^r	84	252^r	6	40^r	+217^r	**+163^r**	1,400
3rd	5	58	86^r	18	62	1	27	+ 36	**+ 52^r**	1,500
4th	797	710	105	37^r	145^r	21	66	+100^r	**+255^r**	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	182^r	36^r	167^r	—	34^r	+133^r	**+264^r**	1,550
2nd	11	75	62^r	31	100^r	—	18^r	+ 83^r	**+ 50^r**	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	48	1	20	+ 29	**+ 20**	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 102 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 13 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1952 J	105	45	24	36	2,381	77	1,761	836	39	82
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34	23	52	2,138					
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges				Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.77r	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47r	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5r	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.1	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18r	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.6	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	39.57			885				52.3	20.62

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

12

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW

DECEMBER 1953

LIBRARY
1: ..
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

VOLUME XXVIII NUMBER 12

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL
REVIEW DECEMBER 1953

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

Contents:

Current Economic Conditions.................................Page i

Statistical Tables...Page 1

List of Statistical Tables.............................Inside Back Cover

Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Annual subscription: $3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

2101—501
4-1-54

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1953.

Current Economic Conditions

The Canadian economy entered the last quarter of 1953 with high levels of production, personal income and expenditure, and domestic investment. Economic activity had been fairly evenly maintained at these levels throughout the first three quarters of the year, with few shifts taking place among major spending units. Preliminary indicators for October and for the close of the third quarter showed a continuation of the general strength, as industrial production, employment, labour income, retail sales and investment in housing experienced levels of activity above those of the corresponding part of 1952. Certain sectors of the economy continued to experience lower activity; forestry operations and coal mining were principal examples; the production of some metals dropped off in September and October as more time was lost in industrial disputes; other important industries (including textiles and farm implements) were facing problems of maintaining markets and sales. Domestic exports for October showed little change from August and September levels, in contrast to the substantial increase at that time last year; preliminary estimates of the value of commodity imports for October showed the first decline this year in comparison with a corresponding month of 1952. The aggregate activity of the economy, however, as outlined below, was at a high level at the beginning of the fourth quarter, following the moderate increases which had been achieved throughout the first three quarters of the year from the last quarter of 1952.

Production and Income

Industrial production in October was estimated at nearly 3 per cent above the same month a year ago. This rate of advance, as the accompanying table illustrates, is less than that of the September comparisons, or of the average advance of the first nine months.

Percent Increases from Same Period in 1952

	Jan.-Sept.	Sept. / Sept.	Oct. / Oct.
Industrial Production Total	8.4	5.0	2.6
Mining Total	7.8	7.4	2.0
Manufacturing Total	8.8	4.9	2.8
Non-Durable	5.5	4.4	2.1
Durable Goods	12.5	5.4	3.7
Electricity and Gas	6.8	1.6	.8

The lower rate of gain in industrial production in the October comparisons appeared as a continuation of a tendency noted throughout the preceding quarter. A similar development expressed in the more comprehensive framework of the Gross National Product was apparent from the second to the third quarter of the year.

Gross National Product[1] in the third quarter of 1953 was at an annual rate of $24.2 billion, substantially the same as in the second quarter and somewhat higher than the first quarter, after seasonal adjustment. The total volume of output of goods and services which, for the first nine months of the current year, was estimated as 4 per cent higher than in the corresponding months of 1952, showed an increase of only 1 per cent in the third quarter comparison.

	1952				1953		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Change in volume of G.N.P. compared with the same quarter of the previous year (per cent)	+3	0	+9	+12	+7	+6	+1

This smaller rate of increase reflects in part the high volume of production which had been reached in the last half of 1952, and lower farm output in the third quarter of 1953. It may be noted that the gain in the volume of production in the non-farm sector of the economy was considerably greater in the third quarter than is suggested by the percentage increase shown above. Available evidence suggests that with agricultural output removed the increase in the volume of production amounted to about 4 per cent over the third quarter of last year, compared with a gain of about 6 per cent in the comparison of the first and second quarter data with the comparable figures of last year.

Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, seasonally adjusted, remained steady from the second to the third quarter of this year, in contrast to the substantial gains of the preceding quarters. Corporation profits before taxes were down moderately from the second quarter, if seasonal factors are taken into account, and they were also down from the third quarter of a year ago. Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production was down 8 per cent in the third quarter from the third quarter of 1952. With declines also in the first and second quarter comparisons, the decrease in the nine-month comparison for this component was approximately 13 per cent.

---

[1] Summary data of the National Accounts Income and Expenditure are given in Table 5, page 6 of this Review. A report on the third quarter accounts was released on December 18, giving more detailed data.

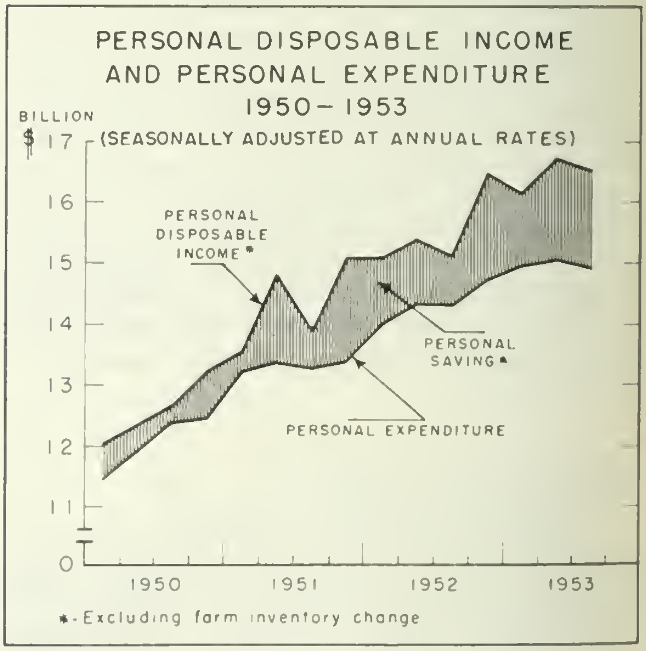
Gross National Expenditure

The stimulating effect on personal expenditure and saving of the increases throughout the year in real income appeared to be still in evidence at the beginning of the fourth quarter; retail sales for October, exceeding one billion dollars, were more than 5 per cent higher than in the same month of the previous year, approximately maintaining the average rate of increase of the preceding nine months of the year; this was an impressive level of sales in comparison with the high volume of retail trade at that time in 1952. Durable goods purchases continued to show substantial gains from October of last year and grocery sales experienced a higher rate of increase than they had in the immediately preceding months; clothing store sales were approximately the same as in October of a year ago.

The more comprehensive comparison of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services now available for the third quarter of the year showed these expenditures, seasonally adjusted, to be at an annual rate of $14.9 billion, substantially unchanged from the second quarter of this year. The volume of durable goods purchases was running at a level nearly 10 per cent above the third quarter of a year ago, with more moderate increases in the non-durable goods sector and in services; total consumer expenditure in the nine month comparison with last year, was up by 6 per cent both in value and volume.

Other expenditure items in the third quarter showed government expenditure on goods and services of $1.2 billion, about 8 per cent above the third quarter of a year ago, with federal government defence expenditure the principal item in this increase. The level of new residential construction was about 25 per cent above the third quarter of a year ago, almost entirely due to volume gains. Similarly in October, starts and completions of new housing units indicated a continuation of the above increase. Investment in new non-residential construction in the third quarter was 10 per cent above a year ago, but as there were some price increases the volume gain was only 5 per cent. The increases in value and volume of investment in new machinery and equipment were 6 per cent and 4 per cent respectively. The book value of business inventories continued to indicate some accumulation in volume as well as value, in the third quarter.

The level of exports and imports in the third quarter are outlined below within the framework of the balance of international payments. Preliminary unadjusted estimates for October showed total merchandise exports of approximately $348 million, lower by more than $30 million from the same month in 1952. Merchandise imports, estimated at nearly $362 million were lower by about $15 million in the same comparison. An import surplus of approximately $14 million therefore was indicated for October.



The Balance of International Payments

In the first nine months of 1953 Canada's current receipts from international transactions were $4,108 million, a decline of 1 per cent from the same period of 1952. Current payments rose by 11 per cent to $4,494 million.

In the third quarter of 1953 total current receipts and payments were more nearly in balance than they had been in the first six months of the year. The smaller deficit on current account of $21 million, in the third quarter, together with a deficit of $184 million in the first quarter and of $181 million in the second brought the total deficit on current account for the nine months of 1953 to $386 million, in contrast with a surplus of $138 million in the same part of 1952. To this deterioration in the current balance in the nine months of 1953, non-merchandise items contributed only $41 million.

Merchandise Trade in Nine Months

Merchandise exports of $3,106 million in the nine months of 1953 were down by $75 million from the same part of 1952[1]. The major decreases over the nine months were in exports of wood pulp, zinc, automobiles, and farm machinery and implements. Exports of wheat in the first nine months of 1953 were almost unchanged in value from the 1952 period, although less in volume; newsprint exports were up by 5 per cent in value. Substantial changes in direction of exports took place in the 1953 period. While exports to the United States rose by 8 per cent over the first nine months of 1952, exports to the United Kingdom and other overseas countries fell by 12 per cent and 16 per cent respectively.

Merchandise imports for the first three quarters of 1953 rose to $3,217 million, an increase of $408 million over the same part of 1952; almost half of this change was in the second quarter comparison. There were increases in the iron and products group particularly in machinery and automobiles and parts; a variety of textile imports also were higher, as were many other imports, for example, refrigerators and electrical apparatus. Imports from the United States rose by 15 per cent, in the nine-month comparisons, while imports from the United Kingdom were higher by 38 per cent in the same comparison.

The value of both imports and exports fell from the second to the third quarter of 1953, with changes particularly in volume rather than price. If allowance is made for seasonal factors, it appears that the striking increase in the volume of imports which had occurred for several quarters was arrested, at least temporarily, in the third quarter of 1953; the actual volume and value of imports in the third quarter of 1953, however, were well over the levels attained one year earlier. Export volume, after allowance is made for seasonal movements, had shown some weakening in the first quarter of the year, recovered strongly in the second quarter, and remained at a high level in the third. A slight fall in export prices took place through 1953, along with a slow rise in import prices.

The deficit on non-merchandise transactions, which has been typical of recent years, widened to $275 million in the nine months of 1953, compared with $234 million in the same months of 1952, as non-merchandise payments increased by a larger amount than non-merchandise receipts. The important changes in the invisible items occurred in the freight and shipping account and in miscellaneous items. Freight and shipping experienced lower receipts in the nine months of 1953, while payments rose with the larger volume of imports. Net miscellaneous payments rose by nearly $40 million in the nine-month comparison, in part because of the settlement of costs incurred in connection with the Korean hostilities and increased payments under the Colombo Plan and in connection with the North Atlantic Treaty. Travel receipts and payments both rose by about the same amount, in contrast to the rising deficit of the previous year. The usually large payments balance on dividend account declined somewhat; dividend payments levelled off for the nine months, while receipts from Canadian subsidiaries abroad continued to rise. Despite the substantial reduction in the current account deficit from the second to the third quarter, Canada's international accounts were balanced with only a moderate rise in the exchange value of the Canadian dollar; this rise contrasted with a slow decline evident in the first half of the year.

Capital Movements in 1953

The net movement into Canada for direct investment in foreign-controlled enterprises is tentatively estimated to have been $90 million in the third quarter, a rate slightly higher than in the first half year. Although over the nine months of the year about 90 per cent of this direct investment inflow has been from the United States, in the third quarter there appears to have been a marked increase in the inflow from the United Kingdom and the share of United States capital in the third quarter inflow was closer to 80 per cent. Resource development continued to be the major field for new foreign investment; in the nine months of the year about 45 per cent of the inflows were related to the expansion of the petroleum industry and 30 per cent to other mining enterprises (including associated transportation facilities in each case).

---

[1] Merchandise export and import values used here are adjusted for balance of payments purposes (see Table 52).

Portfolio security transactions were nearly in balance in the third quarter of 1953, following the outflow of $80 million in the preceding quarter when there took place the repatriation of $75 million of government debt. The net inflow of capital arising from security transactions in the nine months was $23 million.

The largest individual capital transaction during the third quarter was the payment of approximately $39 million made by the United Kingdom on the Canadian loan of 1942. Canadian dollar holdings of foreigners were reduced by $65 million in the third quarter, in part reflecting the use of capital accumulated in anticipation of specific transactions. In the third quarter there was also an outflow of $35 million to increase Canada's official holdings of gold and foreign exchange. Capital movements not otherwise provided for resulted in a small outflow of capital in the third quarter in contrast to the inflow of $50 million in the previous quarter [1].

---

[1] The publication of quarterly estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments by the Bureau of Statistics was begun recently (see Canadian Statistical Review, September, 1953). In addition to these current quarterly accounts, there has been published a reference document, The Canadian Balance of International Payments in the Post War Years, 1946-1952. This publication, in addition to tabular presentation of the balance of payments accounts for the post war years, contains a lengthy outline of significant balance of payments developments throughout that period. Notes are also given on major items of the balance of payments and on statistical sources.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print(1)	Power by Central Electric(1) Stations	Motor(2) Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1949=100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7(9)
1952	232.9	373	43.0	308^{r}	474	5,149	36.2	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1952 S	244.1	383	43.2	285^{r}	462	4,993	41.1	112.8	119.8	106.7	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.2	306^{r}	503	5,419	41.7	114.2	121.6	107.7	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.7	306^{r}	463	5,221	31.3	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
D	235.7	391	44.6	320	463	5,536	30.9^{r}	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	111.4	121.8	102.1	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.5	370	44.4	362	480	5,742	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.7	369	44.6	369	480	5,758	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.0	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.5^{r}	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	256.3^{p}	335^{r}	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7^{r}
O	254.6^{p}	284	38.4	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.7

	Civil-ian Labour Force(3)(8)	Percentage of		Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem-ployment Register(6)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com-pleted(7)	Building Permits: 58 Muni-cipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Whole-sale Sales
		Civilian Labour Force Seeking	Paid(4) Workers Work(5)(8)						Total	Depart-ment stores	
	Thou-sands	Percentage		Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,394	964.6	83.0	362.2
1952 S	..	..	..	92.6	931	11,133	5,819	48,626	968.1	85.9	404.1
O	..	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.4	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	62.9	304.4
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.5	349.1
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.1	366.5
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.5
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	993	10,320^{p}	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	369.4
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,012	10,934^{p}	8,643	72,484	996.7	87.2	409.5^{r}
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6		10,712^{p}	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	400.4

---

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2)Monthly data are producers shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only. (8)Annual data as of June 1. (9)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index: General	Wholesale Price Index: Canadian farm products	Exports of Domestic Commodities(2)	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government(1): Total expenditures	Federal Government(1): Total revenues	Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres(1)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long Term Bond Yields
	1949 = 100	1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	1935-39 = 100
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	248.7	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 S	116.1	124.6	221.9	235.6	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	124.5	220.2	231.4	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	124.3	221.5	232.9	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	232.4	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	230.0	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	123.8	220.9	226.2	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.3	221.9	224.4	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.4	219.6	218.1	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.0	220.1	220.5	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.7	222.9	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.5	221.2	222.8	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.4	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.5	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	123.0	220.7	208.5	343		297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2									154.2	118.8

(1)Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION: Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION: Coal(3)	PRODUCTION: Steel Ingots and Castings	CONSUMPTION: Raw Cotton	CONSUMPTION: Raw(4) Wool	UNEMPLOYED(1): Insured Workers Registered	IMPORTS(2) RETAINED	EXPORTS(2)	PRICES: Wholesale	PRICES: Interim Retail Prices	WAGE RATES: Weekly
		Weekly average	Weekly average	Weekly average			Including Munitions	Including Munitions			
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100	Index of volume 1950 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952	114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1952 J	102	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	94	86	322.5	138	129
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	116^r	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	120	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	100	95	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	118^r	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
M	124^r	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	118	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
J	118	4,160*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9^r	307	116^p	108^p	324.7	141	136
A	105^p	3,637	291	6.37	27.2	327	99^p	91^p	322.3^r	140	136
S		4,424*	347*			323			321.5	140	137

*Average of five weeks. (1)Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2)Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3)Great Britain. (4)Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
		Manufactured Goods									
	Total	Total	Durable	Nondurable	Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.1	43.8
1952 A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.9	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.5	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.1	23.4	43.6
D	235	247	313	194	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.5	24.3	43.8
1953 J	236	249	316	195	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.3	24.3	43.8
F	240	254	322	198	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	25.5	25.2	43.8
M	243	258	328	201	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	24.6	25.5	44.1
A	241	255	326	198	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.9	44.6
M	240	254r	321	199	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.3	26.2	45.0
J	240	252r	319r	198	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.6	26.2	45.5
J	232	244	311	191	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.4	26.5	45.8
A	235	247	309	198	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.4	25.4	46.2
S	232	243	301r	196r	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.4	24.9	46.5r
O	231p	243p	304p	194p	62.2	1.2	1,892		22.4	24.8	46.3

	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period.(3)	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices(4) 402-480
					Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1952	269.6	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7
1952 S	276.4	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,228	876	23.4	108	120	188.2
O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,215	918	24.1	115	121	183.4
N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,191	805	24.5	111	122	189.8
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,052	25.7	115	120	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291	922	25.5	111	123	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,197	856	25.3	112	123	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,388	1,004	25.7	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,395	1,012	26.2	110	125	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,446	902	26.7	117	127	189.6
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,376	934	27.1	115	128	182.8
J	287.5	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,348r	908	27.2	113	130	185.5
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184r	841r	27.4	112	131	187.3
S	286.3r	111.0	115.2	1.78	1,244	923	28.0r	107r	128p	179.2
O	287.3	110.2	115.4	1.78p			28.2	110p	128p	183.4

---

(1) Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	CANADA(4)				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1952 J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S	14,534	35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D	14,624	32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1952 J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305

Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population. (4)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months(3)

	QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1952 J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	793	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589	
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605	
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633	
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577	
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581	
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1952	1,881	560	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1952 J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023^{r}	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142

---

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators(1)	Other					
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	− 9	5,707
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,687	2,070	+119	23,011
1952 1st	2,540	60	799	152	306	3,857	637	476	+ 15	4,985
2nd	2,611	67	969	110	392	4,149	657	509	+ 20	5,335
3rd	2,752	69	993	1,439	401	5,654	692	527	+ 19	6,892
4th	2,840	74	905	233	423	4,475	701	558	+ 65	5,799
1953 1st	2,772	70	849	61	350	4,102	682	521	+ 22	5,327
2nd	2,896	77	1,009	87	418	4,487	745	557	− 88	5,701
3rd	2,991	79	987	1,324	410	5,791	733	573	+ 37	7,134
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	10,492	240	3,620	1,996	1,428	17,776	2,664	2,032	+ 32	22,504
2nd	10,552	268	3,648	1,708	1,540	17,716	2,612	2,120	+220	22,668
3rd	10,704	276	3,612	1,748	1,516	17,856	2,788	2,064	+228	22,936
4th	11,224	296	3,784	2,284	1,604	19,192	2,684	2,064	− 4	23,936
1953 1st	11,452	280	3,804	1,620	1,632	18,788	2,868	2,236	+ 36	23,928
2nd	11,680	308	3,764	1,648	1,644	19,044	2,980	2,268	−220	24,072
3rd	11,704	316	3,548	1,564	1,552	18,684	2,952	2,268	+272	24,176

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	+ 331	1,451	−1,328	+ 9	5,707
1952	14,334	4,216	803	1,476	1,859	+ 278	5,581	−5,417	−119	23,011
1952 1st	3,219	1,082	130	284	425	− 173	1,238	−1,205	− 15	4,985
2nd	3,575	857	206	358	547	− 227	1,411	−1,372	− 20	5,335
3rd	3,487	1,090	229	433	452	+1,150	1,428	−1,357	− 20	6,892
4th	4,053	1,187	238	401	435	− 472	1,504	−1,483	− 64	5,799
1953 1st	3,451	1,185	198	288	480	− 77	1,159	−1,335	− 22	5,327
2nd	3,785	887	278	370	546	− 65	1,408	−1,595	+ 87	5,701
3rd	3,625	1,181	286	476	478	+1,148	1,471	−1,494	− 37	7,134
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	13,996	3,988	696	1,440	1,744	+ 416	5,632	−5,376	− 32	22,504
2nd	14,320	4,040	748	1,412	1,912	+ 16	5,596	−5,156	−220	22,668
3rd	14,312	4,172	832	1,508	1,932	+ 280	5,488	−5,356	−232	22,936
4th	14,708	4,664	936	1,544	1,848	+ 400	5,608	−5,780	+ 8	23,936
1953 1st	14,964	4,364	1,048	1,452	1,968	+ 800	5,308	−5,944	− 32	23,928
2nd	15,036	4,188	1,000	1,452	1,932	+ 700	5,564	−6,020	+220	24,072
3rd	14,924	4,532	1,032	1,660	2,036	+ 552	5,624	−5,912	−272	24,176

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – continued

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	Million dollars									
1939	2,575	– 35	32	435	464	602	229	6	12	4,320
1952	10,743	–336	270	1,909	1,522	1,540	1,370	30	25	17,073
1952 1st	2,540	– 82	60	153	306	376	381	6	6	3,746
2nd	2,611	– 83	67	75	392	395	323	8	6	3,794
3rd	2,752	– 83	69	1,377	401	372	333	8	6	5,235
4th	2,840	– 88	74	304	423	397	333	8	7	4,298
1953 1st	2,772	– 90	70	34	350	393	418	7	6	3,960
2nd	2,896	– 90	77	109	418	420	339	8	7	4,184
3rd	2,991	– 93	79	1,272	410	423	340	8	7	5,437
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	10,492	–328	240	2,000	1,428	1,568	1,256	24	24	16,704
2nd	10,552	–344	268	1,568	1,540	1,576	1,424	32	24	16,640
3rd	10,704	–328	276	1,500	1,516	1,548	1,392	32	24	16,664
4th	11,224	–344	296	2,568	1,604	1,468	1,408	32	28	18,284
1953 1st	11,452	–360	280	1,512	1,632	1,636	1,392	28	24	17,596
2nd	11,680	–372	308	1,736	1,644	1,680	1,504	32	28	18,240
3rd	11,704	–368	316	1,356	1,552	1,764	1,428	32	28	17,812

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Savings		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million Dollars									
1939	4,320	– 112	4,208	3,904	292	2,210	1,402	304	+ 60	244
1952	17,073	–1,320	15,753	14,334	1,532	8,470	4,332	1,419	+ 238	1,181
1952 1st	3,746	– 312	3,434	3,219	306	1,856	1,057	215	– 150	365
2nd	3,794	– 367	3,427	3,575	435	2,041	1,099	– 148	– 215	67
3rd	5,235	– 307	4,928	3,487	368	2,087	1,032	1,441	+1,050	391
4th	4,298	– 334	3,964	4,053	423	2,486	1,144	– 89	– 447	358
1953 1st	3,960	– 354	3,606	3,451	412	1,900	1,139	155	– 239	394
2nd	4,184	– 416	3,768	3,785	500	2,124	1,161	– 17	– 201	184
3rd	5,437	– 323	5,114	3,625	402	2,125	1,098	1,489	+ 883	606
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.									
1952 1st	16,704	–1,240	15,464	13,996	1,404	8,400	4,192	1,468	+ 372	1,096
2nd	16,640	–1,288	15,352	14,320	1,580	8,412	4,328	1,032	– 28	1,060
3rd	16,664	–1,356	15,308	14,312	1,520	8,468	4,324	996	+ 192	804
4th	18,284	–1,396	16,888	14,708	1,624	8,600	4,484	2,180	+ 416	1,764
1953 1st	17,596	–1,444	16,152	14,964	1,872	8,548	4,544	1,188	+ 12	1,176
2nd	18,240	–1,452	16,788	15,036	1,692	8,772	4,572	1,752	+ 64	1,688
3rd	17,812	–1,484	16,328	14,924	1,744	8,592	4,588	1,404	– 196	1,600

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 – concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New Construction: Non-residential	Gross Domestic Investment: New machinery and equipment	Gross Domestic Investment: Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
	Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1951	11,593	2,727	650	1,061	1,499	1,000	4,418	−4,701	+ 31	18,278
1952	12,241	3,493	649	1.164	1,569	391	4,883	−4,907	−100	19,383
1950 4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	4,384
1951 1st	2,765	623	143	210	364	+ 14	919	−1,077	− 5	3,956
2nd	2,909	542	185	262	421	+ 262	1,057	−1,279	+ 39	4,398
3rd	2,778	792	171	309	365	+1,292	1,215	−1,235	+ 14	5,701
4th	3,141	770	151	280	349	− 568	1,227	−1,110	− 17	4,223
1952 1st	2,728	897	105	226	354	− 234	1,051	−1,044	− 13	4,070
2nd	3,069	718	167	284	460	− 280	1,229	−1,246	− 17	4,384
3rd	2,983	906	186	343	385	+1,419	1,266	−1,256	− 17	6,215
4th	3,461	972	191	311	370	− 514	1,337	−1,361	− 53	4,714
1953 1st	2,950	968	158	219	404	− 100	1,007	−1,221	− 18	4,367
2nd	3,255	726	220	281	455	− 145	1,245	−1,447	+ 73	4,663
3rd	3,080	946	227	361	402	+1,341	1,310	−1,353	− 31	6,283

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	MINING										
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.5	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.7	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.0	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.5^{r}	200.9^{r}	110.9	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.0^{r}	66.7	2,371.3^{r}	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	256.3^{p}	212.2^{r}	114.6^{r}	96.7^{r}	84.0	149.9	406.6^{r}	100.1	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.6^{p}	202.7^{p}	104.1	79.4	79.6	150.3	389.2^{p}	117.7	2,177.7^{p}	265.6	240.2	409.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	MANUFACTURES	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
			Total	Foods						
				Total	Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1952 A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.8	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.6	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.3^{r}	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.0^{r}	230.5^{r}	255.8^{r}	221.5^{r}	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	269.0^{r}	234.9	252.5^{r}	225.7^{r}	183.8^{r}	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	267.8^{p}	233.0^{p}	243.6	221.1	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.1	116.1	67.8

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1952 A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1^{r}	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2^{r}	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	344.5^{r}	174.0^{r}	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.4^{r}	225.3^{r}	136.1	348.6^{r}	309.0
O	271.2	176.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	176.8	254.6	230.1	324.0	268.9

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 – continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5[r]	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.6	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8				178.3	113.3	147.0

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2[r]	247.5[r]	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2[r]
S	359.0	169.7[r]	248.1[r]	224.8	169.7	201.4[r]	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.3[r]
O	331.5	170.2	257.5	236.8	178.6	213.3				293.2[p]

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.9	219.2	306.4	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.3	251.8	297.7	323.6	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.2^{r}	250.2	271.4^{r}	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.3^{r}	262.1^{r}	277.2^{r}	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5^{r}	173.5	240.3
S	322.4^{p}	243.4^{r}	282.1^{r}	305.9	364.3	302.4	182.7	409.0^{r}	274.2	242.5^{p}
O	322.3^{p}	223.0^{p}	285.2^{p}	322.1	383.3	322.7	176.9	416.6	279.9	239.8^{p}

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1952 A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6^{r}	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	226.6^{p}	513.9^{r}	427.3^{r}	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7^{r}	234.8	137.7
O	223.2^{p}	524.9	428.7^{p}	454.3		419.0	268.5	236.9^{p}	245.9	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950[1]	1951	1952	1953				
	Survey Averages				June 20	July 18	Aug. 22	Sept. 19	Oct. 24
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	10,020	10,037	10,057	10,080	10,095
Civilian Labour Force	5,065	5,156	5,230	5,304	5,387	5,515	5,507	5,398	5,351
Agricultural	1,081	1,022	946	892	901	995	966	899	831
Non-agricultural	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,486	4,520	4,541	4,499	4,520
With jobs	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,175	5,297	5,425	5,415	5,314	5,240
At work—35 hours or more	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,562	4,888	4,807	4,820	4,896	4,830
At work—15 to 34 hours	348	369	381	316	220	212	216	221	223
At work—1 to 14 hours	97	100	96	91	64	63	57	58	63
Not at work but with jobs	134	151	179	206	125	343	322	139	124
Paid workers	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	3,981	4,038	4,076	4,080	3,996
Agricultural	142	111	100	111	127	144	164	152	118
Non-agricultural	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,854	3,894	3,912	3,928	3,878
Without jobs and seeking work	135	167	108	130	90	90	92	84	111
Persons not in the Labour Force	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,633	4,522	4,550	4,682	4,744

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

[1] Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	**215**
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	**895**
1952 J	71	292	61	231	200	30	**885**
J	71	294	70	234	201	31	**901**
A	78	304	75	234	197	31	**919**
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	**931**
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	**946**
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	**952**
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	**942**
1953 J	71	317	58	247[1]	203	32	**928**
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	**920**
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	**924**
A	61	326	63	253[1]	213	33	**949**
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	**969**
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	**979**
J	77	325	76	255	219	34	**986**
A	80	328	81	256	215	33	**993**
S	81	333	82	258	224	34	**1,012**

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. [1] Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1952	111.6	139.7	54.13	123.9	171.7	55.72	116.8	147.9	65.56
1952 A	114.1	142.7	53.89	77.0	104.0	54.21	119.6	150.6	65.24
S	115.2	145.8	54.55	95.1	133.4	56.31	119.5	152.9	66.22
O	116.4	148.9	55.12	116.4	164.1	56.61	118.8	154.6	67.41
N	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	60.01	117.1	156.9	69.40
1953 J	113.0	141.6	53.81	129.5	187.6	57.93	114.9	146.0	65.68
F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.54	114.4	152.7	68.71
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.72	113.4	149.7	67.80
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.89	111.9	147.0	67.19
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	59.37	111.9	149.0	68.10
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	57.29	112.1	150.3	68.67
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.8	158.5	58.10	110.3	152.5	55.14	108.7	148.6	70.23

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	..	21.82
1952	109.3	140.3	56.11	117.2	150.2	60.35	102.5	129.2	51.86
1952 A	110.3	139.9	55.70	117.8	149.3	59.74	103.8	130.5	51.70
S	112.8	144.7	56.35	119.8	155.3	61.07	106.7	134.1	51.72
O	114.2	148.3	57.09	121.6	159.5	61.85	107.7	137.0	52.38
N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54
1953 J	111.4	139.1	54.92	121.8	152.2	58.84	102.1	126.7	50.88
F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.6	64.66	107.7	143.8	54.77

Note: The base period for index numbers of employment and aggregate payrolls has been changed, throughout Tables 9 to 11, from 1939 to 1949=100. Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1952	93.1	113.3	46.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.85
1952 J	86.1	105.5	46.52	98.3	113.9	37.39	82.9	100.1	47.34
A	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.6	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.50
S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.09
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.99
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.43
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.38
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.25
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.35
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.66
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.2	48.20	100.5	128.5	41.26	107.5	148.6	53.91

MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1952	108.6	138.7	66.17	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1952 J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.12	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.35	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	68.70	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.26	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.50	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	68.85	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	68.95	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.3	153.8	70.15	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.5	201.9	67.86

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – continued

Monthly averages or first of month.

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1952	120.8	153.1	60.83	113.9	145.3	60.76	122.5	160.4	55.21
1952 J	121.4	155.0	61.36	115.3	146.8	60.64	133.1	171.7	54.56
A	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.15
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.52
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.94
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.60
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.07
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.80
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	60.58
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	120.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	139.9	188.9	64.15	120.1	162.9	64.69	135.2	206.6	63.23

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1952	127.1	165.9	59.67	110.9	130.2	56.59	107.5	138.6	61.95
1952 J	131.8	170.1	59.55	113.9	133.5	56.49	111.3	141.3	61.04
A	138.7	180.6	60.82	114.9	136.0	57.06	113.1	144.7	61.49
S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.26	111.5	133.4	57.69	109.8	148.2	64.89
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.82	108.9	134.9	59.74	108.2	143.4	63.74
F	111.2	157.8	63.80	105.4	131.2	59.96	106.4	144.3	65.22
M	105.1	157.4	65.44	105.1	132.8	60.93	105.9	144.5	65.58
A	106.0	156.6	64.78	105.6	132.0	60.26	106.1	145.7	65.05
M	114.0	166.0	65.31	109.1	139.1	61.32	109.4	147.2	64.85
J	122.9	183.0	65.59	112.2	144.5	61.99	113.4	155.1	65.94
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	147.5	229.1	69.11	115.8	149.2	61.88	115.0	158.5	65.90

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1952	109.9	136.6	46.10	121.9	141.7	49.17	106.6	123.8	34.07
1952 A	109.1	137.4	46.69	122.6	143.6	49.50	113.2	129.8	33.64
S	109.6	137.7	46.61	122.5	143.2	49.51	112.5	130.0	33.92
O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8	34.69
N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.26	123.3	144.8	49.77	106.4	128.4	35.47
1953 J	120.4	150.9	46.52	123.1	145.6	50.11	106.1	126.2	34.88
F	110.8	141.2	47.43	123.2	145.7	50.30	106.3	131.6	36.21
M	110.1	141.6	47.99	123.3	145.9	50.37	105.6	132.7	36.59
A	110.9	142.9	48.06	123.3	149.7	51.84	106.3	134.4	36.80
M	109.1	143.9	48.55	122.2	148.8	52.11	105.9	136.2	37.35
J	110.8	145.2	48.65	119.3	149.9	52.06	107.0	138.2	37.28
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.5	49.02	123.6	152.5	52.08	112.3	145.7	37.42

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1939	..	..	..	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1952	130.2	178.3	51.00	123.2	145.2	40.08	104.0	126.9	45.88	109.5
1952 A	149.5	210.1	52.73	132.4	160.2	41.17	107.7	132.6	46.32	104.0
S	149.5	216.8	54.44	133.2	160.8	41.04	109.9	134.6	46.07	110.8
O	151.2	221.6	54.92	130.8	159.4	41.43	109.8	135.0	46.23	112.3
N	150.0	212.5	53.15	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9
D	144.6	205.9	53.42	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2
1953 J	132.4	175.1	46.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	224.1	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	159.0	254.2	59.58	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.4	136.0	48.70	102.1

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE **10** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100	
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1952	131.6	46.04	113.4	141.8	51.66	112.0	141.8	56.36	106.0	128.4
1952 A	125.9	46.40	118.9	146.8	51.00	113.2	144.0	56.62	109.6	133.7
S	131.3	45.44	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8
O	135.4	46.21	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3
N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	150.4	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.13	116.0	156.4	55.01	117.0	159.2	60.25	110.4	144.4

	MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1952	51.73	111.4	136.4	50.90	120.8	149.3	54.90	106.7	139.0	59.46
1952 A	52.12	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87
S	52.54	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50
O	52.27	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.66	123.7	167.7	56.24	134.7	182.8	60.12	114.5	161.3	64.35

---

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11**

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1952	116.6	144.8	44.10	110.9	138.0	52.24	105.2	129.3	43.95
1952 J	109.9	135.3	43.72	112.3	139.2	52.03	107.4	133.2	44.41
A	115.7	146.0	44.80	112.0	139.5	52.27	109.1	136.6	44.85
S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	117.6	150.9	45.66	114.6	154.8	56.35	114.5	154.1	47.73

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1952	113.3	144.2	56.65	108.9	135.3	48.75	109.2	138.0	58.94
1952 J	114.4	146.0	56.85	109.3	137.3	49.26	109.5	139.2	59.37
A	113.5	145.0	56.87	110.0	138.7	49.48	109.2	138.8	59.30
S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	95.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.7	61.47	111.1	147.9	52.32	112.0	149.0	61.70

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE **11** – concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1952	107.0	133.0	63.03	104.0	129.7	49.06	100.1	127.4	55.77
1952 J	115.2	140.1	61.82	104.6	131.1	49.40	94.7	120.5	55.80
A	111.3	139.0	63.43	105.9	132.7	49.30	97.2	122.1	55.10
S	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.3	144.4	66.59	105.9	140.1	52.51	104.3	143.2	60.18

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE **12** Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9^{r}	148.2^{r}	135.7^{r}	147.3^{r}	123.0^{r}	112.5^{r}	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1^{r}
O	153.8	157.2	150.0	136.7	148.5	123.8	114.1	148.1	136.2	141.6	97.5

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
	Cents per hour										
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1952 J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7r	121.6r	128.5	111.4r	152.4r	162.3r	159.4	154.1r	170.2r
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.6	112.0	153.1	163.5	159.5	154.6	170.6

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	**101.2**	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	**130.8**	142.8
1952 J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	**128.2**	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	**127.4**	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6r	173.9	132.0	**130.2**	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	**134.9**r	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	**135.2**	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	**137.4**	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	**135.8**	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	**140.5**	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	**142.7**	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	**143.8**	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	**144.3**	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	**142.9**	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	**141.9**	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	**142.5**	156.0
S	161.3	157.0r	158.1r	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3r	138.7	**143.0**r	157.5r
O	159.4	157.9	157.9	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	**146.6**	160.5

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4^{r}	38.1	41.0^{r}	41.3^{r}	40.8^{r}	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.1	44.6	38.9	41.5	41.8	41.1	41.5	41·7	39.4	40.8	38.9

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	42.9^{r}	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6^{r}	39.8	41.5^{r}	40.6^{r}	41.1^{r}	40.4^{r}	43.5	41.2	43.3^{r}	42.2
O	42.5	43.6	40.0	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE **14**

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	**27.1**
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	**21.7**
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	**21.8**
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	**21.9**
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	**22.3**
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	**22.5**
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	**22.4**
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	**22.5**
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	**22.8**
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	**22.6**
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	**22.2**
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	**21.9**
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	**22.1**
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	**22.2**

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE **15**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register(1)	Number of persons receiving benefit (2)	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid(3)	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices(1) Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days	Million dollars				Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	862.2	254	39
1952 S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	176	43
O	150.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	217	29

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. Commencing with August 1953, short-time and temporary lay off claimants are excluded from the count of claimants for whom the duration of days on the register is shown. In August, September and October 1953 these claimants numbered 23,033, 23,227 and 31,084 respectively. (2) As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. (3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1952 J	888.2	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0	—	0.4	672.0	0.2	2.0
A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—	0.1	4.9	1.6	44.1
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2
O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1952 J	18.8	—	2.3	8.9	67.8	24.0	0.1	9.3	1.9	21.2
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers (1)	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100						1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	210.0
1952 O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.1	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	226.1	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	227.2	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3	153.1
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8	196.8
A	222.4	201.7	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	365.1	167.9
S	221.5	199.5	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	353.5	137.0
O	220.7	196.7	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	353.5	125.8

The data for 1953 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1935-39 = 100

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1939	**100.6**	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	**248.2**	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 A	**244.7**	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	**238.5**	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	**232.8**	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	**235.3**	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	**237.3**	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	**239.3**	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	**239.0**	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	**238.7**	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	**234.4**	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	**239.1**	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	**247.5**	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	**243.5**	257.1	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	**247.8**	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	**245.6**	259.4	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	**246.5**	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS — WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

1935-39 = 100

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1939	**98.9**	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	**107.5**	116.3
1952	**251.5**	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	**291.0**	275.4
1952 A	**248.9**	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	**291.0**	280.2
S	**246.4**	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	**290.9**	280.0
O	**245.3**	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	**289.5**	281.9
N	**242.2**	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**292.1**	286.2
D	**241.4**	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	**289.9**	283.3
1953 J	**240.3**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	**289.8**	283.5
F	**241.1**	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	**289.7**	284.6
M	**241.6**	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**290.9**	287.2
A	**241.6**	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	**289.9**	286.8
M	**241.2**	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	**290.3**	290.3
J	**241.7**	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	**290.5**	289.4
J	**241.2**	246.6	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	**289.7**	288.8
A	**240.3**	245.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	**288.4**	287.9
S	**240.4**	244.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	**287.6**	287.0
O	**239.8**	243.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.2	**286.8**	287.2

---

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. (2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE **18** – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	**104.8**	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	**100.0**	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	**219.0**	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	**172.9**	270.2
1952 J	434.3	221.6	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**172.5**	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**170.2**	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	**218.2**	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	**170.0**	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	**221.2**	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	**168.1**	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	**167.6**	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	**167.7**	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	**169.6**	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	**221.4**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**168.5**	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	**221.4**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**174.7**	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	**221.5**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	**170.7**	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	**221.2**	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	**168.1**	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	**168.6**	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	**168.3**	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	**220.6**	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	**168.2**	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	**221.9**	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	**167.1**	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	**222.0**	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	**166.5**	278.8

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	**99.7**	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	**173.9**	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 J	325.3	344.5	**173.4**	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	**173.5**	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	**173.7**	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	**173.4**	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	**173.5**	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	**174.9**	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	**175.3**	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	**174.9**	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	**175.2**	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	**174.4**	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	**173.9**	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	**176.4**	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	**177.0**	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	**178.9**	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	282.4	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	**179.0**	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	282.4	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	**178.7**	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	282.4	158.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	**100.3**	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1952	267.1	**180.1**	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1952 S	267.1	**177.1**	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
O	267.1	**176.2**	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
N	267.1	**176.4**	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	**176.1**	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	**177.0**	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
F	267.1	**176.7**	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
M	267.1	**176.5**	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
A	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3
M	267.1	**176.2**	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
J	267.1	**176.4**	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	**176.1**	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4
A	267.1	**176.0**	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
S	267.1	**175.3**	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
O	267.1	**173.7**	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
							Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials[2]	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products[1]
	1935—39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	248.7	219.9	277.5	272.2
1952 S	212.4	227.6	241.7	223.0	123.0	124.6	235.6	202.0	269.1	264.3
O	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	123.9	124.5	231.4	199.9	263.0	257.0
N	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	232.9	199.3	266.5	257.8
D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	232.4	196.6	268.3	257.1
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	124.4	124.4	230.0	193.6	266.4	258.1
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	124.5	123.8	226.2	189.3	263.1	254.1
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	124.8	124.3	224.4	184.4	264.3	252.5
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	124.6	124.4	218.1	180.2	256.0	245.5
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	124.4	124.0	220.5	177.8	263.2	246.5
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	124.7	124.6	222.9	177.1	268.8	254.8
J	207.2	229.6	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.5	222.8	180.3	265.3	250.0
A	210.0	230.1	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.4
S	207.0	230.2	228.8	222.2	123.8	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.4
O	204.9	230.0	227.0	221.9	123.9	123.0	208.5	151.7	265.3	

---

(1) Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used during the crop year 1952-53 are initial prices plus interim payments on wheat and barley. Since August 1, 1953 only initial prices are available.

(2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1952 J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,544	198	5,742	5,032	711	235	5,507	4,893	614
M	5,582	177	5,758	5,096	662	236	5,522	4,955	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,761	418	5,089	4,918	170	196^r	4,992^r	4,857^r	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167

	CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,507	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,522	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992^r	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810^r	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL										COKE(1)
	Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952^{r}	88	33	1,074^{r}	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574^{r}	377
A	664	104	63	831	252	351	103	2,709	22	3,518	377
S	916	215	189	1,320	486	477	119	2,497	15	3,802	346
O	1,065	331	250	1,646	517	696	126	2,562	24	4,184	366

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1952	6,767	5,103	7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 S	7,134	5,948	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,579	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,816	10,768	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,287^{r}	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,768^{r}	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,394^{r}	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134^{r}	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809^{r}	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,064^{r}	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,294^{r}	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels								
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1952 J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,926	6,435
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,474	7,243
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels				Refined Products			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Thousand barrels							
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1952	2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1952 J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,069r	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE **24** Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports[1]	Production	Exports[2]	Production	Exports[3]	Production[4]	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.0	28.4	32.7	18.9	23.4	23.7	28.1r	25.6	30.5	21.6
1952 S	43.2	30.7	20.6	21.8	22.0	24.3	29.0r	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.2	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.5	21.3	33.3r	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.7	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8	24.6	25.8r	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.8r	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4r	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.1r	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.2r	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.3r	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.4r	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.4	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.4	28.0	25.3	15.1

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	62.0	58.1	37.0	27.8	409.6	435.0r	373	239	2,102	1,540
1952 O	64.2	72.2	39.5	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,857	1,448
N	57.5	61.7	32.2	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,422	1,133
D	64.3	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,465	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,458r	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,070r	2,080
M	66.4	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,487r	2,031
J	67.6	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,475r	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,244r	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	1,966r	1,230
S	66.9	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335r	269	2,013	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7		695.7	284	243	2,048	2,034

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production(1)	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.8	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0	81.0	24.0
1952 A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,305	2,106	114.1	82.5	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
							Consumers' Goods			
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949	..	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	178.0	180.9	163.7	194.1	167.8
1952 J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	169.8
1953 J	3,843.5	1,837.3	892.6	1,113.6	184.0	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.8	1,824.4	906.8	1,132.6	184.7	170.7	181.4	154.2	190.4	145.3
M	3,883.5	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8	191.9	180.5	174.1	186.0	156.7
A	3,857.9	1,768.9	940.7	1,148.3	183.0	190.0	179.1	173.9	182.6	164.2
M	3,888.3	1,774.0	945.4	1,168.9	184.3	193.2	178.9	171.0	180.2	166.5
J	3,910.9	1,762.2	946.6	1,202.1	185.6	198.1	181.1	173.8	181.4	173.0
J	3,939.5	1,800.7	950.3	1,188.5	187.0	185.4	181.5	165.2	182.9	171.5
A	4,002.6	1,834.7	967.9	1,200.0	190.0	177.5	184.3	159.9	186.9	171.6
S	3,982.4^{r}	1,811.9	963.4	1,207.1	188.5^{r}	189.6^{r}	183.9^{r}	175.2^{r}	188.4^{r}	177.6^{r}
O	3,946.2				187.4	189.2	181.1	178.7	186.6	185.7

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)

	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1
1952 A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7	248.8
A	158.7	145.1	204.2	266.1	168.0	314.6	191.0	187.9	229.9	204.9
M	160.9	132.5	207.8	258.6	171.2	295.3	192.1	195.6	241.7	266.8
J	163.5	127.6	212.7	259.4	170.4	304.7	191.7	191.8	244.2	306.6
J	164.4	113.4	208.4	230.5	170.0	292.1	197.0	169.0	247.5	286.6
A	164.5	131.1	211.8	160.7	166.7	253.9	202.5	169.7	258.7	266.0
S	161.1^r	147.1^r	209.8^r	214.6^r	168.2^r	249.8^r	201.9^r	185.4^r	238.2^r	258.1^r
O	158.3	142.3	204.1	213.3	174.6	252.0	205.4	179.1	224.1	238.8

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(3)

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	1947 average = 100											
1949	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	136.3	128.0	110.6	131.2	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4
1952	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	207.6	188.8	170.1	195.4	217.0	183.2	181.6	190.9
1952 A	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	208.1	178.7	161.3	168.1	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7
S	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	203.7	212.0	158.9	182.7	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9
O	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	204.3	210.2	161.5	214.6	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4
N	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	209.8	186.2	157.7	188.5	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3
D	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	207.6	170.3	170.1	193.1	217.0	176.4	181.6	212.5
1953 J	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	208.5	170.0	175.9	170.9	216.1	187.6	180.4	203.7
F	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	209.9	153.4	167.7	190.0	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2
M	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	211.5	192.3	169.7	207.5	211.6	198.4	185.4	236.8
A	184.7	147.2	140.9	137.3	210.1	183.4	166.0	206.0	211.3	194.2	186.1	232.5
M	186.1	138.7	144.2	115.1	213.9	187.5	172.4	214.6	213.6	203.2	188.3	232.2
J	186.7	140.5	149.8	103.8	218.3	192.1	171.7	192.9	207.8	192.8	195.8	227.9
J	186.3	120.4	153.4	92.0	219.8	182.9	171.2	176.0	219.1	167.5	195.7	194.8
A	186.9	123.8	153.5	126.4	225.3	181.2	172.5	169.0	223.5	176.7	199.1	199.8
S	184.2^r	139.1^r	148.0^r	153.7^r	221.8^r	201.2^r	174.7^r	187.7^r	223.4^r	180.8^r	200.4^r	224.5^r
O	182.0	135.9	142.2	148.6	222.1	187.8	179.8	208.3	224.3	183.3	207.5	241.7

---

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS(1) AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	90.1	98.3	5.9	82.4	101.7	1.3	150.3	109.3	2.3	111.6	95.9	2.0
F	92.7	99.1	5.8	96.2	106.4	1.2	171.6	92.4	1.7	113.4	91.8	1.9
M	106.1	98.5	5.0	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	104.9	85.2	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	130.7	64.9	1.6	97.1	74.0	1.8
J	94.9	80.3	4.7	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8	72.9	2.1
A	88.6^r	77.9^r	4.8^r	108.9	123.2	1.2	168.2	53.9	1.0	83.9	69.8	1.9
S	99.6^r	76.9	4.1	117.6	96.2	0.9	152.6	44.4	0.9	95.1^r	59.7^r	1.5
O	99.1	72.0	4.3	117.2	80.2	0.9				95.4	60.7	1.4

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles(2)		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	87.0	109.5	2.5	100.1	99.5	2.4	90.0	99.0	3.9	109.5	114.1	2.6
F	107.4	109.5	2.0	95.7	95.3	2.4	87.3	105.2	4.3	128.5	124.2	2.5
M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	109.4	94.1	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5
J	78.2	111.3	2.8	106.7	67.2	1.5	94.6	91.4	3.5	149.3	84.4	1.4
A	107.9	105.1	1.9	101.1	65.7	1.6	94.5	85.2	3.2	77.7	90.3	3.0
S	138.6^r	91.8^r	1.3	109.1^r	66.4	1.5	100.7^r	86.5^r	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	135.1	65.7	1.0	114.5	59.9	1.3	102.1	81.5	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8

	Transportation Equipment(3)			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	77.4	96.5	15.7	88.2	102.6	9.3	85.0	99.2	5.3	114.0	89.2	0.5
F	84.1	95.8	14.4	86.3	102.6	9.5	93.4	100.8	4.9	109.5	92.9	0.6
M	91.8	91.5	12.6	100.9	99.3	7.9	105.4	127.2	5.4	117.4	94.9	0.5
A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	99.9	65.2	8.7	93.6	84.3	7.2	79.9	130.0	8.1	95.5	82.2	0.6
A	71.1^r	63.1^r	11.2^r	85.5	81.5	7.6	86.5^r	133.0^r	7.3^r	99.5	78.2	0.5
S	80.4^r	64.5	9.7^r	97.2^r	73.7	6.0	104.9^r	129.4^r	5.9^r	114.2^r	86.3^r	0.5
O	69.5	58.6	10.8	101.4	70.8	5.6	110.9	131.2	5.9	112.4	83.6	0.5

Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report. (1)Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. (2)Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. (3)Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28 Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S		16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O		16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	24	9	0.3
1952 J	414	638	54	41	121	75	10	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	14	8	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—

	PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER									
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton(1)			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics(4)	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1952 O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173^{r}	1,937	8,865
O		26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N		26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Pior to 1952 figures represent shipments.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1952										
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7

	CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1952										
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3

	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1952										
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SAWN LUMBER										
	Canada(1)	East of Rocky Mountains									British(1) Columbia
		Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	565.3r	264.9r	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	300.4r
1952 S	674.1	301.9	1.5	21.2	23.1	121.1	116.7	5.8	1.0	11.5	372.2
O	590.4	208.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29.4	44.5	186.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3
A	713.7	376.1	0.7	13.7	34.7	166.2	137.9	11.3	3.0	8.6	337.6
S	603.5	262.9	1.1	16.3	19.8	106.5	103.8	6.2	1.4	7.8	340.5

	WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
	Thousand tons								
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1952	733.1	425.2	298.3	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1952 S	687.2	398.3	279.6	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	772.8r	454.5r	308.1r	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1952 A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	**207.4**	79.5	18.3	**305.2**
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	**254.8**	141.1	6.8	**402.7**
1952 A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	**225.9**	126.3	6.8	**358.9**
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	**238.5**	134.8	8.1	**381.4**
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	**277.0**	131.6	8.5	**417.0**
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	**243.3**	128.1	6.7	**378.1**
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	**251.8**	125.8	6.9	**384.5**
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	**259.7**	140.1	13.6	**413.5**
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	**211.7**	106.0	14.5	**332.2**
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	**283.3**	115.8	29.6	**428.7**
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	**273.1**	116.1	20.6	**409.8**
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	**270.6**	130.9	16.6	**418.1**
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	**260.2**	130.6	17.5	**408.3**
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	**227.7**	123.2	10.9	**361.8**
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	**241.2**	118.7	10.2	**370.1**
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	**255.6**	122.1	4.5	**382.3**
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	**284.5**	118.0	6.9	**409.4**

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
			Steel			Shipments			
	Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export(3)	Domestic	Imports(4)
	Thousand net tons								
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.1[r]	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	308.3[r]	298.2[r]	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 A	221.4	16.6	287.1[r]	277.8[r]	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	285.0[r]	274.7[r]	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	306.1[r]	297.1[r]	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	306.3[r]	297.9[r]	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' interchange. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
									Sales(2)			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1952	36.18	36.14	12.57	12.52	23.61	23.63	2.81	26.41	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 S	40.90	41.06	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	30.88	10.08	10.92	19.82	19.96	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.60	3.18	43.41	16,508
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.06	2.36	40.70	14,956
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.01	3.00	37.01	14,925
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,873
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,950
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75			28.11	3.28	24.82	11,928

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types(8)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90
1952 S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78^{r}	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75		0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91		0.47

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets(1)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production(5)		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports(6)	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets*	Combinations*							
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1952 A	42.0(7)	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
N	65.5(7)	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4(7)	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S									3.5	4.6		

---

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (8) Gas types are included as of January, 1952. *New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,394	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1952 A	46,174	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

By Provinces[1]

TABLE 36 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1952 S	99,878	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,031	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,929	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,530r	611	—	1,702	1,307r	27,728	70,295	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	153,981r	1,046	107	4,068	1,284r	31,370	70,565	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,231r	715	51	5,403	2,843r	31,658	67,772r	5,964	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,500r	1,080	111	1,949r	2,969r	40,422r	66,127r	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	117,919r	720	64	2,543	2,355r	21,745r	51,074r	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997r
S	138,562r	625r	69	3,068r	1,023	35,388r	57,704r	5,756	5,466r	11,736r	17,728r
O	145,337	635	98	807	1,056	29,739	78,846	5,555	5,890	13,818	8,893

By Types[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUSTRIAL	COMMERCIAL	INSTITUTIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1952 A	53,166	1,440	11,337	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,123	6,808	14,818	17,556	718
S	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,187	1,281	13,996	29,312	9,472	8,125	4,168	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,368r	1,827r	19,449	41,174	25,105	7,814	6,037r	18,739	15,304	14,700	381
M	89,074	3,636	20,792	36,192	20,359	8,095	6 749r	23,964	16,754r	17,035	405
J	87,675r	1,958	19,916	39,355r	19,008	7,438	6,494r	17,102	18,025	24,068	868
J	77,804r	1,850r	16,520r	36,604r	15,439	7,391	6,295r	17,863r	17,127	37,571	841
A	65,340r	1,360	11,548r	30,503r	13,669	8,260r	5,535r	16,893r	12,623r	17,139	388
S	73,097r	2,876r	19,160r	31,752r	12,714r	6,596r	5,882r	21,101r	13,776r	24,020r	687
O	67,075	1,191	13,449	32,695	14,178	5,563	5,371	23,548	30,588	17,421	1,334

---

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

(2) As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products					Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings			Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
	Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3r	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	674.1	334.3	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4	275.1	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	740.9	288.5	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	713.7	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	603.5	281.2			7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74		315.3					

	Clay Products(3)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	18.78r	16.92r	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602
1952 S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O				25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27				

---

(1) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income[1]

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

		GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY				VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS[3]				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1952										
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953										
1st qtr.	535.46^{r}	152.24^{r}	115.77^{r}	10.54^{r}	25.93	64.26^{r}	11.63^{r}	4.28^{r}	45.44	181.85^{r}
2nd qtr.	639.71^{r}	253.47^{r}	189.06^{r}	12.99^{r}	51.42^{r}	10.01^{r}	3.78^{r}	5.52^{r}	—	180.75^{r}
3rd qtr.	726.37	308.21	230.87	23.41	53.92	47.75	7.61	38.77	—	179.96^{r}

	LIVE STOCK				OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products[4]	Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Million dollars									
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1952										
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69^{r}	67.69^{r}	1.20^{r}	24.26	72.87	2.56^{r}	29.40^{r}	10.49^{r}	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	85.31^{r}	75.17^{r}	0.60^{r}	19.68	113.53	5.28^{r}	30.91^{r}	18.26^{r}	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	76.24	68.60	3.20	31.92	118.09	21.25	30.61	15.69	4.29	0.51

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06
1952									
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00
1953									
1st qtr.	6.37^{r}	8.25^{r}	10.08^{r}	68.71^{r}	187.37^{r}	28.54^{r}	115.31^{r}	91.84^{r}	18.98^{r}
2nd qtr.	5.38^{r}	8.90^{r}	9.88^{r}	98.74^{r}	153.97^{r}	46.39^{r}	184.97^{r}	111.57^{r}	19.93^{r}
3rd qtr.	4.18	8.42	7.95	93.77	184.88	67.85	193.28	137.66	28.39

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE **41A** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
								Pork		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
J	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0
A	124	59	66	255	33.1	5.4	1.2	26.4	11.0	8.1
S	137	63	89	305	33.2	6.0	1.7	18.5	9.7	12.4
O	143	62	114	396	34.6	6.7	3.0	23.6	12.2	18.6

TABLE **41B** **Prices and Price Ratios:** Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 S	..	211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.8	20.6	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	227.2	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS(3)					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat(1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats(1)	Barley(1)	Rye(1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	25.39	4.26	5.80	5.83	0.57	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91r	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.72	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.36	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.37	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42 Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90
1952 O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90	46.56	122.88
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20	44.13	103.09
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90
1953 J	978	385	10.70	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67
F	896	353	9.48	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51	65.65
M	1,134	393	13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65	26.28	53.96
A	1,439	376	22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	26.95	25.31	57.38
M	1,792	377	33.65	8.32	56.78	2,954	37.17	29.35	70.35
J	2,115	371	46.96	12.02	62.45	3,580	60.31	35.46	89.93
J	1,961	371	41.79	10.34	53.70	4,590	78.12	40.97	103.97
A	1,794	375	37.12	9.25	48.04	3,715	89.02	45.27	110.27
S	1,590	372	31.37	7.97	36.70	2,814	93.90	47.51	104.79
O			25.48	6.80	33.59	1,774r	91.61r	45.43r	97.35
N			16.07	3.58	23.93	1,540	82.60	35.78	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
		Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 S	4,388	94.9	82.5	12.4^r	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	67.0
O	3,481^r	64.7^r	44.3^r	20.4^r	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	67.6^r
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1

(1) Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
	Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period	Production					
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	3.00^r	10.37					
D	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	3.00	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.27	2.97	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	7.90	2.52	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	0.87^r	7.23	2.99	5.21	20.82	22.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.83	6.90	2.30	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.75	8.47	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.75	11.19	2.27^r	11.12					
N				10.40	2.91						

---

(1) Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes Newfoundland. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE **44** – concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery[1]	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	11.29	46.49^{r}	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84
1952										
3rd qtr.	10.24	48.43^{r}	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39
4th qtr.	11.01	46.71^{r}	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38
3rd qtr.	12.25	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.87	7.96	18.79	26.12	4.50	66.81

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners[2]	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.79
3rd qtr.	15.19	13.03	2.14	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.57	10.14	19.96	34.05

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	**93.8**	..	..	94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	**117.3**	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1952 S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	**134.8**	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	**234.7**	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	**233.1**	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	**127.3**	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	**49.7**	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	**65.4**	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	**64.9**	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	**72.9**	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	**104.1**	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	**121.3**	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	**91.2**	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	**118.9**	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	**124.6**	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	**218.7**	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8

---

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	964.6	170.0	13.7	45.5	83.0	17.8	176.6	42.0	51.4	9.7	51.3
1952 A	989.3	176.4	13.6	50.9	71.0	16.4	161.9	50.2	42.0	9.0	59.2
S	968.1	165.6	13.4	46.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3
O	1,032.3	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.4	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	62.9	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	365.7	196.0	99.6
1952 A	15.9	18.7	44.6	16.6	22.0	9.1	83.4	228.4	354.6	221.3	101.6
S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	206.3	98.8
O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.3	386.3	222.0	101.1
N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	DEPARTMENT STORES											
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1952 J	61.0	189.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
A	71.0	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.4	201.5	16.2	51.3	6.8	26.6	5.1	4.2	6.6	16.5	13.8	45.0
F	62.9	228.5	16.6	64.4	6.0	31.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.6	14.0	48.8
M	78.5	241.3	25.7	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3		31.1		12.9		5.0		5.4		18.3	

	CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES											
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1952 J	57.7	42.4	3.6	7.2	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.4	2.7	8.7	13.8	42.5
A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.3	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.4	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2		4.2		3.5		1.3		3.1		16.5	

[1] Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47A

Quarterly averages or quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES

Sales and Percentage Composition

	Total Sales	Cash		Credit					
				Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4
1951 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5[r]	68.1[r]	1,000.4[r]	31.9[r]	400.6[r]	12.8[r]	599.8[r]	19.1[r]
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,110.5	70.6	880.0	29.4	317.3	10.6	562.7	18.8

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million dollars								
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2
1951 4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5[r]	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3[r]	151.6	32.6[r]	37.8[r]	101.6	66.7[r]	106.5[r]
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.3	131.9	126.0	24.5	35.2	92.7	60.4	108.1

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
	Million Dollars								
1949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1952	534.6	293.8	78.9	133.6	37.7	35.2	138.1	33.3	30.3
1951 4th qtr.	400.0	210.5	71.1	145.9	39.6	33.1	133.3	33.1	28.5
1952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1[r]	98.9[r]	133.3	37.8[r]	31.4[r]	158.8	38.3[r]	31.3[r]
3rd qtr.	571.8	287.6	95.2	141.2	38.7	34.2	173.1	34.9	29.9

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 47B

End of Period

	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
			Instalment Credit			
	Total of Selected Items[1]	Charge Accounts[2]	Total	Retail Dealers[3]	Finance Companies[4]	Cash Personal Loans[5]
	Millions of Dollars					
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	226	427	479
2nd qtr.	1,732	447	759	210	549	526

---

(1) Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

(2) Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(3) Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

(4) Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

(5) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1952 A	366.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.1	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	304.4	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0
M	349.1	562.7	356.7	301.3	366.2	293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2
A	366.5	592.3	387.2	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6
M	375.9	599.4	376.7	228.2	299.0	222.2	323.4	355.7	485.6	451.7
J	379.8	632.6	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.2	451.0
J	379.5	572.4	375.8	168.8	227.0	161.1	365.0	357.3	464.6	446.3
A	369.4	612.6	365.7	278.9	479.2	266.3	327.0	310.9	452.7	398.2
S	409.5r	713.3r	407.2	318.8r	512.3	321.2r	353.3r	291.1r	542.0r	439.7r
O	400.4	663.5	423.6	363.3	427.3	290.4	342.6	306.6	526.1	446.1

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[(1)]

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6	125.1	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	119.3^{r}	110.6^{r}	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	119.0^{p}	112.6^{p}	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.4	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.7	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

TABLE 49 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.6	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.0	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9

---

[1] Does not include re-exports.

[2] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.1	163.1	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.4	174.1	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	110.2	167.2	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.5	166.8	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.6	109.8p	142.3p	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.94	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25

Note: As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 – concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.78	36.85	22.30	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.51	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.55	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.66	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	23.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.17
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.63	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73

---

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.37	4.11	2.39
S	338.20		69.74		44.86		4.36		5.16	
O	343.44		71.51		55.51		4.66		1.00	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of[3] South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71		268.47		206.72		17.45		26.71	
O	4.66		271.93		198.62		18.29		33.15	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. (3) Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (3)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
	Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1939	227	− 178	46	+17	+ 32	− 29	+ 34	− 13	− 4	− 17	404.2
1952	1,084	− 962	38	−15	+ 38	−213	+ 94	+ 83	+ 31	−152	1,860.2
1950 4th	892	− 908	41	− 4	−174	−175	− 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951 1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	−1,193	43	−23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,009	− 889	41	−38	+ 29	−202	+ 85	+ 68	+ 64	−161	1,787.2
2nd	1,123	− 984	35	−43	+ 40	−266	+156	+ 75	+102	−217	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	− 936	37	+48	+ 69	−144	+ 66	+103	− 33	−139	1,855.6
4th	1,155	−1,037	37	−27	+ 13	−241	+ 70	+ 86	− 8	− 91	1,860.2
1953 1st	916	−1,001	48	−41	−184	−246	+ 2	+ 90	+102r	− 8r	1,845.3
2nd	1,114	−1,162	37	−40	−181	−343	+ 40	+ 80r	− 80r	+181r	1,750.1
3rd	1,076	−1,054	31	+49	− 21	−149	+ 54	+ 90	+ 1	− 70	1,787.3

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS(1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(3)	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded			
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Total(2) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	859	1,439		2,599	1.8	
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572r	3,484	67.1	845
1952 A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591		
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886		

(1)Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2)Annual data are averages of nine months. (3)Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All[1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1952	346.7[2]	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1952 O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.9	12.0	18.6	19.3	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	144.0
1952 O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	134.5^{r}
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.7	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.1	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES

	Chartered Bank Cash								
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign(1) Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Million dollars								
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1952 S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N		625.6		50.3	43.4	67.2		78.5	2,424

ASSETS

	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
					Federal-Provincial					
	Gold	Silver	Foreign(1) currencies	Total(1) reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
	Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1952 S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315	45.9

---

(1) Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS									
		Securities								
		Federal-Provincial								
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs	Canadian municipal	Foreign government	Other	Total securities	Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
	Million dollars									
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1952 J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	3,789	57	662	281

	ASSETS								LIABILITIES
	Loans								
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current	Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Million dollars								
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1952 J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	10,506	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

[1] Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE **57** – concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	LIABILITIES									
	Deposits									
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits[1]	Total Liabilities[2]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[3]
	Million dollars									
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1952 S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1

(1) Deposits payable in Canadian currency. (2) Includes all other liabilities. (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE **58** End of period

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Public Demand	Active notice[3]	Other [4] [5]	*Deduct float*[6]	Net total	"Other" deposits		
	Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1952 S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	*577*	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	*589*	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	*618*	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	*540*	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	*547*	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	*585*	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	*571*	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	*609*	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	*722*	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	*610*	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	*585*	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	*622*	3,815	38	3,853	5,236

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	September		October		April 1 to Oct. 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Direct Taxes	*181.1*	*179.7*	*214.9*	*224.2*	*1,465.0*	*1,441.5*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	66.6	66.4	74.9	75.6	431.7	416.1
Other Collections	13.4	13.5	34.6	37.8	294.7	288.3
Corporation Income Tax	94.0	94.5	98.3	102.6	687.2	688.0
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	3.4	2.6	3.9	4.6	28.7	28.3
Succession Duties	3.7	2.6	3.2	3.5	22.7	20.8
Indirect Taxes	*127.7*	*124.3*	*125.1*	*125.2*	*866.5*	*812.3*
Customs Import Duties	33.4	30.6	37.1	41.7	245.4	215.8
Excise Duties	21.9	23.7	17.1	15.4	134.2	143.9
Excise Taxes	72.4	70.0	70.8	68.0	486.3	452.1
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Total Tax Revenues	308.8	304.0	340.0	349.4	2,331.5	2,253.7
Non-Tax Revenue	*12.4*	*12.5*	*15.5*	*14.7*	*105.0*	*105.0*
Postal Revenue	7.5	7.3	8.5	8.5	58.1	57.7
Return on Investments	0.8	1.7	2.8	2.1	18.8	23.9
Other Non-Tax Revenue	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.1	28.1	23.4
Total Ordinary Revenue	321.1	316.5	355.5	364.1	2,436.5	2,358.7
Special Receipts and Credits	3.6	0.3	6.9	0.5	14.5	6.0
Total Revenues	**324.7**	**316.9**	**362.4**	**364.6**	**2,451.0**	**2,364.7**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*162.7*	*157.0*	*135.5*	*151.3*	*909.4*	*883.3*
National Defence	*158.8*	*146.6*	*131.8*	*145.0*	*883.7*	*833.3*
Administration and General	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.6	12.0	9.2
Naval Service	19.2	16.9	22.1	19.5	121.7	108.9
Army Service	32.7	43.7	30.4	40.2	215.5	241.2
Air Force Service	74.4	64.8	55.6	55.2	402.4	360.5
Defence Research and Development	2.3	3.1	2.2	4.6	15.4	18.8
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	20.6	17.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	24.8	13.1	14.6	20.7	89.6	72.3
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO	0.2	1.0	2.2	0.6	6.5	4.9
Defence Production	3.9	10.4	3.7	6.3	25.8	50.0
Non-Defence Expenditures	*245.1*	*205.6*	*161.0*	*216.4*	*1,275.6*	*1,193.5*
Agriculture	6.5	6.9	6.1	6.2	38.5	41.8
Citizenship and Immigration	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.3	13.2	12.2
External Affairs	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	34.8	8.9
Finance	*120.9*	*94.6*	*45.5*	*103.2*	*471.6*	*458.1*
Administration and General	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.6	21.0	18.3
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	0.2	0.2	—	0.5	1.0	1.4
Interest on Public Debt	39.5	36.7	38.7	37.2	270.2	257.6
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	77.2	54.3	2.4	61.7	170.6	172.9
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	7.3	6.2
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
Implementation of Guarantees	—	—	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.6
Fisheries	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	5.4	6.4
Justice	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	8.4	8.3
Labour	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	35.5	34.2
Legislation	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.7
Mines and Technical Surveys	3.0	2.6	1.9	2.1	20.5	17.0

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE **59**—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	September		October		April 1 to Oct. 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare	*35.9*	*33.9*	*34.2*	*34.4*	*235.9*	*224.1*
Administration & General	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.1	13.3	11.6
Family Allowances	29.2	27.8	29.2	27.9	202.3	193.2
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	11.1	10.7
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.7	2.1	1.0	2.6	9.1	8.7
National Research Council	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.7	14.7	17.4
National Revenue	*4.0*	*3.7*	*4.0*	*4.0*	*27.9*	*27.1*
Customs and Excise Division	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	15.1	14.6
Taxation Division	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	12.7	12.5
Post Office	9.2	8.7	9.3	8.8	56.5	54.8
Privy Council	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.3	2.3
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7
Public Works	*10.2*	*8.4*	*8.9*	*7.0*	*52.5*	*42.0*
Administration and General	0.2	0.5	−0.3	−0.5	2.8	1.6
Operation of Public Buildings	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	16.4	14.9
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	3.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	14.5	11.4
Engineering Works and Operations	4.0	3.4	4.4	3.1	18.8	14.2
Resources and Development	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	15.0	12.6
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	17.6	16.6
Secretary of State	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.1
Trade and Commerce	*1.3*	*1.4*	*1.3*	*1.3*	*9.3*	*9.4*
Administration and General	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	6.5	6.4
Statistics and Census	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.8	3.0
Transport	*9.7*	*4.5*	*9.0*	*8.2*	*56.2*	*49.7*
Administration and General	1.0	−3.9	0.6	0.8	5.4	3.6
Canal Services	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	4.4	4.4
Marine Services	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	14.0	13.2
Railway and Steamship Services	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.1	13.0	8.4
Telecommunication Division	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	6.1	6.5
Meteorological Services	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	3.9	3.6
Civil Aviation Division	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	9.6	10.1
Veterans Affairs	*21.0*	*20.8*	*19.5*	*20.4*	*135.8*	*138.2*
Administration and General	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	7.8	8.1
Treatment Services	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	22.8	22.7
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	13.6	13.7	13.0	13.0	91.3	92.4
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.6	5.9	7.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	8.0	7.9
Other Departments	4.7	1.4	2.5	1.2	19.0	7.7
Total Expenditures	407.8	362.6	296.5	367.6	2,185.0	2,076.8
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (−))	−83.1	−45.7	65.9	−3.0	266.0	287.9

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059r	266	2,784	4,020r	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291r	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02
J	165.8	1.14	0.51	4.18	3.31	44.60	72.44	7.38	5.90	11.34	14.97
A	139.8	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.19	38.07	55.97	6.97	5.70	10.60	14.45
S	136.2	1.27	0.38	3.99	3.00	37.29	56.05	6.43	5.03	9.74	13.08
O	158.6	1.15	0.44	4.50	3.06	44.21	66.11	8.06	5.45	11.56	14.08

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies(1)

TABLE 61B – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments All policies	Total Payments Ordinary	Total Payments Industrial	Total Payments Group
	Million dollars									
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	0.08	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	0.13	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL(1)		PROVINCIAL(1)		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL(2)	GOVERNMENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT(3)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues New	New Issues Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements(−)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirements(−)	
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	− 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	454	189	518	29	163	+384	+519	1,400
1952 3rd	5	58	86	18	62	1	27	+ 36	+ 52	1,500
4th	797	710	105	37	145	21	66	+100	+255	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	182	36	167	—	34	+133	+264	1,550
2nd	11	75	62	31	100	—	18	+ 83	+ 50	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	48	1	20	+ 29	+ 20	1,400

(1) Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2) Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3) Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63 Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
		Industrials								
	Total 102 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equipment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6

	COMMON STOCKS									PREFERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 stocks				
	Industrial mines	Total 13 stocks	Transportation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Golds	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months (1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,471^{r}	69	1,686^{r}	554	52	109
1952 S	100	39	23	38	2,709^{r}	21	1,505^{r}	532	33	160
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

(1) Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

(2) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments(1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(3)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to(3) quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values(4)
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01(2)	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77(2)
1952	3.59	1.076	47.60^{r}	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.83^{r}	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	108.62^{r}	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6^{r}	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9^{r}	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66^{r}	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5^{r}	20.62
N			14.09			1,018				49.1	20.56

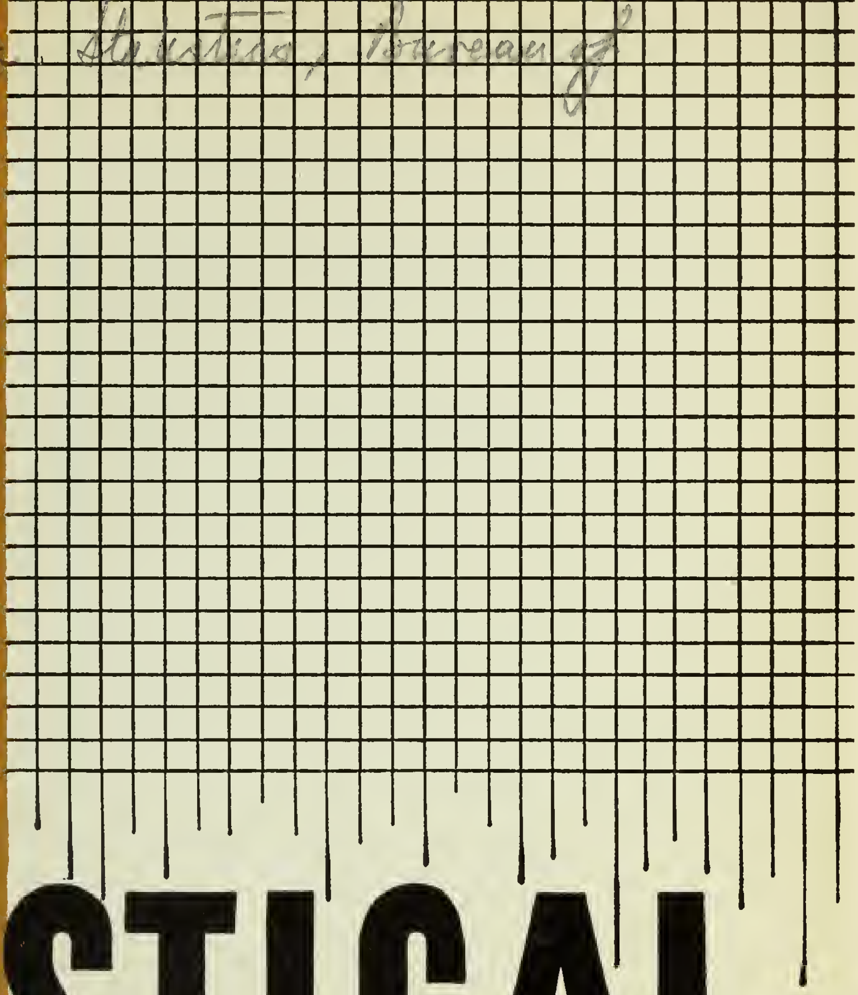
(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (4) As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

Gov. Doc.
Can
S

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

111



CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

1953 SUPPLEMENT

, numbered Series

[illegible] 8 195[illegible]
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

SUPPLEMENT No. 1

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL REVIEW
1953 SUPPLEMENT

Contents:

Foreword .... Page 1

List of Statistical Tables .... Page 3

Statistical Tables .... Page 5

Explanatory Notes and Sources .... Page 147

Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. HOWE
Minister of Trade & Commerce

Prepared in the Business Statistics Section
Research and Development Division
Dominion Bureau of Statistics

Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery,
Ottawa, 1953.

2101-503
1-12-53

Price: 75 cents

FOREWORD

When, in the interest of economy, the tables in the monthly issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review* were considerably reduced in size with the May, 1951 number, it was proposed to publish a series of supplements in which historical data together with more monthly information would be shown. This report is the first in this series which will, in future, be published on a biennial basis.

These supplements were initiated in response to demands from businessmen, economists and statisticians and contain three important features. First, they present, from 1926 or the earliest year for which data are available, to the last complete year, the annual record of all statistical series carried in the regular monthly issues of the *Canadian Statistical Review,* so as to permit users of the statistics to locate historical figures without endless thumbing through back issues or maintaining extensive records. Secondly, the annual and monthly data are comparable throughout the period covered, and incorporate all revisions which have been made since the publication of the April, 1951 issue. Thirdly, the supplements provide monthly data for a longer period, thereby facilitating observation of seasonal trends. The 1953 supplement presents, for most series, monthly or quarterly data for the period 1950-1952 or for a longer period where more space was available as a result of the lack of historical figures.

Used in conjunction with the latest monthly issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review,* this volume presents the record of the more important economic indicators from 1926 to date. Through the means of weekly supplements, subscribers are assured of receiving most of the current figures as soon as they are forthcoming. These supplements are supplied without charge to regular subscribers to the *Canadian Statistical Review.*

The present volume was prepared by the Business Statistics Section of the Research and Development Division of the Bureau.

HERBERT MARSHALL

Dominion Statistician.

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Table — Page

INTRODUCTION

1. Selected Economic Indicators: Canada 5
2. Significant Statistics of United Kingdom 8
3. Significant Statistics of United States 9
4. Population, Births, Marriages and Deaths 11
5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure
    - National Income and Gross National Product, seasonally adjusted at annual rates 15
    - Gross National Expenditure, seasonally adjusted at annual rates 16
    - National Income and Expenditure, not seasonally adjusted 17
    - Sources of Personal Income, seasonally adjusted at annual rates 18
    - Disposition of Personal Income, seasonally adjusted at annual rates 19
    - Sources and Disposition of Personal Income, not seasonally adjusted 20
    - Gross National Expenditure in Constant Dollars 21
6. Industrial Production: Volume Indexes 22

LABOUR

7. Canadian Labour Force 29
8. Canadian Labour Income 30
9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries 31
10. Employment and Earnings: By Provinces 38
11. Employment and Earnings: By Cities 41
12. Average Hourly Earnings 44
13. Average Hours Worked per Week 47
14. Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries 49
15. Unemployment Insurance 50
16. Time Lost in Labour Disputes 51

PRICES

17. Retail Price Indexes 53
18. Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Material Classification 54
19. Wholesale Price Indexes: Other Classifications 60

FUEL AND POWER

20. Electric Power:
    - Production, Exports and Consumption 61
    - Consumption by Provinces 62
21. Coal and Coke 63
22. Petroleum and Gas 64
23. Refined Petroleum Products 65

MINING

24. Metals 67
25. Non-metallic Minerals 69

MANUFACTURING

26. Manufacturing Inventories Shipments and Orders:
    - Inventories and Shipments 70
    - Outstanding Orders and Shipments 74
27. Tobacco and Beverages 75
28. Rubber 76
29. Leather:
    - Stocks and Wettings of Hides and Skins 77
    - Production of Finished Leather 78
    - Production of Boots and Shoes 79
30. Primary Textiles 80
31. Production of Factory Clothing 81
32. Wood and Paper Products:
    - Sawn Lumber 83
    - Wood Pulp and Newsprint 84

33A. Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries 85

33B. Primary Iron and Steel: Production and Shipments 87

34. Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales 88

35A. Refrigerators and Washing Machines 89

35B. Radio and Television Receiving Sets 90

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES – Concluded

Table | Page

CONSTRUCTION

36. Value of Building Permits:
By Municipalities 91
By Provinces 93
By Types 94
37. Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales 95

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

38. Principal Field Crops:
Production 97
Acreage 98
39. Farm Cash Income 99
40. Grain Supply and Disposition 102
41A. Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry 103
41B. Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds 104
41C. Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products 105
42. Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales 106
43. Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks 107
44. Manufactured Food:
Selected Items 108
Sugar 111

DOMESTIC TRADE

45. Value of Retail Trade 112
46. Retail Sales and Stocks: Department and Chain Stores 113
47. Retail Consumer Credit 114
48. Indexes of Wholesale Sales 115

EXTERNAL TRADE

49. Merchandise Exports: By Commodities 116
50. Merchandise Imports: By Commodities 120
51. Merchandise Exports and Imports: By Areas 124
52. The Canadian Balance of International Payments 126

TRANSPORTATION

53. Shipping and Aviation 127
54. Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways 128
55. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways 130

FINANCE

56. Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities 132
57. Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and Liabilities 134
58. Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits 137
60. Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres 138
61A. Life Insurance Sales 139
61B. Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies 140
62. Bond Issues and Retirements 141
63. Index Numbers of Security Prices 142
64. Commercial Failures 144
65. Miscellaneous Financial Statistics 145

Notes: **Symbols used throughout this report:**

(..) means "not available";

(–) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used".

: Due to changes in classification, it was not possible to obtain detailed historical data for Table 59 "Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures". Total revenues and expenditures of the federal government are shown in Table 1 for fiscal years ending March 31.

: In some cases, current data are subject to further revision.

TABLE 1. Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production							Employment in Manufacturing			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures[3]
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print	Power by Central Electric Stations[1]	Automobiles[2]	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1949 = 100			Cents per hour
1926	..	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	49.9	..	..	..
1927	..	154	11.7	85	174	1,212	14.9	51.8	..	..	..
1928	..	158	16.9	115	201	1,361	20.2	55.1	..	..	..
1929	..	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	58.7	58.7	59.5	..
1930	..	175	25.3	94	208	1,508	12.8	54.6	51.5	58.2	..
1931	..	224	24.4	63	186	1,361	6.9	47.8	42.3	53.2	..
1932	..	254	20.6	32	160	1,338	5.1	42.3	33.1	51.1	..
1933	..	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	40.5	30.0	50.6	..
1934	..	248	30.4	71	217	1,766	9.7	45.2	35.4	54.9	..
1935	85.6	274	34.9	88	230	1,940	14.4	48.6	40.0	57.4	..
1936	94.6	312	35.1	104	269	2,117	13.5	51.8	43.4	60.4	..
1937	108.0	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	57.3	50.7	64.6	..
1938	102.0	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	55.6	48.1	63.4	41.7
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7
1940	131.4	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	65.1	58.5	69.6	44.6
1941	164.8	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	82.6	85.0	80.8	49.4
1942	195.7	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	101.6	113.3	91.6	56.1
1943	208.5	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	111.5	133.8	91.9	61.2
1944	212.4	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	110.6	129.8	94.0	65.4
1945	187.2	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	100.0	108.8	92.9	69.4
1946	171.9	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	91.0	90.2	92.5	70.0
1947	187.8	256	37.6	245	373	3,619	21.5	97.2	98.6	96.7	80.3
1948	196.3	294	40.1	267	387	3,532	22.0	100.1	101.2	99.3	91.3
1949	199.6	344	43.9	266	432	3,702	24.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6
1950	211.5	370	44.0	282	443	4,041	32.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	103.6
1951	226.5	366	45.0	297	463	4,571	34.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	116.8
1952	232.9	373	43.1	310	474		..	109.3	117.2	102.5	129.2
1950 J	189.5	354	44.1	290	417	4,081	28.5	97.2	96.6	97.8	101.1
F	198.2	349	45.3	258	399	3,780	30.1	96.9	95.6	98.1	100.9
M	199.1	383	44.7	294	452	4,186	30.1	97.5	96.7	98.1	101.4
A	206.8	369	44.6	279	423	4,070	26.4	97.8	96.9	98.4	101.7
M	208.0	373	44.8	291	460	4,425	35.3	98.1	97.3	98.7	102.5
J	219.0	368	40.8	276	441	4,313	41.4	99.7	99.9	99.4	103.5
J	211.0	368	42.7	264	439	4,201	40.1	101.5	101.8	101.2	103.9
A	207.9	376	42.7	281	466	4,199	24.3	102.1	103.0	101.2	104.2
S	225.4	364	41.9	275	438	4,121	38.0	103.8	104.5	103.0	104.4
O	227.9	376	44.5	294	456	4,395	35.6	105.5	105.7	105.3	105.3
N	228.3	378	46.9	289	457	4,458	30.3	105.4	106.1	104.7	106.4
D	216.4	382	45.5	291	431	4,674	30.7	105.3	106.4	104.3	107.8
1951 J	214.6	377	45.7	310	453	4,786	39.2	103.7	106.5	101.1	109.0
F	223.2	349	40.7	281	425	4,378	40.6	104.9	108.3	101.8	110.4
M	229.4	375	48.7	315	473	4,912	47.8	105.9	109.7	102.5	111.4
A	229.9	366	47.8	312	448	4,897	41.1	107.3	112.0	103.0	112.8
M	235.3	372	47.1	313	486	5,132	42.9	108.0	113.1	103.3	114.1
J	237.3	365	45.3	294	464	4,709	36.2	109.2	114.9	104.0	115.9
J	223.2	347	45.1	275	452	4,630	30.3	110.2	115.9	105.2	118.4
A	226.8	347	45.4	287	485	4,597	21.8	110.3	115.5	105.6	119.1
S	230.2	361	43.7	268	431	4,406	29.9	110.3	115.5	105.7	120.6
O	231.1	381	41.9	309	492	4,921	32.5	110.4	114.6	106.7	121.9
N	225.4	375	44.3	307	472	4,938	29.5	108.5	113.7	103.8	123.5
D	211.6	378	44.2	298	435	5,113	22.1	107.5	113.3	102.3	124.5
1952 J	212.4	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	104.4	111.5	98.1	127.1
F	218.6	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	105.3	112.0	99.4	127.1
M	222.2	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	106.5	113.7	100.1	127.8
A	230.7	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	107.0	115.1	99.9	129.0
M	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	107.3	116.1	99.6	129.4
J	238.3	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	108.5	117.7	100.6	129.7
J	228.3	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	108.8	116.4	102.2	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.2	289	486	4,968	22.9	110.3	117.8	103.8	128.9
S	244.1	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	112.8	119.8	106.7	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	114.2	121.6	107.7	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	113.6	121.6	106.6	131.0
D	235.7	391	44.8	320	463	5,536	29.9	113.5	122.9	105.3	132.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 1. Selected Economic Indicators — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian Labour Force[4]	Percentage of		Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed[7]	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade[8]		Index of Wholesale Sales
		Civilian Labour Force	Paid Workers[5]						Total	Department stores	
		Seeking Work[4,6]									
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	..	..	—	197	6,111	4,600	13,032	..	..	..
1927	..	..	..	—	208	6,183	4,733	15,385	..	..	..
1928	..	..	..	—	225	7,003	5,242	18,259	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	—	244	6,427	5,392	19,579	..	..	..
1930	..	..	..	—	231	5,498	4,417	13,865	229.6	29.6	..
1931	4,105	11.6	..	—	200	4,311	3,983	9,352	193.5	26.1	..
1932	4,165	17.6	..	—	164	3,651	2,342	3,527	160.2	21.2	..
1933	4,228	19.3	..	—	148	3,426	1,825	1,815	148.8	20.2	..
1934	4,290	14.5	..	—	161	4,106	2,308	2,288	166.5	21.2	..
1935	4,354	14.2	..	—	172	4,198	2,742	3,880	176.7	21.6	88.5
1936	4,417	12.8	..	—	185	4,553	3,275	3,444	192.2	22.8	95.6
1937	4,476	9.1	..	—	210	4,942	4,050	4,654	217.7	24.1	105.3
1938	4,538	11.4	..	—	208	4,715	3,667	5,068	212.4	23.3	101.6
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1940	4,556	9.2	..	—	244	6,079	4,375	6,690	246.5	27.2	120.7
1941	4,417	4.4	..	—	298	7,176	4,733	8,421	286.4	31.5	142.0
1942	4,519	3.0	..	—	353	7,655	3 933	6,387	304.1	35.2	156.2
1943	4,522	1.7	..	—	399	8,360	3,067	5,128	315.5	35.3	168.3
1944	4,507	1.4	..	10.5	412	8,846	3,567	8,025	343.6	38.7	186.0
1945	4,483	1.6	..	41.1	413	8,659	4,050	11,414	383.0	43.0	205.4
1946	4,784	3.0	4.3	96.8	444	8,198	5,610	22,262	458.9	51.1	244.0
1947	4,897	2.0	2.9	68.3	518	9,089	6,613	22,296	580.9	58.9	272.0
1948	4,954	2.1	2.9	88.9	597	9,403	6,770	30,704	653.3	66.9	283.2
1949	5,036	2.6	3.7	135.6	647	8,995	7,580	34,750	702.3	71.3	291.3
1950	5,156	3.2	4.5	165.3	693	9,016	7,646	44,467	789.0	72.7	307.7
1951	5,231	2.1	2.8	138.8	806	10,164	7,068	35,876	888.4	76.2	347.1
1952	5,304	2.5	3.2	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,060	964.6	83.0	362.2
1950 J	..	..	..	297.2	633	7,170	6,480	17,694	580.7	49.5	232.0
F	..	..	..	286.2	636	7,587	4,815	20,915	584.5	50.1	244.6
M	5,043	6.1	8.4	265.4	646	8,830	6,578	30,980	708.2	67.3	293.4
A	..	..	..	209.9	650	7,958	5,397	46,052	753.7	67.6	278.3
M	..	..	..	146.5	674	9,604	6,171	68,187	818.4	73.6	321.5
J	5,181	2.8	3.9	109.4	699	9,558	6,527	66,872	850.9	69.2	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	707	9,393	6,853	54,224	825.1	54.8	314.1
A	..	..	..	98.9	701	7,418	8,717	50,617	841.1	61.4	388.9
S	5,262	1.9	2.8	79.3	730	9,950	7,893	50,261	866.2	78.3	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	740	11,262	9,528	52,554	830.4	83.7	339.4
N	..	..	..	124.8	749	10,432	8,766	41,828	831.8	98.2	326.9
D	5,140	2.2	3.1	183.3	746	9,032	11,290	33,425	976.4	118.9	295.6
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	734	9,338	6,950	24,954	719.2	59.2	317.6
F	..	..	..	208.0	733	8,280	6,712	29,957	715.5	59.2	307.9
M	5,114	3.3	4.5	184.5	750	9,144	5,859	38,504	859.8	73.5	338.9
A	..	..	..	136.8	765	9,413	5,688	46,825	886.0	76.5	352.4
M	..	..	..	88.9	794	10,738	6,876	54,676	944.7	78.1	372.6
J	5,255	1.6	2.2	86.5	818	10,902	6,609	36,588	957.3	70.8	357.3
J	..	..	..	83.9	820	10,678	4,926	48,029	884.5	55.3	338.7
A	5,343	1.4	2.0	80.9	832	10,913	7,183	33,439	914.1	62.5	367.7
S	..	..	..	83.1	847	10,016	7,002	27,776	900.5	73.3	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	858	12,048	8,164	38,251	918.5	82.5	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	867	11,105	8,842	24,731	924.3	102.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	858	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,036.1	121.2	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	839	9,964	5,017	13,738	749.3	56.6	310.2
F	..	..	..	276.3	849	9,412	4,442	20,432	769.3	61.4	314.9
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	852	9,751	3,607	27,896	869.0	71.5	335.5
A	..	..	..	218.1	852	9,702	5,325	57,365	966.8	76.5	361.9
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	875	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,080.5	85.4	390.5
J	..	..	..	122.7	885	10,615	4,081	51,342	1,002.6	78.6	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	901	11,238	4,715	48,244	985.0	61.0	376.0
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	919	10,463	7,911	46,174	989.3	71.0	366.9
S	..	..	..	92.6	931	11,133	5,819	48,626	968.1	85.9	404.1
O	..	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
D	..	..	..	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 1. Selected Economic Indicators — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government[9]		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Total Expenditures	Total Revenues			
	(1949 = 100)		(1935-39 = 100)		(Million dollars)					(1935-39 = 100)	
1926	75.9	48.1	130.3	144.4	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.8	139.0
1927	74.6	47.0	127.3	138.6	101	91	30	33	3,008	112.5	132.2
1928	75.0	47.7	125.6	136.3	112	102	32	36	3,623	145.4	129.3
1929	75.8	49.3	124.6	140.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1930	75.3	46.0	112.9	119.5	72	84	33	37	3,124	124.1	135.4
1931	67.9	41.7	94.0	78.9	49	52	37	30	2,632	77.7	132.5
1932	61.7	38.4	86.9	65.5	41	38	38	28	2,154	50.6	147.0
1933	58.8	39.0	87.4	69.3	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1934	59.6	41.9	93.4	83.5	54	43	38	27	2,739	78.2	116.9
1935	59.9	40.6	94.4	89.2	60	46	40	30	2,629	83.6	106.6
1936	61.1	42.4	96.8	97.9	78	53	44	31	2,994	108.8	98.1
1937	63.0	46.9	107.7	117.4	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9
1938	63.7	44.5	102.0	102.9	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	65.7	48.4	108.0	96.1	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	69.6	53.8	116.4	106.6	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	72.9	57.4	123.0	127.1	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	74.2	61.0	127.9	145.4	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	74.6	64.3	130.6	155.3	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	75.0	65.0	132.1	166.4	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	77.5	67.8	138.9	179.5	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	84.8	79.1	163.3	192.2	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	97.0	95.4	193.4	232.1	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	100.0	100.0	198.3	228.7	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1950	102.9	106.4	211.2	236.7	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1951	113.7	125.5	240.2	268.6	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	247.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1950 J	100.1	99.6	199.0	221.7	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	100.2	99.7	200.0	224.5	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	100.9	99.6	201.5	229.4	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	101.2	99.6	202.5	231.3	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	101.2	101.2	204.7	234.1	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	101.9	104.5	209.2	243.4	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	102.7	107.5	212.0	246.8	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	103.3	108.6	215.7	245.1	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	104.3	112.4	222.6	243.7	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	105.9	114.2	220.0	237.3	315	321	186	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	106.4	115.0	222.4	239.2	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	106.6	115.5	225.2	243.3	290	266	247	263	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	107.7	118.5	232.5	250.9	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	109.1	120.6	238.6	262.5	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	110.8	123.9	241.9	272.9	290	343	..	..	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	111.7	126.1	242.4	265.4	295	393	137	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	112.2	127.0	241.9	265.3	323	405	200	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	113.7	126.8	243.0	272.6	318	360	246	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	114.6	127.1	243.7	277.1	374	371	278	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	115.5	127.4	241.4	271.7	350	357	237	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	116.5	127.5	240.0	268.8	320	312	273	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	117.1	127.5	239.6	267.7	371	344	283	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	117.9	126.9	239.1	273.4	380	326	256	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	118.1	126.7	237.7	275.0	379	273	261	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	118.2	126.3	236.7	271.5	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	117.6	126.3	232.5	259.6	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	116.9	125.8	230.7	256.7	355	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	116.8	125.0	226.8	253.8	348	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	115.9	124.5	224.6	252.7	383	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	116.0	124.3	226.3	257.9	377	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	124.5	225.4	253.5	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	124.6	223.7	242.7	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	124.6	221.9	231.9	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	124.5	220.2	227.8	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	124.3	221.5	229.3	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	228.8	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 2. Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

	Production			Consumption		Unemployed[1]	Imports[2] Retained	Exports[2]	Prices		Wage Rates
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal[3]	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw[4] Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		Weekly Average					Including Munitions				
	1948=100	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1950 = 100		1938=100	June 17, 1947=100	June 30, 1947=100
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1927	..	4,831	175	..	..	1,114	..	..	..	..	..
1928	..	4,567	164	..	..	1,377	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1930	..	4,690	141	..	..	2,070	..	..	..	..	..
1931	..	4,220	100	..	..	2,806	..	..	..	..	..
1932	..	4,014	101	..	..	2,921	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1934	..	4,245	170	..	..	2,162	..	..	..	..	..
1935	..	4,262	190	..	..	1,992	..	..	..	..	..
1936	..	4,369	227	..	..	1,660	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	..	..	107.2	..	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	..	..	100.0	..	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	..	..	134.6	..	..
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	..	..	150.5	..	..
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	..	..	157.1	..	..
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	..	..	160.4	..	..
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	..	..	163.7	..	..
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	..	..	166.7	..	..
1946	87	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	..	..	172.7	..	..
1947	92	3,787	240	7.00	34.1	281	87	62	189.1	100	100
1948	100	4,006	286	8.22	40.3	308	92	79	216.2	108	106
1949	106	4,126	299	8.40	41.0	274	100	87	226.8	111	109
1950	114	4,149	313	8.72	43.2	297	100	100	258.7	114	111
1951	117	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	113	101	315.0	125	120
1952	114	4,331	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1950 J	112	4,250	305	8.79	46.6	404	..	..	241.4	113	110
F	115	4,331	325	9.06	43.3	403	..	..	241.7	113	110
M	116	4,387•	330•	9.01•	49.7	373	..	..	242.1	113	110
A	110	3,982	324	8.26	38.9	357	..	..	246.2	114	110
M	113	4,377	319•	9.43	45.2	341	..	..	251.7	114	110
J	115	4,104•	313	8.08•	44.9	308	..	..	253.3	114	110
J	108	3,922	276	8.47	41.8	297	..	..	256.6	114	110
A	99	3,398	279•	8.36•	39.1	313	..	..	260.4	113	110
S	117	4,221•	326	8.48	43.5	308	..	..	268.4	114	110
O	121	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327	..	..	275.6	115	111
N	123	4,404	336•	9.28•	43.6	326	..	..	285.0	116	113
D	113	4,143•	296	8.02	36.7	331	..	..	288.3	116	114
1951 J	116	4,211	306•	8.69•	43.2	367	105	98	295.8	117	115
F	122	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335			301.4	118	116
M	116	4,243•	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117
A	122	4,605•	323	9.55	37.2	281	113	105	314.3	121	118
M	116	4,199	305•	8.79•	36.4	241			315.3	124	118
J	122	4,301•	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119
J	111	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210	118	100	315.4	126	120
A	104	3,462	266•	8.30•	29.1	228			319.0	127	120
S	121	4,437•	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	121	4,507	301•	9.47•	30.1	290	114	103	324.2	129	122
N	123	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323			324.0	129	126
D	113	4,272•	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	118	4,337	293•	8.39•	30.2	426	112	106	330.2	132	127
F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447			324.8	133	128
M	123	4,639•	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	110	4,156	305•	4.73•	27.5	518	106	93	325.3	135	128
M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.2	135	129
J	112	4,228•	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	102	3,765	274•	4.30•	32.0	454	94	86	322.5	138	129
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	116	4,506•	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	120	4,622	328•	6.54•	40.2	440	100	95	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055•	314•	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 3. Significant Statistics of United States

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Industrial Production				Labour Force		Construction Contracts Awarded	Passenger Automobiles	Manufacturing		
	Total	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Unemployed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
		Total	Durable	Nondurable							
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1926	96	95	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1927	95	94	107	83	..	..	525	244.7	..	..	..
1928	99	99	117	85	..	..	552	318.0	..	..	..
1929	110	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1930	91	90	98	84	45.5	4.3	377	232.1	..	..	..
1931	75	74	67	79	42.4	8.0	268	164.4	..	..	..
1932	58	57	41	70	38.9	12.1	113	94.6	..	..	..
1933	69	68	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1934	75	74	65	81	40.9	11.3	129	181.5	..	..	..
1935	87	87	83	90	42.3	10.6	154	271.0	..	..	..
1936	103	104	108	100	44.4	9.0	223	305.8	..	..	..
1937	113	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	87	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.7	..	..	10.8
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	126	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.9
1941	162	168	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	212	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	258	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.2
1944	235	252	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.6
1945	203	214	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.5
1946	170	177	192	165	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	13.7	12.6	24.6
1947	187	194	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	15.6	15.9	29.0
1948	192	198	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	17.4	17.7	31.8
1949	176	183	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.6	15.9	16.4	29.0
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,208	555.5	21.0	19.3	34.1
1951	220	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.9	24.4	22.4	43.0
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.1	43.8
1950 J	183	192	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8	16.3	16.0	29.0
F	180	192	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	16.9	16.7	28.9
M	187	194	211	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	17.2	17.4	29.9
A	190	199	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	17.5	17.4	29.2
M	195	204	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	20.3	19.2	29.3
J	199	208	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.5	19.5	29.6
J	196	206	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	23.9	20.2	29.6
A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	26.1	21.7	29.9
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.4	20.3	30.9
O	216	225	261	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	23.4	21.0	31.8
N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	22.3	20.8	33.1
D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	24.8	21.4	34.1
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	28.3	23.0	35.0
F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	27.3	22.8	35.5
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	26.8	23.1	36.4
A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	25.1	22.8	37.8
M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	25.7	23.7	38.8
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	23.6	22.3	39.7
J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	23.5	21.8	40.7
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	22.1	22.0	41.5
S	218	228	271	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	366.1	21.1	20.9	42.1
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	415.3	24.3	22.7	42.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.6	23.4	22.4	42.7
D	218	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	293.3	22.2	21.0	43.0
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.1	22.7	22.6	43.2
F	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.2	23.6	23.5	43.2
M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	372.4	23.4	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	415.4	24.3	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.5	22.7	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	25.0	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.4	21.9	42.7
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.9	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.5	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.1	23.4	43.6
D	235	247	313	194	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.5	24.3	43.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 3. Significant Statistics of United States — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Personal Income[1]	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Outstanding, End of Period[3]	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices[4] 402-480
					Exports Including Re-exports[2]	Imports		Sales	Stocks End of Period	
	Billion dollars	1947-49= 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	65.0	75.6	0.548	401	369	..	37	48	105.6
1927	..	62.0	74.2	0.550	405	349	..	37	48	124.9
1928	..	62.9	73.3	0.562	427	341	..	37	48	158.3
1929	85.1	61.9	73.3	0.566	437	367	6.0	38	47	200.9
1930	76.2	56.1	71.4	0.552	320	255	5.9	35	42	158.2
1931	64.8	47.4	65.0	0.515	202	174	5.0	32	36	99.5
1932	49.3	42.1	58.4	0.446	134	110	3.9	24	28	51.2
1933	46.6	42.8	55.3	0.442	140	121	3.3	24	31	67.0
1934	53.2	48.7	57.2	0.532	178	138	3.6	27	31	76.6
1935	59.9	52.0	58.7	0.550	190	171	4.3	29	32	82.9
1936	68.4	52.5	59.3	0.556	205	202	5.4	33	36	117.5
1937	74.0	56.1	61.4	0.624	279	257	6.4	35	37	117.5
1938	68.3	51.1	60.3	0.627	258	163	6.1	32	35	88.2
1939	72.6	50.1	59.4	0.633	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1940	78.3	51.1	59.9	0.661	335	219	7.5	37	39	88.1
1941	95.3	56.8	62.9	0.729	429	279	8.9	44	54	80.0
1942	122.7	64.2	69.7	0.853	673	230	7.2	50	59	69.4
1943	150.3	67.0	74.0	0.961	1,080	282	4.9	56	59	91.9
1944	165.9	67.6	75.2	1.019	1,188	327	4.7	62	56	99.8
1945	171.9	68.8	76.9	1.023	817	347	5.0	70	57	121.5
1946	177.7	78.7	83.4	1.086	812	412	6.7	90	96	139.9
1947	191.0	96.4	95.5	1.237	1,278	480	9.6	98	99	123.0
1948	209.5	104.4	102.8	1.350	1,054	594	12.7	104	106	124.4
1949	205.9	99.2	101.8	1,401	1,004	552	14.9	98	100	121.4
1950	226.7	103.1	102.8	1.465	856	738	18.7	105	122	146.4
1951	254.3	114.8	111.0	1.59	1,253	914	20.4	109	119	176.5
1952	269.7	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7
1950 J	214.5	97.7	100.6	1.418	741	623	16.7	97	101	135.1
F	217.3	98.3	100.4	1.420	764	600	16.6	98	102	136.7
M	223.1	98.5	100.7	1.424	860	665	16.8	99	103	138.8
A	219.0	98.5	100.8	1.434	803	585	17.3	100	104	141.8
M	220.2	99.6	101.3	1.442	829	659	17.9	100	105	146.9
J	221.3	100.2	101.8	1.453	877	687	18.4	103	105	147.7
J	224.8	103.0	102.9	1.462	779	709	19.1	122	105	138.2
A	229.0	105.2	103.7	1.464	762	820	19.7	114	110	147.2
S	232.9	107.1	104.4	1.479	911	859	20.1	108	116	151.7
O	235.0	107.7	105.0	1.501	906	923	20.3	103	121	157.8
N	236.9	109.3	105.5	1.514	977	855	20.2	103	122	156.1
D	246.3	112.1	106.9	1.543	1,065	867	20.8	110	122	158.4
1951 J	244.9	115.0	108.6	1.55	974	1,025	20.5	125	127	168.6
F	246.8	116.5	109.9	1.55	1,076	910	20.1	115	129	174.7
M	247.9	116.5	110.3	1.56	1,295	1,102	20.1	105	133	170.3
A	251.4	116.3	110.4	1.57	1,369	1,034	20.1	104	138	172.3
M	252.8	115.9	110.9	1.58	1,354	1,018	20.3	104	136	173.9
J	254.3	115.1	110.8	1.59	1,297	930	20.3	105	136	171.7
J	254.6	114.2	110.9	1.59	1,186	895	20.0	105	137	172.8
A	256.7	113.7	110.9	1.59	1,270	881	20.3	109	134	181.5
S	258.0	113.4	111.8	1.61	1,232	721	20.5	106	127	187.3
O	261.7	113.7	112.1	1.61	1,152	834	20.6	109	121	185.0
N	260.8	113.6	112.8	1.62	1,388	819	20.9	113	117	177.7
D	262.0	113.5	113.1	1.63	1,438	800	21.5	109	119	182.5
1952 J	261.0	113.0	113.1	1.63	1,254	922	20.9	109	118	186.9
F	263.8	112.5	112.4	1.64	1,344	893	20.6	106	115	183.2
M	263.8	112.3	112.4	1.65	1,447	964	20.6	105	114	185.3
A	263.4	111.8	112.9	1.65	1,352	932	20.9	103	116	183.7
M	266.2	111.6	113.0	1.65	1,473	834	21.7	108	118	183.7
J	268.1	111.2	113.4	1.65	1,167	861	22.4	111	118	187.6
J	268.3	111.8	114.1	1.64	1,027	839	22.8	105	120	192.1
A	271.3	112.2	114.3	1.66	1,086	817	23.0	114	118	191.1
S	276.4	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,225	877	23.4	106	120	188.2
O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,213	918	24.1	115	120	183.4
N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,186	804	24.5	113	120	189.8
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,051	25.7	115	119	197.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 4. Population[1], Births[2], Marriages and Deaths[2]

Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	Canada[4]				Newfoundland				Prince Edward Island		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	(Thousands)	(Number)			(Thousands)	(Number)			(Thousands)	(Number)	
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	266	597	142	290	87	146	38
1927	9,637	19,516	5,793	8,774	267	567	126	304	87	141	40
1928	9,835	19,730	6,193	9,088	268	551	138	309	88	151	39
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	271	554	138	324	88	139	39
1930	10,208	20,291	5,971	9,109	276	547	136	309	88	146	41
1931	10,376	20,039	5,549	8,710	282	546	132	313	88	157	41
1932	10,510	19,639	5,211	8,698	284	566	129	300	88	169	38
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	286	557	134	287	90	162	40
1934	10,741	18,442	6,091	8,465	288	562	156	291	91	162	45
1935	10,845	18,454	6,408	8,797	290	555	160	326	92	168	43
1936	10,950	18,364	6,742	8,921	292	612	162	317	93	165	50
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	294	612	175	331	93	174	49
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	296	612	181	299	94	165	49
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	298	686	208	292	94	177	53
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	301	661	194	296	95	175	59
1941	11,507	21,276	10,154	9,553	303	691	224	315	95	171	56
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	308	733	272	317	90	178	65
1943	11,795	23,632	9,245	9,886	313	738	227	298	91	181	54
1944	11,946	23,685	8,458	9,671	316	775	250	324	91	191	54
1945	12,072	24,061	9,003	9,451	322	935	263	279	92	188	57
1946	12,292	27,561	11,174	9,578	330	1,003	256	286	94	233	70
1947	12,551	29,925	10,609	9,810	337	1,054	243	277	94	249	56
1948	12,823	28,942	10,276	9,949	344	970	218	259	93	237	53
1949	13,447	30,512	10,323	10,337	345	1,023	204	239	94	236	52
1950	13,712	30,923	10,404	10,316	351	1,097	210	264	96	240	51
1951	14,009	31,675	10,686	10,455	361	978	210	250	98	221	49
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1950 J	..	29,685	4,876	11,509	..	1,107	182	368	..	259	29
F	..	27,375	6,009	10,024	..	924	170	324	..	216	34
M	..	31,609	4,046	11,412	..	1,125	109	263	..	273	15
A	..	30,946	8,487	10,474	..	1,036	192	227	..	280	29
M	..	32,990	9,239	11,048	..	1,123	156	259	..	281	40
J	13,712	32,831	15,894	10,179	351	1,052	236	229	96	246	65
J	..	33,583	15,959	9,891	..	1,178	232	201	..	235	65
A	..	31,764	12,400	9,379	..	1,144	239	227	..	231	74
S	..	31,720	16,528	9,401	..	1,204	222	237	..	231	89
O	..	30,492	13,558	10,035	..	1,170	238	286	..	226	68
N	..	28,533	9,245	9,894	..	1,033	279	257	..	179	65
D	..	29,543	8,604	10,543	..	1,068	260	290	..	228	43
1951 J	..	30,042	5,234	11,202	..	1,115	219	291	..	218	18
F	..	28,362	5,123	11,740	..	955	125	355	..	204	22
M	..	33,052	6,301	13,083	..	1,027	155	318	..	225	19
A	..	32,589	7,235	10,220	..	958	201	222	..	252	25
M	..	35,020	9,873	10,218	..	1,048	156	204	..	259	38
J	14,009	33,561	18,918	9,586	361	972	232	235	98	230	85
J	..	33,851	15,442	9,730	..	1,058	209	210	..	237	62
A	..	32,485	13,282	9,204	..	1,012	264	220	..	225	73
S	..	32,455	16,481	9,356	..	1,064	243	210	..	247	80
O	..	31,212	12,520	10,202	..	987	228	274	..	207	75
N	..	28,285	9,203	10,022	..	804	265	209	..	168	59
D	..	29,187	8,618	10,891	..	738	220	256	..	179	27
1952 J	..	29,612	5,054	11,088	..	1,901	362	407	..	236	24
F	..	28,887	6,370	9,746	..	1,760	472	406	..	189	24
M	..	31,922	5,217	10,092	..	552	162	88	..	226	20
A	..	34,418	7,118	11,074	..	1,039	118	209	..	249	20
M	..	32,210	8,883	10,797	..	444	57	49	..	223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J	..	34,905	16,612	10,796	..	1,007	272	206	..	270	88
A	..	33,280	14,200	9,459	..	841	132	178	..	205	77
S	14,534	35,522	15,047	10,332	..	1,040	232	156	..	237	83
O	..	34,333	14,286	10,757	..	1,456	369	258	..	292	63
N	..	33,024	10,351	9,680	..	766	135	123	..	183	62
D	14,624	32,002	9,393	11,333	..	482	154	111	..	255	38

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 4. Population[1], Births[2], Marriages and Deaths[2] — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	P.E.I.	Nova Scotia				New Brunswick				Quebec	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	(Number)	(Thousands)	(Number)			(Thousands)	(Number)			(Thousands)	(Number)
1926	75	515	915	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847
1927	76	515	928	254	532	398	873	241	409	2,657	6,922
1928	79	515	911	271	517	401	837	262	414	2,715	6,968
1929	94	515	891	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782
1930	80	514	946	288	517	406	878	230	416	2,825	6,969
1931	76	513	968	283	497	408	900	212	387	2,874	6,967
1932	85	519	969	266	513	414	901	198	380	2,925	6,851
1933	86	525	930	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410
1934	86	531	951	313	502	423	847	254	389	3,016	6,369
1935	81	536	968	329	514	428	866	267	398	3,057	6,272
1936	85	543	984	344	491	433	876	283	400	3,099	6,274
1937	96	549	964	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303
1938	86	555	1,020	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1940	89	569	1,071	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988
1941	95	578	1,159	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434
1942	80	591	1,276	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919
1943	76	606	1,283	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229
1944	77	611	1,300	495	519	461	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522
1945	74	619	1,294	499	469	467	1,141	374	405	3,560	8,690
1946	73	608	1,493	546	504	478	1,356	489	406	3,629	9,274
1947	85	615	1,605	488	501	488	1,481	432	403	3,710	9,629
1948	74	625	1,483	424	508	498	1,440	387	413	3,788	9,559
1949	77	629	1,478	422	498	508	1,389	354	406	3,882	9,735
1950	75	638	1,439	422	507	512	1,366	365	408	3,969	9,926
1951	75	643	1,427	425	484	516	1,340	366	406	4,056	10,078
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1950 J	101	..	1,345	227	607	..	1,323	193	465	..	9,592
F	95	..	1,264	303	501	..	1,272	196	424	..	8,746
M	89	..	1,474	201	592	..	1,449	137	452	..	10,172
A	75	..	1,415	335	491	..	1,385	301	429	..	10,122
M	80	..	1,519	345	545	..	1,452	289	446	..	10,876
J	62	638	1,493	619	462	512	1,401	491	357	3,969	10,784
J	67	..	1,528	539	504	..	1,500	528	358	..	10,759
A	57	..	1,541	580	451	..	1,439	495	356	..	10,053
S	61	..	1,507	635	448	..	1,327	540	386	..	10,066
O	74	..	1,446	511	534	..	1,277	537	405	..	9,529
N	71	..	1,368	442	482	..	1,249	381	410	..	9,000
D	71	..	1,362	328	461	..	1,319	288	407	..	9,412
1951 J	78	..	1,326	259	524	..	1,326	212	405	..	9,860
F	106	..	1,290	241	652	..	1,239	178	477	..	9,131
M	110	..	1,512	243	693	..	1,372	201	582	..	10,583
A	68	..	1,437	305	460	..	1,408	237	405	..	10,731
M	65	..	1,582	348	418	..	1,448	336	401	..	11,331
J	78	643	1,447	662	453	516	1,433	547	323	4,056	10,780
J	62	..	1,603	555	399	..	1,494	559	363	..	10,616
A	59	..	1,543	580	425	..	1,427	474	357	..	10,016
S	61	..	1,505	672	421	..	1,278	544	351	..	9,862
O	69	..	1,381	510	434	..	1,316	435	412	..	9,617
N	55	..	1,214	404	456	..	1,152	359	397	..	8,999
D	93	..	1,285	315	477	..	1,182	304	400	..	9,404
1952 J	132	..	1,642	302	637	..	1,497	282	532	..	6,798
F	58	..	1,206	247	410	..	1,296	207	386	..	7,798
M	94	..	1,452	308	534	..	1,338	161	396	..	10,541
A	95	..	1,407	308	414	..	1,294	186	376	..	10,842
M	43	..	1,606	399	673	..	1,622	307	480	..	9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69	..	1,619	593	408	..	1,668	588	413	..	9,545
A	89	..	1,241	719	335	..	1,321	489	335	..	11,360
S	78	..	1,807	562	531	..	1,355	450	305	..	11,515
O	91	..	1,597	418	545	..	1,496	513	390	..	9,034
N	79	..	1,352	529	486	..	1,312	385	394	..	11,245
D	88	..	1,078	368	627	..	1,493	337	449	..	11,628

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 4. Population[1], Births[2], Marriages and Deaths[2] — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	Quebec		Ontario				Manitoba				Sask.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	(Number)		(Thousands)	(Number)			(Thousands)	(Number)			(Thousands)
1926	1,486	3,104	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821
1927	1,546	3,015	3,219	5,639	2,056	2,898	651	1,179	393	442	841
1928	1,594	3,053	3,278	5,709	2,144	3,094	664	1,209	431	450	862
1929	1,634	3,102	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883
1930	1,545	2,995	3,386	5,939	2,134	3,109	689	1,201	422	474	903
1931	1,399	2,874	3,432	5,767	1,981	2,975	700	1,198	407	443	922
1932	1,260	2,757	3,473	5,570	1,852	3,039	705	1,177	394	445	924
1933	1,278	2,636	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926
1934	1,520	2,661	3,544	5,186	2,156	2,927	709	1,109	441	431	928
1935	1,664	2,737	3,575	5,256	2,237	3,026	710	1,111	445	482	930
1936	1,805	2,654	3,606	5,204	2,311	3,131	711	1,071	480	518	931
1937	2,073	2,955	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922
1938	2,087	2,717	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1940	2,922	2,733	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900
1941	2,732	2,862	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896
1942	2,821	2,817	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848
1943	2,821	2,922	3,915	6,764	3,009	3,422	723	1,368	575	584	838
1944	2,660	2,901	3,963	6,508	2,602	3,315	727	1,334	525	558	836
1945	2,768	2,779	4,000	6,581	2,845	3,292	727	1,354	548	546	833
1946	3,054	2,808	4,093	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833
1947	2,958	2,809	4,176	9,071	3,671	3,468	739	1,701	643	564	836
1948	2,887	2,800	4,275	8,683	3,604	3,530	746	1,573	610	556	838
1949	2,790	2,842	4,378	8,883	3,609	3,615	757	1,608	605	577	832
1950	2,841	2,792	4,471	9,059	3,645	3,662	768	1,605	594	551	833
1951	2,975	2,908	4,598	9,569	3,767	3,665	776	1,662	614	561	832
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1950 J	1,055	2,939	..	8,708	1,828	3,945	..	1,467	222	582	..
F	1,416	2,712	..	8,114	2,361	3,539	..	1,470	314	521	..
M	528	3,075	..	8,996	1,692	4,232	..	1,709	229	623	..
A	1,754	2,870	..	8,751	3,376	3,710	..	1,649	430	593	..
M	2,347	3,097	..	9,415	3,623	3,849	..	1,703	554	622	..
J	4,774	2,732	4,471	9.553	5,413	3,608	768	1,728	943	592	833
J	5,709	2,720	..	9,837	5,023	3,476	..	1,745	830	574	..
A	4,134	2,567	..	9,299	3,613	3,299	..	1,635	694	472	..
S	5,235	2,639	..	9,523	6,164	3,362	..	1,636	846	443	..
O	3,596	2,707	..	9,058	4,526	3,520	..	1,544	864	508	..
N	1,328	2,586	..	8,544	3,316	3,519	..	1,512	734	550	..
D	2,217	2,863	..	8,910	2,809	3,889	..	1,463	468	530	..
1951 J	1,136	3.157	..	8,882	1,950	3,871	..	1,558	291	698	..
F	1,025	3,404	..	8,643	2,078	4,121	..	1,353	287	570	..
M	1,241	3,388	..	10.004	2,543	4,711	..	1,695	321	691	..
A	1,435	2,789	..	9,699	2,955	3,556	..	1,718	402	580	..
M	2,728	2,901	..	10,342	3,696	3,644	..	1,889	577	549	..
J	5,948	2,672	4,598	10,080	6,414	3,292	776	1,747	1,213	499	832
J	5,707	2,765	..	10,135	4,755	3,354	..	1,763	774	536	..
A	4,306	2,581	..	9,869	4,110	3,144	..	1,710	708	468	..
S	5,411	2,613	..	9.983	6,088	3,251	..	1,754	857	495	..
O	3,353	2,841	..	9,653	4,410	3,587	..	1,664	838	540	..
N	1,290	2,773	..	8,592	3,283	3,559	..	1,567	650	538	..
D	2,124	3,016	..	8,945	2,916	3,891	..	1,524	448	571	..
1952 J	717	2,600	..	10,103	1,695	3,627	..	1,521	368	583	..
F	1,172	2,522	..	8,785	2,435	3,351	..	1,575	362	586	..
M	773	2,764	..	9,054	2,014	3,527	..	1,763	347	551	..
A	1,337	3,212	..	11,098	2,915	4,043	..	1,711	342	574	..
M	2,424	2,680	..	10,095	3,174	4,034	..	1,937	522	589	..
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081	..	12,078	5,994	4,012	..	1,695	906	519	..
A	5,044	3,013	..	9,087	3,996	3,026	..	1,790	761	447	..
S	4,545	3,017	..	11,086	5,994	3,536	..	1,955	743	512	..
O	4,047	2,668	..	11,146	4,995	4,012	..	1,832	861	594	..
N	2,797	2,555	..	10,086	3,497	3,539	..	1,655	730	514	..
D	2,042	3,494	..	9,613	3,496	3,556	..	1,569	546	637	..

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 4. Population[1], Births[2], Marriages and Deaths[2] – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months[3]

	Saskatchewan			Alberta				British Columbia			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		(Number)		(Thousands)		(Number)		(Thousands)		(Number)	
1926	1,726	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1927	1,751	478	503	633	1,241	392	422	623	840	393	479
1928	1,772	558	514	658	1,308	481	475	641	865	412	493
1929	1,787	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1930	1,838	476	526	708	1,471	445	458	676	906	391	533
1931	1,778	475	506	732	1,438	429	442	694	867	323	510
1932	1,735	481	504	740	1,416	421	460	707	851	300	513
1933	1,679	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1934	1,647	460	494	758	1,353	504	445	727	818	398	532
1935	1,631	503	511	765	1,349	501	477	736	834	420	571
1936	1,594	514	526	773	1,316	502	512	745	881	454	602
1937	1,553	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	1,519	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	1,610	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	1,539	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	1,516	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	1,542	514	555	785	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	1,512	493	538	808	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	1,577	531	538	808	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	1,788	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	1,945	640	551	825	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	1,797	598	541	854	2,008	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	1,805	586	550	885	2,078	753	590	1,113	2,275	948	943
1950	1,796	575	520	913	2,135	775	571	1,137	2,260	926	965
1951	1,811	567	537	939	2,250	775	597	1,165	2,340	939	970
1952	1,881	560	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1950 J	1,626	230	610	..	2,034	412	665	..	2,224	498	1,227
F	1,539	229	498	..	1,873	424	513	..	1,957	562	897
M	1,871	190	542	..	2,197	383	550	..	2,343	562	994
A	1,832	420	530	..	2,213	736	569	..	2,263	914	980
M	1,852	425	533	..	2,354	632	610	..	2,415	828	1,007
J	1,968	833	557	913	2,296	1,197	646	1,137	2,310	1,323	934
J	2,057	878	526	..	2,337	1,023	569	..	2,407	1,132	896
A	1,879	594	484	..	2,189	872	549	..	2,354	1,105	917
S	1,879	521	465	..	2,038	896	528	..	2,309	1,380	832
O	1,759	1,245	481	..	2,088	989	528	..	2,395	984	992
N	1,590	894	500	..	1,973	982	553	..	2,085	824	966
D	1,694	445	517	..	2,033	748	576	..	2,054	998	939
1951 J	1,554	231	573	..	2,025	405	637	..	2,178	513	968
F	1,497	189	544	..	1,918	399	601	..	2,132	579	910
M	1,854	247	604	..	2,358	516	720	..	2,422	815	1,266
A	1,861	288	522	..	2,325	603	573	..	2,200	784	1,045
M	2,098	433	532	..	2,451	690	585	..	2,572	871	919
J	1,995	1,003	496	939	2,435	1,356	612	1,165	2,442	1,458	926
J	1,989	878	554	..	2,497	968	555	..	2,459	975	932
A	1,938	667	498	..	2,282	921	582	..	2,463	1,179	870
S	1,933	532	501	..	2,374	841	549	..	2,455	1,213	904
O	1,772	930	528	..	2,181	847	586	..	2,434	894	931
N	1,583	954	514	..	2,101	998	544	..	2,105	941	977
D	1,659	453	574	..	2,056	761	623	..	2,215	1,050	990
1952 J	1,513	209	561	..	1,963	470	764	..	2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482	..	2,550	525	558	..	2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489	..	2,446	549	630	..	2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597	..	2,422	490	446	..	2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	448	..	2,130	711	856	..	2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534	..	2,401	1,133	548	..	2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	866	610	..	2,696	1,262	506	..	2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559	..	2,332	871	720	..	2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468	..	2,775	974	664	..	2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511	..	2,270	751	485	..	2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728	..	1,751	932	596	..	2,312	993	1,047

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years, and quarters at annual rates

	National Income and Gross National Product									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Military Pay and Allowances	Investment Income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net National Income at Factor Cost	Indirect Taxes less Subsidies	Depreciation Allowances and Similar Business Costs	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Product at Market Prices
				Farm Operators[1]	Other[2]					
	(Million dollars)									
1926	2,358	7	685	619	516	4,185	612	558	- 61	5,294
1927	2,497	7	754	612	547	4,417	634	600	- 4	5,647
1928	2,705	7	872	655	584	4,823	679	659	- 56	6,105
1929	2,929	8	836	408	608	4,789	681	709	- 13	6,166
1930	2,775	8	621	323	556	4,283	593	684	- 14	5,546
1931	2,398	8	377	96	454	3,333	557	618	+ 52	4,560
1932	1,965	8	204	108	345	2,630	537	566	+ 34	3,767
1933	1,778	8	299	74	293	2,452	537	547	+ 16	3,552
1934	1,928	8	463	174	324	2,897	577	503	+ 57	4,034
1935	2,066	9	529	222	362	3,188	585	520	+ 52	4,345
1936	2,226	9	658	197	398	3,487	660	534	+ 20	4,701
1937	2,518	9	793	290	452	4,062	704	572	+ 17	5,355
1938	2,494	9	704	359	452	4,018	638	581	- 4	5,233
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1940	2,929	193	1,128	492	521	5,263	830	720	+ 59	6,872
1941	3,575	386	1,484	490	628	6,563	1,054	858	+ 42	8,517
1942	4,242	641	1,761	988	705	8,337	1,085	1,002	+ 115	10,539
1943	4,783	910	1,801	805	744	9,043	1,117	988	+ 35	11,183
1944	4,940	1,068	1,829	1,185	804	9,826	1,111	957	+ 60	11,954
1945	4,953	1,117	1,859	1,010	901	9,840	1,003	928	+ 79	11,850
1946	5,323	340	1,975	1,112	1,071	9,821	1,269	903	+ 33	12,026
1947	6,221	83	2,269	1,223	1,189	10,985	1,604	1,118	+ 61	13,768
1948	7,170	82	2,464	1,518	1,326	12,560	1,772	1,276	+ 5	15,613
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,311	137	3,155	1,503	1,444	14,550	2,018	1,636	- 1	18,203
1951	9,676	201	3,642	2,106	1,503	17,128	2,468	1,889	- 35	21,450
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,687	2,070	+ 119	23,011
	Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates									
1947 1st qtr.	5,960	104	2,080	1,132	1,124	10,400	1,492	1,020	+ 120	13,032
2nd qtr.	6,092	72	2,332	1,228	1,188	10,912	1,580	1,088	+ 172	13,752
3rd qtr.	6,232	80	2,316	1,248	1,200	11,076	1,608	1,152	- 144	13,692
4th qtr.	6,600	76	2,348	1,284	1,244	11,552	1,736	1,212	+ 96	14,596
1948 1st qtr.	6,828	76	2,492	1,504	1,276	12,176	1,776	1,220	- 4	15,168
2nd qtr.	7,052	72	2,404	1,488	1,324	12,340	1,756	1,260	+ 4	15,360
3rd qtr.	7,252	88	2,424	1,460	1,320	12,544	1,772	1,296	+ 60	15,672
4th qtr.	7,548	92	2,536	1,620	1,384	13,180	1,784	1,328	- 40	16,252
1949 1st qtr.	7,668	104	2,460	1,468	1,384	13,084	1,828	1,380	+ 60	16,352
2nd qtr.	7,700	120	2,400	1,448	1,372	13,040	1,792	1,428	+ 168	16,428
3rd qtr.	7,728	120	2,396	1,408	1,364	13,016	1,860	1,464	- 8	16,332
4th qtr.	7,948	116	2,524	1,692	1,356	13,636	1,840	1,476	- 216	16,736
1950 1st qtr.	7,940	128	2,632	1,408	1,368	13,476	1,888	1,588	- 4	16,948
2nd qtr.	8,160	120	2,744	1,416	1,440	13,880	1,936	1,644	+ 212	17,672
3rd qtr.	8,332	144	3,540	1,548	1,460	15,024	2,076	1,628	- 284	18,444
4th qtr.	8,812	156	3,704	1,640	1,508	15,820	2,172	1,684	+ 72	19,748
1951 1st qtr.	9,168	164	3,876	1,892	1,564	16,664	2,452	1,852	- 36	20,932
2nd qtr.	9,640	192	3,860	2,460	1,508	17,660	2,324	1,924	- 28	21,880
3rd qtr.	9,736	216	3,404	2,076	1,444	16,876	2,588	1,864	+ 52	21,380
4th qtr.	10,160	232	3,428	1,996	1,496	17,312	2,508	1,916	- 128	21,608
1952 1st qtr.	10,492	240	3,620	1,996	1,428	17,776	2,664	2,032	+ 32	22,504
2nd qtr.	10,552	268	3,648	1,708	1,540	17,716	2,612	2,120	+ 220	22,668
3rd qtr.	10,704	276	3,612	1,748	1,516	17,856	2,788	2,064	+ 228	22,936
4th qtr.	11,224	296	3,784	2,284	1,604	19,192	2,684	2,064	- 4	23,936

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure – Continued

Years, and quarters at annual rates

	Gross National Expenditure									
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services	Government Expenditure on Goods and Services[3]	Gross Domestic Investment[4]				Exports of Goods and Services[5]	Deduct: Imports of Goods and Services	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Expenditure at Market Prices
			New Construction		New Machinery and Equipment	Change in Inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	(Million dollars)									
1926	3,687	521	212	240	357	+ 88	1,650	- 1,522	+ 61	5,294
1927	3,919	567	217	299	433	+ 218	1,618	- 1,629	+ 5	5,647
1928	4,194	597	236	411	489	+ 157	1,773	- 1,808	+ 56	6,105
1929	4,393	682	247	486	597	+ 61	1,632	- 1,945	+ 13	6,166
1930	4,204	767	204	381	469	- 154	1,286	- 1,625	+ 14	5,546
1931	3,646	738	168	264	261	- 290	967	- 1,142	- 52	4,560
1932	3,108	643	96	121	145	- 216	804	- 901	- 33	3,767
1933	2,887	526	76	79	84	- 82	826	- 828	- 16	3,552
1934	3,077	568	98	92	116	+ 70	1,018	- 948	- 57	4,034
1935	3,243	603	114	118	146	+ 47	1,143	- 1,017	- 52	4,345
1936	3,457	600	139	150	180	- 50	1,428	- 1,183	- 20	4,701
1937	3,777	671	176	190	281	+ 94	1,591	- 1,409	- 16	5,355
1938	3,815	720	159	171	275	- 10	1,356	- 1,257	+ 4	5,233
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	+ 331	1,451	- 1,328	+ 9	5,707
1940	4,399	1,165	200	210	408	+ 369	1,808	- 1,629	- 58	6,872
1941	5,053	1,689	233	288	557	+ 247	2,467	- 1,976	- 41	8,517
1942	5,514	3,726	194	354	496	+ 316	2,361	- 2,307	- 115	10,539
1943	5,727	4,227	174	366	305	- 109	3,444	- 2,917	- 34	11,183
1944	6,187	5,022	225	257	377	- 46	3,561	- 3,569	- 60	11,954
1945	6,811	3,704	272	252	462	- 260	3,597	- 2,910	- 78	11,850
1946	7,977	1,832	371	443	584	+ 519	3,210	- 2,878	- 32	12,026
1947	9,173	1,570	506	599	1,016	+ 947	3,638	- 3,621	- 60	13,768
1948	10,112	1,798	637	818	1,230	+ 605	4,054	- 3,636	- 5	15,613
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	+ 231	4,011	- 3,837	- 2	16,462
1950	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	+ 960	4,183	- 4,513	+ 2	18,203
1951	13,297	3,212	781	1,260	1,769	+ 1,620	5,089	- 5,613	+ 35	21,450
1952	14,334	4,216	803	1,476	1,859	+ 278	5,581	- 5,417	- 119	23,011
	Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates									
1947 1st qtr.	8,808	1,656	408	536	880	+ 792	3,536	- 3,468	- 116	13,032
2nd qtr.	8,936	1,540	504	596	988	+ 1,248	3,712	- 3,604	- 168	13,752
3rd qtr.	9,316	1,504	524	604	1,064	+ 524	3,676	- 3,660	+ 140	13,692
4th qtr.	9,632	1,580	588	660	1,132	+ 1,224	3,628	- 3,752	- 96	14,596
1948 1st qtr.	9,836	1,684	476	764	1,192	+ 664	3,968	- 3,420	+ 4	15,168
2nd qtr.	9,912	1,744	632	792	1,212	+ 724	3,856	- 3,508	- 4	15,360
3rd qtr.	10,128	1,844	704	832	1,196	+ 636	4,064	- 3,672	- 60	15,672
4th qtr.	10,572	1,920	736	884	1,320	+ 396	4,328	- 3,944	+ 40	16,252
1949 1st qtr.	10,528	1,920	740	892	1,364	+ 816	4,008	- 3,856	- 60	16,352
2nd qtr.	11,016	2,124	740	896	1,316	+ 380	4,060	- 3,936	- 168	16,428
3rd qtr.	11,024	2,232	744	908	1,320	- 8	3,900	- 3,796	+ 8	16,332
4th qtr.	11,284	2,236	744	916	1,292	- 264	4,076	- 3,760	+ 212	16,736
1950 1st qtr.	11,440	2,240	740	952	1,336	+ 404	3,896	- 4,068	+ 8	16,948
2nd qtr.	11,904	2,252	740	996	1,348	+ 680	4,180	- 4,216	- 212	17,672
3rd qtr.	12,356	2,348	844	1,076	1,452	+ 536	4,204	- 4,656	+ 284	18,444
4th qtr.	12,416	2,464	880	1,080	1,420	+ 2,220	4,452	- 5,112	- 72	19,748
1951 1st qtr.	13,212	2,688	868	1,188	1,680	+ 2,176	4,672	- 5,584	+ 32	20,932
2nd qtr.	13,352	3,012	796	1,244	1,768	+ 2,756	4,844	- 5,920	+ 28	21,880
3rd qtr.	13,256	3,584	740	1,300	1,864	+ 1,192	5,404	- 5,912	- 48	21,380
4th qtr.	13,368	3,564	720	1,308	1,764	+ 356	5,436	- 5,036	+ 128	21,608
1952 1st qtr.	13,996	3,988	696	1,440	1,744	+ 416	5,632	- 5,376	- 32	22,504
2nd qtr.	14,320	4,040	748	1,412	1,912	+ 16	5,596	- 5,156	- 220	22,668
3rd qtr.	14,312	4,172	832	1,508	1,932	+ 280	5,488	- 5,356	- 232	22,936
4th qtr.	14,708	4,664	936	1,544	1,848	+ 400	5,608	- 5,780	+ 8	23,936

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure — Continued

Years and quarters[6]

	National Income and Gross National Product									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Military Pay and Allowances	Investment Income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net National Income at Factor Cost	Indirect Taxes less Subsidies	Depreciation Allowances and Similar Business Costs	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Product at Market Prices
				Farm operators[1]	Other[2]					
	(Million dollars)									
1947	6,221	83	2,269	1,223	1,189	10,985	1,604	1,118	+ 61	13,768
1948	7,170	82	2,464	1,518	1,326	12,560	1,772	1,276	+ 5	15,613
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,311	137	3,155	1,503	1,444	14,550	2,018	1,636	- 1	18,203
1951	9,676	201	3,642	2,106	1,503	17,128	2,468	1,889	- 35	21,450
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,687	2,070	+ 119	23,011
1947 1st qtr.	1,431	26	467	55	245	2,224	368	239	+ 5	2,836
2nd qtr.	1,506	18	556	168	305	2,553	391	258	- 12	3,190
3rd qtr.	1,602	20	620	827	312	3,381	399	297	+ 2	4,079
4th qtr.	1,682	19	626	173	327	2,827	446	324	+ 66	3,663
1948 1st qtr.	1,638	19	560	47	277	2,541	428	283	- 20	3,232
2nd qtr.	1,740	18	571	66	338	2,733	435	299	+ 4	3,471
3rd qtr.	1,873	22	648	1,214	348	4,105	444	333	- 4	4,878
4th qtr.	1,919	23	685	191	363	3,181	465	361	+ 25	4,032
1949 1st qtr.	1,843	26	554	96	293	2,812	441	323	- 6	3,570
2nd qtr.	1,911	30	566	192	351	3,050	449	341	- 10	3,830
3rd qtr.	1,996	30	646	979	364	4,015	466	375	+ 32	4,888
4th qtr.	2,011	29	679	237	361	3,317	474	398	- 15	4,174
1950 1st qtr.	1,915	32	586	63	293	2,889	453	369	—	3,711
2nd qtr.	2,023	30	730	192	364	3,339	484	395	+ 13	4,231
3rd qtr.	2,138	36	979	1,070	387	4,610	514	418	- 82	5,460
4th qtr.	2,235	39	860	178	400	3,712	567	454	+ 68	4,801
1951 1st qtr.	2,218	41	865	132	334	3,590	590	433	+ 6	4,619
2nd qtr.	2,376	48	1,012	328	384	4,148	575	463	- 45	5,141
3rd qtr.	2,500	54	937	1,416	387	5,294	645	476	- 16	6,399
4th qtr.	2,582	58	828	230	398	4,096	658	517	+ 20	5,291
1952 1st qtr.	2,540	60	799	152	306	3,857	637	476	+ 15	4,985
2nd qtr.	2,611	67	969	110	392	4,149	657	509	+ 20	5,335
3rd qtr.	2,752	69	993	1,439	401	5,654	692	527	+ 19	6,892
4th qtr.	2,840	74	905	233	423	4,475	701	558	+ 65	5,799

	Gross National Expenditure									
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services	Government Expenditure on Goods and Services[3]	Gross Domestic Investment[4]				Exports of Goods and Services[5]	Deduct: Imports of Goods and Services	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Expenditure at Market Prices
			New Construction		New Machinery and Equipment	Change in Inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	(Million dollars)									
1947	9,173	1,570	506	599	1,016	+ 947	3,638	- 3,621	- 60	13,768
1948	10,112	1,798	637	818	1,230	+ 605	4,054	- 3,636	- 5	15,613
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	+ 231	4,011	- 3,837	- 2	16,462
1950	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	+ 960	4,183	- 4,513	+ 2	18,203
1951	13,297	3,212	781	1,260	1,769	+ 1,620	5,089	- 5,613	+ 35	21,450
1952	14,334	4,216	803	1,476	1,859	+ 278	5,581	- 5,417	- 119	23,011
1947 1st qtr.	2,000	438	76	107	214	+ 26	781	- 802	- 4	2,836
2nd qtr.	2,220	313	138	137	262	+ 152	927	- 971	+ 12	3,190
3rd qtr.	2,278	401	143	172	256	+ 754	984	- 907	- 2	4,079
4th qtr.	2,675	418	149	183	284	+ 15	946	- 941	- 66	3,663
1948 1st qtr.	2,240	442	78	155	292	- 104	867	- 759	+ 21	3,232
2nd qtr.	2,458	352	175	186	333	- 25	965	- 969	- 4	3,471
3rd qtr.	2,481	493	195	236	280	+ 1,008	1,095	- 913	+ 3	4,878
4th qtr.	2,933	511	189	241	325	- 274	1,127	- 995	- 25	4,032
1949 1st qtr.	2,401	505	140	183	331	- 12	877	- 862	+ 7	3,570
2nd qtr.	2,752	433	206	214	370	- 84	1,022	- 1,092	+ 9	3,830
3rd qtr.	2,706	596	207	257	310	+ 737	1,044	- 936	- 33	4,888
4th qtr.	3,104	594	189	249	312	- 410	1,068	- 947	+ 15	4,174
1950 1st qtr.	2,616	591	140	189	324	- 107	852	- 895	+ 1	3,711
2nd qtr.	2,972	460	204	243	383	+ 86	1,045	- 1,149	- 13	4,231
3rd qtr.	3,008	625	233	305	342	+ 879	1,124	- 1,137	+ 81	5,460
4th qtr.	3,433	650	224	289	340	+ 102	1.162	- 1,332	- 67	4,801
1951 1st qtr.	3,042	718	165	238	415	+ 281	1,024	- 1,259	- 5	4,619
2nd qtr.	3,302	630	222	306	495	+ 496	1,209	- 1,563	+ 44	5,141
3rd qtr.	3,231	941	208	371	437	+ 1,263	1,416	- 1,484	+ 16	6,399
4th qtr.	3,722	923	186	345	422	- 420	1,440	- 1,307	- 20	5,291
1952 1st qtr.	3,219	1,082	130	284	425	- 173	1,238	- 1,205	- 15	4,985
2nd qtr.	3,575	857	206	358	547	- 227	1,411	- 1,372	- 20	5,335
3rd qtr.	3,487	1,090	229	433	452	+ 1,150	1,428	- 1,357	- 20	6,892
4th qtr.	4,053	1,187	238	401	435	- 472	1,504	- 1,483	- 64	5,799

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure – Continued

Years, and quarters at annual rates

	Sources of Personal Income									
	Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Government Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production[7]	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons[8]	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Governments	Charitable Contributions from Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	(Million dollars)									
1926	2,358	- 17	7	607	516	528	74	4	15	4,092
1927	2,497	- 20	7	619	547	558	77	4	16	4,305
1928	2,705	- 22	7	639	584	597	87	5	16	4,618
1929	2,929	- 27	8	407	608	616	93	5	18	4,657
1930	2,775	- 29	8	318	556	608	112	3	12	4,363
1931	2,398	- 26	8	119	454	579	141	2	17	3,692
1932	1,965	- 23	8	119	345	467	160	2	22	3,065
1933	1,778	- 21	8	103	293	471	181	2	28	2,843
1934	1,928	- 23	8	195	324	482	220	2	17	3,153
1935	2,066	- 26	9	226	362	497	221	3	15	3,373
1936	2,225	- 28	9	221	398	510	224	4	14	3,577
1937	2,518	- 34	9	296	452	545	237	5	14	4,042
1938	2,494	- 33	9	354	452	573	226	4	11	4,090
1939	2,575	- 35	32	435	464	602	229	6	12	4,320
1940	2,929	- 39	193	459	521	655	207	7	15	4,947
1941	3,575	- 69	386	490	628	668	194	10	14	5,896
1942	4,242	- 114	641	1,035	705	718	222	12	14	7,475
1943	4,783	- 128	910	855	744	779	210	12	11	8,176
1944	4,940	- 133	1,068	1,206	804	836	259	11	11	9,002
1945	4,953	- 136	1,117	940	901	893	546	12	13	9,239
1946	5,323	- 149	340	1,090	1,071	957	1,106	12	11	9,761
1947	6,221	- 181	83	1,161	1,189	1,043	839	17	18	10,390
1948	7,170	- 224	82	1,627	1,326	1,058	863	22	19	11,943
1949	7,761	- 239	115	1,600	1,369	1,157	950	23	21	12,757
1950	8,311	- 256	137	1,402	1,444	1,295	1,033	25	23	13,414
1951	9,676	- 313	201	2,142	1,503	1,420	1,030	27	25	15,711
1952	10,743	- 336	270	1,909	1,522	1,540	1,370	30	25	17,073
	Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates									
1947 1st qtr.	5,960	- 172	104	1,048	1,124	912	828	16	12	9,832
2nd qtr.	6,092	- 164	72	1,084	1,188	1,068	848	16	16	10,220
3rd qtr.	6,232	- 184	80	1,188	1,200	1,060	836	16	20	10,448
4th qtr.	6,600	- 204	76	1,324	1,244	1,132	844	20	24	11,060
1948 1st qtr.	6,828	- 216	76	1,352	1,276	1,052	860	20	16	11,264
2nd qtr.	7,052	- 220	72	2,316	1,324	1,036	844	20	16	12,460
3rd qtr.	7,252	- 228	88	1,424	1,320	1,080	868	24	20	11,848
4th qtr.	7,548	- 232	92	1,416	1,384	1,064	880	24	24	12,200
1949 1st qtr.	7,668	- 232	104	1,364	1,384	1,172	896	20	20	12,396
2nd qtr.	7,700	- 244	120	2,240	1,372	1,088	912	24	20	13,232
3rd qtr.	7,728	- 240	120	1,360	1,364	1,148	956	24	20	12,480
4th qtr.	7,948	- 240	116	1,436	1,356	1,220	1,036	24	24	12,920
1950 1st qtr.	7,940	- 228	128	1,380	1,368	1,224	1,032	16	20	12,880
2nd qtr.	8,160	- 252	120	1,344	1,440	1,280	1,048	24	20	13,184
3rd qtr.	8,332	- 268	144	1,336	1,460	1,344	1,028	32	24	13,432
4th qtr.	8,812	- 276	156	1,548	1,508	1,332	1,024	28	28	14,160
1951 1st qtr.	9,168	- 296	164	1,876	1,564	1,352	992	28	24	14,872
2nd qtr.	9,640	- 316	192	2,652	1,508	1,432	1,032	28	24	16,192
3rd qtr.	9,736	- 324	216	1,848	1,444	1,452	1,040	28	24	15,464
4th qtr.	10,160	- 316	232	2,192	1,496	1,444	1,056	24	28	16,316
1952 1st qtr.	10,492	- 328	240	2,000	1,428	1,568	1,256	24	24	16,704
2nd qtr.	10,552	- 344	268	1,568	1,540	1,576	1,424	32	24	16,640
3rd qtr.	10,704	- 328	276	1,500	1,516	1,548	1,392	32	24	16,664
4th qtr.	11.224	- 344	296	2,568	1,604	1,468	1,408	32	28	18,284

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure — Continued

Years, and quarters at annual rates

	Disposition of Personal Income									
	Personal Income Total	Deduct Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services[9]	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	(Million dollars)									
1926	4,092	- 53	4,039	3,687	279	2,060	1,348	352	- 1	353
1927	4,305	- 59	4,246	3,919	324	2,197	1,398	327	+ 60	267
1928	4,618	- 59	4,559	4,194	348	2,377	1,469	365	- 22	387
1929	4,657	- 68	4,589	4,393	387	2,459	1,547	196	- 129	325
1930	4,363	- 71	4,292	4,204	308	2,363	1,533	88	+ 46	42
1931	3,692	- 63	3,629	3,646	232	2,014	1,400	- 17	- 30	13
1932	3,065	- 64	3,001	3,108	167	1,705	1,236	- 107	+ 14	- 121
1933	2,843	- 69	2,774	2,887	150	1,609	1,128	- 113	- 33	- 80
1934	3,153	- 64	3,089	3,077	194	1,758	1,125	12	- 8	20
1935	3,373	- 80	3,293	3,243	229	1,830	1,184	50	- 1	51
1936	3,577	- 95	3,482	3,457	259	1,962	1,236	25	- 56	81
1937	4,042	- 112	3,930	3,777	313	2,154	1,310	153	- 11	164
1938	4,090	- 115	3,975	3,815	291	2,145	1,379	160	+ 28	132
1939	4,320	- 112	4,208	3,904	292	2,210	1,402	304	+ 60	244
1940	4,947	- 139	4,808	4,399	361	2,520	1,518	409	+ 75	334
1941	5,896	- 296	5,600	5,053	390	3,032	1,631	547	- 48	595
1942	7,475	- 495	6,980	5,514	295	3,465	1,754	1,466	+ 354	1,112
1943	8,176	- 698	7,478	5,727	278	3,673	1,776	1,751	- 125	1,876
1944	9,002	- 838	8,164	6,187	296	3,928	1,963	1,977	- 103	2,080
1945	9,239	- 809	8,430	6,811	338	4,327	2,146	1,619	- 231	1,850
1946	9,761	- 796	8,965	7,977	590	5,073	2,314	988	- 57	1,045
1947	10,390	- 791	9,599	9,173	852	5,776	2,545	426	- 79	505
1948	11,943	- 822	11,121	10,112	914	6,461	2,737	1,009	- 65	1,074
1949	12,757	- 789	11,968	10,963	1,084	6,799	3,080	1,005	- 72	1,077
1950	13,414	- 740	12,674	12,029	1,343	7,241	3,445	645	+ 131	514
1951	15,711	- 1,028	14,683	13,297	1,382	8,016	3,899	1,386	+ 354	1,032
1952	17,073	- 1,320	15,753	14,334	1,532	8,470	4,332	1,419	+ 238	1,181
	Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates									
1947 1st qtr.	9,832	- 788	9,044	8,808	776	5,596	2,436	236	+ 28	208
2nd qtr.	10,220	- 792	9,428	8,936	836	5,592	2,508	492	- 24	516
3rd qtr.	10,448	- 804	9,644	9,316	880	5,848	2,588	328	- 148	476
4th qtr.	11,060	- 780	10,280	9,632	916	6,068	2,648	648	- 172	820
1948 1st qtr.	11,264	- 796	10,468	9,836	848	6,300	2,688	632	+ 148	484
2nd qtr.	12,460	- 812	11,648	9,912	916	6,304	2,692	1,736	+ 220	1,516
3rd qtr.	11,848	- 860	10,988	10,128	888	6,520	2,720	860	- 520	1,380
4th qtr.	12,200	- 820	11,380	10,572	1,004	6,720	2,848	808	- 108	916
1949 1st qtr.	12,396	- 844	11,552	10,528	980	6,580	2,968	1,024	+ 36	988
2nd qtr.	13,232	- 824	12,408	11,016	1,076	6,880	3,060	1,392	+ 176	1,216
3rd qtr.	12,480	- 776	11,704	11,024	1,108	6,804	3,112	680	- 588	1,268
4th qtr.	12,920	- 712	12,208	11,284	1,172	6,932	3,180	924	+ 88	836
1950 1st qtr.	12,880	- 680	12,200	11,440	1,272	6,896	3,272	760	+ 184	576
2nd qtr.	13,184	- 712	12,472	11,904	1,268	7,236	3,400	568	+ 152	416
3rd qtr.	13,432	- 748	12,684	12,356	1,424	7,428	3,504	328	+ 56	272
4th qtr.	14,160	- 820	13,340	12,416	1,408	7,404	3,604	924	+ 132	792
1951 1st qtr.	14,872	- 908	13,964	13,212	1,684	7,768	3,760	752	+ 428	324
2nd qtr.	16,192	- 984	15,208	13,352	1,536	7,976	3,840	1,856	+ 404	1,452
3rd qtr.	15,464	- 1,064	14,400	13,256	1,216	8,092	3,948	1,144	+ 524	620
4th qtr.	16,316	- 1,156	15,160	13,368	1,092	8,228	4,048	1,792	+ 60	1,732
1952 1st qtr.	16,704	- 1,240	15,464	13,996	1,404	8,400	4,192	1,468	+ 372	1,096
2nd qtr.	16,640	- 1,288	15,352	14,320	1,580	8,412	4,328	1,032	- 28	1,060
3rd qtr.	16,664	- 1,356	15,308	14,312	1,520	8,468	4,324	996	+ 192	804
4th qtr.	18,284	- 1,396	16,888	14,708	1,624	8,600	4,484	2,180	+ 416	1,764

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure — Continued

Years and quarters[6]

	Sources of Personal Income									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production[7]	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons[8]	Transfer Payments to Persons:			Personal Income
							From Government (Excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	(Million dollars)									
1947	6,221	-181	83	1,161	1,189	1,043	839	17	18	10,390
1948	7,170	-224	82	1,627	1,326	1,058	863	22	19	11,943
1949	7,761	-239	115	1,600	1,369	1,157	950	23	21	12,757
1950	8,311	-256	137	1,402	1,444	1,295	1,033	25	23	13,414
1951	9,676	-313	201	2,142	1,503	1,420	1,030	27	25	15,711
1952	10,743	-336	270	1,909	1,522	1,540	1,370	30	25	17,073
1947 1st qtr.	1,431	- 46	26	34	245	219	235	4	4	2,152
2nd qtr.	1,506	- 39	18	132	305	266	218	4	4	2,414
3rd qtr.	1,602	- 46	20	812	312	253	189	4	5	3,151
4th qtr.	1,682	- 50	19	183	327	305	197	5	5	2,673
1948 1st qtr.	1,638	- 57	19	9	277	252	247	5	4	2,394
2nd qtr.	1,740	- 52	18	273	338	259	212	6	4	2,798
3rd qtr.	1,873	- 57	22	1,205	348	259	198	5	5	3,858
4th qtr.	1,919	- 58	23	140	363	288	206	6	6	2,893
1949 1st qtr.	1,843	- 60	26	70	293	281	262	5	5	2,725
2nd qtr.	1,911	- 58	30	390	351	272	222	6	5	3,129
3rd qtr.	1,996	- 60	30	967	364	276	223	6	5	3,807
4th qtr.	2,011	- 61	29	173	361	328	243	6	6	3,096
1950 1st qtr.	1,915	- 59	32	56	293	294	304	4	5	2,844
2nd qtr.	2,023	- 60	30	174	364	320	250	6	5	3,112
3rd qtr.	2,138	- 67	36	1,017	387	322	239	8	6	4,086
4th qtr.	2,235	- 70	39	155	400	359	240	7	7	3,372
1951 1st qtr.	2,218	- 75	41	129	334	324	297	7	6	3,281
2nd qtr.	2,376	- 76	48	376	384	358	240	7	6	3,719
3rd qtr.	2,500	- 82	54	1,359	387	348	244	7	6	4,823
4th qtr.	2,582	- 80	58	278	398	390	249	6	7	3,888
1952 1st qtr.	2,540	- 82	60	153	306	376	381	6	6	3,746
2nd qtr.	2,611	- 83	67	75	392	395	323	8	6	3,794
3rd qtr.	2,752	- 83	69	1,377	401	372	333	8	6	5,235
4th qtr.	2,840	- 88	74	304	423	397	333	8	7	4,298

	Disposition of Personal Income									
	Personal Income Total	Deduct Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services[9]	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	(Million dollars)									
1947	10,390	- 791	9,599	9,173	852	5,776	2,545	426	- 79	505
1948	11,943	- 822	11,121	10,112	914	6,461	2,737	1,009	- 65	1,074
1949	12,757	- 789	11,968	10,963	1,084	6,799	3,080	1,005	- 72	1,077
1950	13,414	- 740	12,674	12,029	1,343	7,241	3,445	645	+ 131	514
1951	15,711	-1,028	14,683	13,297	1,382	8,016	3,899	1,386	+ 354	1,032
1952	17,073	-1,320	15,753	14,334	1,532	8,470	4,332	1,419	+ 238	1,181
1947 1st qtr.	2,152	- 192	1,960	2,000	173	1,204	623	- 40	- 132	92
2nd qtr.	2,414	- 298	2,116	2,220	208	1,369	643	- 104	- 46	- 58
3rd qtr.	3,151	- 160	2,991	2,278	210	1,471	597	713	+ 474	239
4th qtr.	2,673	- 141	2,532	2,675	261	1,732	682	- 143	- 375	232
1948 1st qtr.	2,394	- 176	2,218	2,240	189	1,367	684	- 22	- 194	172
2nd qtr.	2,798	- 294	2,504	2,458	229	1,540	689	46	- 33	79
3rd qtr.	3,858	- 172	3,686	2,481	212	1,637	632	1,205	+ 605	600
4th qtr.	2,893	- 180	2,713	2,933	284	1,917	732	- 220	- 443	223
1949 1st qtr.	2,725	- 228	2,497	2,401	213	1,435	753	96	- 162	258
2nd qtr.	3,129	- 287	2,842	2,752	289	1,683	780	90	- 20	110
3rd qtr.	3,807	- 127	3,680	2,706	267	1,707	732	974	+ 474	500
4th qtr.	3,096	- 147	2,949	3,104	315	1,974	815	- 155	- 364	209
1950 1st qtr.	2,844	- 180	2,664	2,616	280	1,507	829	48	- 142	190
2nd qtr.	3,112	- 215	2,897	2,972	346	1,759	867	- 75	- 20	- 55
3rd qtr.	4,086	- 165	3,921	3,008	349	1,832	827	913	+ 693	220
4th qtr.	3,372	- 180	3,192	3,433	368	2,143	922	- 241	- 400	159
1951 1st qtr.	3,281	- 220	3,061	3,042	390	1,701	951	19	- 129	148
2nd qtr.	3,719	- 302	3,417	3,302	385	1,940	977	115	- 69	184
3rd qtr.	4,823	- 237	4,586	3,231	295	1,999	937	1,355	+1,025	330
4th qtr.	3,888	- 269	3,619	3,722	312	2,376	1,034	- 103	- 473	370
1952 1st qtr.	3,746	- 312	3,434	3,219	306	1,856	1,057	215	- 150	365
2nd qtr.	3,794	- 367	3,427	3,575	435	2,041	1,099	- 148	- 215	67
3rd qtr.	5,235	- 307	4,928	3,487	368	2,087	1,032	1,441	+1,050	391
4th qtr.	4,298	- 334	3,964	4,053	423	2,486	1,144	- 89	- 447	358

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure – Concluded

Years and quarters[6]

	Gross National Expenditure in Constant (1935-1939) Dollars									
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services	Government Expenditure on Goods and Services[3]	Gross Domestic Investment[4]				Exports of Goods and Services[5]	Deduct: Imports of Goods and Services	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Expenditure
			New Construction		New Machinery and Equipment	Change in Inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	(Million dollars)									
1926	3,055	487	197	228	337	+ 119	1,207	- 1,134	+ 52	4,548
1927	3,318	532	202	284	424	+ 216	1,220	- 1,274	+ 4	4,926
1928	3,545	556	214	382	482	+ 158	1,391	- 1,447	+ 49	5,330
1929	3,685	629	214	439	575	+ 48	1,314	- 1,578	+ 11	5,337
1930	3,557	713	181	357	471	+ 126	1,157	- 1,448	+ 13	5,127
1931	3,385	705	160	267	273	- 159	1,055	- 1,162	- 49	4,475
1932	3,152	644	100	128	152	- 80	974	- 939	- 35	4,096
1933	3,055	529	84	86	89	- 125	982	- 911	- 17	3,772
1934	3,212	574	103	99	124	+ 23	1,101	- 968	- 60	4,208
1935	3,375	604	121	125	153	+ 48	1,218	- 1,060	- 54	4,530
1936	3,538	603	143	155	187	- 113	1,456	- 1,211	- 20	4,738
1937	3,747	666	169	182	273	+ 35	1,482	- 1,337	- 16	5,201
1938	3,718	718	156	167	267	+ 127	1,350	- 1,261	+ 4	5,246
1939	3,820	742	180	164	247	+ 338	1,494	- 1,330	+ 9	5,664
1940	4,127	1,122	183	200	370	+ 316	1,681	- 1,456	- 56	6,487
1941	4,432	1,567	191	260	470	+ 53	2,194	- 1,649	- 37	7,481
1942	4,622	3,138	147	298	406	+ 214	1,945	- 1,730	- 99	8,941
1943	4,679	3,517	122	295	238	- 120	2,728	- 2,056	- 29	9,374
1944	5,030	4,001	150	204	298	- 77	2,614	- 2,450	- 49	9,721
1945	5,471	2,814	177	199	374	- 203	2,548	- 2,004	- 61	9,315
1946	6,189	1,484	225	330	467	+ 226	2,079	- 1,930	- 25	9,045
1947	6,478	1,149	276	401	723	+ 240	2,053	- 2,113	- 42	9,165
1948	6,368	1,189	303	486	775	+ 85	2,104	- 1,869	- 3	9,438
1949	6,612	1,321	332	516	788	+ 48	2,016	- 1,910	- 1	9,722
1950	7,022	1,375	340	554	784	+ 389	2,027	- 2,095	+ 1	10,330
1951	6,991	1,692	291	606	893	+ 657	2,220	- 2,340	+ 18	10,899
1952	7,381	2,169	290	665	934	+ 257	2,453	- 2,442	- 60	11,554
	In Constant (1949) Dollars Unadjusted for Seasonality									
1947	10,746	1,895	608	699	1,208	+ 411	4,163	- 4,184	- 67	15,479
1948	10,475	1,909	660	847	1,303	+ 76	4,194	- 3,748	- 3	15,713
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	+ 73	4,011	- 3,837	- 2	16,304
1950	11,645	2,216	760	970	1,317	+ 591	4,034	- 4,210	+ 2	17,325
1951	11,593	2,727	650	1,061	1,499	+1,000	4,418	- 4,701	+ 31	18,278
1952	12,241	3,493	649	1,164	1,569	+ 391	4,883	- 4,907	- 100	19,383
1947 1st qtr.	2,488	552	99	133	265	- 98	926	- 980	- 5	3,380
2nd qtr.	2,662	384	173	164	318	- 17	1,057	- 1,128	+ 14	3,627
3rd qtr.	2,630	474	170	199	303	+ 701	1,125	- 1,044	- 2	4,556
4th qtr.	2,966	485	166	203	322	- 175	1,055	- 1,032	- 74	3,916
1948 1st qtr.	2,401	485	85	168	322	- 303	914	- 798	+ 23	3,297
2nd qtr.	2,579	380	186	196	361	- 182	1,027	- 1,015	- 4	3,528
3rd qtr.	2,532	517	201	242	292	+ 928	1,132	- 938	+ 3	4,909
4th qtr.	2,963	527	188	241	328	- 367	1,121	- 997	- 25	3,979
1949 1st qtr.	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
2nd qtr.	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	- 1,095	+ 9	3,788
3rd qtr.	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910
4th qtr.	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157
1950 1st qtr.	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd qtr.	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	- 1,086	- 13	4,024
3rd qtr.	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	- 1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th qtr.	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	- 1,211	- 64	4,384
1951 1st qtr.	2,765	623	143	210	364	+ 14	919	- 1,077	- 5	3,956
2nd qtr.	2,909	542	185	262	421	+ 262	1,057	- 1,279	+ 39	4,398
3rd qtr.	2,778	792	171	309	365	+1,292	1,215	- 1,235	+ 14	5,701
4th qtr.	3,141	770	151	280	349	- 568	1,227	- 1,110	- 17	4,223
1952 1st qtr.	2,728	897	105	226	354	- 234	1,051	- 1,044	- 13	4,070
2nd qtr.	3,069	718	167	284	460	- 280	1,229	- 1,246	- 17	4,384
3rd qtr.	2,983	906	186	343	385	+1,419	1,266	- 1,256	- 17	6,215
4th qtr.	3,461	972	191	311	370	- 514	1,337	- 1,361	- 53	4,714

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial Production	Mining										
		Total	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total		Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1935	85.6	79.5	78.7	78.3	82.2	71.4	83.3	92.2	35.0	68.9	66.8	61.3
1936	94.6	89.2	88.8	89.5	82.6	87.6	92.0	101.1	36.3	92.3	90.6	86.5
1937	108.0	103.8	102.9	97.7	103.9	116.0	101.0	105.9	71.2	123.3	127.5	107.6
1938	102.0	109.4	110.9	112.7	112.1	108.7	106.0	95.2	168.4	98.0	97.3	106.1
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1940	131.4	125.7	125.0	126.8	128.6	126.7	131.1	118.5	207.7	118.8	109.2	148.5
1941	164.8	132.0	129.7	127.6	126.2	145.6	138.0	122.0	245.0	148.9	142.2	167.7
1942	195.7	129.5	127.5	115.7	118.4	147.1	140.8	125.9	250.6	137.7	129.4	89.3
1943	208.5	116.1	111.1	87.3	112.9	148.6	130.9	116.8	243.0	144.5	137.1	83.8
1944	212.4	104.1	94.9	69.8	107.3	141.6	127.2	112.3	244.1	142.9	120.9	98.5
1945	187.2	100.9	91.2	64.4	93.2	126.5	118.2	106.6	205.1	153.4	135.5	117.3
1946	171.9	97.1	79.9	67.6	72.2	99.1	121.9	115.6	183.4	170.4	150.3	210.1
1947	187.8	106.2	88.7	73.3	88.5	122.2	112.8	101.7	186.0	189.2	163.1	280.0
1948	196.3	122.2	99.4	84.3	94.5	135.9	142.7	120.6	297.0	204.3	176.9	349.3
1949	199.6	131.7	107.7	98.3	99.0	132.8	173.7	124.4	515.0	175.4	141.8	346.4
1950	211.5	145.4	111.0	105.8	93.4	127.7	198.0	122.9	703.4	247.2	218.5	403.6
1951	226.5	161.8	113.5	104.0	95.1	141.2	258.8	119.4	1,161.0	271.9	245.3	371.4
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1950 J	189.5	123.2	100.9	98.9	91.4	124.0	187.9	130.7	547.2	201.2	189.9	255.0
F	198.2	134.2	110.6	108.0	104.0	128.8	203.0	142.9	613.6	227.0	212.0	240.6
M	199.1	132.5	105.9	106.9	92.7	112.9	213.0	144.5	694.1	210.3	198.3	259.4
A	206.8	139.3	113.7	110.3	98.8	145.4	181.4	114.6	620.9	246.8	230.6	308.3
M	208.0	145.5	112.4	104.3	92.8	133.5	170.6	115.1	556.8	236.7	211.7	374.7
J	219.0	152.0	113.9	106.4	87.6	135.4	177.2	111.6	640.7	232.8	192.9	459.4
J	211.0	147.9	108.4	102.7	88.5	113.5	178.3	94.8	742.5	211.4	168.7	479.0
A	207.9	138.0	105.7	105.1	88.5	93.4	162.5	81.3	701.3	270.2	233.1	540.9
S	225.4	161.8	117.5	105.3	89.8	146.6	206.6	115.2	800.9	287.5	245.5	531.9
O	227.9	162.3	114.1	105.2	92.2	125.3	226.5	135.0	846.5	303.0	258.9	570.0
N	228.3	166.5	118.6	109.2	100.4	149.0	250.7	150.1	936.5	291.2	251.8	513.0
D	216.4	141.9	109.8	106.9	94.4	125.0	218.0	138.7	739.3	248.7	228.9	310.5
1951 J	214.6	142.0	109.7	104.7	94.6	132.2	236.9	139.1	851.1	235.5	225.5	229.3
F	223.2	142.0	109.6	107.4	93.2	129.3	235.0	132.4	881.0	249.4	237.8	238.5
M	229.4	142.0	114.3	107.6	104.1	145.2	201.0	115.8	731.8	273.6	271.3	220.4
A	229.9	144.9	110.1	104.9	102.1	131.9	200.5	117.3	718.8	275.7	264.6	284.4
M	235.3	166.1	115.0	103.2	97.4	150.7	263.0	107.6	1,270.9	280.0	265.6	314.5
J	237.3	177.0	118.7	104.8	96.8	147.8	278.5	107.3	1,396.3	303.4	259.8	422.8
J	223.2	169.6	111.0	96.3	93.2	142.3	264.5	90.5	1,402.1	272.5	221.1	554.0
A	226.8	175.1	113.5	96.5	93.9	148.0	283.3	96.0	1,512.0	284.8	236.0	553.3
S	230.2	178.9	115.6	103.6	93.2	145.2	294.8	119.6	1,445.6	294.7	243.8	580.1
O	231.1	182.3	115.3	105.8	86.7	141.5	302.0	132.9	1,386.7	291.2	251.1	502.1
N	225.4	169.9	116.8	107.6	94.8	143.9	286.0	149.1	1,205.3	272.6	247.2	356.6
D	211.6	151.9	112.5	105.1	91.5	136.8	260.2	124.7	1,130.4	229.5	219.8	201.0
1952 J	212.4	149.2	109.9	99.4	93.6	142.6	276.4	138.9	1,147.5	236.9	234.6	174.5
F	218.6	146.9	111.3	105.7	91.1	138.4	253.2	124.7	1,053.7	259.5	253.1	210.0
M	222.2	146.8	112.2	102.2	93.5	149.5	240.9	113.2	1,046.5	258.4	253.3	218.5
A	230.7	164.9	121.3	108.9	98.4	159.0	265.3	108.8	1,205.6	266.6	262.9	245.7
M	234.6	181.1	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	238.3	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Manufactures	Non-durable Manufactures								
			Foods and Beverages							
				Foods						
					Meat Products			Dairy Products		
	Total	Non-durables Total	Foods and Beverages Total	Foods Total	Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog Slaughterings	Total	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1935	86.5	89.0	86.6	88.8	80.1	92.4	83.9	87.2	94.3	86.1
1936	95.5	97.1	96.7	97.7	97.5	103.6	102.4	94.0	98.7	102.2
1937	109.3	106.7	103.3	101.6	98.9	103.0	108.7	101.8	97.0	112.0
1938	100.6	98.9	103.5	102.5	103.5	99.8	96.5	107.7	105.1	106.4
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1940	134.4	124.6	121.9	119.4	134.5	102.1	153.7	123.4	104.1	122.3
1941	175.9	148.7	141.9	139.1	157.9	115.4	188.9	150.1	112.5	127.9
1942	215.7	169.4	150.9	144.3	184.9	116.9	195.2	162.2	111.8	177.2
1943	234.5	171.5	157.3	156.0	206.7	126.7	230.4	178.0	122.6	141.3
1944	242.3	179.8	175.3	171.1	224.6	162.0	278.3	186.8	117.4	154.5
1945	209.8	176.3	177.7	170.0	217.2	198.9	176.2	178.7	115.4	158.3
1946	189.9	180.2	189.7	177.2	196.4	183.1	131.3	163.0	106.7	121.4
1947	207.7	191.2	196.4	181.5	176.1	141.8	140.5	205.6	114.2	102.7
1948	215.5	197.1	202.2	183.0	182.6	160.8	138.2	218.0	111.6	74.3
1949	217.0	198.2	203.3	180.3	171.5	154.8	127.7	217.7	110.5	97.8
1950	228.1	208.3	205.3	183.6	168.8	138.9	135.6	209.2	102.7	81.8
1951	242.1	214.0	212.5	188.7	164.3	131.0	138.7	222.2	101.4	72.1
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1950 J	205.0	187.9	168.2	149.6	168.2	156.5	129.1	105.6	46.6	17.0
F	213.5	196.2	171.1	153.0	162.9	133.5	136.9	117.4	43.4	11.5
M	215.2	196.9	176.2	157.3	171.0	128.0	152.5	143.8	56.5	21.0
A	223.0	207.5	194.2	166.1	181.6	130.3	163.5	200.6	99.0	54.3
M	223.2	205.0	207.0	183.3	172.8	128.0	153.3	259.4	130.0	108.1
J	236.2	214.7	225.2	193.8	156.7	124.8	129.1	341.8	189.1	188.4
J	227.7	205.5	223.7	195.4	148.7	137.9	102.6	327.3	171.8	163.7
A	225.9	207.9	228.4	209.5	144.4	132.1	96.0	307.2	153.6	138.1
S	243.4	221.6	228.2	211.1	166.3	147.0	111.8	243.7	132.5	123.2
O	246.0	224.5	230.0	212.9	185.3	148.1	145.3	194.4	102.3	82.0
N	244.5	222.3	220.8	200.2	209.5	176.6	164.6	145.9	62.6	42.5
D	233.9	209.7	190.3	170.7	158.5	124.0	142.0	123.1	44.9	31.7
1951 J	231.0	200.7	171.9	158.7	164.4	133.4	140.6	117.5	36.9	19.8
F	242.0	210.9	175.2	155.3	153.7	116.0	133.7	124.6	36.4	13.4
M	249.5	217.7	189.8	157.5	150.1	108.0	134.8	152.8	47.8	16.7
A	249.5	219.0	198.4	166.7	167.9	133.9	139.4	202.5	83.0	39.5
M	251.7	221.2	215.1	189.1	171.8	144.6	143.2	284.2	129.8	87.1
J	253.1	222.2	229.1	200.9	167.0	155.1	126.0	365.4	189.5	146.9
J	237.2	210.6	235.2	205.2	146.1	134.2	109.7	361.7	172.7	143.0
A	241.0	218.1	248.7	220.3	149.7	130.5	110.3	317.4	156.9	130.2
S	244.7	218.6	240.0	220.2	156.9	135.9	110.7	260.5	142.6	123.5
O	243.5	219.4	234.2	217.8	189.3	146.1	161.7	202.6	107.4	86.2
N	237.9	211.4	217.5	198.8	202.0	139.6	193.5	146.9	65.4	38.1
D	223.5	197.9	195.3	173.5	152.6	94.1	161.2	130.2	48.0	21.3
1952 J	224.5	195.3	180.7	163.7	174.8	119.1	177.6	123.4	40.4	11.3
F	233.0	201.8	179.4	160.9	176.3	102.7	191.5	135.2	37.4	11.2
M	238.2	205.9	192.2	160.5	161.0	94.7	168.8	163.8	51.0	17.8
A	244.8	212.2	206.9	175.3	202.7	117.3	220.0	234.0	94.4	39.1
M	246.7	213.9	225.9	194.7	216.1	176.6	193.0	289.5	145.1	78.5
J	251.3	219.6	245.6	212.6	204.4	178.0	167.2	385.9	208.1	119.1
J	239.8	213.4	254.4	219.6	181.8	145.7	161.3	381.9	178.3	89.6
A	247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	168.7	99.4
S	256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	150.9	88.5
O	260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	116.3	69.4
N	263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	76.2	37.0
D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Non-durable Manufactures									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat Flour	Rolled Oats	Ground Feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1935	83.3	95.3	96.9	89.9	95.9	92.2	91.0	90.6	78.6	80.7
1936	100.2	101.8	102.0	98.9	104.4	93.7	98.2	103.6	93.2	88.9
1937	104.1	100.8	92.1	92.5	93.6	100.8	102.5	96.3	109.5	101.2
1938	103.1	98.4	93.7	100.5	97.4	106.8	99.6	97.8	107.2	110.9
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1940	122.2	110.0	110.9	118.4	121.0	112.1	118.3	108.1	131.0	126.6
1941	151.8	124.4	139.8	136.2	136.7	121.3	137.9	120.4	151.9	140.9
1942	137.7	121.7	141.8	73.5	149.1	134.1	138.7	80.0	174.5	171.5
1943	126.6	158.8	167.0	69.9	176.8	147.3	140.5	82.0	162.0	183.8
1944	166.2	166.2	165.8	93.8	155.5	150.9	155.3	97.0	190.5	200.6
1945	166.4	166.7	171.0	128.6	148.2	156.0	154.7	91.7	205.1	230.2
1946	204.3	192.5	187.8	170.4	155.3	167.5	156.5	93.2	234.4	204.4
1947	189.2	193.3	191.6	115.3	150.2	162.1	177.5	98.9	249.4	211.9
1948	198.9	163.2	152.8	96.0	122.3	163.2	185.7	125.0	270.9	215.8
1949	176.7	162.1	135.9	74.0	114.4	159.3	195.8	126.0	285.7	224.4
1950	180.8	159.7	143.6	68.8	110.3	161.8	209.4	137.8	282.9	227.5
1951	195.3	179.6	157.0	71.1	115.7	176.0	199.0	118.4	297.7	212.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1950 J	97.2	142.0	126.4	42.7	112.4	154.2	182.1	58.8	234.8	217.6
F	98.7	153.5	141.9	54.8	117.1	150.5	187.8	87.6	235.8	247.4
M	76.6	166.2	145.3	71.2	117.6	152.4	192.4	82.6	243.8	243.5
A	83.4	166.9	143.9	97.8	117.5	153.5	193.8	76.1	294.8	238.3
M	152.4	160.6	133.1	64.6	96.5	157.9	205.0	136.0	291.6	242.1
J	181.3	152.1	134.6	47.4	86.3	163.8	208.2	153.2	337.4	257.2
J	234.9	137.7	104.3	22.7	81.7	166.1	203.0	125.3	325.1	171.2
A	307.7	158.1	133.9	62.7	95.7	167.3	213.9	156.9	295.8	209.6
S	313.7	169.9	152.0	109.8	116.2	167.8	220.6	134.0	289.4	237.7
O	283.9	174.2	173.8	111.8	119.0	165.6	247.5	233.1	291.3	236.5
N	204.2	176.6	174.5	86.5	136.1	169.0	243.4	238.9	294.7	223.1
D	135.4	158.8	159.8	53.3	127.3	174.0	215.4	170.6	260.0	205.5
1951 J	114.2	160.0	155.6	73.1	110.7	170.3	184.3	65.9	218.8	233.0
F	97.3	164.4	176.0	62.7	112.7	163.9	184.9	81.6	246.6	252.2
M	89.1	179.5	179.5	48.8	131.6	164.4	180.6	86.2	305.2	252.6
A	101.0	181.9	178.2	27.7	106.0	168.1	177.1	76.1	311.6	228.6
M	166.1	186.1	166.6	48.1	103.5	172.2	188.1	118.3	308.2	234.3
J	180.6	186.0	171.5	58.5	101.6	179.1	192.8	127.0	329.7	227.3
J	251.7	168.7	115.0	50.4	101.6	184.1	191.2	107.5	342.5	165.4
A	351.3	184.1	134.0	93.7	101.8	186.7	200.0	120.3	348.7	152.0
S	361.6	188.9	152.9	114.7	124.9	184.5	207.7	111.7	310.8	133.7
O	301.4	191.4	151.8	103.8	134.8	181.7	232.2	195.8	292.9	273.9
N	182.0	192.7	159.1	93.7	139.0	180.1	237.7	210.0	284.4	230.0
D	147.8	171.1	143.6	78.5	119.8	176.4	211.2	120.3	273.4	162.9
1952 J	106.1	177.1	145.7	66.7	134.2	170.7	188.7	69.0	241.3	208.8
F	99.1	172.7	154.8	60.2	131.2	166.8	182.1	59.7	245.7	201.3
M	84.1	180.0	158.1	42.8	117.8	167.4	182.1	66.4	305.1	208.6
A	95.3	182.5	168.7	49.0	130.0	166.0	181.8	68.8	320.0	248.2
M	159.7	185.2	169.6	27.5	111.8	168.8	188.8	91.2	337.3	277.6
J	194.1	185.7	177.9	49.0	106.1	175.9	202.5	133.3	363.6	305.2
J	277.9	177.3	153.1	44.0	96.6	179.8	201.0	124.4	378.6	221.1
A	322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	377.1	255.9
S	322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	328.2	266.2
O	265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	304.4	223.0
N	161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	357.8	261.8
D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Non-durable Manufactures									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut Tobacco		Total	Boots and Shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton Goods	Woollen Goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1935	94.4	83.9	88.0	87.9	95.9	96.7	99.9	91.1	83.5	97.4
1936	94.0	88.8	93.0	96.2	96.3	94.4	100.4	101.7	104.3	103.3
1937	101.5	105.8	101.4	112.3	105.7	105.5	104.4	110.2	111.4	112.6
1938	104.0	108.6	104.0	97.0	93.3	95.3	86.8	88.8	86.2	83.2
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1940	129.6	123.1	123.0	116.5	116.1	111.9	109.4	147.6	158.4	149.8
1941	154.3	150.4	120.8	154.4	141.1	135.7	122.5	167.5	177.4	152.7
1942	161.8	188.5	120.9	150.6	150.0	142.8	138.2	186.8	187.1	182.7
1943	157.2	214.3	114.4	147.0	151.1	145.4	141.8	172.1	158.0	167.4
1944	155.5	243.6	111.3	149.0	149.6	144.4	137.0	162.0	137.2	160.4
1945	163.4	277.7	121.7	180.2	155.0	154.1	138.0	160.5	133.4	161.4
1946	174.0	240.7	122.2	158.0	167.9	170.6	153.9	161.7	127.8	173.7
1947	170.3	248.0	119.5	230.7	148.7	145.2	144.9	172.9	138.0	179.7
1948	165.3	253.4	123.6	227.6	129.6	131.5	110.1	180.2	138.2	172.3
1949	163.2	267.9	120.5	208.5	133.5	143.1	102.2	186.0	140.2	161.7
1950	155.3	272.6	123.6	251.9	126.8	133.5	99.1	212.4	162.5	160.3
1951	133.0	249.6	130.0	264.3	117.0	131.9	85.1	208.6	161.3	145.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1950 J	134.5	264.7	111.2	217.9	126.0	127.2	107.4	201.2	150.6	147.0
F	152.6	300.4	128.9	250.3	143.1	157.6	108.5	226.6	169.2	164.9
M	159.6	293.4	130.3	235.3	139.8	156.5	96.0	224.0	165.4	166.9
A	151.3	286.6	130.3	255.0	139.4	153.2	103.7	227.9	171.2	178.7
M	161.5	291.5	129.0	223.0	120.8	129.1	88.8	196.6	160.1	138.4
J	161.1	309.8	140.1	252.1	116.0	123.2	86.6	199.7	162.0	154.7
J	117.1	206.4	89.8	230.2	91.1	89.6	60.4	176.2	158.2	133.9
A	141.2	250.1	119.5	211.5	120.4	128.0	88.4	180.5	117.8	145.4
S	162.0	285.3	127.9	276.4	132.1	140.7	102.8	228.0	173.1	178.4
O	175.5	280.3	131.2	284.9	133.7	139.2	110.2	221.8	166.6	166.1
N	181.5	261.8	126.0	288.3	132.3	134.6	114.5	232.4	184.0	171.9
D	165.4	240.3	119.3	297.9	126.8	123.6	121.9	233.7	171.4	177.7
1951 J	160.3	279.0	126.9	276.9	131.4	137.8	116.8	215.2	162.9	174.0
F	157.6	305.9	133.6	321.1	149.0	168.2	120.6	249.1	191.3	187.9
M	161.4	304.3	137.1	323.7	152.5	176.9	116.1	250.6	198.4	183.5
A	162.8	281.5	107.0	336.5	145.8	171.2	105.4	250.3	201.0	184.3
M	161.2	270.7	149.2	286.4	127.6	149.4	87.6	220.5	184.4	134.9
J	130.6	263.5	149.0	244.9	111.1	126.9	78.5	226.2	182.5	142.3
J	84.8	195.3	105.6	228.5	79.9	85.0	45.4	155.0	126.8	94.9
A	72.1	169.2	122.4	214.1	106.5	125.7	61.2	174.0	118.0	124.2
S	59.1	152.7	102.0	257.3	106.3	124.6	64.5	204.6	154.7	133.6
O	144.0	333.3	150.8	235.3	101.8	112.8	71.9	180.4	148.9	119.0
N	157.3	263.9	152.5	220.9	102.9	109.3	84.3	185.8	146.2	128.4
D	144.5	176.0	123.4	225.5	89.5	94.6	68.7	191.8	120.2	139.2
1952 J	125.3	239.9	143.5	221.2	105.5	124.6	70.0	196.0	129.4	141.2
F	147.0	221.2	154.3	255.3	129.6	162.6	78.1	196.1	134.5	168.3
M	144.7	244.6	127.1	274.4	138.1	173.3	83.7	190.5	136.3	158.3
A	140.1	298.5	146.9	279.6	136.5	171.8	78.8	183.8	115.4	145.7
M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Non-durable Manufactures									
	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic Textiles and Silk	Textile and Fur	Total	Pulp and Paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and Gas Products	Petroleum Products	
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1935	101.5	91.8	90.0	93.3	91.2	93.9	87.6	89.8	86.6	85.7
1936	99.2	97.0	98.9	101.3	105.5	99.5	95.7	102.2	92.8	92.1
1937	105.1	104.8	114.0	115.5	121.0	105.6	104.6	108.8	102.7	107.4
1938	93.6	98.4	91.7	88.1	87.1	98.9	102.7	101.8	103.1	103.5
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1940	112.9	125.5	126.6	124.2	113.3	102.1	125.9	127.5	125.2	136.2
1941	145.6	141.8	143.7	135.7	113.6	113.4	141.1	133.1	144.6	210.9
1942	168.2	161.9	143.4	132.7	105.5	114.4	138.2	139.4	137.7	345.8
1943	174.1	156.7	140.0	127.1	98.9	111.7	150.0	143.4	152.9	369.3
1944	179.5	147.1	149.1	134.8	99.3	114.9	171.8	176.8	169.5	390.4
1945	183.2	146.6	161.2	144.7	108.1	125.8	167.5	172.9	165.1	292.8
1946	199.3	152.9	188.9	172.1	137.4	143.8	167.4	140.1	179.6	237.7
1947	220.7	147.7	207.4	189.9	147.5	163.3	181.2	149.6	195.4	245.5
1948	262.9	156.0	217.7	200.3	152.6	177.2	199.0	169.7	212.1	243.2
1949	304.3	159.4	213.7	193.2	156.8	183.8	218.0	167.2	240.8	239.5
1950	386.4	155.7	230.4	209.2	159.7	195.3	243.5	172.0	275.6	253.7
1951	392.9	149.7	247.8	231.0	166.9	194.7	274.9	171.9	321.1	267.8
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1950 J	369.0	155.4	211.8	190.0	151.0	189.3	209.3	167.3	228.2	236.9
F	437.4	156.4	218.7	199.6	156.5	194.2	212.2	166.4	232.7	240.6
M	428.1	159.9	220.2	201.6	157.4	191.1	203.3	166.2	219.9	243.6
A	427.0	160.3	227.8	209.0	165.8	199.9	220.6	181.0	238.3	257.9
M	340.8	152.1	226.3	207.0	160.3	190.2	241.6	169.2	274.0	257.0
J	339.3	147.7	233.3	211.5	159.6	192.7	268.5	175.4	310.2	262.8
J	251.5	143.2	228.3	204.5	159.0	194.6	268.1	168.9	312.6	251.6
A	339.3	148.6	231.4	208.5	162.5	176.7	258.9	165.3	300.9	253.3
S	425.0	156.4	239.9	216.6	158.4	195.7	272.3	172.3	317.1	260.9
O	409.6	162.9	249.3	224.9	165.2	205.9	265.9	175.6	306.4	256.5
N	419.6	162.8	245.6	224.8	165.3	205.3	262.9	179.5	300.3	264.1
D	449.8	162.8	231.9	212.5	155.9	208.0	238.6	177.0	266.2	259.5
1951 J	376.0	163.7	232.4	212.3	158.5	189.0	243.4	178.7	272.4	259.1
F	473.0	165.0	244.8	227.0	167.2	197.7	231.8	182.2	254.1	263.0
M	472.6	167.3	250.7	234.3	171.7	200.9	239.3	177.0	267.2	265.0
A	467.2	167.5	250.7	232.4	168.9	189.1	211.5	171.4	229.5	275.0
M	409.2	158.3	254.3	237.1	169.9	197.6	291.5	168.2	346.8	273.2
J	444.4	149.5	251.4	234.6	168.6	191.1	308.9	169.0	371.6	277.1
J	251.5	139.4	246.3	228.3	164.3	192.2	296.5	161.9	356.9	267.1
A	338.5	141.3	253.9	237.2	169.5	189.8	317.4	163.1	386.5	265.3
S	412.7	142.8	246.0	226.8	162.7	192.6	293.7	163.4	352.1	268.6
O	319.9	139.2	253.7	236.9	172.3	202.0	301.8	173.0	359.5	269.6
N	340.4	134.3	254.4	242.1	171.3	197.3	292.7	180.4	343.0	268.2
D	409.6	128.0	234.5	222.8	158.0	196.8	270.4	175.0	313.2	262.1
1952 J	412.3	129.8	235.3	222.7	165.0	184.2	282.6	180.4	328.4	265.7
F	370.6	144.6	247.1	238.1	173.5	190.9	281.8	184.0	325.6	272.3
M	340.4	152.5	243.6	236.2	173.5	192.1	232.7	178.4	257.0	274.6
A	357.4	154.6	237.1	227.6	178.6	191.8	255.3	177.9	289.9	285.2
M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Durable Manufactures									
	Durables Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
			Total	Primary Iron and Steel				Total	Motor Vehicles	Total
				Total	Pig Iron	Steel Ingots	Steel Castings			
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1935	82.7	85.3	80.5	74.3	82.6	78.4	64.6	90.0	98.0	78.5
1936	93.1	95.8	93.0	88.2	93.6	94.0	71.7	93.5	95.5	91.5
1937	113.2	108.0	118.1	120.6	122.6	116.0	140.9	114.3	121.3	106.5
1938	103.2	102.2	100.7	99.0	97.4	96.2	106.6	101.0	95.7	109.3
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1940	149.7	132.1	162.3	174.8	161.1	168.6	146.6	165.1	147.0	138.0
1941	218.5	150.2	238.0	236.7	188.3	199.9	231.2	291.8	200.9	193.5
1942	288.1	156.0	315.9	326.9	243.0	228.4	335.4	439.9	240.5	255.3
1943	333.0	148.4	362.4	317.0	216.5	220.7	292.0	562.8	247.3	284.9
1944	340.1	153.4	326.2	280.5	228.2	223.4	274.6	693.7	217.0	256.2
1945	262.1	155.6	265.2	260.1	219.0	213.4	253.1	453.7	155.1	193.4
1946	205.1	175.0	222.6	192.8	173.3	175.4	152.9	221.5	119.9	160.1
1947	233.5	195.6	249.9	250.3	242.5	221.5	170.3	239.5	168.8	182.8
1948	244.4	200.7	270.4	272.0	261.5	239.6	212.0	232.6	168.5	201.6
1949	246.3	202.3	264.5	266.6	265.3	239.8	184.1	243.9	183.2	200.5
1950	259.1	215.1	263.2	274.2	285.1	255.9	161.8	262.2	247.6	212.8
1951	285.9	220.6	292.2	310.6	314.2	267.4	228.2	315.0	263.7	234.7
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1950 J	231.8	166.3	247.0	250.8	275.2	258.6	133.6	246.1	211.1	195.6
F	240.6	190.4	250.5	253.1	251.5	254.0	152.3	258.2	243.8	199.1
M	243.7	198.4	256.2	285.3	259.3	262.0	145.3	249.1	212.6	203.3
A	247.3	189.9	255.7	268.8	290.6	265.7	150.6	251.4	223.9	212.0
M	251.7	205.8	252.9	275.8	283.1	258.5	156.6	255.0	247.2	213.2
J	269.8	248.0	261.4	282.3	296.4	253.9	150.7	280.4	315.5	216.2
J	262.4	254.6	246.3	247.8	280.4	235.9	114.0	281.6	312.6	202.1
A	254.1	247.0	254.3	267.1	291.7	250.5	137.1	224.5	177.6	207.9
S	277.6	240.7	277.5	293.4	297.8	251.3	181.3	279.7	299.0	225.2
O	279.7	226.9	285.4	290.1	297.4	260.2	182.6	277.7	261.0	225.0
N	279.2	208.1	292.7	298.9	311.0	263.3	220.0	267.3	228.0	231.6
D	271.7	205.5	278.9	277.6	286.4	256.4	215.6	275.4	239.3	222.0
1951 J	278.4	208.9	288.2	308.6	290.6	272.7	226.0	298.7	277.9	229.7
F	290.5	227.1	295.7	313.1	309.2	273.5	248.2	326.8	334.2	233.6
M	299.2	225.6	303.1	324.9	329.4	286.4	240.5	347.0	376.4	241.1
A	297.2	207.7	308.1	319.6	315.2	284.0	233.5	331.8	320.6	243.0
M	299.4	230.5	305.0	330.4	316.5	275.9	229.1	327.4	304.9	248.3
J	301.5	264.7	300.4	314.9	318.3	267.0	224.7	320.4	286.5	248.5
J	278.7	246.4	270.3	280.3	303.8	242.8	175.6	299.1	229.7	227.6
A	276.7	235.9	275.6	293.6	293.6	253.1	195.8	278.2	160.7	237.9
S	285.5	228.9	288.0	289.3	317.3	242.7	236.0	319.9	249.7	230.0
O	281.3	204.5	293.5	322.9	324.4	271.5	248.4	315.9	229.8	228.8
N	279.4	186.7	298.9	335.9	333.7	278.1	264.3	315.3	218.4	228.5
D	263.5	180.0	279.2	293.9	318.7	261.2	216.0	299.2	175.2	219.8
1952 J	270.2	185.0	281.8	295.9	303.0	279.2	250.3	329.8	247.9	223.4
F	281.7	203.6	295.6	329.9	308.5	287.4	272.5	339.8	258.8	235.1
M	288.6	212.7	301.2	317.1	348.8	299.4	254.7	351.7	263.4	237.8
A	295.8	190.3	298.2	324.4	332.0	297.8	276.5	402.2	368.5	244.6
M	298.0	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	387.6	321.9	237.0
J	300.9	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0	329.7	238.0
J	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production – Concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

	Durable Manufactures							Electricity and Gas		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric Power	Manufactured Gas
	Smelting and Refining		Total	Cement	Clay Products	Lime and Gypsum Products				
						Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	..	7.58	6.95	0.63
1935	76.8	83.8	75.7	67.4	76.2	76.2	82.4	90.4	88.9	106.7
1936	89.9	91.2	91.7	95.4	92.0	90.2	95.2	97.1	96.9	99.9
1937	106.5	118.7	117.4	118.7	113.2	110.7	111.6	105.1	105.7	98.1
1938	111.5	102.4	105.5	108.0	106.8	102.0	98.8	99.9	100.1	97.4
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1940	128.6	152.9	138.4	134.2	139.8	156.5	145.2	114.5	115.0	109.1
1941	162.3	225.8	184.9	163.9	160.8	185.6	175.0	126.5	127.2	119.2
1942	195.6	273.5	209.8	166.8	139.8	183.9	179.7	142.2	142.9	134.3
1943	224.7	310.5	211.6	155.1	117.6	200.6	184.4	153.6	154.7	141.1
1944	205.5	312.1	205.3	146.9	126.4	197.7	180.0	153.2	154.1	143.1
1945	152.6	258.1	195.8	151.1	146.0	196.4	169.0	152.1	152.8	144.8
1946	123.6	247.3	221.4	206.3	194.2	231.3	171.3	157.8	158.6	149.1
1947	152.3	316.8	269.8	235.8	210.2	272.3	199.0	169.3	171.5	145.0
1948	174.5	328.5	283.7	270.8	230.8	308.9	214.6	168.6	169.9	154.4
1949	178.0	333.8	284.4	311.4	239.9	311.4	207.6	176.1	177.9	155.9
1950	189.6	367.6	314.6	321.9	258.0	337.4	227.9	190.9	193.6	161.5
1951	207.7	392.3	342.1	331.1	265.8	354.4	251.9	214.2	218.3	169.7
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1950 J	175.7	308.8	261.1	289.6	201.9	297.3	190.6	181.6	182.2	174.4
F	178.9	325.0	262.1	277.8	202.6	316.1	201.4	187.2	186.9	190.0
M	179.5	329.4	269.8	290.0	199.8	326.7	199.4	185.1	186.9	165.5
A	192.5	343.3	294.1	318.7	208.9	340.5	224.4	193.7	194.3	187.5
M	192.5	351.1	313.4	321.4	251.2	314.0	211.2	194.1	197.6	155.9
J	193.4	377.9	340.2	330.8	305.2	349.0	234.5	195.3	199.0	154.4
J	192.9	359.1	341.9	368.8	294.1	294.1	233.9	183.5	187.6	138.8
A	184.1	356.6	334.3	332.5	293.6	329.6	212.7	182.4	187.5	125.8
S	192.8	399.6	342.5	333.9	305.4	356.2	237.2	186.2	190.2	142.1
O	196.2	412.1	355.2	360.6	306.3	388.5	264.7	192.8	196.2	155.7
N	200.4	427.9	343.8	326.6	283.5	390.4	274.4	202.6	205.7	168.8
D	196.8	420.2	316.7	312.5	243.5	345.9	250.1	206.3	208.7	179.3
1951 J	203.5	406.2	310.1	281.8	238.4	326.8	230.7	210.7	213.6	179.2
F	201.3	415.8	321.5	311.6	231.5	369.8	241.3	214.7	216.3	197.0
M	210.6	424.2	335.5	326.7	241.9	372.0	253.1	222.4	226.5	177.7
A	205.9	423.5	356.9	359.7	246.4	389.7	263.7	222.1	225.8	181.5
M	218.1	415.0	360.4	340.6	282.2	362.0	260.2	224.2	229.1	170.6
J	221.9	401.1	371.1	331.4	300.4	373.7	253.5	213.2	217.2	168.7
J	211.7	376.1	353.9	356.6	310.5	310.1	250.8	202.1	206.7	150.9
A	219.9	372.4	356.7	337.9	284.8	380.0	256.1	199.9	205.2	140.9
S	203.1	380.8	352.9	356.6	294.2	366.5	256.1	199.0	203.2	152.5
O	198.4	369.8	348.2	341.1	294.5	361.3	270.2	215.1	219.7	164.2
N	198.9	372.0	336.4	334.0	253.3	350.1	256.7	222.9	227.8	168.7
D	198.6	351.1	301.0	295.0	211.5	291.1	230.5	224.5	228.2	184.3
1952 J	201.0	351.4	291.8	303.1	205.4	308.3	236.6	231.8	235.8	188.2
F	212.3	348.5	304.8	341.3	196.0	328.1	245.5	233.9	237.9	190.4
M	218.1	356.2	310.4	339.4	201.8	342.6	241.3	228.9	233.6	177.7
A	228.6	357.3	328.7	361.6	226.5	338.1	252.3	235.5	240.8	177.1
M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8	158.5
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 7. The Canadian Labour Force

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Civilian Labour Force										Persons not in the Labour Force
		Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	With Jobs						Without Jobs and Seeking Work	
					Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Paid Workers				
								Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural		
	(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)											
1931	7,039	4,105	..	..	3,630	1,203	2,427	..	..	2,006	475	2,934
1932	7,163	4,165	..	..	3,432	1,223	2,209	..	..	1,828	733	2,998
1933	7,287	4,228	..	..	3,411	1,243	2,168	..	..	1,698	817	3,059
1934	7,411	4,290	..	..	3,666	1,263	2,403	..	..	1,910	624	3,121
1935	7,539	4,354	..	..	3,736	1,284	2,452	..	..	1,920	618	3,185
1936	7,665	4,417	..	..	3,852	1,304	2,548	..	..	1,972	565	3,248
1937	7,785	4,476	..	..	4,070	1,324	2,746	..	..	2,085	406	3,309
1938	7,912	4,538	..	..	4,022	1,344	2,678	..	..	2,053	516	3,374
1939	8,035	4,598	..	..	4,075	1,364	2,711	..	..	2,056	523	3,437
1940	8,053	4,556	..	..	4,138	1,329	2,809	..	..	2,173	418	3,497
1941	7,969	4,417	..	..	4,224	1,210	3,014	..	..	2,538	193	3,552
1942	7,900	4,519	..	..	4,385	1,127	3,258	..	..	2,770	134	3,381
1943	7,797	4,522	..	..	4,447	1,107	3,340	..	..	2,906	75	3,275
1944	7,856	4,507	..	..	4,445	1,126	3,319	..	..	2,950	62	3,349
1945	7,992	4,483	..	..	4,411	1,134	3,277	..	..	2,914	72	3,509
1946	8,712	4,784	1,182	3,602	4,642	1,178	3,464	3,123	146	2,977	142	3,928
1947	8,939	4,897	1,116	3,781	4,800	1,113	3,687	3,255	118	3,137	97	4,042
1948	9,081	4,954	1,092	3,862	4,852	1,088	3,764	3,356	133	3,223	102	4,127
1949[1]	9,226	5,036	1,079	3,957	4,905	1,074	3,831	3,436	142	3,294	131	4,190
1950[2]	9,592	5,156	1,022	4,134	4,989	1,018	3,971	3,534	111	3,423	167	4,436
1951	9,734	5,231	947	4,284	5,123	943	4,180	3,745	100	3,645	108	4,503
1952	9,931	5,304	892	4,412	5,174	888	4,286	3,876	111	3,765	130	4,627
1946 Feb. 23	8,528	4,520	1,083	3,437	4,307	1,077	3,230	2,888	116	2,772	213	4,008
June 1	8,715	4,824	1,264	3,560	4,699	1,261	3,438	3,113	156	2,957	125	3,891
Aug. 31	8,786	4,972	1,309	3,663	4,855	1,307	3,548	3,233	187	3,046	117	3,814
Nov. 9	8,817	4,819	1,072	3,747	4,705	1,066	3,639	3,259	124	3,135	114	3,998
1947 March 1	8,888	4,682	932	3,750	4,543	927	3,616	3,139	69	3,070	139	4,206
May 31	8,933	4,914	1,165	3,749	4,823	1,163	3,660	3,234	122	3,112	91	4,019
Aug. 16	8,951	5,070	1,297	3,773	4,997	1,295	3,702	3,320	167	3,153	73	3,881
Nov. 8	8,984	4,923	1,070	3,853	4,836	1,065	3,771	3,328	116	3,212	87	4,061
1948 Feb. 21	9,034	4,812	967	3,845	4,657	960	3,697	3,238	106	3,132	155	4,222
June 5	9,053	4,996	1,179	3,817	4,915	1,177	3,738	3,344	143	3,201	81	4,057
Sept. 4	9,100	5,075	1,239	3,836	5,008	1,237	3,771	3,418	174	3,244	67	4,025
Nov. 20	9,137	4,934	982	3,952	4,829	978	3,851	3,425	110	3,315	105	4,203
1949 March 5	9,179	4,851	950	3,901	4,655	944	3,711	3,262	93	3,169	196	4,328
June 4	9,211	5,071	1,111	3,960	4,970	1,110	3,860	3,465	153	3,312	101	4,140
Aug. 20	9,243	5,197	1,221	3,976	5,100	1,218	3,882	3,541	198	3,343	97	4,046
Oct. 29	9,499	5,140	1,041	4,099	4,995	1,031	3,964	3,543	124	3,419	145	4,359
1950 March 4	9,554	5,043	935	4,108	4,735	925	3,810	3,355	88	3,267	308	4,511
June 3[2]	9,574	5,181	1,064	4,117	5,037	1,062	3,975	3,539	124	3,415	144	4,393
Aug. 19	9,603	5,262	1,135	4,127	5,160	1,133	4,027	3,599	131	3,468	102	4,341
Nov. 4	9,638	5,140	957	4,183	5,025	953	4,072	3,645	101	3,544	115	4,498
1951 March 3	9,688	5,114	839	4,275	4,944	834	4,110	3,628	68	3,560	170	4,574
June 2	9,714	5,255	998	4,257	5,172	997	4,175	3,752	112	3,640	83	4,459
Aug. 18	9,744	5,343	1,069	4,274	5,266	1,067	4,199	3,798	130	3,668	77	4,401
Nov. 3	9,790	5,210	880	4,330	5,110	875	4,235	3,800	90	3,710	100	4,580
1952 March 1	9,887	5,179	832	4,347	4,967	825	4,142	3,725	87	3,638	212	4,708
May 31	9,910	5,329	926	4,403	5,222	924	4,298	3,887	105	3,782	107	4,581
Aug. 16	9,940	5,419	1,010	4,409	5,333	1,007	4,326	3,947	143	3,804	86	4,521
Nov. 22	9,987	5,290	799	4,491	5,176	795	4,381	3,946	108	3,838	114	4,697

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 8. Canadian Labour Income

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Salaries and Wages					Supplementary Labour Income	Total
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	(Million dollars)						
1926	21	53	13	55	52	3	197
1927	22	56	13	60	54	3	208
1928	23	61	15	64	59	3	225
1929	24	66	19	67	64	4	244
1930	21	59	16	66	65	4	231
1931	15	49	13	58	61	4	200
1932	12	40	7	48	54	3	164
1933	12	37	4	44	48	3	148
1934	15	43	4	46	50	3	161
1935	16	47	6	48	51	4	172
1936	19	52	6	51	53	4	185
1937	23	61	9	56	56	5	210
1938	21	59	9	56	58	5	208
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	30	142	18	80	71	10	353
1943	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
1949	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	70	270	52	208	178	28	806
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	895
1950 J	47	212	37	167	148	22	633
F	48	216	35	168	148	21	636
M	46	218	38	170	152	22	646
A	45	219	38	173	153	22	650
M	50	222	47	177	156	22	674
J	56	229	51	181	159	23	699
J	57	231	52	183	160	24	707
A	60	233	54	173	157	24	701
S	61	242	55	188	159	25	730
O	64	245	56	190	160	25	740
N	66	248	54	194	161	26	749
D	64	251	50	193	162	26	746
1951 J	63	249	42	189	164	27	734
F	63	252	41	190	162	25	733
M	60	257	39	193	175	26	750
A	60	263	45	199	171	27	765
M	66	266	52	205	177	28	794
J	72	273	55	211	179	28	818
J	71	273	55	212	179	30	820
A	72	277	60	214	180	29	832
S	78	282	61	217	182	29	847
O	81	280	60	219	188	30	858
N	83	280	60	223	191	30	867
D	81	286	52	222	188	29	858
1952 J	79	279	49	215	188	29	839
F	80	284	47	216	193	29	849
M	74	290	48	218	193	29	852
A	63	291	53	222	193	30	852
M	69	292	60	227	197	30	875
J	71	292	61	231	200	30	885
J	71	294	70	234	201	31	901
A	78	304	75	234	197	31	919
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	931
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	946
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries

Monthly averages or first of month

	Industrial Composite			Forestry			Mining		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1926	52.6	..	..	49.5	..	..	57.0	..	..
1927	55.2	..	..	54.4	..	..	61.3	..	..
1928	58.9	..	..	57.0	..	..	65.5	..	..
1929	62.8	..	..	62.6	..	..	68.8	..	..
1930	59.8	..	..	53.8	..	..	67.4	..	..
1931	54.1	..	..	29.9	..	..	61.7	..	..
1932	46.2	..	..	21.2	..	..	56.8	..	..
1933	44.0	..	..	33.1	..	..	55.8	..	..
1934	50.6	..	..	62.1	..	..	63.4	..	..
1935	52.5	..	..	63.2	..	..	70.6	..	..
1936	54.7	..	..	69.0	..	..	78.2	..	..
1937	60.2	..	..	94.2	..	..	87.7	..	..
1938	59.0	..	..	71.1	..	..	89.2	..	..
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1940	64.7	38.1	24.94	82.2	36.7	17.30	95.8	56.9	30.24
1941	77.4	49.7	26.65	91.0	45.3	19.18	99.0	64.5	32.64
1942	87.9	59.7	28.62	95.1	51.4	20.70	95.9	66.4	34.81
1943	93.0	67.3	30.79	87.3	54.6	24.78	88.7	63.1	36.09
1944	92.5	68.9	31.85	104.4	69.4	26.54	86.5	64.7	38.05
1945	88.8	66.5	32.04	119.7	80.1	26.90	82.3	62.4	38.61
1946	88.2	66.8	32.48	129.9	93.6	29.03	86.9	66.8	39.21
1947	95.7	80.7	36.19	149.6	132.0	35.42	88.6	74.1	43.03
1948	99.7	93.2	40.06	138.4	134.5	39.11	97.2	92.1	48.77
1949	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	40.62	100.0	100.0	51.49
1950	101.5	106.0	44.84	100.8	105.3	42.01	105.5	110.5	53.95
1951	108.8	125.6	49.61	138.6	167.4	48.40	110.6	128.5	59.82
1952	111.6	139.7	54.13	123.9	171.7	55.72	116.8	147.9	65.56
1950 J	99.0	97.4	42.33	113.2	107.0	37.41	100.9	98.5	50.27
F	95.6	97.6	43.87	90.8	87.5	38.68	101.3	104.5	53.10
M	95.4	98.9	44.61	85.1	89.0	41.95	101.7	106.8	54.08
A	96.1	100.0	44.77	75.3	78.4	41.79	102.4	107.9	54.25
M	96.5	100.7	44.88	50.4	57.9	46.34	102.4	107.9	54.13
J	100.3	103.8	44.51	73.2	73.5	40.45	105.0	107.3	52.64
J	103.2	108.1	45.04	92.6	95.0	41.32	107.9	113.2	54.03
A	104.2	109.5	45.15	94.0	99.4	42.58	108.2	115.1	54.80
S	105.2	108.0	44.17	101.9	110.6	43.75	108.1	110.8	52.81
O	107.0	114.1	45.88	121.7	130.6	43.20	108.6	115.7	54.84
N	107.6	115.8	46.29	147.1	159.4	43.66	109.0	118.3	55.89
D	108.3	117.3	46.63	164.1	174.8	43.04	109.5	119.9	56.60
1951 J	105.9	111.4	45.27	161.1	171.5	42.58	108.2	113.6	54.08
F	104.1	115.7	47.87	156.3	165.3	42.45	108.0	122.0	58.22
M	104.1	116.5	48.19	153.6	172.0	44.94	107.8	123.1	58.85
A	104.7	117.8	48.43	130.9	149.2	45.76	107.8	120.5	57.56
M	106.1	121.1	49.17	105.7	128.3	48.74	108.1	124.3	59.20
J	108.9	124.8	49.34	118.7	146.5	49.54	109.4	124.8	58.74
J	110.9	129.2	50.17	124.4	160.0	51.66	111.8	131.0	60.32
A	111.4	129.7	50.16	113.6	134.4	47.49	112.8	133.1	60.77
S	112.0	131.8	50.66	114.4	137.2	48.15	112.3	132.1	60.77
O	112.7	135.0	51.59	135.1	171.0	50.83	112.9	137.7	63.01
N	112.6	136.1	52.05	165.1	222.6	54.14	114.1	138.6	62.74
D	112.7	137.2	52.41	184.6	250.6	54.47	114.3	140.7	63.60
1952 J	109.4	128.0	50.42	181.5	233.2	51.60	113.0	132.2	60.42
F	107.4	132.7	53.19	173.6	228.7	52.87	114.3	140.2	63.55
M	107.6	134.7	53.95	167.8	238.5	57.04	115.5	143.1	64.20
A	107.5	135.5	54.32	126.1	188.2	59.96	114.9	146.2	65.88
M	107.2	135.2	54.34	77.5	108.8	56.38	115.0	144.6	65.09
J	110.3	138.4	54.08	98.6	130.7	53.24	117.1	147.8	65.40
J	112.1	140.4	53.96	93.9	125.0	53.47	118.2	150.1	65.76
A	114.1	142.7	53.89	77.0	104.0	54.21	119.6	150.6	65.24
S	115.2	145.8	54.55	95.1	133.4	56.31	119.5	152.9	66.22
O	116.4	148.9	55.12	116.4	164.1	56.61	118.8	154.6	67.41
N	116.2	150.1	55.65	136.2	193.0	56.88	118.3	155.7	68.14
D	116.1	151.3	56.12	142.6	213.1	60.01	117.1	156.9	69.40

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing								
	Total			Durable Goods[1]			Non-durable Goods[2]		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1926	49.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	51.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	55.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	58.7	..	..	58.7	..	..	59.5	..	..
1930	54.6	..	..	51.5	..	..	58.2	..	..
1931	47.8	..	..	42.3	..	..	53.2	..	..
1932	42.3	..	..	33.1	..	..	51.1	..	..
1933	40.5	..	..	30.0	..	..	50.6	..	..
1934	45.2	..	..	35.4	..	..	54.9	..	..
1935	48.6	..	..	40.0	..	..	57.4	..	..
1936	51.8	..	..	43.4	..	..	60.4	..	..
1937	57.3	..	..	50.7	..	..	64.6	..	..
1938	55.6	..	..	48.1	..	..	63.4	..	..
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	..	21.82
1940	65.1	37.1	24.48	58.5	..	26.72	69.6	..	23.09
1941	82.6	52.7	26.73	85.0	..	29.28	80.8	..	24.31
1942	101.6	67.9	28.99	113.3	78.7	32.14	91.6	57.1	25.52
1943	111.5	79.7	31.39	133.8	98.6	34.44	91.9	60.6	27.28
1944	110.6	81.6	32.49	129.8	98.7	35.71	94.0	64.5	28.55
1945	100.0	73.7	32.46	108.8	82.5	35.58	92.9	65.2	29.24
1946	91.0	66.7	32.27	90.2	66.3	34.66	92.5	67.5	30.27
1947	97.2	80.4	36.34	98.6	81.4	38.96	96.7	79.9	34.08
1948	100.1	92.6	40.67	101.2	93.4	43.46	99.3	92.1	38.20
1949	100.0	100.0	43.97	100.0	100.0	47.14	100.0	100.0	41.18
1950	100.9	106.2	46.21	100.9	106.1	49.49	100.9	106.1	43.28
1951	108.0	126.1	51.25	112.8	131.4	54.85	103.8	120.4	47.75
1952	109.3	140.3	56.11	117.2	150.2	60.35	102.5	129.2	51.86
1950 J	97.2	95.6	43.26	96.6	95.1	46.41	97.8	96.2	40.52
F	96.9	99.5	45.15	95.6	97.9	48.26	98.1	101.1	42.49
M	97.5	101.1	45.55	96.7	100.1	48.80	98.1	101.8	42.70
A	97.8	102.2	45.91	96.9	101.2	49.21	98.4	103.0	43.01
M	98.1	102.7	46.03	97.3	101.8	49.33	98.7	103.4	43.12
J	99.7	103.9	45.82	99.9	103.7	48.94	99.4	103.8	43.00
J	101.5	107.3	46.46	101.8	107.6	49.77	101.2	106.9	43.46
A	102.1	108.1	46.49	103.0	108.8	49.78	101.2	107.0	43.48
S	103.8	109.1	46.19	104.5	108.8	49.05	103.0	109.1	43.59
O	105.5	113.5	47.27	105.7	114.0	50.82	105.3	112.8	44.08
N	105.4	114.9	47.90	106.1	116.0	51.48	104.7	113.6	44.65
D	105.3	116.3	48.51	106.4	117.6	52.03	104.3	114.8	45.28
1951 J	103.7	110.0	46.60	106.5	112.3	49.68	101.1	107.4	43.68
F	104.9	118.5	49.64	108.3	122.2	53.19	101.8	114.6	46.27
M	105.9	119.5	49.56	109.7	123.2	52.90	102.5	115.5	46.35
A	107.3	122.2	50.03	112.0	127.0	53.43	103.0	117.1	46.72
M	108.0	124.9	50.84	113.1	130.4	54.35	103.3	119.0	47.39
J	109.2	126.5	50.90	114.9	132.1	54.16	104.0	120.5	47.67
J	110.2	129.7	51.70	115.9	135.7	55.20	105.2	123.5	48.27
A	110.3	129.7	51.68	115.5	135.2	55.21	105.6	122.3	48.26
S	110.3	131.5	52.37	115.5	137.6	56.12	105.7	125.2	48.74
O	110.4	134.0	53.31	114.6	139.5	57.36	106.7	128.2	49.45
N	108.5	133.1	53.89	113.7	140.0	58.00	103.8	125.9	49.90
D	107.5	133.2	54.44	113.3	141.0	58.64	102.3	125.2	50.35
1952 J	104.4	123.2	51.82	111.5	130.8	55.25	98.1	115.4	48.39
F	105.3	132.6	55.35	112.0	141.6	59.58	99.4	123.6	51.19
M	106.5	135.0	55.72	113.7	144.5	59.86	100.1	125.5	51.62
A	107.0	137.7	56.55	115.1	148.8	60.91	99.9	126.6	52.14
M	107.3	138.1	56.55	116.1	149.5	60.69	99.6	126.6	52.32
J	108.5	138.6	56.09	117.7	149.3	59.83	100.6	127.7	52.28
J	108.8	138.6	55.95	116.4	147.9	59.91	102.2	129.2	52.00
A	110.3	139.9	55.70	117.8	149.3	59.74	103.8	130.5	51.70
S	112.8	144.7	56.35	119.8	155.3	61.07	106.7	134.1	51.72
O	114.2	148.3	57.09	121.6	159.5	61.85	107.7	137.0	52.38
N	113.6	149.1	57.65	121.6	160.7	62.30	106.6	137.4	53.03
D	113.5	151.0	58.46	122.9	164.8	63.26	105.3	137.0	53.54

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1940	80.1	40.6	19.17	79.2	44.1	17.98	68.1	35.8	20.59
1941	88.9	47.9	20.40	86.0	51.2	19.20	82.3	46.5	22.16
1942	91.7	52.8	21.37	89.7	56.0	20.10	85.4	51.6	23.92
1943	88.0	53.0	22.91	85.7	57.2	21.55	80.3	52.4	25.56
1944	86.3	54.8	24.03	82.7	58.7	22.90	84.0	57.0	26.63
1945	86.6	56.2	24.58	83.8	61.3	23.58	86.3	61.4	27.94
1946	88.7	60.5	25.87	86.3	66.2	24.72	89.2	66.5	29.12
1947	94.8	73.3	29.24	91.5	77.1	27.16	100.6	84.6	32.68
1948	99.9	89.2	33.78	95.4	88.4	29.87	103.2	94.9	35.90
1949	100.0	100.0	37.84	100.0	100.0	32.25	100.0	100.0	39.23
1950	101.6	106.7	39.75	99.4	103.7	33.63	103.9	109.4	41.21
1951	105.2	119.2	42.88	101.6	112.9	35.88	108.5	126.7	45.79
1952	93.1	113.3	46.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.85
1949 J	101.3	95.0	35.50	96.9	88.6	29.50	94.8	87.4	36.15
F	102.2	103.7	38.37	100.7	100.3	32.13	94.7	94.2	39.01
M	103.5	104.9	38.35	101.8	103.1	32.66	94.6	94.9	39.41
A	103.1	104.7	38.42	102.7	105.3	33.09	96.5	96.8	39.36
M	100.8	101.6	38.12	101.9	104.1	32.95	96.4	96.3	39.27
J	99.3	93.4	35.61	100.1	95.8	30.87	101.2	98.5	38.19
J	98.1	95.6	36.86	98.7	95.7	31.27	104.9	105.1	39.26
A	97.3	96.1	37.41	96.4	95.6	31.99	106.0	105.6	39.05
S	97.8	98.0	37.91	98.6	100.6	32.92	105.3	107.0	39.82
O	97.6	100.9	39.11	100.7	104.6	33.52	103.8	106.2	40.17
N	98.9	102.2	39.10	101.1	104.1	33.22	102.7	105.5	40.31
D	100.1	104.0	39.35	100.4	102.2	32.84	98.6	102.5	40.81
1950 J	99.7	97.6	37.07	95.8	89.5	30.14	95.3	90.8	37.40
F	101.0	105.8	39.68	100.3	103.4	33.28	92.1	92.2	39.29
M	101.6	106.3	39.58	101.4	106.4	33.85	95.0	99.0	40.87
A	101.7	106.4	39.62	102.4	108.6	34.22	97.3	101.2	40.80
M	101.2	105.0	39.32	101.1	106.1	33.87	98.0	101.6	40.73
J	99.9	103.2	39.12	98.5	99.7	32.64	104.6	105.1	39.50
J	99.8	103.2	39.14	96.1	98.8	33.17	109.1	115.0	41.39
A	98.1	101.5	39.17	93.5	96.6	33.32	112.3	119.3	41.71
S	101.0	105.6	39.59	96.8	102.3	34.11	112,6	120.1	41.85
O	103.5	111.3	40.68	101.1	109.6	34.96	112.8	124.9	43.44
N	105.4	115.4	41.47	103.1	112.1	35.10	110.7	123.6	43.81
D	107.0	120.1	42.57	103.4	111.7	34.86	107.0	119.4	43.75
1951 J	107.1	111.9	39.57	100.4	99.7	32.02	103.6	107.5	40.70
F	108.3	124.1	43.40	104.9	117.9	36.28	104.9	117.6	43.96
M	108.7	123.2	42.91	107.3	121.1	36.43	106.3	119.5	44.09
A	109.6	126.1	43.56	108.4	122.5	36.48	107.6	121.5	44.29
M	109.2	127.1	44.04	107.1	121.3	36.54	108.0	126.2	45.81
J	107.7	122.3	43.00	104.3	114.3	35.35	111.8	128.1	44.93
J	106.0	119.6	42.68	100.4	109.0	35.02	113.5	134.1	46.30
A	103.8	113.9	41.52	97.8	107.8	35.57	114.3	134.4	46.09
S	102.5	114.6	42.35	98.8	111.4	36.37	113.7	136.0	46.88
O	101.6	117.2	43.68	97.9	112.5	37.10	110.0	135.9	48.43
N	100.3	115.4	43.53	96.6	109.7	36.67	106.6	132.4	48.77
D	98.0	114.8	44.37	94.9	107.9	36.70	101.5	127.4	49.26
1952 J	95.5	103.8	41.23	88.7	91.0	33.11	97.8	108.6	43.59
F	96.3	113.8	44.82	95.1	111.9	37.94	98.0	122.2	48.92
M	96.0	114.0	45.07	99.5	120.5	39.06	99.2	126.1	49.87
A	94.9	112.7	45.06	100.9	123.8	39.61	99.9	129.4	50.79
M	86.5	105.4	46.22	101.4	122.7	39.06	99.6	128.0	50.41
J	85.9	105.0	46.37	99.5	118.3	38.41	105.5	136.0	50.57
J	86.1	105.5	46.52	98.3	113.9	37.39	82.9	100.1	47.34
A	91.9	110.8	45.76	97.4	114.6	37.99	96.1	114.0	46.50
S	94.3	115.8	46.60	102.0	123.0	38.92	111.0	147.2	52.02
O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.09

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1940	65.4	36.5	28.91	58.2	32.9	27.36	64.6	39.1	30.48
1941	73.3	43.4	30.64	85.6	53.2	30.07	112.1	72.4	32.52
1942	77.3	46.9	31.45	117.3	79.5	32.68	172.3	109.7	34.35
1943	76.3	47.3	32.09	128.1	91.1	34.40	224.0	153.7	36.37
1944	79.0	50.6	33.20	113.9	85.0	36.07	222.8	159.7	37.62
1945	81.9	54.0	34.13	100.6	75.5	36.17	161.5	121.0	40.46
1946	90.9	65.7	37.37	89.2	65.1	35.11	101.5	75.7	38.08
1947	99.9	84.7	43.64	96.4	79.9	40.00	101.7	85.8	42,43
1948	103.4	98.3	49.10	101.5	94.1	44.75	100.2	92.9	46.67
1949	100.0	100.0	51.81	100.0	100.0	48.34	100.0	100.0	50.36
1950	100.6	106.1	54.60	98.4	103.8	50.92	98.9	104.1	53.01
1951	108.1	130.1	62.21	110.5	129.3	56.74	115.9	133.8	57.89
1952	108.6	138.7	66.17	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1949 J	98.9	95.2	49.87	101.8	96.9	45.98	99.6	96.1	48.59
F	98.4	99.9	52.59	103.0	103.4	48.48	97.1	96.8	50.21
M	98.4	99.1	52.21	102.9	103.6	48.61	99.9	100.1	50.45
A	98.0	97.9	51.79	102.6	103.1	48.57	100.9	101.4	50.57
M	98.1	97.0	51.24	101.3	102.1	48.71	101.7	100.9	49.98
J	100.8	99.5	51.16	101.0	99.0	47.32	100.7	96.2	48.09
J	102.5	102.5	51.80	100.5	100.1	48.13	100.7	102.8	51.38
A	102.5	102.7	51.92	98.1	96.9	47.74	100.6	100.2	50.12
S	102.0	101.6	51.64	98.1	98.0	48.25	99.3	99.6	50.55
O	101.8	102.3	52.07	97.0	98.7	49.15	100.6	103.6	51.85
N	100.4	102.2	52.78	96.5	98.7	49.41	100.3	101.0	50.74
D	98.4	100.0	52.63	96.8	99.6	49.73	98.7	101.4	51.81
1950 J	96.1	92.3	49.76	95.2	92.9	47.14	97.6	97.1	50.10
F	95.9	97.5	52.71	94.5	97.7	49.95	96.6	97.6	50.93
M	95.5	97.9	53.09	94.6	97.7	49.93	97.9	101.5	52.13
A	95.9	98.4	53.21	95.2	99.1	50.34	95.5	100.7	53.13
M	97.1	100.3	53.50	95.8	100.4	50.66	94.4	99.4	53.12
J	100.4	104.9	54.18	96.9	101.7	50.74	97.7	104.4	52.80
J	103.5	111.2	55.65	98.2	103.6	50.96	98.5	106.1	54.30
A	103.9	113.0	56.34	98.3	104.1	51.08	100.9	108.6	54.23
S	105.3	114.1	56.13	101.2	107.3	51.23	100.9	100.9	50.38
O	105.2	114.2	56.26	102.6	110.9	52.25	101.8	107.4	54.47
N	104.4	113.5	56.34	103.8	114.3	53.22	101.7	110.1	54.56
D	103.7	116.3	58.07	104.6	115.8	53.59	103.5	115.1	56.02
1951 J	101.4	109.7	56.05	105.3	111.2	51.03	105.3	112.6	53.90
F	101.2	114.9	58.78	106.8	118.7	53.93	107.8	126.4	58.85
M	101.6	114.9	58.57	107.7	119.9	53.95	110.3	126.8	57.69
A	103.1	115.6	58.07	109.8	124.7	55.05	114.0	129.5	57.04
M	104.5	118.9	58.99	110.9	129.3	56.55	115.1	130.1	56.75
J	108.5	129.2	61.74	112.0	130.1	56.34	117.4	133.3	57.00
J	113.1	141.5	64.78	112.5	132.7	57.34	118.7	136.7	57.81
A	113.8	143.3	65.21	111.6	132.5	57.71	119.2	134.8	56.80
S	114.6	144.9	65.52	111.9	133.8	58.13	120.1	140.9	58.85
O	113.4	144.8	66.16	112.7	137.9	59.54	119.8	142.7	59.78
N	111.6	142.1	65.98	112.0	138.6	60.23	120.8	145.0	60.21
D	109.8	141.3	66.66	112.7	141.6	61.12	122.5	146.4	59.96
1952 J	107.9	132.6	63.67	111.1	130.0	56.92	123.0	142.1	58.01
F	107.5	138.2	66.56	110.7	141.1	61.99	126.0	155.1	61.80
M	107.3	138.2	66.71	112.1	143.0	62.08	130.2	161.7	62.37
A	106.5	137.3	66.76	112.1	144.9	62.88	134.6	172.6	64.33
M	107.5	136.0	65.52	112.5	144.7	62.59	137.8	175.6	63.96
J	108.4	137.2	65.58	113.4	146.7	62.92	136.8	163.9	60.14
J	109.8	139.8	65.93	113.9	145.3	62.06	144.7	177.4	61.55
A	110.8	141.3	66.02	113.0	145.1	62.49	142.1	174.1	61.49
S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.12	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing						Construction		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.1	..	..
1927	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.2	..	..
1928	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.3	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.3	..	..
1930	..	..	..	..	..	..	68.5	..	..
1931	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.1	..	..
1932	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.7	..	..
1933	..	..	..	..	..	..	37.2	..	..
1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	59.5	..	..
1935	..	..	..	..	..	..	51.3	..	..
1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.6	..	..
1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.3	..	..
1938	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.4	..	..
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1940	44.8	23.7	25.43	57.4	34.6	28.69	47.1	27.9	22.71
1941	61.1	35.0	27.50	105.0	61.9	28.05	68.6	43.5	23.78
1942	73.1	45.9	30.59	188.9	113.5	28.55	70.2	48.0	27.29
1943	86.7	56.7	31.86	185.1	119.3	30.69	69.4	51.8	30.83
1944	91.9	62.1	32.66	174.1	117.4	32.07	51.9	38.4	30.63
1945	80.1	55.7	33.52	139.9	99.0	33.84	53.8	40.2	30.66
1946	79.3	54.8	33.20	93.3	68.6	34.96	69.5	53.9	31.62
1947	96.1	75.8	37.71	95.2	79.2	39.51	85.6	73.3	34.85
1948	99.9	90.4	43.26	98.6	91.5	44.23	95.4	89.0	37.99
1949	100.0	100.0	47.79	100.0	100.0	47.61	100.0	100.0	41.28
1950	107.4	112.7	50.16	102.4	107.4	49.90	102.4	107.3	43.27
1951	120.7	138.7	55.25	109.6	128.2	55.58	110.2	130.1	48.36
1952	120.8	153.1	60.83	113.9	145.3	60.76	122.5	160.4	55.21
1950 J	100.6	99.9	47.48	99.6	101.0	48.24	88.8	83.8	39.02
F	100.8	103.3	48.96	99.8	102.9	49.04	81.5	83.4	42.30
M	101.6	104.4	49.08	100.0	103.1	49.07	79.2	85.2	44.45
A	103.0	107.4	49.83	101.0	104.6	49.33	83.2	88.4	43.95
M	104.0	109.4	50.25	101.5	106.3	49.67	90.3	94.5	43.29
J	106.4	111.0	50.00	102.4	106.7	49.52	107.1	109.5	42.25
J	108.9	114.5	50.44	103.5	108.2	49.79	114.6	119.5	43.11
A	108.4	113.7	50.27	102.4	107.1	49.78	118.4	123.6	43.19
S	110.2	116.1	50.48	103.4	109.4	50.26	120.6	127.0	43.54
O	112.9	120.5	51.19	104.6	112.1	50.98	117.4	126.5	44.55
N	115.1	124.9	52.02	105.0	113.3	51.31	115.3	125.6	45.08
D	116.8	126.7	51.97	105.2	114.6	51.81	112.1	120.9	44.53
1951 J	118.0	119.3	48.62	103.7	113.6	52.12	98.1	97.1	40.82
F	118.8	130.4	52.79	105.2	118.4	53.51	90.0	101.6	46.56
M	119.6	131.3	52.79	106.0	119.5	53.63	86.7	99.9	47.56
A	116.9	136.8	53.99	107.2	123.0	54.57	88.0	99.4	46.59
M	121.9	139.7	54.69	109.3	126.7	55.16	101.4	115.5	46.99
J	122.8	142.3	55.22	110.6	128.1	55.08	113.3	129.7	47.15
J	123.9	144.3	55.74	111.6	131.2	55.92	118.1	140.0	48.81
A	124.4	142.4	56.18	111.7	132.2	56.30	123.8	148.7	49.48
S	121.7	142.2	56.62	112.7	134.6	56.82	128.2	157.1	50.44
O	120.8	144.1	57.48	112.0	135.6	57.57	127.9	161.2	51.95
N	120.5	144.8	58.65	112.9	137.9	58.11	126.0	157.9	51.60
D	118.6	146.4	60.21	112.7	137.9	58.22	120.5	153.2	52.34
1952 J	115.3	135.7	56.55	111.8	136.5	58.13	104.2	115.9	46.14
F	114.4	143.4	60.18	112.0	140.7	59.85	98.1	128.5	54.37
M	115.2	143.1	59.64	111.9	141.6	60.28	96.2	128.6	55.81
A	116.0	145.9	60.42	112.7	142.9	60.40	100.6	134.5	56.06
M	116.0	145.6	60.27	114.3	146.6	61.12	110.2	144.9	55.35
J	118.2	150.7	61.31	114.9	147.1	61.04	122.3	158.8	54.96
J	121.4	155.0	61.36	115.3	146.8	60.64	133.1	171.7	54.56
A	121.7	155.2	61.30	115.2	146.4	60.54	151.0	191.7	53.91
S	124.8	158.3	60.99	114.8	146.7	60.90	144.3	189.3	56.05
O	126.9	165.3	62.59	114.5	148.6	61.81	143.6	192.9	57.45
N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.15

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Construction			Transportation, Storage and Communication			Public Utility Operation		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1926	..	..	..	73.3	..	..	41.4	..	..
1927	..	..	..	75.4	..	..	44.2	..	..
1928	..	..	..	79.9	..	..	48.9	..	..
1929	..	..	..	82.6	..	..	52.8	..	..
1930	..	..	..	77.9	..	..	54.1	..	..
1931	..	..	..	69.9	..	..	52.2	..	..
1932	..	..	..	60.4	..	..	47.7	..	..
1933	..	..	..	56.5	..	..	45.1	..	..
1934	..	..	..	57.0	..	..	45.4	..	..
1935	..	..	..	57.6	..	..	46.5	..	..
1936	..	..	..	60.6	..	..	48.3	..	..
1937	..	..	..	60.2	..	..	50.1	..	..
1938	..	..	..	59.1	..	..	53.0	..	..
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1940	38.2	22.4	26.10	62.2	38.4	29.72	56.0	36.4	30.20
1941	60.7	39.2	28.73	70.1	44.9	30.34	59.2	39.0	31.88
1942	67.8	50.3	30.92	74.6	50.4	31.70	58.0	40.4	34.16
1943	68.8	54.6	34.85	79.5	56.0	33.15	56.8	41.3	35.70
1944	40.9	31.8	34.12	82.6	60.6	34.62	57.0	42.9	37.01
1945	43.7	34.0	34.03	86.0	65.6	36.05	61.1	45.9	36.91
1946	62.6	48.7	33.97	89.3	69.6	37.53	71.1	54.9	38.17
1947	81.9	70.2	37.41	95.4	81.5	41.23	76.7	65.2	41.05
1948	91.4	86.2	41.41	99.0	93.5	45.51	89.0	83.6	45.16
1949	100.0	100.0	44.37	100.0	100.0	48.39	100.0	100.0	48.14
1950	104.7	109.4	46.33	99.9	101.6	49.15	101.3	107.5	51.14
1951	116.0	136.3	51.68	106.1	118.3	53.76	103.4	120.1	55.93
1952	127.1	165.9	59.67	110.9	130.2	56.59	107.5	138.6	61.95
1950 J	94.5	85.0	39.97	97.5	98.3	48.78	100.6	102.4	49.15
F	87.9	88.2	44.62	94.0	93.7	48.23	98.6	103.6	50.70
M	85.9	89.3	46.29	93.4	95.7	49.55	97.0	101.9	50.62
A	89.9	94.5	46.77	95.3	97.3	49.34	96.9	102.0	50.74
M	94.7	100.3	47.14	96.7	98.4	49.21	97.7	103.9	51.26
J	104.6	107.9	45.88	100.4	102.3	49.29	101.3	107.3	51.07
J	112.6	118.2	46.67	102.5	105.1	49.59	104.2	110.4	51.06
A	116.5	121.9	46.54	105.0	107.7	49.60	106.7	112.7	50.95
S	119.4	126.4	47.07	102.5	92.8	43.81	105.7	112.3	51.17
O	117.8	127.5	48.13	104.7	109.6	50.62	103.0	111.3	52.09
N	117.3	128.1	48.54	103.9	108.5	50.46	102.3	109.8	51.77
D	115.0	125.2	48.32	103.5	109.9	51.34	102.0	112.5	53.11
1951 J	102.0	98.4	42.73	100.5	106.2	51.07	99.2	108.6	52.76
F	99.1	110.1	49.22	98.6	107.3	52.55	99.3	110.2	53.48
M	98.2	110.2	49.77	99.0	107.7	52.53	98.3	111.9	54.85
A	99.6	109.0	48.51	99.6	109.5	53.05	99.0	112.0	54.57
M	106.5	122.3	50.92	102.5	112.6	53.03	101.0	116.0	55.36
J	116.8	132.6	50.23	105.5	117.4	53.72	105.3	121.4	55.57
J	121.9	144.1	52.32	109.5	122.8	54.12	106.9	124.8	56.22
A	125.4	150.8	53.22	111.4	125.1	54.20	108.0	126.3	56.32
S	131.8	161.9	54.39	113.0	128.1	54.74	107.7	125.4	56.03
O	131.9	167.8	56.29	111.6	127.4	55.06	105.8	127.0	57.79
N	131.4	165.5	55.72	111.4	127.8	55.35	105.2	127.7	58.47
D	127.0	163.2	56.85	110.8	128.0	55.71	105.1	130.3	59.73
1952 J	109.1	115.1	47.12	108.4	125.2	55.73	103.3	128.0	59.65
F	109.0	140.9	57.84	106.3	122.2	55.45	102.3	129.7	61.05
M	108.5	142.9	59.16	106.0	124.0	56.43	102.5	131.1	61.56
A	112.4	149.5	60.33	108.4	123.7	55.04	103.1	132.8	62.02
M	118.1	156.2	60.32	108.2	127.3	56.70	103.9	133.7	61.82
J	124.4	160.4	59.54	111.7	130.7	56.43	107.4	138.3	61.92
J	131.8	170.1	59.55	113.9	133.5	56.49	111.3	141.3	61.04
A	138.7	180.6	60.82	114.9	136.0	57.06	113.1	144.7	61.49
S	144.2	188.4	61.14	115.1	136.4	57.15	112.9	145.2	61.80
O	146.8	197.2	62.68	114.0	135.4	57.23	111.0	143.6	62.18
N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.26	111.5	133.4	57.69	109.8	148.2	64.89

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Trade			Finance, Insurance and Real Estate			Service		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1926	44.7	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	..	..
1927	48.4	..	..	..	..	..	43.9	..	..
1928	52.3	..	..	..	..	..	48.8	..	..
1929	56.9	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	..	..
1930	57.6	..	..	..	..	..	54.4	..	..
1931	55.7	..	..	..	..	..	51.5	..	..
1932	52.3	..	..	..	..	..	46.9	..	..
1933	50.5	..	..	..	..	..	44.1	..	..
1934	53.1	..	..	..	..	..	47.6	..	..
1935	55.0	..	..	..	..	..	48.8	..	..
1936	57.4	..	..	..	..	..	51.4	..	..
1937	59.5	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	..	..
1938	59.8	..	..	..	..	..	55.8	..	..
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1940	63.7	39.9	22.53	67.3	47.5	29.70	57.9	34.5	16.74
1941	68.2	45.2	22.81	69.5	50.4	30.00	66.1	41.3	17.43
1942	68.0	46.3	24.07	72.9	54.2	31.46	70.5	47.4	18.21
1943	67.6	47.7	25.24	73.4	56.4	32.48	74.8	53.7	19.42
1944	71.6	51.5	26.21	75.0	59.8	33.61	79.6	58.7	20.25
1945	76.2	55.9	26.85	77.4	63.8	34.77	81.1	62.2	20.71
1946	83.4	64.7	28.45	85.3	73.1	36.11	88.3	71.1	21.90
1947	90.2	76.7	31.29	91.5	83.3	38.34	94.6	83.8	23.48
1948	96.3	89.8	34.38	96.0	91.3	40.08	99.1	94.8	25.87
1949	100.0	100.0	36.97	100.0	100.0	42.22	100.0	100.0	28.05
1950	103.2	108.2	38.81	105.4	109.0	43.90	101.0	103.7	29.50
1951	107.4	123.6	42.71	115.2	126.1	46.26	103.1	113.1	31.61
1952	109.9	136.6	46.10	121.9	141.7	49.17	106.6	123.8	34.07
1950 J	108.7	108.8	37.06	102.4	102.6	42.48	98.2	97.6	28.56
F	99.1	102.6	38.31	102.8	103.2	42.62	97.4	98.6	29.08
M	98.9	102.4	38.33	103.4	105.0	43.09	95.7	98.9	29.72
A	99.4	103.2	38.45	104.5	108.1	43.86	97.4	100.3	29.64
M	100.2	104.6	38.62	104.5	108.3	43.93	99.1	103.0	29.95
J	101.0	105.7	38.75	104.8	108.7	43.98	101.7	104.1	29.41
J	102.0	107.9	39.15	105.6	109.8	44.09	105.9	107.6	29.26
A	101.6	108.0	39.35	105.9	109.7	44.91	107.0	108.0	29.01
S	102.3	108.2	39.19	105.6	109.2	43.88	106.8	106.8	28.74
O	105.2	111.9	39.36	108.2	113.6	44.54	103.8	108.2	29.91
N	107.5	115.3	39.74	108.5	114.4	44.73	100.5	105.8	30.20
D	112.1	119.3	39.40	108.5	114.6	44.72	98.6	104.9	30.50
1951 J	113.8	121.4	39.55	108.4	114.9	44.78	98.3	103.2	30.23
F	104.6	115.4	40.91	109.1	117.1	45.35	98.5	105.9	30.97
M	103.8	116.2	41.58	109.7	117.5	45.28	98.1	107.1	31.45
A	105.5	118.4	41.60	113.6	123.4	45.91	98.3	107.5	31.50
M	105.6	121.1	42.51	115.9	126.5	46.16	100.0	110.4	31.79
J	106.7	123.1	42.77	116.0	126.8	46.23	102.8	113.5	31.77
J	107.0	125.6	43.53	116.7	127.6	46.23	107.3	117.8	31.60
A	105.4	124.7	43.85	117.1	128.1	46.27	109.9	119.2	31.21
S	105.6	124.5	43.74	117.4	128.7	46.40	110.1	119.6	31.28
O	108.3	128.9	44.17	117.6	131.0	47.11	106.8	118.8	32.07
N	109.1	130.2	44.34	119.7	135.0	47.72	104.2	117.8	32.59
D	113.3	134.0	43.91	121.0	136.3	47.65	102.7	117.1	32.84
1952 J	114.3	136.2	44.25	121.2	136.1	47.50	101.3	113.7	32.69
F	105.2	129.4	45.61	121.0	136.6	47.75	100.8	114.8	33.41
M	104.5	129.4	45.93	120.9	138.3	48.42	101.4	117.4	33.97
A	105.7	130.6	45.82	120.9	141.1	49.40	102.9	118.6	33.81
M	106.9	132.3	45.91	121.0	141.9	49.65	104.4	121.8	34.22
J	107.5	134.7	46.43	121.4	142.4	49.62	107.2	124.4	34.06
J	109.5	137.5	46.57	122.1	142.9	49.57	111.6	128.4	33.74
A	109.1	137.4	46.69	122.6	143.6	49.50	113.2	129.8	33.64
S	109.6	137.7	46.61	122.5	143.2	49.51	112.5	130.0	33.92
O	112.2	140.8	46.53	123.0	143.9	49.54	109.9	129.8	34.69
N	114.6	144.0	46.58	123.2	145.0	49.85	107.6	129.0	35.23
D	119.3	148.9	46.26	123.3	144.8	49.77	106.4	128.4	35.47

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 10. Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

Monthly averages or first of month

	Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Employ-ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949=100)		(Dollars)	(1949=100)		(Dollars)	(1949=100)		(Dollars)
1937	..	..	..	68.1	..	..	..	..	..
1938	59.9	..	..	66.0	..	..	62.4	..	..
1939	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6	32.0	20.21
1940	67.2	43.0	20.86	71.4	44.7	22.89	67.4	38.2	21.23
1941	75.7	45.8	21.06	90.0	60.2	23.44	82.1	51.0	22.72
1942	70.8	48.1	22.13	103.3	73.8	26.16	89.8	58.2	24.31
1943	74.7	55.2	24.00	106.8	84.1	29.30	95.0	66.5	26.61
1944	85.9	68.3	25.81	105.0	89.3	31.84	98.4	72.6	28.17
1945	81.9	66.0	26.09	101.5	85.3	31.57	98.6	74.6	28.94
1946	87.2	71.3	27.12	95.4	77.9	30.80	98.1	77.3	30.09
1947	93.3	81.7	29.14	92.1	79.9	32.60	104.3	91.0	33.35
1948	102.6	97.5	31.77	99.6	95.5	35.97	105.2	100.1	36.21
1949	100.0	100.0	33.56	100.0	100.0	37.65	100.0	100.0	38.08
1950	110.3	112.2	34.44	95.6	100.1	39.40	102.6	104.4	38.76
1951	112.6	124.3	37.52	100.3	113.3	42.51	109.0	122.9	43.02
1952	123.2	145.2	40.08	104.0	126.9	45.88	109.5	131.6	46.04
1949 J	98.9	96.3	32.55	94.3	87.0	34.75	105.4	103.4	37.35
F	91.8	91.1	33.14	91.3	93.5	38.56	98.0	100.4	39.04
M	91.0	92.7	34.01	90.2	91.4	38.14	98.0	102.7	39.86
A	105.0	96.3	30.65	91.6	91.7	37.69	95.5	97.9	38.99
M	90.3	93.7	34.69	90.5	91.9	38.27	92.4	92.7	38.16
J	97.3	99.5	34.40	93.4	92.4	37.25	95.7	93.9	37.34
J	98.2	101.2	34.61	104.1	104.1	37.62	104.8	103.4	37.54
A	101.0	104.1	34.66	107.4	108.2	37.88	101.9	100.4	37.53
S	105.5	104.5	33.29	108.5	108.6	37.71	102.1	101.3	37.77
O	106.2	106.3	33.62	110.1	110.4	37.73	102.1	100.6	37.54
N	105.5	105.4	33.57	108.7	110.9	38.42	99.5	99.4	38.05
D	109.2	108.8	33.47	109.7	110.1	37.79	104.7	104.0	37.82
1950 J	101.0	100.2	33.37	92.0	91.5	37.44	102.5	100.6	37.38
F	95.8	95.1	33.36	89.3	93.8	39.54	96.9	98.8	38.87
M	91.6	97.0	35.77	87.8	92.6	39.71	95.0	99.7	39.99
A	95.5	98.0	34.67	88.6	95.2	40.44	95.1	97.1	38.85
M	97.2	102.5	35.64	86.2	93.5	40.77	92.5	93.2	38.39
J	106.8	112.3	35.51	95.3	98.1	38.74	99.7	98.7	37.69
J	114.0	118.0	34.98	98.7	104.2	39.72	108.8	108.8	38.09
A	119.1	123.1	34.91	100.8	106.6	39.75	106.3	108.4	38.94
S	125.4	115.4	31.13	101.9	101.8	37.53	106.6	103.5	36.98
O	125.4	127.6	34.41	102.6	107.9	39.57	108.6	113.4	39.77
N	126.7	129.5	34.59	102.0	107.8	39.74	108.0	113.6	40.06
D	124.8	128.1	34.90	102.4	108.2	39.80	111.2	116.9	40.07
1951 J	117.3	118.7	34.42	100.1	101.0	37.99	113.2	116.1	39.08
F	105.3	111.3	35.96	95.4	103.8	40.97	108.3	118.1	41.56
M	102.0	111.1	37.06	91.1	101.6	42.02	108.1	119.0	41.94
A	96.8	108.1	37.95	94.2	106.8	42.70	106.9	119.4	42.53
M	103.1	113.5	37.43	94.2	107.4	42.93	103.7	114.5	42.06
J	113.4	126.3	37.87	100.3	112.3	42.15	103.6	114.5	42.09
J	119.0	131.8	37.63	100.4	116.1	43.52	105.6	120.8	43.60
A	120.2	135.4	38.32	104.2	120.2	43.44	108.6	124.1	43.63
S	122.5	136.4	37.85	105.9	119.7	42.56	110.1	126.3	43.85
O	120.1	135.3	38.29	106.4	123.5	43.67	110.9	130.5	44.97
N	116.3	132.8	38.82	106.3	124.1	43.95	112.4	135.4	46.02
D	115.3	130.9	38.60	104.8	123.1	44.19	116.1	136.5	44.91
1952 J	111.6	122.2	37.25	100.1	109.8	41.24	115.2	134.5	44.61
F	116.8	125.4	36.51	101.3	119.7	44.47	112.5	133.1	45.23
M	102.3	120.2	39.95	98.5	118.4	45.24	111.9	137.8	47.11
A	135.9	140.3	35.09	99.9	126.8	47.74	116.2	141.8	46.67
M	111.8	135.9	41.32	98.1	124.2	47.62	101.1	123.0	46.53
J	122.1	150.9	42.07	101.7	124.6	46.10	105.4	122.8	44.67
J	127.0	152.3	40.81	107.8	131.0	45.69	107.9	128.7	45.76
A	132.4	160.2	41.17	107.7	132.6	46.32	104.0	125.9	46.40
S	133.2	160.8	41.04	109.9	134.6	46.07	110.8	131.3	45.44
O	130.8	159.4	41.43	109.8	135.0	46.23	112.3	135.4	46.21
N	127.3	158.8	42.44	107.5	132.9	46.49	106.9	130.1	46.61
D	126.8	156.1	41.87	106.0	133.4	47.30	109.2	134.5	47.22

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 10. Employment and Earnings: By Provinces – continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1926	53.1	..	..	49.9	..	..	..	..	..
1927	55.6	..	..	52.9	..	..	..	..	..
1928	57.9	..	..	56.9	..	..	..	..	..
1929	60.6	..	..	61.7	..	..	..	..	..
1930	58.9	..	..	57.4	..	..	..	..	..
1931	53.9	..	..	50.7	..	..	..	..	..
1932	45.7	..	..	44.4	..	..	..	..	..
1933	43.8	..	..	42.2	..	..	..	..	..
1934	49.0	..	..	50.8	..	..	..	..	..
1935	51.0	..	..	51.8	..	..	..	..	..
1936	53.8	..	..	53.5	..	..	..	..	..
1937	61.7	..	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	..
1938	62.5	..	..	57.1	..	..	58.4	..	..
1939	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1	25.69
1940	67.4	38.3	23.14	64.2	38.0	25.97	63.4	39.4	26.33
1941	80.3	50.9	24.96	77.9	50.3	28.02	74.1	48.2	27.47
1942	94.1	62.8	26.83	87.0	59.1	29.83	80.0	54.3	28.77
1943	100.9	72.2	29.16	90.0	64.5	31.81	83.1	58.5	29.92
1944	99.1	73.3	30.32	89.5	66.0	32.79	85.8	62.5	31.07
1945	92.8	69.9	30.88	86.7	63.6	32.55	85.3	64.1	32.03
1946	90.4	69.1	31.37	86.8	64.0	32.59	89.6	69.4	33.34
1947	97.8	82.7	34.74	94.7	79.4	37.16	93.6	79.3	36.15
1948	101.2	94.8	38.46	98.9	92.1	41.26	97.2	91.2	39.93
1949	100.0	100.0	41.19	100.0	100.0	44.36	100.0	100.0	42.68
1950	100.5	104.5	42.89	102.7	107.8	46.58	100.8	103.6	43.84
1951	109.2	125.4	47.37	110.4	128.3	51.69	103.9	117.7	48.37
1952	113.4	141.8	51.66	112.0	141.8	56.36	106.0	128.4	51.73
1950 J	97.9	95.8	40.36	100.1	99.1	43.92	100.6	99.3	42.14
F	95.2	97.2	42.13	98.3	100.9	45.57	96.6	96.9	42.82
M	94.3	98.1	42.91	97.9	101.5	46.02	95.4	98.4	44.00
A	94.8	98.7	42.98	98.2	102.3	46.26	95.4	98.1	43.88
M	95.1	98.8	42.88	98.4	103.0	46.46	96.0	98.3	43.69
J	98.8	101.8	42.53	101.3	105.5	46.26	97.5	100.0	43.77
J	101.4	105.7	43.03	103.8	109.4	46.81	102.6	106.0	44.08
A	102.6	107.2	43.13	104.0	109.8	46.88	104.3	108.3	44.28
S	103.3	105.9	42.31	105.1	109.5	46.23	104.3	101.9	41.68
O	106.3	113.1	43.91	107.3	114.9	47.57	104.9	110.9	45.14
N	107.6	114.8	44.02	108.2	117.5	48.22	105.3	111.6	45.23
D	108.2	116.5	44.45	109.2	119.7	48.74	106.7	113.3	45.35
1951 J	105.2	109.4	42.99	108.0	114.9	47.34	102.7	107.2	44.61
F	103.6	114.6	45.67	107.2	120.7	50.07	99.3	107.7	46.35
M	104.3	116.7	46.21	107.3	120.4	49.92	98.6	109.3	47.41
A	103.9	116.3	46.23	108.2	123.0	50.53	99.1	109.3	47.13
M	105.8	120.1	46.90	108.9	125.6	51.31	100.5	111.7	47.51
J	108.8	124.2	47.16	110.9	128.0	51.34	103.5	117.3	48.42
J	110.8	127.5	47.52	112.5	132.4	52.38	106.5	122.5	49.15
A	111.2	129.2	47.99	111.8	131.6	52.34	107.8	124.3	49.31
S	112.2	132.3	48.66	112.1	132.9	52.72	108.2	125.9	49.69
O	113.6	135.7	49.33	112.9	136.3	53.73	107.1	125.9	50.17
N	115.4	138.4	49.54	112.0	136.4	54.18	107.0	126.0	50.30
D	115.7	140.8	50.23	112.5	136.8	54.39	106.5	125.6	50.38
1952 J	111.3	129.9	48.27	109.9	129.3	52.35	103.8	120.7	49.66
F	109.5	135.6	51.14	108.4	135.3	55.59	101.4	120.4	50.68
M	109.9	137.8	51.81	108.3	136.5	56.09	100.7	121.4	51.52
A	107.8	135.7	52.01	108.4	137.5	56.49	101.3	121.7	51.37
M	106.4	133.9	52.00	108.8	137.5	56.27	102.5	123.7	51.57
J	110.8	137.9	51.45	110.7	139.5	56.10	105.9	129.1	52.07
J	114.9	143.0	51.41	113.5	143.8	56.37	107.5	131.1	52.09
A	118.9	146.8	51.00	113.2	144.0	56.62	109.6	133.7	52.12
S	116.2	145.7	51.83	114.6	146.1	56.74	109.6	134.8	52.54
O	118.0	149.8	52.43	115.9	149.3	57.33	109.8	134.3	52.27
N	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5	52.43
D	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4	52.41

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 10. Employment and Earnings: By Provinces — concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.0	..	..
1927	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.5	..	..
1928	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.2	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.9	..	..
1930	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.0	..	..
1931	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.6	..	..
1932	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.7	..	..
1933	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	..	..
1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.9	..	..
1935	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.7	..	..
1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.5	..	..
1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.4	..	..
1938	70.2	..	..	52.0	..	..	54.1	..	..
1939	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1940	70.1	45.2	26.00	57.4	34.3	26.13	58.0	35.3	27.24
1941	76.1	46.6	26.31	65.5	41.6	27.28	67.9	44.3	28.81
1942	78.1	53.9	27.50	70.9	48.1	29.57	82.2	58.9	31.23
1943	81.5	58.8	28.86	74.3	53.5	31.53	94.5	72.7	34.37
1944	85.5	63.9	30.09	77.6	57.9	32.95	92.5	70.6	34.53
1945	86.4	65.8	30.83	76.3	57.6	33.33	87.5	66.9	34.72
1946	92.2	71.5	32.15	82.6	63.3	34.02	83.6	65.7	35.25
1947	97.2	82.8	35.35	88.1	73.8	37.19	97.1	82.3	38.67
1948	99.5	93.1	38.76	93.7	87.8	41.48	101.3	94.2	42.47
1949	100.0	100.0	41.50	100.0	100.0	44.40	100.0	100.0	45.65
1950	100.8	104.2	42.86	104.5	107.3	45.61	100.8	105.3	47.70
1951	106.0	119.1	46.68	112.4	127.4	50.37	106.1	123.1	52.93
1952	111.4	136.4	50.90	120.8	149.3	54.90	106.7	139.0	59.46
1950 J	99.5	101.7	42.43	100.8	98.4	43.38	96.4	93.3	44.21
F	90.6	92.3	42.27	96.5	96.3	44.34	87.6	87.4	45.56
M	90.3	94.3	43.32	96.5	99.6	45.82	91.0	93.1	46.70
A	91.1	94.4	42.99	97.5	101.3	46.14	94.9	98.0	47.19
M	93.1	96.5	42.58	98.8	101.8	45.74	97.5	102.2	47.92
J	101.8	105.3	42.94	104.5	106.3	45.19	101.6	105.2	47.38
J	104.7	108.2	42.92	108.5	111.5	45.66	103.8	109.5	48.21
A	106.8	110.1	42.78	111.3	114.5	45.72	107.0	113.2	48.37
S	107.3	104.6	40.44	111.6	109.7	43.67	108.3	113.7	48.05
O	107.7	114.3	44.04	109.5	115.1	46.68	108.5	116.8	49.20
N	108.9	114.8	43.80	109.1	116.7	47.51	106.7	116.2	49.81
D	108.0	113.8	43.82	109.7	116.9	47.45	105.7	115.1	49.76
1951 J	103.4	109.6	44.13	107.4	112.8	46.73	100.6	105.1	47.78
F	96.6	104.2	44.89	103.4	113.1	48.69	98.7	108.7	50.36
M	95.4	104.6	45.60	103.5	114.8	49.37	98.7	110.3	51.10
A	96.9	107.1	46.01	103.7	112.9	48.44	100.9	112.1	50.74
M	98.7	107.8	45.43	107.0	118.2	49.19	104.4	120.0	52.49
J	107.2	120.1	46.62	112.3	125.5	49.74	107.3	124.0	52.82
J	110.7	124.3	46.71	115.9	132.6	50.93	110.1	129.5	53.76
A	112.7	128.4	47.37	120.9	137.7	50.68	110.5	127.0	52.52
S	113.0	129.3	47.61	121.5	139.9	51.28	110.9	130.7	53.86
O	112.3	130.4	48.32	118.7	141.4	52.77	112.1	135.2	55.12
N	112.9	131.6	48.48	117.2	140.0	53.16	110.4	137.6	56.97
D	112.0	131.7	48.94	117.0	140.4	53.46	108.8	137.2	57.64
1952 J	108.9	127.3	48.67	114.3	133.9	52.17	104.0	122.7	53.97
F	101.9	121.6	49.68	111.9	134.5	53.52	100.3	125.4	57.12
M	101.4	122.9	50.44	110.9	136.7	54.40	102.6	131.8	58.71
A	101.6	122.6	50.21	111.8	136.3	54.25	105.2	137.2	59.63
M	105.4	128.4	50.66	114.8	140.0	54.27	107.5	141.0	59.97
J	113.5	139.4	51.15	118.7	147.4	55.23	108.8	143.5	60.26
J	116.2	143.2	51.29	123.3	151.0	54.48	95.5	123.3	59.00
A	118.9	148.3	51.84	128.4	156.3	54.16	102.6	129.9	57.87
S	117.5	146.7	51.91	130.5	163.7	55.81	112.6	149.0	60.50
O	116.2	145.5	52.04	128.0	161.7	56.27	115.1	155.0	61.55
N	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
D	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 11. Employment and Earnings: By Cities

Monthly averages or first of month

	Halifax			Montreal			Quebec City		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949=100)		(Dollars)	(1949=100)		(Dollars)	(1949=100)		(Dollars)
1926	..	..	..	56.5	..	..	55.9	..	...
1927	..	..	..	58.9	..	..	62.8	..	..
1928	..	..	..	61.8	..	..	67.6	..	..
1929	..	..	..	65.9	..	..	70.1	..	..
1930	..	..	..	63.9	..	..	70.7	..	..
1931	..	..	..	55.3	..	..	61.3	..	..
1932	..	..	..	50.4	..	..	57.4	..	..
1933	..	..	..	46.3	..	..	53.7	..	..
1934	..	..	..	48.3	..	..	53.6	..	..
1935	..	..	..	49.9	..	..	54.7	..	..
1936	..	..	..	52.6	..	..	53.7	..	..
1937	..	..	..	57.8	..	..	56.6	..	..
1938	..	..	..	59.4	..	..	60.6	..	..
1939	..	..	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.32	67.5	34.8	18.62
1940	..	..	..	64.2	37.6	24.27	69.5	42.3	20.88
1941	..	..	..	76.5	50.0	26.39	87.3	56.3	21.74
1942	..	..	..	87.6	61.4	28.21	111.9	76.1	23.62
1943	..	..	..	97.6	73.0	31.00	135.7	103.9	26.69
1944	..	..	..	97.7	74.8	31.82	134.1	111.9	29.44
1945	113.8	97.5	30.42	90.4	70.1	32.20	109.3	89.0	28.83
1946	103.3	84.9	29.17	88.6	68.5	32.24	85.4	67.1	27.96
1947	96.1	88.5	32.23	94.3	79.2	35.14	93.2	81.1	30.98
1948	98.0	93.0	33.49	97.1	90.3	38.83	100.5	93.4	33.51
1949	100.0	100.0	35.44	100.0	100.0	41.82	100.0	100.0	35.67
1950	100.2	102.7	36.35	101.3	105.4	43.58	98.7	103.2	37.40
1951	109.5	122.2	39.61	106.6	121.2	47.69	101.6	115.2	40.48
1952	116.6	144.8	44.10	110.9	138.0	52.24	105.2	129.3	43.95
1950 J	99.6	95.9	34.16	99.7	97.8	41.12	95.4	94.4	35.32
F	97.4	98.6	35.88	98.5	100.2	42.65	91.7	94.5	36.87
M	99.4	101.3	36.16	98.3	101.5	43.28	92.1	95.4	37.06
A	100.2	104.2	36.86	98.7	102.2	43.41	92.7	95.9	37.02
M	95.0	98.8	36.85	99.9	103.7	43.53	95.6	99.2	37.15
J	96.0	99.5	36.74	100.7	103.5	43.02	98.8	103.0	37.30
J	99.0	101.7	36.40	101.6	106.2	43.81	101.5	105.0	37.04
A	101.1	105.3	36.93	101.0	105.5	43.78	103.7	109.4	37.76
S	103.4	106.4	36.56	102.1	105.6	43.38	104.0	110.2	37.93
O	104.1	107.2	36.55	104.5	111.4	44.66	103.3	110.2	38.19
N	103.0	106.9	36.87	105.1	113.0	45.05	102.7	109.7	38.25
D	104.8	106.9	36.29	105.8	114.2	45.28	102.5	111.7	38.95
1951 J	107.0	107.5	35.71	103.4	106.8	43.33	97.8	102.7	37.14
F	103.4	109.5	37.64	102.6	112.4	45.97	95.4	104.7	39.29
M	103.5	112.2	38.50	103.1	114.5	46.60	95.5	104.3	39.13
A	112.4	124.0	39.20	104.7	115.7	46.36	96.7	104.9	38.80
M	105.2	116.4	39.33	106.4	120.5	47.55	99.1	110.5	39.88
J	106.7	116.8	38.87	107.0	120.6	47.31	101.7	115.9	40.77
J	108.8	122.6	40.02	108.0	122.7	47.65	103.9	118.1	40.70
A	107.5	123.5	40.84	107.1	122.4	47.93	106.4	122.4	41.18
S	113.8	129.8	40.52	107.7	125.8	49.00	106.6	123.8	41.59
O	114.1	133.4	41.54	109.1	129.0	49.60	106.1	125.7	42.41
N	115.4	135.0	41.55	109.4	130.9	50.18	105.8	124.4	42.11
D	116.1	135.8	41.54	110.2	133.4	50.75	104.3	124.6	42.78
1952 J	116.5	133.2	40.60	107.2	123.0	48.15	99.7	111.4	40.03
F	117.7	143.8	43.40	106.1	129.2	51.10	97.1	113.8	41.98
M	116.6	145.7	44.41	106.7	131.1	51.59	98.5	118.0	42.94
A	118.9	154.5	46.15	107.8	133.6	52.00	100.2	120.6	43.14
M	112.8	141.7	44.62	108.9	136.7	52.73	102.9	125.2	43.60
J	108.4	133.3	43.66	110.5	137.9	52.38	104.7	127.9	43.78
J	109.9	135.3	43.72	112.3	139.2	52.03	107.4	133.2	44.41
A	115.7	146.0	44.80	112.0	139.5	52.27	109.1	136.6	44.85
S	118.1	147.3	44.31	112.7	141.6	52.73	105.4	130.7	44.42
O	119.4	150.3	44.71	114.5	145.7	53.46	112.6	143.9	45.78
N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 11. Employment and Earnings: By Cities — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Toronto			Ottawa-Hull			Hamilton		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)	(1949 = 100)		(Dollars)
1926	51.0	..	..	52.1	..	..	50.8	..	..
1927	54.1	..	..	55.8	..	..	52.7	..	..
1928	57.4	..	..	60.1	..	..	58.3	..	..
1929	62.1	..	..	62.8	..	..	65.6	..	..
1930	59.6	..	..	64.0	..	..	58.3	..	..
1931	53.7	..	..	58.7	..	..	48.0	..	..
1932	48.8	..	..	51.6	..	..	42.8	..	..
1933	44.8	..	..	46.9	..	..	38.1	..	..
1934	47.9	..	..	51.8	..	..	43.0	..	..
1935	49.9	..	..	53.2	..	..	47.4	..	..
1936	52.0	..	..	55.3	..	..	50.2	..	..
1937	55.3	..	..	56.1	..	..	57.3	..	..
1938	55.0	..	..	55.0	..	..	54.6	..	..
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1940	61.9	37.2	26.20	63.5	40.2	24.01	63.0	36.3	26.50
1941	74.4	48.6	28.07	77.5	53.2	26.21	79.3	51.7	29.19
1942	87.0	59.8	29.75	82.7	55.3	27.00	92.5	62.5	31.35
1943	93.6	68.2	31.79	85.3	59.4	27.57	92.5	64.5	32.49
1944	89.2	70.6	32.69	84.8	61.1	28.65	89.7	63.8	33.15
1945	86.7	66.3	32.66	82.8	61.1	29.33	87.6	61.8	32.89
1946	86.7	65.3	33.12	88.1	65.8	30.01	82.2	57.6	32.59
1947	93.2	78.5	37.02	91.4	77.5	33.36	91.6	73.8	37.42
1948	97.3	90.7	41.00	96.5	89.5	36.38	96.9	88.4	42.50
1949	100.0	100.0	44.04	100.0	100.0	39.23	100.0	100.0	46.65
1950	104.1	109.7	46.49	103.1	107.3	40.81	100.8	105.8	48.91
1951	110.7	129.3	51.68	108.4	124.5	45.01	109.5	126.9	54.11
1952	113.3	144.2	56.65	108.9	135.3	48.75	109.2	138.0	58.94
1950 J	102.6	101.8	43.79	102.3	100.7	38.64	99.5	98.9	46.35
F	101.0	104.0	45.45	98.5	100.0	39.86	97.5	100.6	48.07
M	100.9	103.9	45.48	96.5	99.3	40.41	97.2	100.1	48.01
A	101.8	106.2	46.08	98.1	100.8	40.36	97.3	100.8	48.30
M	102.6	107.5	46.27	100.4	102.9	40.22	98.6	102.8	48.56
J	103.2	107.8	46.08	103.1	106.1	40.42	100.1	106.5	49.53
J	104.3	110.3	46.69	105.6	110.7	41.15	102.3	107.4	48.94
A	103.4	109.2	46.62	105.8	111.5	41.37	101.8	107.0	49.04
S	104.5	110.9	46.86	106.1	111.9	41.34	101.0	105.8	48.82
O	106.5	115.1	47.72	106.5	114.0	41.98	102.7	110.3	50.10
N	108.3	118.5	48.33	107.0	114.4	41.90	104.5	112.6	50.28
D	110.3	120.8	48.46	107.4	115.1	42.04	106.5	116.2	50.88
1951 J	110.0	116.4	46.81	108.0	113.3	41.12	106.1	112.5	49.49
F	108.3	121.4	49.58	105.1	114.7	42.80	105.4	117.4	51.96
M	108.3	121.2	49.48	104.0	114.4	43.13	105.7	117.2	51.84
A	110.0	125.4	50.40	105.0	116.1	43.36	107.2	121.0	52.74
M	110.8	129.0	51.49	106.8	120.4	44.22	110.6	128.1	54.09
J	111.2	129.2	51.37	109.0	126.0	45.32	112.1	130.6	54.45
J	112.2	132.6	52.27	110.4	129.3	45.93	113.8	134.6	55.26
A	110.2	131.0	52.57	110.2	130.8	46.57	113.1	134.3	55.47
S	110.8	133.1	53.20	110.0	130.9	46.73	111.1	131.1	55.11
O	111.8	136.9	54.21	110.1	132.1	47.09	111.2	132.9	55.89
N	111.9	137.3	54.35	111.4	133.4	47.02	108.3	129.3	55.80
D	112.8	138.6	54.47	110.5	132.2	46.85	109.0	133.7	57.23
1952 J	111.3	131.1	52.32	110.0	127.0	45.28	107.2	124.7	54.33
F	109.1	136.1	55.56	106.6	130.0	47.82	105.9	131.4	57.97
M	109.6	137.9	56.05	106.1	131.5	48.64	106.8	132.0	57.72
A	110.3	139.7	56.41	106.1	131.8	48.74	108.1	135.5	58.54
M	111.1	141.4	56.66	107.1	132.2	48.42	108.8	136.5	58.59
J	112.1	143.6	57.01	108.1	134.7	48.90	109.7	139.9	59.51
J	114.4	146.0	56.85	109.3	137.3	49.26	109.5	139.2	59.37
A	113.5	145.0	56.87	110.0	138.7	49.48	109.2	138.8	59.30
S	114.5	146.7	57.05	110.3	138.2	49.15	109.1	138.6	59.26
O	116.1	150.9	57.87	109.9	138.2	49.30	111.3	143.6	60.17
N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 11. Employment and Earnings: By Cities – concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Windsor			Winnipeg			Vancouver		
	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*	Employment	Aggregate Payrolls	Weekly Earnings*
	(1949=100)		(Dollars)	(1949=100)		(Dollars)	(1949=100)		(Dollars)
1926	35.3	..	..	62.6	..	..	44.6	..	..
1927	30.4	..	..	65.6	..	..	44.9	..	..
1928	48.5	..	..	69.5	..	..	46.6	..	..
1929	54.1	..	..	70.8	..	...	48.8	..	..
1930	45.4	..	..	67.8	..	..	49.0	..	..
1931	31.1	..	..	61.3	..	..	46.6	..	..
1932	27.7	..	..	54.6	..	..	39.5	..	..
1933	26.8	..	..	50.6	..	..	37.1	..	..
1934	32.9	..	..	52.3	..	..	39.1	..	..
1935	40.6	..	..	55.4	..	..	43.1	..	..
1936	42.8	..	..	58.2	..	..	46.3	..	..
1937	51.7	..	..	60.0	..	..	49.4	..	..
1938	48.8	..	..	58.7	..	..	48.7	..	..
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1940	56.3	37.4	33.43	62.8	40.3	24.66	53.5	32.0	25.39
1941	79.0	58.0	36.94	74.4	50.3	25.97	64.2	40.9	26.80
1942	97.8	74.3	39.18	79.7	55.8	27.32	88.7	64.2	30.42
1943	105.7	84.7	41.49	83.6	60.3	28.22	105.9	83.6	33.37
1944	100.8	82.8	42.61	87.2	64.2	28.93	104.6	80.9	33.49
1945	84.1	66.3	40.39	85.9	64.7	29.60	96.1	74.0	33.58
1946	82.9	61.3	38.23	90.3	70.2	30.65	85.9	65.5	33.21
1947	92.2	78.6	43.49	93.9	79.4	33.37	96.9	80.6	36.40
1948	94.5	88.2	47.33	97.1	91.0	36.85	102.1	93.8	40.20
1949	100.0	100.0	50.75	100.0	100.0	39.31	100.0	100.0	43.76
1950	102.2	110.5	54.60	100.1	104.4	40.94	99.0	103.3	45.68
1951	107.7	123.3	58.22	102.7	117.9	45.27	101.4	116.0	50.12
1952	107.0	133.0	63.03	104.0	129.7	49.06	100.1	127.4	55.77
1950 J	100.0	97.6	49.43	101.5	100.9	39.06	97.3	93.4	42.07
F	99.3	102.8	52.40	97.4	98.5	39.76	92.6	93.1	44.08
M	100.3	104.7	52.87	96.1	99.9	40.85	94.1	96.0	44.71
A	91.7	97.6	53.93	96.1	100.0	40.90	96.1	98.6	44.97
M	91.1	96.9	53.85	96.7	100.7	40.94	96.7	101.2	45.92
J	104.1	111.3	54.13	95.7	99.6	40.89	99.0	102.3	45.30
J	106.0	119.3	57.00	101.2	106.0	41.18	100.6	106.5	46.39
A	107.3	120.4	56.80	101.0	106.4	41.23	101.9	108.6	46.73
S	108.7	119.6	55.75	101.3	103.1	39.97	103.0	109.3	46.44
O	107.9	116.4	54.63	103.3	110.5	42.05	103.0	110.4	46.99
N	104.4	117.7	55.81	104.5	111.9	42.12	101.1	109.4	47.41
D	105.2	121.6	58.59	106.8	115.0	42.35	102.9	110.6	47.18
1951 J	108.9	118.2	55.15	103.3	108.7	41.41	99.5	103.0	45.47
F	110.5	135.5	62.28	100.2	109.9	43.15	97.7	107.0	48.07
M	112.0	137.1	62.25	99.4	111.5	44.17	98.4	108.0	48.31
A	113.1	131.5	59.14	100.1	112.1	44.09	100.2	109.7	47.97
M	111.0	124.2	56.84	100.5	113.7	44.52	101.6	114.7	49.48
J	111.7	127.4	57.97	102.8	117.6	45.18	102.1	115.2	49.41
J	111.0	123.4	56.51	104.5	122.5	46.29	103.9	120.7	50.90
A	109.2	116.8	54.37	104.0	122.0	46.32	103.4	120.9	51.23
S	105.3	119.0	57.38	104.4	122.9	46.49	103.6	122.8	51.94
O	99.7	113.6	57.91	103.6	123.5	46.97	103.4	124.1	52.59
N	99.5	116.0	59.22	104.2	125.0	47.33	101.7	123.3	53.13
D	100.0	117.4	59.67	104.8	125.6	47.29	101.3	122.3	52.92
1952 J	98.5	113.2	58.41	102.2	121.2	46.75	98.6	115.6	51.39
F	98.1	121.6	63.00	100.8	122.8	48.09	96.5	119.6	54.34
M	103.2	127.4	62.72	99.8	123.0	48.62	97.6	122.1	54.91
A	107.8	143.3	67.56	100.6	124.7	48.88	99.8	126.9	55.79
M	110.2	143.3	66.07	102.1	126.4	48.87	100.9	129.7	56.37
J	102.7	111.4	55.11	103.6	129.4	49.32	101.5	131.0	56.63
J	115.2	140.1	61.82	104.6	131.1	49.40	94.7	120.5	55.80
A	111.3	139.0	63.43	105.9	132.7	49.30	97.2	122.1	55.10
S	109.6	138.9	64.37	105.5	133.3	49.59	102.6	132.1	56.45
O	109.3	137.8	64.04	106.0	135.1	49.87	103.1	135.0	57.45
N	107.5	132.5	62.52	107.4	137.6	50.08	103.6	135.5	57.36
D	111.1	147.5	67.36	108.9	139.3	49.91	105.5	138.9	57.70

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 12. Average Hourly Earnings

Monthly averages or first of month

	Mining			Manufacturing							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods[1]	Non-durable Goods[2]	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat Products			
	(Cents per hour)										
1944 D	85.4	82.9	93.2	70.5	77.9	60.4	58.6	66.2	47.4	70.9	51.6
1945	85.0	85.0	93.8	69.4	76.7	60.7	59.0	67.9	51.3	71.9	52.2
1946	87.3	87.4	95.9	70.0	76.4	63.8	62.5	72.9	53.9	72.3	55.8
1947	98.0	99.4	110.4	80.3	87.2	73.4	70.6	84.1	61.3	87.7	63.5
1948	111.1	110.2	123.5	91.3	98.4	84.0	79.9	96.7	76.6	98.8	70.9
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	121.4	121.1	130.1	103.6	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1949 J	117.1	115.9	130.6	97.2	104.8	89.3	85.7	105.1	81.2	103.7	73.9
F	116.0	113.7	128.2	97.2	105.0	89.3	85.9	104.6	79.8	105.1	73.6
M	118.1	115.9	127.6	97.6	105.3	89.6	86.3	105.2	80.2	105.5	73.5
A	117.5	115.1	127.3	98.2	105.7	90.3	86.9	105.3	83.9	105.1	74.0
M	117.2	116.2	126.4	98.6	106.2	90.7	86.7	104.8	85.9	106.0	74.2
J	117.0	116.0	127.3	99.1	106.5	91.5	86.6	104.8	86.7	107.7	75.2
J	116.6	116.0	125.8	99.1	106.7	91.3	85.3	104.3	87.1	105.5	75.4
A	115.9	115.3	127.4	98.8	106.5	91.1	85.7	103.8	86.9	104.5	74.9
S	115.8	115.9	126.9	98.4	106.6	90.4	84.0	104.5	88.8	104.1	75.3
O	116.8	116.4	127.7	99.3	107.8	91.0	85.4	109.2	89.3	102.9	75.7
N	118.6	117.2	132.1	99.5	108.0	91.4	86.7	109.8	89.6	101.9	76.2
D	119.6	117.6	132.8	100.0	108.7	91.5	87.3	108.9	89.0	102.3	76.6
1950 J	120.3	118.8	131.3	101.1	109.3	92.9	90.2	109.6	87.8	103.7	77.0
F	119.4	117.5	129.7	100.9	109.5	92.6	89.2	110.6	86.6	107.0	76.8
M	120.7	119.0	130.8	101.4	109.8	93.1	89.4	110.6	87.2	107.8	76.8
A	120.7	118.9	131.3	101.7	110.0	93.6	89.8	111.7	89.4	108.9	77.1
M	120.9	120.3	129.6	102.5	110.6	94.3	89.8	110.8	95.1	111.3	77.7
J	120.1	119.7	130.5	103.5	111.4	95.5	90.2	110.4	94.5	111.6	78.6
J	120.4	120.5	129.3	103.9	111.8	95.7	89.2	109.2	96.2	112.2	78.5
A	121.5	122.5	129.3	104.2	112.5	95.8	88.1	108.7	97.5	112.3	78.3
S	121.1	122.2	129.3	104.4	112.9	95.9	88.4	109.3	99.9	112.1	79.0
O	123.1	124.6	128.9	105.3	114.3	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8	80.4
N	123.7	124.4	130.3	106.4	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	124.8	125.2	130.5	107.8	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	127.1	127.9	131.0	109.0	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	127.7	128.1	131.8	110.4	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	130.1	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 12. Average Hourly Earnings – Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing										
	Textile Products Except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton Goods		Total	Saw and Planing Mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and Paper Mills		Total	Primary Iron and Steel
	(Cents per hour)										
1944 D	49.4	48.0	50.8	60.9	62.5	58.4	67.9	72.0	74.4	75.6	..
1945	49.7	48.5	53.0	60.5	62.0	57.9	67.7	71.8	75.8	75.1	..
1946	53.7	52.8	56.2	64.2	66.6	61.8	74.1	78.9	78.6	76.1	82.7
1947	62.0	60.9	63.1	73.6	77.6	69.6	87.8	93.6	88.2	87.9	95.7
1948	73.8	73.9	70.7	83.5	88.1	79.5	100.5	107.0	101.7	100.1	108.1
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1949 J	80.4	84.5	74.3	89.4	95.6	84.1	105.9	113.7	107.7	105.3	112.7
F	81.1	84.8	74.8	89.3	94.5	85.3	105.9	113.6	109.4	106.3	113.1
M	82.0	85.0	75.3	89.1	94.2	84.9	106.1	113.7	110.0	106.8	112.8
A	82.6	85.4	76.0	89.8	95.0	85.4	106.3	113.8	112.2	107.2	113.7
M	82.9	84.7	76.6	90.5	95.5	86.1	106.1	113.6	113.4	107.6	114.3
J	83.7	85.3	76.5	90.2	94.4	86.4	106.1	113.0	114.9	109.2	120.6
J	83.7	84.9	76.8	90.2	94.3	86.4	106.7	113.6	114.0	108.4	116.7
A	83.9	85.1	76.8	89.6	93.5	86.8	106.6	113.5	113.0	108.7	118.6
S	83.4	84.6	77.4	90.1	94.4	86.3	106.2	113.7	113.6	109.1	119.6
O	84.3	86.3	77.7	90.9	96.0	86.7	106.3	113.8	114.8	110.2	122.2
N	84.3	85.9	77.3	91.4	96.9	86.5	106.6	114.4	115.0	110.5	122.6
D	84.1	84.9	76.7	92.3	98.7	86.5	106.4	114.4	115.6	111.4	123.2
1950 J	83.9	84.9	77.6	92.8	99.3	86.8	106.2	113.5	116.8	111.7	123.8
F	84.1	85.8	77.7	91.9	98.1	87.5	106.9	114.0	117.7	112.9	123.1
M	84.4	86.2	78.6	93.1	99.0	87.7	107.3	114.3	119.1	113.1	123.3
A	84.8	86.4	78.9	92.8	98.1	87.8	107.5	114.3	121.4	113.9	123.7
M	85.2	86.1	78.8	93.6	99.2	87.8	107.8	114.6	122.1	114.3	123.7
J	85.7	86.8	78.7	92.8	97.4	88.2	110.9	118.0	122.7	115.9	129.1
J	85.8	86.6	78.8	94.6	99.7	88.7	112.4	119.9	122.6	115.2	126.5
A	85.3	87.0	79.6	95.1	100.1	88.7	113.5	120.9	121.7	116.2	127.5
S	85.7	86.6	80.4	96.6	102.0	89.6	113.1	120.4	122.8	116.6	128.6
O	87.1	88.9	80.8	98.4	104.1	91.0	113.3	120.8	123.9	117.7	128.8
N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	125.4	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 12. Average Hourly Earnings – Concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing									Construction	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural Implements	Total	Railroad and Rolling Stock Equipment	Motor Vehicles							
	(Cents per hour)										
1944 D	..	86.8	85.2	..	72.7	68.6	64.6	81.7	66.8	72.9	80.5
1945	75.0	86.9	86.3	..	73.8	70.5	65.6	83.8	68.4	73.5	80.9
1946	79.4	87.9	87.6	..	75.9	71.5	68.0	87.6	69.4	76.9	83.4
1947	93.0	97.9	96.0	..	86.8	84.7	77.8	98.4	79.9	84.6	91.0
1948	108.1	108.1	106.4	124.2	98.9	99.1	89.2	114.6	91.7	94.1	100.9
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	105.6	113.3
1951	144.5	133.8	129.6	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	117.6	127.1
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	130.8	142.8
1949 J	113.4	114.2	112.9	127.5	105.8	107.4	94.2	120.5	96.6	99.4	105.7
F	113.8	114.7	114.2	130.2	105.1	107.2	94.7	120.2	97.2	102.3	108.9
M	115.2	114.4	113.1	130.2	104.9	108.5	95.3	120.9	97.9	101.9	108.0
A	114.8	114.5	113.0	129.4	105.8	109.7	95.3	121.2	98.2	103.4	108.9
M	115.4	115.3	114.0	130.2	106.0	109.8	95.4	122.8	98.9	102.1	108.5
J	114.8	114.8	113.4	129.9	106.5	109.8	95.9	123.1	98.8	99.8	107.0
J	114.8	116.6	113.2	131.4	106.8	110.3	97.0	122.6	98.9	99.8	107.2
A	113.5	116.5	113.5	131.8	107.4	109.4	96.3	123.2	99.4	99.0	106.7
S	112.3	116.4	113.2	131.0	107.6	109.3	97.1	122.8	98.9	100.4	107.8
O	113.8	118.2	115.1	132.8	108.9	109.3	97.9	123.5	99.3	101.2	108.2
N	113.6	117.9	115.9	131.1	109.3	109.4	98.1	124.0	99.5	102.4	109.0
D	119.0	118.7	116.6	132.3	109.1	109.2	98.2	126.5	99.9	102.4	109.1
1950 J	121.9	118.2	115.3	132.6	109.6	110.7	98.8	128.3	100.7	102.9	108.9
F	124.0	118.0	113.9	130.8	109.6	111.7	98.8	126.3	101.0	103.8	110.7
M	124.5	118.2	113.5	133.1	109.5	112.1	99.6	126.2	101.8	104.7	111.7
A	125.2	117.8	113.1	134.2	109.8	113.1	100.3	127.6	102.2	106.2	112.4
M	125.6	118.6	113.2	134.6	110.4	114.4	100.4	129.7	102.7	106.8	113.9
J	127.0	120.5	113.3	136.2	110.3	114.7	101.6	129.7	103.2	104.5	112.4
J	126.0	121.3	113.7	136.8	112.3	115.4	102.2	129.5	103.7	103.9	112.2
A	126.4	121.9	113.7	139.1	113.2	115.9	102.2	129.0	104.0	103.8	112.5
S	123.8	122.5	113.3	138.8	112.8	116.0	103.4	130.8	104.5	105.4	114.1
O	124.1	123.9	116.7	139.8	113.5	116.5	104.4	133.7	106.0	107.2	115.8
N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	108.8	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	109.5	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	109.7	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	113.5	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	114.1	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	115.0	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	115.4	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	116.2	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	117.5	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	117.7	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	120.3	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	122.4	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	123.9	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	125.3	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	123.9	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	129.0	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	129.9	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	132.4	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	132.1	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	130.2	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	128.2	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	127.4	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.7	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.0	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	135.2	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	137.4	150.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 13. Average Hours Worked per Week

Monthly averages or first of month

	Mining			Manufacturing							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods[1]	Non-durable Goods[2]	Foods and Beverages	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products Except Clothing	Clothing
1944 D	45.8	46.8	43.7	46.3	46.9	45.5	44.7	46.2	44.7	47.6	42.0
1945	43.8	45.8	40.2	44.3	44.7	43.7	43.5	44.0	43.1	45.5	39.7
1946	43.2	45.1	40.2	42.7	42.8	42.6	42.4	41.8	41.7	43.9	38.7
1947	42.2	44.4	36.9	42.5	42.7	42.3	42.0	42.6	40.6	43.2	38.5
1948	42.6	44.7	38.2	42.2	42.3	42.0	42.3	41.3	39.1	42.7	37.8
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1949 J	38.4	41.8	31.2	40.6	41.0	40.2	40.3	41.3	38.0	41.1	35.5
F	44.0	45.9	40.3	42.9	43.2	42.7	42.0	42.2	41.6	44.6	39.2
M	42.5	45.5	37.4	43.0	43.2	42.7	42.2	41.7	41.7	44.1	39.7
A	42.3	45.5	36.6	42.9	43.2	42.6	42.5	41.5	41.6	43.9	39.6
M	41.4	44.6	34.7	42.5	42.7	42.3	42.8	40.3	40.8	43.0	39.1
J	41.2	45.4	33.5	40.8	41.1	40.5	41.9	38.8	38.1	39.5	35.8
J	42.6	45.5	37.8	41.8	42.4	41.2	42.3	39.9	38.4	40.9	36.0
A	42.9	45.1	39.0	41.9	42.1	41.7	42.8	39.4	39.5	41.7	37.4
S	42.9	45.1	38.4	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.7	41.0	40.5	42.5	38.8
O	43.8	45.8	39.4	42.7	43.0	42.5	42.2	40.9	40.7	43.7	39.4
N	44.5	46.5	40.3	42.8	42.8	42.9	43.5	42.0	40.3	43.6	39.2
D	44.4	46.4	40.3	42.9	43.0	42.9	43.5	41.8	40.2	44.1	39.0
1950 J	40.2	42.7	35.1	39.9	40.3	39.6	39.8	40.8	36.8	40.9	34.1
F	43.0	46.0	37.4	42.3	42.2	42.4	41.9	41.7	40.6	44.3	38.8
M	43.8	46.2	39.0	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.8	41.2	40.5	44.1	38.9
A	43.7	46.1	39.2	42.8	43.0	42.6	43.1	41.1	40.2	43.9	39.3
M	43.5	46.1	38.3	42.6	42.9	42.4	43.2	40.2	38.6	43.2	38.8
J	42.3	45.2	35.1	42.0	42.2	41.7	43.0	40.7	36.7	42.5	37.0
J	43.2	44.7	39.3	42.5	42.9	42.2	43.0	41.1	33.6	42.3	37.9
A	43.7	45.2	39.8	42.5	42.7	42.2	42.8	41.4	39.6	42.8	37.4
S	41.7	43.8	35.4	41.9	41.5	42.4	42.4	42.0	40.0	43.4	38.5
O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	38.9
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 13. Average Hours Worked per Week — Concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing									Construction	
	Wood Products	Paper Products	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
1944 D	44.9	48.7	42.3	48.0	46.8	46.7	46.1	47.9	46.0	37.6	41.5
1945	43.7	47.7	41.4	45.7	44.4	44.6	43.2	46.0	45.0	38.9	40.4
1946	42.9	47.6	41.1	43.3	41.7	43.1	41.5	44.3	43.3	38.4	38.7
1947	42.2	47.6	40.9	43.5	42.1	43.0	40.9	44.6	43.0	39.3	39.2
1948	41.0	47.1	40.4	43.0	41.9	43.1	40.4	44.6	43.3	39.2	39.9
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1949 J	37.7	44.5	39.3	41.8	41.4	41.7	40.4	42.4	42.9	35.7	35.6
F	41.6	47.4	40.3	44.2	42.5	43.3	41.7	45.9	43.7	39.9	39.6
M	42.0	47.0	40.7	44.0	43.0	43.3	41.5	45.3	43.6	40.6	40.8
A	41.7	46.4	40.8	43.8	43.2	43.8	41.4	45.4	43.6	40.1	40.5
M	41.3	45.8	40.7	43.6	42.2	43.2	41.1	45.1	43.5	38.8	40.4
J	40.0	45.8	40.6	41.4	40.4	42.7	39.5	44.2	43.3	38.5	38.6
J	41.5	46.2	40.8	42.6	43.1	42.3	40.2	43.9	43.1	39.4	39.1
A	41.3	46.6	40.0	42.0	41.9	43.3	40.8	44.5	43.1	40.8	41.1
S	42.3	46.4	40.4	42.5	42.1	43.4	41.1	44.7	43.3	40.6	41.1
O	42.2	46.8	41.0	43.0	42.8	43.5	41.8	45.7	43.7	40.6	41.5
N	42.0	47.2	41.0	43.0	41.8	44.1	42.2	45.7	44.0	40.5	41.2
D	42.1	47.1	41.4	43.1	42.4	44.3	41.9	45.6	44.1	40.4	41.1
1950 J	37.6	43.7	39.2	39.9	40.9	42.6	39.8	42.6	42.7	35.5	34.6
F	40.2	46.7	40.6	42.5	41.7	43.9	41.4	45.0	43.5	39.1	38.6
M	41.6	46.9	40.7	42.4	42.7	43.8	41.1	45.3	43.3	41.5	40.0
A	41.8	46.9	40.8	42.5	43.9	43.7	41.5	45.5	43.3	40.3	40.2
M	41.8	47.0	41.2	42.8	43.4	43.6	41.4	45.8	43.7	39.7	40.1
J	40.6	46.5	40.6	42.2	42.6	43.3	41.0	45.2	43.1	39.2	39.4
J	42.3	47.3	40.8	42.5	43.5	43.0	41.3	45.9	43.2	40.5	40.5
A	42.2	47.6	40.6	42.5	43.3	42.8	41.0	45.3	42.9	40.8	40.2
S	41.5	47.5	40.1	42.3	39.5	42.9	41.1	44.5	43.1	40.8	40.2
O	42.6	47.6	40.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.7	45.4	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.8	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 14. Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries

First of month

	Manufacturing					Transportation Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1942 O	26.5	15.9	38.6	45.8	66.5	9.5	45.3	44.9	51.6	23.5
1943 O	28.8	19.8	40.4	48.0	68.5	11.2	49.1	50.8	58.0	26.2
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1945 Ap	28.0	17.3	39.7	47.5	68.8	12.6	48.8	54.0	59.3	26.7
1945 O	26.9	14.4	37.6	45.9	68.6	12.6	46.8	53.3	57.6	25.3
1946 O	25.0	12.3	35.1	41.3	65.8	12.7	41.9	46.7	54.4	23.2
1947 O	23.7	11.4	34.4	40.0	65.8	12.6	40.2	47.1	53.6	22.0
1948 O	23.4	10.9	34.5	38.9	65.5	12.5	39.0	46.9	51.5	21.9
1949 O	24.1	10.9	35.1	37.2	65.7	13.4	38.1	47.5	51.6	22.4
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1949 J	23.2	11.2	34.3	38.6	65.6	12.9	40.6	47.1	51.2	22.4
F	23.5	11.1	34.8	38.7	66.1	13.2	38.2	47.1	51.1	22.3
M	23.5	11.1	34.9	38.4	66.3	13.3	38.2	47.2	51.5	22.6
A	23.5	11.2	34.7	38.2	66.4	13.0	38.4	47.0	51.8	22.9
M	23.4	11.1	34.4	37.5	66.4	13.0	38.8	47.0	51.5	22.8
J	23.3	11.1	34.2	37.3	66.2	13.0	38.4	47.1	51.4	22.3
J	23.1	10.9	34.0	37.2	65.9	13.1	38.2	47.1	51.5	22.1
A	22.9	10.8	33.7	36.8	65.0	13.2	37.6	46.2	51.6	21.8
S	23.7	10.9	34.7	37.0	65.5	13.3	37.4	47.2	51.8	22.2
O	24.1	10.9	35.1	37.2	65.7	13.4	38.1	47.5	51.6	22.4
N	24.1	11.1	35.2	37.2	66.1	13.5	39.3	47.4	51.1	22.6
D	24.0	11.2	35.0	37.2	65.9	13.5	40.4	47.5	50.6	22.8
1950 J	23.4	11.3	33.9	39.8	65.0	13.9	40.3	47.5	50.4	23.1
F	23.9	11.5	34.5	36.9	65.9	14.4	37.1	47.5	50.3	23.1
M	23.8	11.3	34.5	36.5	66.0	14.4	36.6	47.3	50.4	23.1
A	23.8	11.4	34.6	36.6	66.0	14.0	36.9	47.4	50.1	23.1
M	23.6	11.3	34.3	36.5	66.1	14.2	37.2	47.5	50.1	23.1
J	23.1	11.1	33.8	36.3	65.8	14.1	37.1	47.6	50.3	22.3
J	22.9	11.0	33.6	36.3	65.4	14.1	36.8	47.7	50.1	22.0
A	22.7	10.9	33.3	36.2	64.5	14.0	36.4	47.7	50.7	21.7
S	23.1	11.1	33.9	36.4	64.8	14.1	36.3	47.7	50.6	21.9
O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.7	22.3
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	22.6
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	36.7	64.9	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	22.6
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	22.5
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	22.7
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	22.4
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	22.1
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	49.8	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 15. Unemployment Insurance

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register[1]	Number of Persons Receiving Benefit[2]	Number of Persons Commencing the Receipt of Benefit	Number of Days' Benefit Paid	Amount of Benefit Paid[3]	Employer and Employee Contributions	Total Revenue	Balance in Fund at End of Period	Employment Offices[1] Live Applications for Employment	Employment Offices[1] Unfilled Vacancies[4]
	(Thousands)			(Thousand Days)	(Million Dollars)				(Thousands)	
1942	–	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	–	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	65	173
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	108	142
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	357.2	191	109
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	429.8	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	517.7	141	49
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	647.8	253	40
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	773.5	202	52
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	862.2	254	39
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.3	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	148	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25[5]	20.95[5]	726.0[5]	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	16.91	780.6	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	787.4	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	797.7	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	177	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 16. Time Lost in Labour Disputes

Years and calendar months

	Total All Industries	Manufacturing									
		Food, Animal and Vegetable Products	Tobacco and Beverages	Rubber	Fur and Leather Products	Textiles and Clothing	Pulp and Paper Products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, Lumber and its Products	Automobiles and Parts	Aircraft, Shipbuilding and Farm Implements
	(Thousand man-working days)										
1919	3,400.9	45.6	10.3	55.2	1.4	293.9	21.9	2.8	115.1	—	269.8
1926	266.6	—	—	0.5	97.7	50.4	—	0.4	53.1	—	—
1927	152.6	8.5	—	—	0.7	17.1	—	0.8	4.7	—	—
1928	224.2	—	—	14.3	3.5	16.4	0.8	0.4	13.9	2.8	—
1929	152.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	4.5	19.9	—	1.3	25.9	0.5	2.7
1930	91.8	0.3	—	—	2.6	33.5	—	—	3.0	—	—
1931	204.2	—	—	0.1	5.1	68.5	—	21.2	53.9	—	—
1932	255.0	—	—	4.5	14.0	49.0	—	3.1	14.0	—	—
1933	317.5	1.9	—	—	9.3	108.2	—	0.1	135.0	—	—
1934	574.5	4.0	—	—	16.0	190.6	4.2	1.2	224.5	0.6	—
1935	288.7	8.3	0.9	—	11.0	36.8	—	12.1	41.9	0.5	0.3
1936	277.0	6.6	—	—	32.3	80.9	—	0.1	34.5	—	—
1937	886.4	29.5	1.6	27.9	32.7	435.5	1.8	1.3	68.2	55.5	—
1938	148.7	1.3	0.1	0.2	9.7	25.5	—	1.8	20.7	8.4	—
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1940	266.3	0.4	—	1.6	2.6	118.5	—	—	1.1	0.6	2.5
1941	433.9	7.8	—	0.3	2.9	37.3	0.6	2.9	13.8	51.0	1.6
1942	450.2	12.4	17.3	—	40.9	25.0	17.9	—	16.3	89.9	36.6
1943	1,041.2	0.4	13.5	13.2	13.8	17.4	23.2	0.2	9.2	69.9	352.8
1944	490.1	0.8	—	20.0	0.2	35.6	9.5	0.1	2.2	231.4	81.8
1945	1,457.4	47.5	—	34.9	5.2	10.3	0.6	6.6	8.0	1,071.1	4.4
1946	4,516.4	11.1	14.7	807.8	7.8	394.8	0.3	35.8	1,160.1	267.4	0.9
1947	2,397.3	481.5	1.1	0.3	77.7	103.3	21.5	12.0	46.2	0.7	3.9
1948	885.8	2.4	0.8	1.5	1.4	133.3	—	7.6	95.9	172.3	8.2
1949	1,063.7	27.0	7.3	54.9	3.5	20.4	1.4	89.1	11.5	102.1	12.1
1950	1,389.0	2.2	—	4.2	13.0	55.6	3.9	0.3	15.5	17.8	11.0
1951	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1950 J	38.6	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	24.9	—	—	—	2.5	3.8	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.0	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	15.3	—	—	—	1.3	2.0	0.6	—	1.4	0.5	—
M	24.5	—	—	0.3	0.1	3.0	0.2	—	1.0	1.2	—
J	29.7	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	0.3	—
J	50.9	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	0.1	4.0	—	—
A	1,054.0	0.2	—	—	—	15.5	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	37.5	—	—	3.2	0.2	2.8	—	—	3.8	3.3	—
O	30.8	0.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	7.0	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	17.0	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	20.1	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.2	0.2	—	—
M	17.0	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.5	—	0.4	3.1	0.3	—
A	10.2	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.6	0.5	—
M	35.2	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.6	—
J	128.5	0.9	—	35.8	—	7.1	0.1	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.6	0.1	—	0.9	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.0	0.6	2.1
A	226.6	—	48.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.1	—
S	117.5	—	55.0	—	0.5	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	4.9	1.5
O	55.5	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4	—	6.8	9.5	6.7
N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6
D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9
1952 J	71.1	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—
M	65.3	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4
A	178.7	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—
M	248.6	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—
J	717.8	—	—	27.1	—	116.7	—	—	365.9	2.8	—
J	888.2	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0	—	0.4	672.0	0.2	2.0
A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—	0.1	4.9	1.6	44.1
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 16. Time Lost in Labour Disputes – Concluded

Years and calendar months

	Manufacturing				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and Miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	(Thousand man-working days)									
1919	527.4	–	7.4	1,060.7	353.6	0.2	383.7	104.0	129.2	19.0
1926	13.0	–	–	0.3	12.9	–	35.2	–	1.6	1.4
1927	0.8	–	–	9.6	54.6	0.3	53.8	–	0.9	0.9
1928	–	–	–	0.7	74.7	4.5	88.0	–	3.1	1.3
1929	14.2	–	4.0	–	56.4	–	6.8	9.1	4.1	1.2
1930	0.5	–	0.7	–	12.4	12.4	24.2	–	0.7	1.5
1931	1.1	–	–	1.5	3.3	11.4	11.5	–	21.0	5.6
1932	–	–	–	0.5	7.3	29.5	132.8	–	–	0.4
1933	1.8	–	–	0.9	3.2	6.5	33.0	14.0	0.9	2.6
1934	0.2	–	–	4.3	2.3	0.3	91.5	26.7	0.6	7.5
1935	9.8	–	–	2.4	0.8	14.7	65.7	7.8	74.7	1.2
1936	1.7	–	–	4.8	1.3	41.0	56.0	0.7	12.1	5.0
1937	49.2	–	–	11.0	7.4	1.6	112.8	26.5	14.5	9.5
1938	2.4	–	–	13.1	1.3	22.7	21.4	–	9.5	10.5
1939	5.9	–	–	2.7	0.8	–	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1940	19.0	–	–	4.9	2.0	12.1	68.8	7.5	15.1	9.6
1941	60.7	6.4	18.2	7.7	12.7	–	109.1	82.6	4.2	14.2
1942	29.1	–	–	11.8	4.3	10.0	66.3	63.2	5.4	3.6
1943	226.0	–	15.0	30.2	1.9	–	205.0	3.3	19.0	27.1
1944	18.9	–	–	1.0	1.2	–	28.5	0.9	45.4	12.6
1945	39.0	3.5	1.6	6.1	2.9	–	183.1	0.4	28.1	4.0
1946	885.6	469.5	82.1	72.5	7.0	8.4	43.8	185.6	52.3	8.9
1947	100.9	1.3	11.8	15.1	44.4	31.0	1,314.3	45.4	74.3	10.7
1948	40.8	28.3	2.4	2.4	39.7	–	303.6	5.4	26.2	13.7
1949	70.5	12.3	6.7	14.3	41.1	26.9	3.1	504.5	45.6	9.5
1950	70.3	5.1	42.9	4.1	28.9	1.5	14.9	32.9	1,007.9	57.0
1951	215.7	19.2	39.6	7.7	68.4	–	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1950 J	–	–	–	–	7.0	1.5	1.3	24.7	–	1.6
F	–	0.2	–	–	6.0	–	5.6	–	–	6.8
M	0.6	–	–	1.0	5.0	–	0.9	–	0.6	2.9
A	0.5	0.7	–	0.8	3.0	–	–	–	–	4.6
M	3.6	0.3	4.2	0.3	0.7	–	–	6.0	–	3.7
J	3.4	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	–	0.3	–	1.4	4.1
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	–	3.5	–	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	–	0.8	–	–	2.2	1,002.2	16.4
S	4.3	0.6	6.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.9	10.7
O	7.0	1.5	3.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	0.1	3.9
N	29.9	1.0	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	–	0.5
D	4.5	–	–	0.2	0.1	–	2.0	–	–	0.1
1951 J	1.1	–	5.9	0.2	0.2	–	7.2	–	–	0.5
F	10.3	2.6	–	1.1	0.9	–	0.2	1.0	–	0.1
M	0.1	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	–	0.5	1.2	–	5.2
A	1.5	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	1.6
M	11.3	4.6	–	0.2	3.7	–	0.8	–	0.2	1.0
J	59.9	5.3	–	0.6	8.3	–	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6	2.4	–	3.1	25.0	–	–	32.0	0.9	0.4
A	55.8	0.2	6.6	0.9	22.2	–	25.5	58.0	0.4	0.7
S	13.2	–	21.4	0.7	7.4	–	–	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	9.7	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.5	–	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7
N	0.8	0.7	–	0.4	–	–	0.2	8.2	–	0.4
D	3.5	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	60.4	–
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	–	–	–	3.0	–	0.5	–
M	6.6	1.2	–	3.1	–	–	–	1.2	0.5	0.3
A	2.6	6.6	–	12.4	0.2	–	0.2	0.1	2.4	3.2
M	0.4	4.2	–	11.5	41.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.5	24.6
J	15.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	–	1.0	6.0	1.1	21.9
J	18.8	–	2.3	8.9	67.8	24.0	0.1	9.3	1.9	21.2
A	11.6	–	–	2.8	57.6	–	–	17.2	1.5	1.4
S	17.1	–	–	–	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1
O	14.3	–	–	–	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	–	–	–	5.3	–	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	–	–	0.7	–	8.0	–	–	5.0	0.2	0.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 17. Retail Price Indexes

Monthly averages or first of month

	Consumer Price Index						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers[1]	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Index of Farm Living Costs
	(1949 = 100)						(1935-39 = 100)		
1926	75.9	..	..	..	..	..	121.8	126.8	121.1
1927	74.6	..	..	..	..	..	119.9	126.7	119.8
1928	75.0	..	..	..	..	..	120.5	125.0	118.5
1929	75.8	..	..	..	..	..	121.7	123.7	117.3
1930	75.3	..	..	..	..	..	120.8	115.7	113.7
1931	67.9	..	..	..	..	..	109.1	102.1	103.9
1932	61.7	..	..	..	..	..	99.0	95.1	97.8
1933	58.8	..	..	..	..	..	94.4	92.2	95.8
1934	59.6	..	..	..	..	..	95.6	96.5	97.9
1935	59.9	47.2	76.6	53.6	64.1	75.2	96.2	96.4	97.9
1936	61.1	48.8	78.3	54.2	64.9	75.5	98.1	98.2	98.3
1937	63.0	51.4	81.3	55.4	65.9	76.2	101.2	104.3	102.9
1938	63.7	51.7	84.1	55.4	66.0	77.0	102.2	101.8	101.9
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1940	65.7	52.6	86.6	59.9	70.3	77.9	105.6	107.5	108.5
1941	69.6	57.9	89.2	63.6	73.8	80.0	111.7	115.2	114.0
1942	72.9	63.4	90.7	65.8	76.0	82.0	117.0	126.6	119.0
1943	74.2	65.2	90.9	66.1	76.1	84.8	118.4	134.7	121.6
1944	74.6	65.5	91.2	66.6	75.7	86.1	118.9	137.9	122.8
1945	75.0	66.3	91.4	66.9	74.9	86.4	119.5	140.6	123.2
1946	77.5	70.0	91.8	69.2	77.2	88.7	123.6	145.0	127.1
1947	84.8	79.5	95.1	78.9	86.2	91.6	135.5	157.5	138.3
1948	97.0	97.5	98.3	95.6	96.8	96.5	155.0	183.7	162.8
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	160.8	191.7	173.2
1950	102.9	102.6	106.2	99.7	102.4	103.1	166.5	197.3	177.6
1951	113.7	117.0	114.4	109.8	113.1	111.5	184.5	217.5	198.6
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	210.0
1950 J	100.1	98.1	101.1	99.6	100.6	102.0	161.0	189.9	175.3
F	100.2	98.4	101.1	99.5	100.6	102.2	161.6	..	..
M	100.9	98.8	104.7	98.9	100.8	102.2	163.7	..	..
A	101.2	99.3	104.9	99.2	101.2	102.2	164.0	198.5	176.7
M	101.2	99.3	105.1	99.1	101.1	102.2	164.0	..	..
J	101.9	100.9	105.9	99.1	101.5	102.3	165.4	..	..
J	102.7	102.6	107.4	99.1	101.6	102.4	167.5	..	..
A	103.3	103.8	107.8	99.3	102.6	102.5	168.5	203.4	180.7
S	104.3	105.4	108.7	99.9	103.4	103.0	169.8	..	..
O	105.9	107.6	109.0	100.6	104.6	105.2	170.7	..	..
N	106.4	108.4	109.5	101.0	105.1	105.4	170.7	..	..
D	106.6	108.4	109.6	101.3	105.5	105.7	171.1	..	..
1951 J	107.7	109.0	110.0	102.6	107.1	107.4	172.5	204.7	184.1
F	109.1	111.0	110.4	105.1	108.6	108.0	175.2	..	..
M	110.8	114.1	111.5	106.7	110.5	108.3	179.7	..	..
A	111.7	115.5	111.8	108.5	111.4	108.6	181.8	219.2	197.1
M	112.2	114.3	112.4	109.0	112.7	110.4	182.0	..	..
J	113.7	115.8	115.2	109.5	113.8	111.8	184.1	..	..
J	114.6	117.9	115.5	109.7	114.3	112.2	187.6	..	..
A	115.5	119.0	115.8	110.7	115.1	113.4	188.9	228.6	214.7
S	116.5	120.5	117.2	111.9	115.5	113.6	189.8	..	..
O	117.1	121.3	117.2	114.1	115.8	114.1	190.4	..	..
N	117.9	122.5	118.2	114.5	115.9	114.8	191.2	..	..
D	118.1	122.5	118.2	115.2	116.4	115.0	191.1	..	..
1952 J	118.2	122.4	118.3	114.9	116.4	115.5	191.5	229.5	215.8
F	117.6	120.8	118.3	113.5	116.3	115.8	190.8	..	..
M	116.9	117.6	119.1	112.9	116.9	116.4	189.1	..	..
A	116.8	117.2	119.4	112.5	116.8	116.6	188.7	230.9	209.6
M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	..	..
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	..	..
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	229.0	204.5
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes

Monthly averages or calendar months

(1935-39 = 100)

	General Index	Vegetable Products								
		Total	Fresh Fruits	Grains	Milled Cereal Foods	Bakery Products	Rubber and its Products	Sugar and its Products	Tea, Coffee and Cocoa	Potatoes
1926	130.3	137.3	121.1	150.4	132.6	112.5	165.2	114.2	130.1	199.6
1927	127.3	135.0	127.2	151.7	129.4	113.3	132.8	120.0	134.3	137.1
1928	125.6	127.6	134.9	141.1	126.1	112.8	123.1	110.1	130.9	100.0
1929	124.6	125.7	110.6	142.6	125.5	113.2	108.7	100.7	128.2	120.6
1930	112.9	106.6	134.5	99.2	107.9	110.6	102.2	92.5	105.0	154.7
1931	94.0	78.1	103.7	61.1	76.0	92.5	84.4	88.1	88.3	63.3
1932	86.9	75.3	107.0	59.1	74.3	92.0	85.4	84.4	86.8	51.9
1933	87.4	81.4	95.3	66.6	77.3	91.9	88.1	111.7	82.8	88.6
1934	93.4	91.5	100.2	82.6	90.6	93.2	92.0	107.2	93.3	67.7
1935	94.4	92.9	97.2	89.2	89.7	94.9	93.2	96.4	92.1	64.6
1936	96.8	98.8	101.4	99.6	98.5	95.3	97.4	93.6	100.0	134.6
1937	107.7	118.6	121.4	138.9	127.2	103.9	107.4	103.3	111.9	101.5
1938	102.0	100.5	85.7	102.5	104.1	104.8	99.6	99.0	95.0	78.0
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1940	108.0	98.1	103.0	84.0	94.9	98.1	116.6	127.7	114.9	110.3
1941	116.4	106.1	111.1	85.7	98.9	99.0	126.6	141.8	144.6	102.3
1942	123.0	114.9	135.6	97.1	103.0	99.2	129.1	146.1	161.1	188.3
1943	127.9	123.5	151.4	118.5	107.8	99.2	129.1	146.2	154.2	211.8
1944	130.6	129.1	151.0	134.0	107.6	99.2	129.1	146.2	157.2	181.2
1945	132.1	131.6	162.1	134.9	107.5	99.2	129.1	146.3	159.1	223.2
1946	138.9	134.2	163.3	135.7	107.4	99.2	128.7	147.9	159.2	203.9
1947	163.3	157.3	155.0	167.7	124.8	107.7	126.4	166.8	248.6	191.5
1948	193.4	185.7	156.1	200.7	157.4	137.1	123.0	169.3	344.3	245.8
1949	198.3	190.5	192.5	218.6	174.2	147.8	125.4	167.7	290.1	171.7
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1950 J	199.0	192.7	185.9	218.1	180.9	150.7	134.5	173.3	302.6	148.9
F	200.0	191.7	178.3	218.5	178.7	150.7	135.7	173.3	300.0	142.5
M	201.5	194.5	181.0	224.3	180.8	150.7	143.8	173.3	289.5	143.7
A	202.5	196.9	177.3	227.8	185.5	150.7	148.4	172.6	291.0	144.4
M	204.7	199.3	193.4	229.7	186.9	150.7	154.1	171.1	299.9	141.6
J	209.2	200.4	176.5	232.2	189.2	150.7	157.9	172.0	308.8	153.5
J	212.0	202.5	166.0	225.6	188.7	150.7	169.8	177.6	340.2	201.6
A	215.7	207.4	163.1	215.7	184.4	160.2	202.3	199.4	368.4	165.8
S	222.6	212.7	171.2	215.8	195.3	161.7	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
O	220.0	206.9	175.5	208.2	197.2	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	222.4	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9	113.8
1951 J	232.5	214.2	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.6	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.9	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.4	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	219.9	172.7	215.1	198.8	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	243.0	218.2	154.4	213.5	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	243.7	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.4	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.0	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.8	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.7	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.4	407.7
F	232.5	218.0	165.6	213.5	195.9	177.0	222.3	200.7	359.1	395.1
M	230.7	218.1	170.0	212.4	196.0	177.0	220.0	197.2	364.6	474.7
A	226.8	214.1	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	357.7	523.0
M	224.6	212.6	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	362.5	588.4
J	226.3	212.4	153.1	205.9	195.1	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.9	628.9
J	225.4	208.6	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0	180.3	356.2	526.7
A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6

Note For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Animals and their Products									
	Total	Fishery Products	Hides and Skins	Leather Unmanufactured	Boots and Shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its Products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
	(1935-39 = 100)									
1926	133.2	140.0	126.1	114.0	111.6	121.4	135.7	165.0	127.1	141.0
1927	135.8	140.3	173.8	119.2	112.2	124.4	140.6	179.2	130.3	120.7
1928	144.0	140.5	227.4	143.1	126.7	149.3	144.4	171.6	151.4	124.9
1929	145.2	147.5	152.0	129.1	119.1	150.8	145.0	173.1	159.4	131.1
1930	132.0	133.3	106.9	117.8	110.8	135.2	128.4	165.3	141.8	134.5
1931	98.4	105.1	67.5	104.8	106.7	92.2	99.7	115.6	96.8	92.7
1932	79.5	89.5	46.7	89.1	101.1	74.3	80.3	100.0	77.1	62.3
1933	79.1	88.1	71.1	90.4	99.8	67.1	81.7	87.8	70.6	70.2
1934	89.5	99.4	72.8	88.6	97.5	84.2	88.2	99.3	83.0	103.9
1935	94.9	97.9	86.9	89.6	95.2	95.7	93.5	95.5	92.1	98.2
1936	96.0	98.6	100.9	100.3	97.9	90.9	96.6	104.4	89.8	96.9
1937	105.6	100.0	127.8	111.4	103.3	106.6	105.7	99.7	105.2	98.6
1938	102.6	99.6	80.3	96.1	100.5	102.6	106.4	104.8	105.2	105.8
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1940	106.1	115.6	122.4	116.1	107.5	109.9	104.8	98.8	112.6	95.9
1941	123.8	125.6	144.0	115.9	109.8	126.9	126.3	110.1	131.1	119.5
1942	137.1	148.0	150.8	121.3	111.5	150.3	131.8	134.9	145.8	135.8
1943	146.9	174.4	146.5	121.3	111.9	166.3	133.2	147.0	160.7	132.3
1944	146.6	177.8	135.2	121.3	115.0	165.4	133.5	134.3	162.8	129.8
1945	150.0	194.7	136.4	121.3	115.0	170.4	133.9	141.9	163.8	131.4
1946	160.2	212.7	137.3	121.3	118.8	183.9	146.0	146.6	170.8	140.3
1947	183.0	231.6	191.7	162.4	144.5	204.7	185.2	152.4	185.1	164.2
1948	236.7	254.1	218.6	202.8	172.8	281.1	233.6	181.6	274.9	217.0
1949	237.5	257.3	210.5	201.2	171.9	296.9	217.6	184.9	297.6	217.5
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1950 J	230.3	252.6	222.4	218.3	172.5	288.4	218.3	128.7	291.2	198.8
F	234.0	251.1	214.7	218.3	172.5	298.3	216.3	144.2	303.0	203.6
M	238.9	253.6	219.0	218.3	172.5	307.4	215.8	150.2	316.6	203.2
A	239.6	256.9	213.0	214.8	173.0	314.0	213.0	148.5	322.5	195.6
M	241.4	249.2	218.8	214.8	172.9	329.2	203.0	146.9	334.4	197.2
J	252.9	251.1	222.2	218.3	173.1	354.8	206.5	156.4	358.1	207.0
J	259.1	254.9	236.1	218.3	173.1	362.6	207.2	171.9	369.8	217.8
A	262.2	261.9	263.9	230.5	176.3	364.3	210.2	178.5	365.2	214.0
S	264.9	266.4	315.6	254.3	177.0	360.0	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	260.8	274.4	308.7	265.2	192.6	339.1	218.1	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	263.2	276.1	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	268.7	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.1	287.6	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.6	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	248.8	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.4	271.6	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.5	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.7	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.3	294.9	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.0	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fibres, Textiles and Their Products								Wood, Wood Products and Paper	
	Total	Cotton Fabrics	Miscellaneous Fibres and Products	Rayon[1] Fabrics	Rayon[2] Yarns	Wool, Raw, Domestic	Hosiery and Knit Goods Chiefly Wool	Wool Cloth	Total	Newsprint
	(1935-39 - 100)									
1926	140.3	131.6	180.9	210.0	225.4	154.6	113.8	130.4	138.7	169.8
1927	131.5	122.0	174.3	179.0	205.5	130.4	117.9	124.6	136.7	169.8
1928	132.6	124.3	164.1	164.9	205.3	171.1	119.8	126.9	137.0	165.9
1929	128.1	120.1	155.2	162.4	173.6	141.3	128.4	125.0	130.3	144.1
1930	114.8	115.3	133.2	125.1	150.3	86.7	110.6	107.0	123.1	144.1
1931	103.0	104.5	112.0	115.1	148.4	68.2	99.9	96.6	109.7	131.1
1932	97.8	100.7	90.3	119.7	145.2	49.0	92.7	91.3	95.9	113.4
1933	97.8	102.1	87.6	108.2	137.2	72.6	92.7	96.4	87.2	89.3
1934	102.2	103.5	93.2	103.8	126.4	94.7	103.8	103.8	90.7	86.8
1935	99.6	102.8	94.9	97.2	114.5	77.4	96.9	94.5	89.9	86.7
1936	101.4	100.8	101.7	96.3	108.6	104.7	96.4	101.5	93.6	89.4
1937	105.4	104.3	107.8	99.3	98.0	138.9	101.5	108.0	102.5	94.3
1938	95.5	96.9	96.9	94.3	94.5	82.9	101.3	97.1	106.9	113.3
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1940	118.1	106.8	120.2	134.0	112.5	142.3	130.7	134.9	119.0	123.5
1941	128.4	118.0	144.7	134.0	111.9	147.7	132.9	133.9	127.0	123.5
1942	131.2	111.1	152.8	131.0	115.1	147.4	133.0	134.3	132.3	123.5
1943	130.8	110.9	152.8	130.6	114.7	147.4	133.0	134.3	142.2	136.8
1944	130.7	110.9	152.8	130.6	114.7	147.4	133.0	133.9	151.6	146.5
1945	130.8	110.9	152.8	132.3	114.7	147.4	133.0	133.7	154.9	153.0
1946	137.9	121.0	152.8	138.7	114.7	147.4	141.6	142.3	172.1	179.1
1947	179.5	172.0	221.5	166.2	133.9	167.0	167.8	186.8	208.8	207.6
1948	216.3	215.5	260.4	188.0	146.3	209.2	199.3	252.9	238.3	226.0
1949	222.5	221.2	260.7	191.9	149.1	219.2	210.7	258.5	241.6	234.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1950 J	224.5	226.2	273.1	191.9	149.1	239.5	211.5	241.5	246.2	248.9
F	226.1	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	239.5	202.6	250.4	247.1	248.9
M	225.3	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	248.6	202.6	244.3	247.8	248.9
A	225.4	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	254.0	202.6	244.3	248.5	248.9
M	229.5	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	264.4	202.6	264.5	250.8	248.9
J	230.6	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	294.6	202.6	266.7	256.5	248.9
J	233.3	228.2	270.4	186.5	149.1	299.8	203.0	262.4	262.4	248.9
A	247.4	240.0	269.2	186.5	149.1	357.6	203.0	287.2	264.6	248.9
S	274.6	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	345.8	269.4	248.9
O	277.2	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.3	237.6
N	281.6	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.3	251.8
D	285.0	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	300.2	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	231.7	405.6	284.4	255.6
F	315.9	275.8	340.8	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	328.5	275.8	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	288.4	253.9
A	326.1	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	317.9	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	307.8	275.8	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	293.5	275.8	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	282.4	275.8	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	269.6	266.3	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.6	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	286.5	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	284.9	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	294.6	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	292.2	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0	280.2
S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Wood Products and Paper		Iron and its Products						Non-ferrous Metals	
	Lumber and Timber	Pulp	Total	Pig Iron	Rolling Mill Products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap Iron and Steel	Total[3]	Copper and its Products
	(1935-39 = 100)									
1926	111.6	139.4	104.8	112.1	101.5	110.5	107.8	146.4	136.0	130.2
1927	108.6	133.8	100.9	104.7	99.9	107.1	99.3	136.2	124.4	122.4
1928	115.5	129.1	97.7	101.9	97.6	103.6	93.9	125.6	125.1	136.1
1929	118.3	130.5	98.2	104.9	97.4	103.7	96.3	123.2	134.9	165.8
1930	100.3	129.5	95.5	99.3	94.8	101.7	96.3	113.0	109.7	125.4
1931	84.5	117.1	91.6	97.5	92.0	99.6	90.8	83.1	87.9	86.0
1932	75.3	99.4	90.5	97.5	92.2	97.6	89.3	64.3	80.2	66.7
1933	78.1	93.8	89.5	93.1	92.2	95.8	88.2	59.5	87.5	76.0
1934	87.2	98.8	91.2	92.9	92.2	96.4	93.5	81.3	87.5	75.0
1935	86.4	93.4	91.7	93.1	92.3	96.7	93.6	83.1	95.7	79.9
1936	97.0	93.1	92.6	93.5	93.0	95.1	93.8	92.5	97.6	92.9
1937	109.7	115.1	105.4	108.8	105.1	103.5	104.3	120.2	107.7	126.7
1938	99.2	104.4	105.8	103.1	106.1	103.8	106.1	95.1	98.9	98.7
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1940	118.5	125.0	108.7	110.6	105.9	103.2	102.2	134.4	106.9	109.2
1941	137.1	135.0	112.8	110.6	108.8	104.4	102.8	152.6	107.2	111.1
1942	152.8	138.4	116.0	110.6	111.9	106.7	112.8	152.4	107.2	111.4
1943	170.2	139.4	116.8	110.6	112.3	106.7	119.8	151.5	107.8	111.4
1944	183.9	155.3	117.8	110.6	113.5	106.7	119.8	151.2	107.8	111.5
1945	185.2	156.7	117.9	110.6	113.7	106.7	119.8	151.2	107.6	111.5
1946	197.7	168.8	127.4	127.6	125.6	117.3	131.7	151.2	108.0	111.8
1947	262.7	209.5	140.7	157.2	132.7	134.6	148.4	164.9	130.2	180.8
1948	330.1	232.7	161.4	189.6	149.6	152.5	172.8	218.1	146.9	210.2
1949	349.2	194.1	175.5	210.3	160.5	173.7	196.3	205.8	145.2	191.2
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1950 J	347.0	185.2	175.9	210.3	161.1	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.8	193.3
F	350.8	185.2	178.3	210.3	167.6	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.6	193.3
M	353.7	185.2	178.7	210.3	168.6	170.7	199.7	216.2	145.7	193.3
A	357.3	185.2	180.2	210.3	169.2	177.2	202.1	216.2	146.4	196.9
M	366.8	185.2	181.7	213.9	169.2	178.4	202.1	238.3	150.7	206.5
J	388.1	185.2	182.9	219.3	169.2	178.4	202.1	259.0	162.8	231.6
J	407.9	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	163.6	233.2
A	414.3	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.2	202.1	255.6	165.4	233.7
S	431.1	197.1	185.7	219.3	172.2	184.0	202.1	261.3	173.9	253.4
O	414.6	213.0	190.2	223.0	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.0	212.2	190.6	228.4	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.5	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.5	196.7	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.8	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.6	243.8
M	465.4	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.5	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.7	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.0	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.8	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.2	260.8
A	439.2	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	433.6	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Non-ferrous Metals		Non-metallic Minerals							
	Lead and its Products	Zinc and its Products	Total[4]	Clay and Allied Products	Coal	Coke	Window Glass	Petroleum Products[4]	Salt	Cement
	(1935-39 = 100)									
1926	176.1	202.8	117.3	115.9	111.8	95.5	100.8	137.7	110.9	97.0
1927	145.4	177.3	113.2	119.5	113.8	90.9	88.1	124.4	116.6	91.2
1928	130.6	164.1	108.6	120.4	108.2	91.3	83.7	118.3	112.8	95.7
1929	143.3	157.8	109.0	119.0	106.8	94.2	101.1	118.5	106.6	97.2
1930	118.7	117.0	107.2	117.7	105.4	96.3	87.5	115.7	118.3	97.8
1931	90.7	91.3	101.5	116.5	104.0	96.3	97.2	100.8	127.1	99.2
1932	77.1	85.6	100.3	116.5	101.7	95.3	94.0	102.8	127.1	102.1
1933	81.3	103.2	99.1	116.2	97.8	90.0	92.5	103.0	128.9	102.3
1934	75.0	93.3	100.9	110.9	100.6	89.2	108.7	105.1	122.9	102.0
1935	86.2	91.7	99.7	102.5	100.7	89.2	95.5	101.7	103.0	102.0
1936	101.7	95.3	96.2	100.6	97.9	90.5	92.8	98.9	89.8	102.5
1937	127.3	128.3	100.6	100.4	98.5	105.4	117.7	102.0	88.7	102.8
1938	91.8	90.1	101.5	98.3	101.3	106.0	98.6	100.5	93.5	99.1
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1940	109.6	122.2	108.7	99.0	109.3	115.5	141.8	106.8	136.3	95.3
1941	109.6	126.1	111.1	105.8	117.6	115.7	163.3	108.9	146.0	100.9
1942	109.6	126.6	114.5	109.5	122.9	118.4	166.4	111.9	155.6	103.2
1943	109.6	127.0	115.6	114.2	126.5	118.4	166.4	112.1	155.6	103.2
1944	109.6	126.9	114.3	115.8	121.3	119.6	166.4	111.7	155.6	102.5
1945	109.6	126.1	113.5	117.4	122.1	120.1	168.4	108.9	155.6	101.7
1946	109.8	128.2	114.5	125.4	123.5	122.9	166.4	109.0	155.6	101.3
1947	261.9	221.8	129.1	142.9	135.9	147.6	170.6	126.4	168.0	106.6
1948	356.6	296.4	150.8	152.1	154.5	191.6	193.5	155.1	187.6	118.7
1949	324.5	284.5	158.3	160.7	160.8	206.7	183.8	159.7	213.2	122.7
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	228.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1950 J	278.6	249.1	164.6	167.4	167.5	200.4	175.7	168.3	252.4	123.4
F	276.8	246.5	164.7	167.4	167.8	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
M	252.6	250.6	164.9	167.4	167.8	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
A	242.5	265.8	164.7	167.4	168.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
M	268.7	296.4	164.2	167.4	166.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
J	288.8	355.8	164.3	167.4	167.2	200.4	175.7	188.6	252.4	125.1
J	265.4	361.8	164.7	169.6	167.4	200.4	175.7	168.9	252.4	129.3
A	295.9	362.4	164.8	174.8	167.7	200.4	184.4	168.9	252.4	129.3
S	355.0	410.2	166.2	180.6	168.1	211.4	184.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	165.1	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	168.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.1	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.8	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	418.4	187.5	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	419.1	188.4	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	417.8	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	189.1	186.8	173.2	224.1	197.8	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	168.8	186.8	169.9	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.6
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.8	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	148.8
N	408.5	459.7	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.3	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	178.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	184.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	173.9	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.6
J	313.8	386.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.8	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	158.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Non-metallics	Chemicals and Allied Products							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Coal Tar Products	Dyeing Materials	Explosives	Paints, Prepared	Industrial Gases	Fertilizer Materials
	(1935-39 = 100)									
1926	121.7	126.0	112.9	126.3	112.4	99.8	..	..	111.1	130.3
1927	122.2	123.9	109.9	122.4	113.5	94.8	..	..	111.1	130.3
1928	130.8	120.1	101.6	104.2	124.4	90.0	..	..	110.6	121.5
1929	130.8	120.2	104.4	99.4	124.4	85.9	..	..	107.9	120.6
1930	127.0	116.9	105.1	102.5	115.7	84.7	..	..	107.9	114.9
1931	95.2	109.2	102.9	95.3	111.9	87.9	..	..	101.6	107.6
1932	86.6	105.7	103.4	94.6	108.8	97.9	..	..	98.6	94.2
1933	88.5	102.4	101.9	91.8	103.6	101.4	..	..	98.6	96.2
1934	94.4	102.3	101.1	93.8	101.6	103.1	109.7	111.5	98.6	98.9
1935	98.8	99.9	98.9	99.5	95.9	103.0	102.3	105.6	98.6	98.8
1936	97.0	98.4	104.7	98.1	98.2	98.8	101.7	92.9	102.1	96.1
1937	95.7	101.1	99.9	111.2	102.2	98.4	99.6	102.6	101.2	96.2
1938	105.7	100.4	101.8	98.1	102.6	98.4	98.2	101.0	100.8	101.4
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1940	111.3	108.5	103.1	103.6	98.6	114.7	96.1	101.8	94.3	111.6
1941	112.6	118.6	104.2	117.8	99.4	120.7	96.1	113.0	90.6	114.6
1942	112.6	127.9	104.6	123.9	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	88.0	112.9
1943	112.6	125.3	104.7	123.9	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	90.9	109.2
1944	112.6	124.9	104.5	123.7	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	90.9	109.2
1945	112.6	124.0	103.4	123.6	99.8	119.9	96.1	111.2	92.8	109.2
1946	112.6	120.3	102.4	128.9	99.8	112.1	96.1	110.5	99.2	110.2
1947	146.6	136.7	104.8	169.2	114.8	113.1	104.4	147.1	101.0	118.9
1948	175.7	152.2	111.9	196.9	147.4	136.0	111.0	160.0	110.5	132.5
1949	194.2	155.2	114.4	164.5	152.8	169.4	113.6	159.2	119.1	141.6
1950	211.3	157.8	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	118.5	150.4
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	125.0	163.1
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1950 J	210.6	150.6	116.7	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	116.7	148.8
F	210.6	150.2	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	116.0	148.8
M	210.6	150.4	116.0	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	118.1	150.5
A	210.6	150.2	116.2	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	118.8	150.5
M	210.6	150.5	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	120.6	150.5
J	210.6	151.4	115.9	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	118.4	150.5
J	210.6	151.9	116.3	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	121.0	150.5
A	210.6	156.3	116.4	174.7	159.7	180.4	118.1	168.1	122.7	150.5
S	210.6	167.4	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	115.1	150.5
O	213.4	169.9	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	115.1	150.5
N	213.4	170.8	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	118.7	151.6
D	213.6	174.1	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	120.7	151.6
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	122.0	154.9
F	233.9	183.0	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	122.1	158.1
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	122.4	158.1
A	233.9	187.6	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	126.2	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	125.1	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	126.3	158.1
J	233.9	190.3	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	129.3	164.2
A	234.5	189.3	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	127.7	168.4
S	234.5	189.7	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	125.5	168.4
O	234.5	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	124.5	168.4
N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	124.0	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	124.3	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	125.4	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	126.0	178.5
M	267.1	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	125.5	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	128.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	127.3	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
J	267.1	177.3	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 19. Wholesale Price Indexes

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Other Classifications				Other Price Indexes					
					Building Materials		Canadian Farm Products			
	Raw and Partly Manufactured Goods	Fully and Chiefly Manufactured Goods	Industrial Materials	Iron and Non-ferrous Metals and Products[1]	Non-residential[2]	Residential[3]	Total	Field	Animal	Farm Prices of Agricultural Products[4]
	(1935-39 = 100)				(1949 = 100)		(1935-39 = 100)			
1926	129.1	133.0	144.3	112.8	..	48.1	144.4	158.5	130.2	..
1927	129.0	128.3	139.6	106.6	..	47.0	138.6	149.4	127.8	..
1928	125.9	126.3	134.4	104.6	..	47.7	136.3	134.3	138.2	..
1929	126.1	123.7	132.8	107.7	..	49.3	140.8	137.2	144.4	..
1930	107.5	116.1	110.3	98.8	..	46.0	119.5	105.8	133.3	..
1931	83.2	99.5	86.8	90.0	..	41.7	78.9	65.0	92.7	..
1932	75.5	92.8	74.2	87.0	..	38.4	65.5	60.4	70.5	..
1933	79.3	93.3	78.3	88.4	..	39.0	69.3	69.3	69.2	..
1934	89.9	97.7	86.8	89.5	..	41.9	83.5	80.5	86.5	..
1935	93.8	94.7	90.3	92.0	58.0	40.6	89.2	84.4	94.1	88.0
1936	98.2	96.1	96.9	94.1	58.4	42.4	97.9	102.2	93.7	96.9
1937	113.7	104.4	116.3	109.2	63.0	46.9	117.4	128.9	106.0	119.7
1938	99.4	103.5	95.8	102.7	61.4	44.5	102.9	100.9	104.8	105.0
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1940	103.1	109.9	113.3	107.2	62.2	48.4	96.1	85.4	106.7	96.8
1941	114.4	118.8	125.2	109.8	66.1	53.8	106.6	88.9	124.4	110.2
1942	123.0	123.7	135.1	111.8	69.2	57.4	127.1	109.7	144.6	133.1
1943	131.1	126.9	140.0	112.6	70.2	61.0	145.4	129.0	161.8	157.8
1944	134.4	129.1	143.1	113.2	70.9	64.3	155.3	144.5	166.1	172.4
1945	136.2	129.8	143.2	113.1	71.4	65.0	166.4	162.5	170.2	185.7
1946	140.1	138.0	148.6	120.6	75.0	67.8	179.5	177.9	181.2	204.1
1947	164.3	162.4	187.0	146.7	84.5	79.1	192.2	184.1	200.2	215.8
1948	196.3	192.4	222.7	171.3	95.9	95.4	232.1	200.6	263.7	255.8
1949	197.1	199.2	218.0	177.3	100.0	100.0	228.7	191.9	265.4	255.4
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	190.8	105.0	106.4	236.7	191.9	281.4	260.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	222.4	118.6	125.5	268.6	200.4	336.9	296.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	247.2	216.9	277.5	270.2
1950 J	197.7	200.1	216.5	176.3	101.0	99.6	221.7	189.9	253.5	245.1
F	199.0	201.0	219.3	177.6	102.1	99.7	224.5	189.3	259.6	249.1
M	200.6	202.4	221.4	177.1	102.2	99.6	229.4	192.8	266.0	252.6
A	202.3	203.1	223.7	178.5	102.3	99.6	231.3	194.7	268.0	255.0
M	206.9	204.2	230.2	182.7	102.8	101.2	234.1	195.4	272.8	255.7
J	214.6	207.1	237.6	192.4	103.8	104.5	243.4	197.7	289.1	264.4
J	218.8	209.3	243.8	193.3	104.5	107.5	246.8	197.2	296.4	268.2
A	221.2	213.7	251.5	194.6	105.1	108.6	245.1	191.8	298.5	274.3
S	226.0	221.6	265.2	202.4	107.0	112.4	243.7	190.2	297.1	269.3
O	220.0	220.8	269.3	202.8	109.4	114.2	237.3	187.8	286.8	261.7
N	221.9	223.2	275.6	204.2	109.5	115.0	239.2	187.9	290.5	264.5
D	225.1	225.7	280.9	207.3	110.4	115.5	243.3	188.2	298.4	269.2
1951 J	231.2	233.9	294.0	211.1	112.6	118.5	250.9	191.1	310.7	274.6
F	237.1	240.1	304.1	214.4	114.7	120.6	262.5	195.5	329.6	285.2
M	239.4	244.0	306.0	213.8	116.2	123.9	272.9	198.8	347.1	294.2
A	239.2	244.8	307.0	216.2	117.4	126.1	265.4	199.2	331.6	292.1
M	239.3	244.3	306.1	217.4	117.7	127.0	265.3	194.6	336.1	293.0
J	244.0	243.6	304.0	224.1	117.7	126.8	272.6	192.0	353.1	300.7
J	242.5	245.6	297.0	226.0	119.5	127.1	277.1	195.4	358.9	308.4
A	237.1	245.0	287.4	226.2	120.7	127.4	271.7	195.1	348.3	306.9
S	235.7	243.7	285.8	227.9	121.0	127.5	268.8	198.4	339.2	305.7
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	229.7	121.5	127.5	267.7	204.9	330.4	301.2
N	237.1	241.5	287.5	231.2	122.3	126.9	273.4	218.2	328.5	300.0
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	230.4	122.3	126.7	275.0	221.2	328.9	299.7
1952 J	233.3	239.6	281.4	229.6	123.0	126.3	271.5	224.8	318.2	296.5
F	227.5	236.1	270.7	228.2	123.0	126.3	259.6	221.9	297.3	284.8
M	225.2	234.5	265.1	228.0	123.1	125.8	256.7	230.1	283.3	279.5
A	221.3	230.6	258.4	227.2	122.5	125.0	253.8	234.0	273.7	276.4
M	220.2	227.8	250.7	224.6	122.7	124.5	252.7	240.0	265.4	268.9
J	220.4	230.3	248.3	223.4	122.6	124.3	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.2
J	218.2	229.8	247.8	224.6	122.9	124.5	253.5	230.2	276.8	275.3
A	216.2	228.5	245.4	223.2	123.0	124.6	242.7	208.1	277.2	268.0
S	212.4	227.6	241.7	223.0	123.0	124.6	231.9	194.8	269.1	259.5
O	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	123.9	124.5	227.8	192.7	263.0	252.2
N	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	229.3	192.1	266.5	253.0
D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	228.8	189.4	268.3	252.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 20. Electric Power

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production					Exports[1]	Consumption		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	(Million kilowatt hours)								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1927	1,196	17	1,212	1,022	190	136	1,077	924	153
1928	1,342	19	1,361	1,165	197	132	1,230	1,069	160
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1930	1,482	26	1,508	1,290	218	134	1,374	1,189	185
1931	1,336	25	1,361	1,185	176	102	1,259	1,098	162
1932	1,310	27	1,338	1,096	242	55	1,283	1,041	242
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1934	1,735	31	1,766	1,284	483	104	1,663	1,198	464
1935	1,907	33	1,940	1,370	570	113	1,827	1,274	553
1936	2,078	38	2,117	1,482	635	131	1,986	1,378	607
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,422	110	3,532	3,315	218	145	3,394	3,202	192
1949	3,565	137	3,702	3,433	268	144	3,558	3,321	237
1950	3,907	134	4,041	3,768	273	160	3,881	3,640	241
1951	4,413	158	4,571	4,246	325	198	4,374	4,112	261
1950 J	3,911	170	4,081	3,887	194	128	3,953	3,783	170
F	3,628	152	3,780	3,553	227	151	3,629	3,434	194
M	4,020	166	4,186	3,940	246	176	4,010	3,801	209
A	3,928	142	4,070	3,789	281	191	3,879	3,656	224
M	4,281	144	4,425	3,941	484	199	4,226	3,804	422
J	4,180	133	4,313	3,832	481	168	4,145	3,706	439
J	4,073	128	4,201	3,846	355	159	4,042	3,715	327
A	4,058	141	4,199	3,982	216	150	4,049	3,849	200
S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127
O	4,228	167	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,511	163	4,674	4,369	306	178	4,497	4,241	255
	[illegible]					1926			
1951 J	4,621	165	4,786	4,502	284	172	4,614	4,370	244
F	4,232	145	4,378	4,107	270	165	4,213	3,984	229
M	4,753	159	4,912	4,537	376	221	4,692	4,397	295
A	4,747	150	4,897	4,358	539	208	4,689	4,229	460
M	4,988	144	5,132	4,543	589	231	4,901	4,409	492
J	4,576	133	4,709	4,378	331	224	4,484	4,243	241
J	4,497	133	4,630	4,347	284	238	4,393	4,206	186
A	4,452	146	4,597	4,448	150	160	4,438	4,317	121
S	4,261	145	4,406	4,273	133	129	4,277	4,149	128
O	4,752	169	4,921	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206
N	4,677	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 20. Electric Power – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumption									
	Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	(Million kilowatt hours)										
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	1,077	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	1,230	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	1,374	..	0.30	19	26	607	509	83	11	17	101
1931	1,259	..	0.37	21	32	530	454	90	11	17	102
1932	1,283	..	0.39	23	35	570	438	91	11	16	98
1933	1,363	..	0.40	18	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1934	1,663	..	0.41	32	32	764	587	99	11	16	121
1935	1,827	..	0.43	32	32	864	631	112	12	18	127
1936	1,986	..	0.48	34	35	928	687	131	12	18	139
1937	2,154	..	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	..	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	..	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	..	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	..	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	..	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	..	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	..	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	..	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	..	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,394	..	1.83	56	47	1,590	1,240	209	29	61	160
1949	3,558	16.72	2.08	59	52	1,667	1,269	219	33	68	173
1950	3,881	12.29	2.42	63	55	1,787	1,408	244	36	74	199
1951	4,374	14.37	2.73	73	60	1,998	1,629	254	41	84	217
1950 J	3,953	8.84	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81	351
F	3,629	8.92	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67	305
M	4,010	9.08	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76	343
A	3,879	8.11	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70	316
M	4,226	8.05	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71	318
J	4,145	7.56	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69	300
J	4,042	7.28	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70	300
A	4,049	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70	325
S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	4,614	12.78	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,213	11.47	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	4,692	12.14	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	4,689	11.06	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	4,901	11.04	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,484	10.42	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,393	10.71	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,438	10.87	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,277	12.43	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,719	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 21. Coal and Coke

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal										Coke[1]
	Production							Imports[1]	Exports	Coal[2] Available for Consumption	Production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	(Thousand tons)										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1927	1,192	222	39	1,452	589	578	229	1,557	93	2,844	169
1928	1,209	215	39	1,464	562	611	234	1,434	72	2,750	193
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1930	998	194	48	1,240	521	480	174	1,564	52	2,705	199
1931	808	157	55	1,020	413	380	156	1,093	30	2,043	153
1932	722	182	74	978	340	406	140	997	24	1,906	136
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1934	910	165	76	1,151	528	396	124	1,081	26	2,157	187
1935	889	191	77	1,157	485	455	111	1,007	35	2,087	188
1936	976	207	85	1,269	554	475	124	1,094	34	2,269	200
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,850	36	3,328	322
1950	1,135	277	184	1,595	540	676	145	2,246	33	3,739	330
1951	1,114	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,233	36	3,675	325
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1950 J	1,072	454	276	1,802	599	765	114	634	27	2,409	323
F	1,147	378	251	1,776	550	766	160	362	38	2,100	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,897	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,853	328
A	1,080	122	114	1,317	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,523	318
M	1,234	147	79	1,461	597	576	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,147	148	68	1,363	553	530	164	2,935	21	4,277	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,032	336
A	822	162	82	1,066	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,184	360	269	1,814	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,107	342
N	1,250	494	317	2,061	608	920	162	2,809	38	4,832	334
D	1,133	460	334	1,926	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	284	1,934	612	816	164	1,212	19	3,127	342
F	1,109	280	228	1,618	529	672	141	911	13	2,516	312
M	1,117	181	195	1,492	570	538	147	1,039	20	2,511	335
A	1,148	139	106	1,394	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,719	322
M	1,165	123	61	1,349	592	479	159	3,036	32	4,352	328
J	1,102	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,964	21	4,245	318
J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,568	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	1,512	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	131	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,192	452	337	1,981	560	879	146	1,010	52	2,938	342
F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,103	163	180	1,446	528	530	156	906	31	2,322	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 22. Petroleum and Gas

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Crude Petroleum		Natural Gas				Manufactured Gas		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
	(Thousand barrels[2])		(Million cu. ft.)						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1927	1,630	40	1,781	..	..	..	1,222	..	..
1928	2,034	52	1,882	..	..	..	1,301	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1930	2,431	127	2,448	..	..	..	1,476	..	..
1931	2,430	129	2,156	..	..	..	1,426	..	..
1932	2,167	87	1,952	..	..	..	1,424	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1934	2,558	118	1,930	..	..	..	1,284	..	..
1935	2,754	121	2,076	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1936	2,980	125	2,343	..	..	..	1,277	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,853	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	632	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	1,874	1,295	385
1947	5,703	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,789	5,038	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1950	6,554	2,424	5,652	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1951	6,940	3,968	6,622	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1952	6,767	5,101	7,983	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1950 J	4,888	1,926	9,362	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655	374
F	3,796	1,951	6,526	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,444	6,489	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,045	5,262	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,959	4,253	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393	308
J	7,747	2,183	3,394	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,614	3,563	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,469	3,687	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,729	4,255	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,980	5,782	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,191	7,450	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,603	7,800	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,943	9,035	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,752	7,791	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,466	8,143	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,425	5,977	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,447	5,130	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,717	4,893	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,898	4,373	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,281	4,870	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,883	5,457	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,829	6,975	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,051	7,653	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,924	9,164	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	3,972	10,618	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,409	8,885	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,622	9,051	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,917	7,633	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,812	10,768	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 23. Refined Petroleum Products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Crude Petroleum		Net Production of Saleable Products[1]					Domestic Consumption[3]	
				Fuels				Fuels	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor Gasoline[2]	Heavy Fuel Oils	Light Fuel Oils	Total	Motor Gasoline
	(Thousand barrels)								
1926	..	1,394	1,249	1,124	529	452		..	717
1927	..	1,706	1,435	1,329	616	570		..	866
1928	..	2,024	1,809	1,700	819	736		..	1,152
1929	..	2,554	2,243	2,096	1,039	922		..	1,445
1930	..	2,534	2,215	2,075	1,061	893		..	1,433
1931	..	2,559	2,256	2,124	1,117	891		..	1,346
1932	..	2,215	1,962	1,865	952	745		..	1,203
1933	..	2,486	2,193	2,094	1,007	890		..	1,103
1934	..	2,642	2,327	2,231	1,099	956		..	1,249
1935	2,882	2,849	2,540	2,409	1,223	995		2,712	1,343
1936	3,018	3,063	2,715	2,577	1,351	1,056		2,894	1,468
1937	3,475	3,413	3,047	2,848	1,524	1,165		3,169	1,689
1938	3,449	3,378	3,048	2,859	1,557	1,148		3,386	1,833
1939	3,718	3,738	3,365	3,168	1,763	1,241		3,655	1,939
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1949	7,997	8,006	7,442	6,876	3,449	1,704	1,194	7,985	3,799
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	8,054	2,536
F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,330	2,271
M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,565	3,355
A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,484	3,224
M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,425	5,011
J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,138	5,093
J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,959	5,022
A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146 108,943	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,128	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,321	3,496
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,674	3,328
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768	3,630
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,974	6,401
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 23. Refined Petroleum Products — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Domestic Consumption[3]		Stocks at End of Period					
	Fuels		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
					Refined Products			
	Heavy Fuel Oils	Light Fuel Oils	Crude Oil	Unfinished Products	Total	Motor Gasoline	Total Fuel	Motor Gasoline
	(Thousand barrels)							
1926	712		..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	922		..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	1,036		..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,229		..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	1,222		..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	1,163		..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	1,096		..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,147		..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	1,198		..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	1,204		..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	1,267		..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,342		..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,411		..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,541		..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949	1,978	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950	2,248	1,852	5,097	3,130	11,685	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1952	2,801	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300
1950 J	1,863	2,354	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	9,202	4,255
F	1,842	2,147	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	8,178	3,833
M	2,089	2,829	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,436	3,145
A	2,010	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,558	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,732	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,097	3,130	11,685	4,259	12,571	5,377
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998
1952 J	2,965	4,210	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,741	5,299
F	2,483	3,519	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558
M	2,569	3,307	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751
A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664
M	2,767	1,920	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616
J	2,709	1,659	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 24. Metals

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Copper				Nickel		Lead			
	Production	Exports[1]	Production	Exports[2]	Production	Exports[3]	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total Metal Content		Refined Copper				Total Metal Content		Refined Lead	
	(Million pounds)									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	–	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1927	11.7	10.6	1.5	–	5.6	5.9	26.0	21.0	24.6	20.0
1928	16.9	15.1	1.5	–	8.1	8.1	28.2	22.5	25.1	21.3
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	–	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1930	25.3	19.1	5.2	–	8.6	7.6	27.7	19.3	25.4	17.1
1931	24.4	16.0	15.4	–	5.5	5.3	22.3	18.4	23.2	18.0
1932	20.6	21.7	15.0	9.9	2.5	2.7	21.3	18.1	21.1	17.8
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1934	30.4	25.6	24.9	15.6	10.7	9.8	28.9	25.6	26.2	23.6
1935	34.9	32.7	28.9	20.3	11.5	11.9	28.3	24.5	27.3	23.6
1936	35.1	33.7	31.9	25.9	14.1	14.5	31.9	27.6	30.3	26.8
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	39.6	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	34.0	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.9	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4	21.2	26.6	22.2	24.4	18.9
1950	44.0	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.6	20.3	27.6	22.4	28.3	19.2
1951	45.0	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0	21.9	26.4	20.9	27.0	17.6
1952	43.1	28.4	32.8	18.9	23.3	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5	21.6
1950 J	44.1	35.3	38.9	24.7	20.5	23.2	19.0	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	45.3	31.7	37.2	24.7	19.2	19.3	21.8	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	44.7	28.2	43.8	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.0	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	44.6	25.4	39.0	18.7	22.5	18.0	21.0	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	44.8	42.0	42.3	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.0	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.8	39.7	42.8	33.2	21.6	24.1	28.9	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.7	29.2	35.3	20.0	18.8	17.2	33.5	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.7	25.5	39.8	19.5	15.4	16.4	28.8	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.9	33.0	37.6	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.6	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.5	28.6	41.7	19.9	20.7	21.4	37.1	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.9	19.7	38.4	13.9	23.8	18.9	34.5	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.5	26.6	39.7	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.3	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.7	25.6	41.7	16.2	22.0	24.4	32.3	23.7	30.1	20.2
F	40.7	20.4	36.7	13.2	19.4	15.8	24.1	13.9	27.2	13.1
M	48.7	21.0	41.1	14.8	23.4	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.8	21.7
A	47.8	35.9	40.7	24.7	21.2	23.3	20.2	17.9	28.2	17.1
M	47.1	21.2	45.5	13.9	25.1	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.7	29.6
J	45.3	24.0	42.6	16.2	23.8	17.8	27.7	12.3	28.1	11.5
J	45.1	27.5	40.3	18.3	23.7	24.5	22.1	18.5	12.8	11.6
A	45.4	18.8	43.5	13.0	24.6	22.5	27.7	16.4	29.6	9.8
S	43.7	23.6	37.2	16.0	23.4	20.7	23.9	20.8	27.9	13.9
O	41.9	21.4	42.5	13.9	23.5	24.8	30.2	18.1	27.0	17.3
N	44.3	24.9	38.4	16.8	23.1	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.7	25.9
D	44.2	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.7	24.3	31.2	29.8	27.9	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	30.3	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.8	17.0	36.1	9.0	23.5	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3	16.4

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 24. Metals – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Zinc				Aluminum	Iron Ore	Gold		Silver	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total Metal Content		Refined Zinc							
	(Million pounds)					(Thousand short tons)	(Thousand fine ounces)			
1926	12.5	15.0	10.3	8.0	12.6	–	146	114	1,864	1,761
1927	13 8	13.6	12.2	9.4	21.3	–	154	119	1,895	1,785
1928	15.4	12.5	13.6	10.6	27.9	–	158	110	1,828	1,802
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	–	161	35	1,929	1,828
1930	22.3	16.5	20.2	12.6	18.2	–	175	71	2,204	2,021
1931	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	16.4	–	224	141	1,714	1,556
1932	14.4	14.6	14.4	14.6	8.6	–	254	235	1,529	1,416
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	–	246	228	1,266	1,175
1934	24.9	23.1	22.5	19.8	13.7	–	248	238	1,368	1,034
1935	26.7	24.2	24.9	22.6	21.3	–	274	259	1,385	1,527
1936	27.8	26.6	25.2	23.4	29.1	–	312	296	1,528	1,344
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	–	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	–	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.6	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.7	29.6	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,342	727
1949	48.0	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	306.3	344	326	1,470	856
1950	52.2	46.1	34.1	24.5	310.9	300.4	370	367	1,935	987
1951	56.9	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0	366	331	1,927	1,483
1952	61.1	58.1	37.2	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,098	1,540
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,247	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	35.9	349	331	1,447	225
M	50.1	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.0	383	393	1,848	1,115
A	47.3	34.2	33.8	20.6	26.8	28.2	369	323	1,528	518
M	61.5	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	401.0	373	383	1,831	683
J	53.4	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	500.3	368	449	2,056	1,589
J	51.9	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	459.0	368	332	2,286	1,372
A	51.7	50.2	34.8	28.0	433.8	519.5	376	341	2,315	1,006
S	58.2	56.3	34.3	23.3	701.4	597.5	364	353	2,207	971
O	53.3	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	564.0	376	369	2,495	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	287.1	378	388	1,960	1,881
D	54.3	39.8	35.4	23.9	135.2	175.1	382	365	1,936	1,200
1951 J	53.4	56.5	36.4	26.6	80.3	44.4	377	363	2,024	1,398
F	52.4	21.2	33.3	9.2	48.8	31.3	349	342	1,631	1,316
M	54.0	38.8	36.2	24.4	41.6	36.5	375	322	1,789	2,142
A	53.2	37.5	34.9	22.0	120.4	160.6	366	419	1,499	964
M	53.7	44.6	36.1	27.6	377.0	524.3	372	376	1,883	1,474
J	56.3	55.3	36.3	28.7	454.2	652.2	365	364	2,432	1,377
J	57.6	72.5	36.4	27.2	582.3	717.9	347	324	1,832	1,518
A	62.7	50.6	36.6	23.3	750.9	693.5	347	357	2,039	1,777
S	58.4	58.1	35.8	20.9	707.5	596.8	361	313	1,926	1,538
O	60.0	56.2	37.5	32.7	880.7	615.1	381	314	2,017	889
N	59.9	63.6	37.3	24.7	622.0	350.2	375	245	2,019	1,709
D	60.6	46.5	40.4	25.0	151.3	257.7	378	234	2,036	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,273	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882	1,845
J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448
N	56.8	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,428	1,133
D	63.5	54.2	36.6	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,521	1,456

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 25 Non-metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asbestos		Gypsum	Feldspar		Cement		Lime	Salt	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments[1]	Producers' Shipments	Production[2]	Imports
	(Thousand tons)					(Thousand barrels)		(Thousand tons)		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	21.7	15.7
1927	22.9	21.9	89	2.5	2.4	827	839	37.1	22.6	14.7
1928	22.8	22.1	104	2.7	2.3	923	919	42.4	25.1	15.8
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	27.5	14.7
1930	20.2	19.6	89	2.2	1.8	983	919	40.9	22.5	10.7
1931	13.7	13.3	72	1.5	0.9	850	847	28.7	21.3	10.9
1932	10.2	9.4	37	0.6	0.2	387	375	26.7	21.8	8.5
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	24.1	11.3
1934	13.0	13.2	38	1.5	0.9	290	315	30.7	27.0	11.6
1935	17.5	16.7	45	1.5	0.8	291	304	33.8	29.9	10.7
1936	25.1	24.5	69	1.5	1.2	412	376	39.0	32.7	9.1
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	38.2	9.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	36.6	9.0
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	38.7	9.4
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	46.9	6.8
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	54.3	5.8
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	56.9	7.1
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	58.1	12.3
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	55.9	11.4
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	44.7	19.0
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	61.8	18.3
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	61.4	15.5
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	62.6	19.7
1950	72.9	69.2	306	3.0	1.3	1,394	1,394	93.7	71.6	19.9
1951	81.1	78.5	317	3.4	1.7	1,427	1,410	103.4	80.5	21.6
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.8	0.5	1,534	1,539	97.7	81.0	24.0
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,256	653	79.0	61.1	9.0
F	58.0	59.5	142	2.3	0.4	1,113	790	77.0	63.7	10.3
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,307	1,233	86.0	67.1	12.1
A	68.7	55.7	201	1.5	0.8	1,277	1,382	85.8	64.0	9.2
M	71.8	73.9	276	1.8	0.5	1,449	2,135	90.7	75.8	13.9
J	67.8	70.1	357	4.5	1.9	1,436	1,848	104.6	72.0	38.3
J	57.4	50.3	412	3.0	2.0	1,600	1,680	96.8	64.9	17.2
A	71.5	71.0	450	3.1	2.4	1,499	1,613	91.4	67.0	24.0
S	92.2	80.9	439	3.8	1.7	1,449	1,614	98.2	82.8	24.7
O	96.6	88.2	471	3.2	1.4	1,565	1,556	106.7	78.6	30.9
N	89.7	86.4	413	2.8	1.2	1,417	1,434	108.6	86.0	27.2
D	75.1	73.5	213	3.4	1.5	1,356	791	99.5	76.3	21.5
1951 J	74.1	77.5	198	2.6	1.4	1,261	887	98.2	77.8	10.8
F	71.5	53.5	183	2.9	1.4	1,240	959	91.4	76.8	10.3
M	94.9	99.8	184	2.5	1.1	1,408	1,380	103.8	78.1	9.8
A	86.8	89.0	227	1.6	0.1	1,491	1,533	104.0	74.3	10.2
M	93.2	83.2	271	3.1	1.7	1,524	1,880	111.0	77.5	14.4
J	83.0	77.9	349	5.5	2.6	1,428	1,681	104.2	79.2	37.6
J	71.0	73.5	467	3.0	2.4	1,537	1,589	103.1	83.8	38.0
A	80.4	81.1	492	4.4	2.8	1,512	1,754	109.0	84.2	32.9
S	82.5	80.2	480	3.6	2.2	1,478	1,542	101.0	79.8	27.3
O	82.5	81.8	449	4.0	2.7	1,526	1,649	115.1	85.1	23.1
N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,440	1,277	105.3	91.1	30.9
D	67.7	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.9	78.5	13.5
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.3	81.4	7.2
F	69.0	60.6	162	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.4	83.5	14.1
M	72.1	70.4	175	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.7	77.4	15.9
A	81.3	79.0	190	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	99.0	75.3	11.5
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	96.2	77.7	18.3
J	78.3	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.7	84.3	38.1
J	69.6	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.3	78.2	42.0
A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7	81.4	33.1
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Inventories [1] and Shipments									
	Inventories All Industries by Components [2]				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings [3]					
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
							Total		Non-durable	
					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	(Millions dollars)				(1947 average = 100)					
1949	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1950	2,772.4	1,506.7	459.2	806.5	149.7	144.7	159.3	143.5	168.6	147.6
1951	3,531.3	1,836.3	625.0	1,070.0	191.2	172.2	191.4	162.0	194.0	167.9
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	178.0	180.9	163.7	194.1	167.8
1949 J	2,553.0	..	..	..	137.4	112.8	139.0	106.8	154.3	108.1
F	2,590.3	..	..	..	139.4	110.8	141.1	105.8	155.0	102.3
M	2,588.2	..	..	..	139.3	128.5	141.4	124.0	153.1	118.5
A	2,541.2	..	..	..	136.8	123.7	140.1	118.2	151.4	113.3
M	2,568.0	..	..	..	138.2	127.7	140.8	122.9	151.9	123.8
J	2,568.0	..	..	..	138.2	130.4	139.4	124.5	149.6	126.5
J	2,589.3	..	..	..	139.4	114.1	140.5	112.5	151.8	123.1
A	2,551.1	..	..	..	137.3	127.1	138.5	124.8	149.2	130.1
S	2,505.3	..	..	..	134.9	137.1	136.5	138.8	148.8	139.5
O	2,500.3	..	..	..	134.6	134.0	137.8	138.7	153.5	142.7
N	2,475.7	..	..	..	133.2	132.8	136.9	135.8	152.5	147.3
D	2,498.2	..	..	..	134.3	122.0	140.4	123.1	156.5	129.5
1950 J	2,480.6	1,327.5	405.5	747.6	133.5	119.2	139.4	121.4	151.7	126.4
F	2,473.7	1,309.5	411.7	752.5	133.1	120.7	138.8	121.8	148.4	122.0
M	2,488.6	1,305.5	402.8	780.3	133.9	139.4	141.3	140.1	151.9	142.3
A	2,472.8	1,282.0	405.5	785.3	133.1	127.9	140.4	129.0	149.4	133.3
M	2,502.4	1,291.9	413.9	796.6	134.7	131.2	142.6	141.2	152.8	152.4
J	2,530.1	1,297.5	414.7	817.9	136.2	153.2	144.5	145.7	155.1	150.3
J	2,573.8	1,356.6	426.1	791.1	138.5	144.1	146.0	138.7	156.7	148.9
A	2,553.0	1,345.5	436.9	770.6	137.4	153.1	143.3	147.6	152.3	155.7
S	2,556.7	1,361.0	442.1	753.6	137.6	166.7	143.7	163.5	154.8	164.0
O	2,599.5	1,392.5	443.1	763.9	139.9	164.4	147.5	162.1	160.1	161.8
N	2,659.7	1,423.9	460.3	775.5	143.1	162.9	151.0	162.5	163.2	165.2
D	2,772.4	1,506.7	459.2	806.5	149.7	153.5	159.3	148.9	168.6	148.9
1951 J	2,806.3	1,504.8	484.7	816.7	150.8	160.9	160.9	159.1	164.1	157.5
F	2,878.3	1,533.6	514.8	829.9	154.6	160.1	164.5	158.1	165.3	149.6
M	2,956.0	1,553.0	540.4	862.6	158.8	175.0	168.7	169.5	167.1	155.5
A	3,039.4	1,587.3	553.4	898.7	163.3	171.4	173.9	166.4	169.2	158.2
M	3,121.5	1,608.8	562.7	950.0	167.7	186.5	177.1	174.3	168.9	177.4
J	3,293.7	1,690.4	588.1	1,015.2	176.9	183.6	185.1	169.2	175.7	178.4
J	3,388.9	1,770.2	594.3	1,024.4	182.1	173.1	188.5	154.4	179.5	173.0
A	3,443.0	1,809.4	626.8	1,006.8	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9
S	3,505.2	1,827.1	644.7	1,033.4	188.3	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,531.3	1,836.3	625.0	1,070.0	191.2	156.0	191.4	142.8	194.0	159.8
D	3,718.8	1,880.5	693.1	1,145.2	188.7	157.5	191.5	146.6	193.3	159.8
1952 J	3,720.1	1,869.4	705.8	1,144.9	187.9	167.6	189.9	156.7	193.2	168.3
F	3,727.1	1,840.4	727.4	1,159.3	187.2	167.3	185.5	154.9	186.6	156.5
M	3,752.2	1,836.4	748.8	1,167.0	187.3	174.2	184.6	158.5	186.6	154.4
A	3,682.1	1,787.3	751.8	1,143.0	182.9	176.8	178.7	166.1	181.7	164.9
M	3,692.5	1,790.5	755.2	1,146.8	182.9	190.9	177.6	173.2	182.2	181.5
J	3,689.6	1,778.0	775.4	1,136.2	182.1	184.3	176.3	163.4	180.4	168.3
J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	169.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Inventories[1] and Shipments									
	Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings[3]									
	Consumers' Goods				Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Semi-durable		Durable							
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	(1947 average = 100)									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1950	146.9	125.1	150.6	159.0	113.5	142.2	141.7	140.1	166.2	182.9
1951	183.0	138.0	199.1	179.7	178.0	198.6	191.3	174.4	218.7	222.0
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1
1949 J	123.7	106.3	113.9	102.1	125.4	140.1	138.1	130.2	148.6	90.3
F	126.5	114.5	120.0	105.3	126.2	141.8	136.0	119.7	164.5	97.9
M	129.2	132.0	123.4	133.2	125.9	159.0	134.3	138.3	166.0	110.7
A	127.5	122.6	124.0	131.2	120.9	183.0	135.4	129.2	146.8	97.0
M	129.6	115.1	122.7	133.2	123.5	154.7	137.1	130.6	151.6	132.6
J	130.1	109.3	120.7	143.0	122.0	162.5	140.4	124.6	158.8	161.9
J	131.4	84.2	117.6	117.7	120.3	134.6	142.3	103.1	164.1	134.8
A	129.0	116.8	118.7	116.5	118.7	147.9	139.4	121.3	163.2	140.7
S	122.8	128.2	119.8	154.2	116.9	148.4	136.6	130.9	155.7	128.3
O	119.5	125.1	118.2	145.9	117.1	145.3	133.8	123.5	146.6	112.4
N	118.8	113.9	116.9	125.6	115.3	146.5	132.4	130.3	142.7	102.2
D	122.4	103.5	118.3	130.5	106.2	150.4	130.5	118.4	152.9	95.0
1950 J	125.1	102.4	123.6	134.0	110.2	123.4	129.2	117.7	144.9	101.5
F	128.6	113.5	124.7	135.8	111.8	121.3	126.5	114.5	148.9	127.6
M	128.8	130.7	128.3	147.0	109.3	153.9	122.3	127.9	155.8	150.4
A	129.0	117.3	130.5	131.8	109.8	134.7	123.4	123.3	147.1	123.9
M	129.3	116.2	132.8	137.9	111.6	146.6	123.3	145.2	146.7	177.8
J	131.6	114.6	132.1	181.2	110.5	154.1	124.3	141.1	152.0	243.2
J	134.0	96.9	131.4	169.5	110.3	130.4	129.1	127.9	161.7	241.4
A	131.7	132.5	134.2	140.0	108.1	137.0	131.5	139.0	167.6	249.1
S	129.7	147.9	132.0	188.8	108.0	146.7	132.0	161.0	165.3	226.8
O	131.9	149.2	133.1	186.0	106.9	141.1	135.7	160.1	157.6	216.6
N	135.3	145.6	139.0	181.2	112.1	151.4	138.6	160.8	153.8	182.8
D	146.9	134.3	150.6	174.8	113.5	165.9	141.7	163.1	166.2	153.2
1951 J	155.5	144.8	160.0	191.1	114.8	158.7	141.1	164.2	166.0	169.0
F	161.9	154.5	166.6	200.8	118.9	162.8	140.9	154.9	183.7	186.8
M	168.3	167.7	175.4	232.3	125.9	190.6	141.6	175.3	191.0	202.3
A	177.2	157.0	184.9	218.0	129.6	194.4	147.7	173.7	185.6	183.0
M	184.2	142.7	193.2	217.2	132.9	221.3	154.3	185.0	197.5	252.5
J	195.5	135.0	198.9	190.3	139.3	197.3	164.9	181.5	220.8	291.9
J	197.4	104.8	204.2	162.7	146.1	200.9	173.6	162.2	227.7	324.1
A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.0	106.3	199.1	135.6	178.0	225.7	191.3	175.5	218.7	144.6
D	183.1	106.3	200.5	135.6	160.4	227.4	191.1	171.1	217.7	144.1
1952 J	176.2	125.7	203.8	162.6	157.8	213.8	193.4	176.9	220.2	186.4
F	174.2	140.8	202.7	173.2	166.4	209.0	193.8	181.8	230.7	189.1
M	169.3	154.4	204.9	183.0	168.8	231.9	193.8	181.9	236.0	225.0
A	163.7	143.9	195.8	210.5	168.2	254.9	194.6	179.0	221.7	182.8
M	161.4	133.1	191.3	209.0	169.7	267.1	194.8	191.4	228.7	259.2
J	160.6	123.1	190.8	214.0	165.5	261.1	199.3	184.9	224.5	277.3
J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0	241.9
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Inventories[1] and Shipments											
	Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups[3]											
	Foods		Rubber Goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel[4]	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	(1947 average = 100)											
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1950	165.1	142.2	155.8	121.3	164.0	143.0	133.7	116.1	186.9	112.6	142.6	138.8
1951	172.7	154.5	218.5	164.7	212.7	151.7	156 1	123.2	267.8	149.0	189.7	177.1
1952	167.4	148.6	186.1	165.9	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	272.5	143.8	207.6	188.8
1949 J	128.6	109.7	130.0	89.1	123.6	123.4	123.8	104.5	241.7	83.3	142.5	121.5
F	122.7	96.0	136.6	89.6	125.9	125.1	127.0	119.8	241.8	80.2	142.8	120.8
M	121.2	119.3	139.7	90.2	131.5	135.2	128.8	150.0	239.6	90.3	142.9	138.2
A	122.9	115.0	141.5	93.0	130.2	124.0	126.9	138.3	235.7	90.7	148.8	129.3
M	135.1	122.7	140.7	98.5	132.4	117.6	130.6	121.4	219.7	96.9	155.3	129.9
J	136.2	125.4	134.3	107.9	131.7	114.2	134.9	106.3	219.5	98.3	161.5	132.1
J	143.6	126.3	131.1	86.1	133.0	88.3	137.8	79.0	210.8	97.4	164.5	112.0
A	143.4	130.4	125.4	95.1	130.3	115.9	136.6	122.8	199.3	99.0	158.2	131.0
S	147.2	143.5	117.2	107.6	124.5	117.7	127.7	149.1	190.2	111.4	151.7	147.4
O	154.3	150.5	111.7	112.6	125.1	130.7	121.9	130.3	203.4	112.3	145.6	129.4
N	149.2	159.0	113.8	93.8	125.1	125.2	118.4	113.3	206.5	116.2	140.3	130.0
D	146.5	133.9	116.4	102.1	132.3	120.1	118.5	94.5	210.1	108.1	136.3	114.6
1950 J	132.0	120.4	108.0	81.3	130.0	130.2	127.1	87.4	206.1	95.1	137.1	116.9
F	124.8	111.9	130.4	89.6	129.6	135.4	129.0	104.6	206.1	91.5	135.5	112.6
M	122.6	144.4	137.1	101.8	131.0	142.1	127.8	133.8	200.3	103.1	130.0	125.6
A	122.3	130.1	140.1	94.2	133.6	125.5	125.4	123.6	195.5	103.5	129.9	107.3
M	133.1	149.0	138.7	114.5	135.3	126.7	123.6	109.2	189.6	110.6	133.3	121.0
J	137.5	142.9	134.7	124.6	139.5	138.4	128.7	95.1	185.5	112.2	136.1	133.3
J	143.3	148.0	132.6	113.6	144.6	111.0	131.1	82.1	183.0	111.2	138.6	133.0
A	144.5	149.5	123.6	149.7	145.2	147.5	127.9	118.6	166.5	113.0	139.6	149.7
S	148.5	155.8	124.7	136.8	144.4	158.3	122.8	151.7	174.8	127.1	137.3	170.5
O	158.6	156.7	126.7	154.7	150.9	166.3	120.2	143.2	173.5	128.2	139.2	162.3
N	162.3	160.4	134.6	150.9	153.2	163.9	123.5	133.9	169.0	132.6	140.1	163.8
D	165.1	137.5	155.8	143.7	164.0	170.1	133.7	109.7	186.9	123.4	142.6	169.7
1951 J	156.1	150.1	163.5	182.7	172.1	173.7	143.0	113.7	178.4	129.2	140.0	168.4
F	148.1	137.7	172.2	169.6	175.7	180.7	151.1	133.8	181.3	124.3	141.1	157.1
M	150.9	144.4	186.2	179.5	180.0	189.9	156.8	154.7	186.5	140.0	141.5	174.3
A	151.2	150.4	191.5	193.3	195.2	170.0	162.8	143.0	184.4	140.6	148.6	170.7
M	157.0	164.3	209.1	168.1	193.7	163.2	169.0	121.2	191.1	153.2	157.6	183.2
J	157.4	171.7	221.6	154.0	216.9	150.9	176.2	122.8	203.6	149.5	168.5	187.7
J	162.4	158.6	221.4	137.1	218.6	118.5	179.8	84.4	218.1	151.0	179.1	166.7
A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	172.7	132.7	218.5	138.8	212.7	124.0	156.1	89.0	267.8	155.8	189.7	177.3
D	173,0	132.7	218.5	138.8	213.6	124.0	156.3	89.0	267.8	155.8	189.6	177.3
1952 J	172.7	153.4	210.1	148.1	211.7	153.5	142.4	97.9	262.8	147.2	196.2	172.4
F	154.9	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.2	149.7	154.2	131.0	256.9	151.3	196.8	179.3
M	152.4	130.2	207.1	172.0	190.9	160.1	150.0	156.4	261.7	149.7	197.8	181.7
A	147.6	145.6	205.7	165.1	182.7	141.8	145.5	148.2	255.4	144.4	203.1	186.4
M	152.1	166.6	201.0	172.4	183.0	137.1	141.7	127.1	259.5	142.7	206.3	194.4
J	148.3	150.0	197.2	171.5	179.6	123.6	144.4	111.7	261.4	134.3	214.8	189.8
J	157.4	152.3	192.9	156.9	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	264.6	138.7	208.6	204.7
A	159.4	135.4	179.4	159.0	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	269.3	141.4	208.1	178.7
S	169.0	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	277.1	140.4	203.7	212.0
O	164.9	160.7	171.7	177.5	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	275.8	148.5	204.3	210.2
N	165.9	156.7	176.6	155.6	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	272.6	150.1	209.8	186.2
D	167.4	154.5	186.1	154.3	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	272.5	137.2	207.6	170.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Inventories[1] and Shipments											
	Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups											
	Machinery[5]		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment[6]		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus[7]		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	(1947 average = 100)											
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.8	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1950	129.2	141.9	161.9	163.9	74.0	137.9	147.8	144.6	135.9	154.4	285.8	269.4
1951	211.7	184.2	209.6	193.6	136.2	239.9	200.0	183.2	205.0	179.7	349.4	300.4
1952	170.1	195.4	189.4	207.1	150.8	365.3	217.0	183.1	181.6	190.9	358.0	312.2
1949 J	129.8	125.8	112.9	78.2	120.4	161.6	136.9	147.5	111.8	125.9	218.7	139.6
F	132.0	125.4	123.7	94.8	120.5	140.2	136.1	123.3	112.2	119.7	210.0	132.9
M	130.5	141.3	128.0	135.7	122.6	170.7	136.1	142.7	112.8	138.6	207.7	122.0
A	129.9	133.4	128.5	136.1	108.6	282.9	134.2	132.8	114.2	120.5	214.5	125.1
M	136.5	134.9	126.1	138.4	110.9	172.5	132.8	131.3	118.0	120.3	218.6	163.2
J	135.4	138.3	123.1	147.9	113.4	191.2	135.1	120.8	119.2	129.4	222.4	162.1
J	135.7	121.9	115.1	131.0	112.8	136.0	137.1	108.4	118.0	102.2	238.0	157.1
A	137.5	106.1	118.3	105.5	106.6	229.0	135.2	126.4	116.4	115.9	247.5	173.6
S	137.2	136.7	122.9	155.2	102.8	180.0	137.1	124.0	114.5	140.0	250.8	173.5
O	136.8	136.8	121.9	142.1	98.4	185.3	136.0	125.0	112.7	135.2	236.8	164.1
N	132.6	137.7	119.3	100.6	90.2	180.6	131.9	135.4	109.0	142.3	218.4	161.4
D	110.6	135.5	126.5	123.7	86.2	199.1	133.5	123.8	100.2	138.4	237.6	142.2
1950 J	117.6	111.9	127.9	136.6	86.1	140.0	127.8	114.7	101.4	124.2	223.4	248.4
F	119.9	120.7	127.6	145.8	86.4	116.7	128.7	110.6	104.2	129.0	215.7	236.4
M	119.7	135.3	130.3	149.3	81.0	165.6	127.9	120.3	105.0	148.8	228.2	217.1
A	121.6	125.7	132.7	134.3	79.6	129.4	129.9	126.6	107.4	139.8	222.5	222.6
M	125.0	137.3	134.7	171.4	80.8	141.5	127.8	160.0	111.1	148.0	233.1	290.3
J	124.2	161.6	130.3	201.3	80.6	138.9	127.4	148.1	113.3	154.7	257.4	288.4
J	125.4	131.6	128.3	205.3	81.6	108.5	133.1	130.8	117.1	130.2	272.7	279.5
A	126.7	113.8	134.9	130.6	81.0	139.9	135.5	141.2	117.4	137.9	268.2	308.9
S	127.1	149.1	131.5	188.0	80.7	160.0	138.8	166.6	118.3	179.7	273.3	308.7
O	130.3	169.5	130.5	177.9	71.1	106.1	143.0	174.0	119.8	185.0	276.5	291.9
N	137.9	170.8	140.0	161.8	77.2	134.0	143.4	172.0	127.1	197.4	273.6	287.1
D	129.2	176.0	161.9	165.0	74.0	173.6	147.8	170.5	135.9	178.3	285.8	253.1
1951 J	142.3	168.9	170.7	202.4	71.2	138.4	156.4	165.0	137.5	190.6	272.0	269.6
F	148.8	165.4	174.9	229.4	73.7	161.3	157.8	154.8	142.6	180.1	269.2	256.6
M	157.4	188.0	177.9	268.9	82.4	195.0	157.2	190.5	155.2	200.8	269.3	235.5
A	161.6	198.6	190.6	243.7	84.7	186.4	158.8	178.7	161.4	209.6	277.8	241.5
M	164.9	193.9	190.0	252.9	87.2	270.0	168.9	188.1	169.1	195.9	287.1	326.4
J	174.4	183.7	196.2	213.0	92.6	207.7	174.2	188.1	183.6	186.1	307.6	304.2
J	177.6	169.9	202.1	176.2	106.3	266.7	187.4	169.4	188.7	140.6	324.3	312.5
A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7	187.3	209.6	132.3	136.2	367.6	200.0	192.3	205.0	156.5	349.4	301.4
D	172.3	187.3	209.6	132.3	118.1	367.6	200.1	192.3	202.1	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	172.7	193.0	207.2	188.7	118.5	261.3	203.2	188.3	200.4	164.8	331.0	300.0
F	173.6	190.1	210.0	191.4	135.7	260.7	204.8	200.2	199.6	171.8	319.4	269.8
M	173.5	202.8	217.3	203.7	142.8	311.9	204.6	197.2	198.1	187.3	311.0	269.6
A	169.8	210.2	204.3	264.1	144.7	338.2	205.9	184.9	191.3	180.6	313.0	281.0
M	168.8	213.9	197.4	244.8	148.1	369.5	207.8	195.7	191.3	191.8	309.7	346.2
J	163.8	188.7	201.7	240.5	144.5	385.3	209.8	200.0	187.7	194.9	318.8	314.1
J	161.1	199.5	189.9	199.5	140.5	368.2	221.1	164.8	181.9	173.4	324.9	329.0
A	161.3	168.1	193.9	144.2	137.2	326.2	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7	335.2	325.5
S	158.9	182.7	188.1	230.0	137.7	374.1	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9	346.8	333.1
O	161.5	214.6	184.4	219.5	139.0	365.9	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4	344.7	357.2
N	157.7	188.5	182.0	176.4	135.3	408.4	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3	376.9	296.8
D	170.1	193.1	189.4	182.1	150.8	614.0	217.0	176.4	181.6	212.5	358.0	323.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders – Concluded

Calendar months

	Outstanding Orders and Shipments[8]											
	December, 1952 = 100[9]											
	All Reporting Firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products ex. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio[10]	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952 J	90.5	125.8	7.0	94.3	95.5	1.1	127.5	73.2	1.8	111.5	108.4	2.3
F	92.3	125.6	6.9	95.3	101.4	1.1	178.0	70.9	1.2	105.1	63.1	1.4
M	99.4	125.0	6.3	108.4	94.9	0.9	188.4	71.0	1.2	113.3	86.8	1.8
A	95.9	122.4	6.4	102.9	104.4	1.1	169.0	69.1	1.3	88.4	86.4	2.3
M	102.2	122.6	6.0	105.6	132.0	1.3	159.6	65.6	1.3	91.5	85.0	2.2
J	97.3	119.5	6.2	102.1	149.7	1.5	134.6	75.8	1.8	82.0	80.9	2.3
J	92.3	118.3	6.4	94.5	141.4	1.6	118.4	79.6	2.1	83.2	82.6	2.3
A	88.6	109.7	6.2	97.9	127.9	1.4	166.5	71.0	1.3	91.9	88.7	2.2
S	101.9	106.5	5.3	120.3	116.5	1.0	158.4	67.9	1.3	104.6	96.4	2.1
O	104.4	99.6	5.3	120.3	100.1	0.9	170.9	69.1	1.3	117.5	95.5	1.9
N	98.5	99.0	5.6	99.0	98.6	1.0	133.0	86.9	2.0	111.3	98.6	2.1
D	100.0	100.0	5.5	100.0	100.0	1.1	100.0	100.0	3.1	100.0	100.0	2.3

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles[11]		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952 J	83.0	95.5	2.2	97.9	142.3	3.3	95.8	117.9	4.4	98.6	81.7	2.1
F	106.0	97.4	1.8	108.1	126.4	2.6	100.5	119.1	4.2	100.1	95.2	2.4
M	127.3	85.2	1.3	113.3	108.7	2.2	102.7	120.1	4.2	109.2	108.0	2.5
A	116.8	75.8	1.3	107.7	101.9	2.1	104.6	119.3	4.1	142.2	107.2	1.9
M	101.1	84.7	1.6	111.2	83.0	1.7	115.1	119.9	3.7	131.8	106.0	2.0
J	86.6	98.4	2.2	85.5	72.2	1.9	111.1	112.7	3.6	128.9	78.1	1.5
J	79.3	110.6	2.7	68.0	75.1	2.5	108.1	107.7	3.5	105.3	77.4	1.9
A	106.1	105.8	2.0	106.4	73.2	1.5	96.8	105.1	3.9	73.2	96.3	3.3
S	141.2	96.8	1.3	110.6	62.3	1.3	105.0	100.2	3.4	121.6	88.0	1.8
O	145.3	84.0	1.1	115.5	59.3	1.1	113.1	98.5	3.1	118.6	74.9	1.6
N	123.6	90.4	1.4	102.0	53.7	1.2	103.4	96.5	3.3	95.0	88.1	2.4
D	100.0	100.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	2.4	100.0	100.0	3.6	100.0	100.0	2.5

	Transportation Equipment[12]			Non-ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952 J	60.3	136.0	28.2	96.9	127.7	10.5	83.3	105.3	6.5	115.6	119.5	0.7
F	60.1	138.8	28.5	100.9	127.4	10.0	83.9	110.6	6.8	105.7	95.2	0.6
M	72.3	139.6	23.8	105.9	124.4	9.4	93.3	108.0	5.9	101.4	79.6	0.5
A	77.2	135.1	21.6	93.2	120.7	10.3	88.4	111.1	6.4	117.9	73.0	0.4
M	82.7	139.9	20.9	104.4	116.4	8.9	91.5	107.7	6.0	137.1	82.4	0.4
J	88.3	137.5	19.2	98.9	113.0	9.1	88.9	107.7	6.2	108.1	63.5	0.4
J	87.5	138.6	20.5	93.1	114.1	9.8	81.1	102.9	6.5	94.7	66.2	0.5
A	63.2	116.5	22.7	86.1	111.3	10.3	81.6	104.6	6.6	97.5	65.3	0.5
S	80.5	113.3	17.4	99.9	108.7	8.7	98.1	101.7	5.3	104.5	70.9	0.5
O	67.9	99.7	18.6	105.1	105.7	8.0	109.3	100.9	4.7	106.5	75.2	0.5
N	75.5	100.9	16.9	98.9	102.0	8.2	102.4	97.6	4.9	103.4	80.5	0.5
D	100.0	100.0	12.6	100.0	100.0	8.0	100.0	100.0	5.3	100.0	100.0	0.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 27. Tobacco and Beverages

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Tobacco						Beverages			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut Tobacco	Plug Tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Beer[3]	New Spirits	Spirits Bottled[4]	Distilled Liquor
	(Thousand pounds)			(Millions)		(Million pounds)	(Thousand barrels)	(Million proof gallons)		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1927	1,099	638	77	315	14.8	..	179.9	0.98	..	..
1928	1,272	589	83	370	15.6	..	205.9	1.32	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1930	1,294	493	84	420	15.3	..	194.6	0.97	..	..
1931	1,372	444	77	378	12.6	..	173.6	0.70	..	..
1932	1,443	387	70	309	11.1	..	144.4	0.37	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1934	1,500	348	65	402	10.0	..	154.6	0.56	..	..
1935	1,523	326	64	442	10.5	69.5	182.2	0.47	..	..
1936	1,604	309	66	467	10.2	69.7	189.7	0.82	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	56.7	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	77.8	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.8	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	112.3	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	102.2	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	115.2	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	103.4	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	80.9	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	101.6	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,240	18.4	100.2	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	116.6	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	125.5	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	147.4	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	154.5	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.3	1.95	0.97	90.66
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	201.0	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	181.1	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	156.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	154.5	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	193.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	800.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 28. Rubber

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	(Million pounds)										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	4.94	..	4.15	..	1.34	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	5.77	..	4.79	..	1.75	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	5.38	..	4.88	..	1.66	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	4.72	..	4.07	..	1.16	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	3.91	..	3.03	..	0.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	5.31	..	5.06	..	0.71	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	5.02	..	4.99	..	0.87	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	5.20	..	5.30	..	1.14	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.21	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.52	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.95	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.97	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.57	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.69	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.96	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.15	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.91	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 29. Leather

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hides and Skins[1]								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Goat and Kid Skins	Sheep and Lamb Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Goat and Kid Skins	Sheep and Lamb Skins	Horse Hides
	(Thousands)			(Thousand dozen)	(Thousands)			(Thousand dozen)	(Thousands)
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	211	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	25	13	0.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	23	11	0.1
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	24	9	0.3
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	30	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	52	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	41	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	21	13	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	9	11	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	12	12	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	16	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	14	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	20	15	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	32	15	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	30	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	58	13	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	24	15	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	56	14	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	36	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	27	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	14	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	5	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	8	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	4	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	22	9	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	7	9	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	14	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	36	7	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	41	7	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	29	8	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	30	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	20	9	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	11	8	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	10	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	14	8	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 29. Leather — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production of Finished Leather[1]									
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Bag, Case and Strap Leather	Harness Leather	Upper Leather		Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather	Glove and Garment Leather
	(Thousand pounds)	(Thousand square feet)		(Thousand sides)		(Thousand square feet)	(Thousand skins)	(Dozen skins)		(Thousand square feet)
1926	1,792	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	1,939	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	2,084	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	1,620	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	1,459	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	1,436	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	1,586	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	1,748	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	1,605	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,102	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,462	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 29. Leather – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production of Boots and Shoes[2]							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'[3]	Misses' and Children's[3]	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	(Thousand pair)							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1927	518	705	149	221	120	1,714	1,518	196
1928	515	756	123	219	120	1,733	1,501	232
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1930	438	639	96	188	110	1,471	1,303	168
1931	415	693	96	209	107	1,520	1,350	170
1932	421	716	94	208	93	1,531	1,336	196
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1934	452	811	89	229	85	1,666	1,432	234
1935	554	835	115	266	85	1,855	1,606	249
1936	524	875	107	238	79	1,824	1,556	267
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,435	153	477	253	3,015	2,439	576
1950	665	1,359	123	442	235	2,825	2,280	545
1951	668	1,307	117	444	223	2,759	2,290	469
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	2,895	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	2,586	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	2,726	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 30. Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics[4]	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings[1]		Production				
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1926	11 224	..	..	..	18,560	..	682	—
1927	11,353	..	..	..	19,108	..	740	16
1928	11,175	..	..	..	18,915	..	774	33
1929	11,358	..	..	..	17,870	..	775	32
1930	8,359	..	..	..	15,991	..	575	62
1931	7,910	..	..	..	15,750	..	765	413
1932	8,113	..	..	..	16,090	..	937	795
1933	9,972	..	..	..	18,930	743	1,142	1,506
1934	11,956	..	..	..	19,487	733	1,197	2,221
1935	10,052	..	..	..	18,548	858	1,361	2,824
1936	12,459	..	..	10,851	19,879	951	1,449	3,506
1937	13,183	27,877	13,896	11,448	21,506	954	1,519	3,900
1938	11,230	23,527	11,739	9,936	18,213	754	1,194	3,466
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,866	21,975	960	1,432	4,274
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	7,583
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	7,533
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,901
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,675
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,824
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,514
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	6,904
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	8,263
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	9,452
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	17,630	26,540	1,328	1,883	9,939
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	16,567	26,345	1,241	1,758	9,592
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567	16,605	24,997	1,219	1,778	10,568[5]
F	15,270	36,593	18,073	17,015	25,615	1,276	1,814	
M	14,774	42,986	21,206	19,988	30,090	1,510	2,052	
A	16,067	35,970	17,872	16,726	25,179	1,285	1,827	9,359[5]
M	19,600	39,576	19,538	18,402	27,703	1,319	1,676	
J	14,767	38,036	18,793	17,686	26,625	1,346	1,947	
J	14,271	32,024	15,876	14,891	22,416	1,106	1,520	8,792[5]
A	16,297	29,083	14,362	13,523	20,358	1,207	1,826	
S	22,775	40,728	19,993	18,938	28,509	1,328	2,112	
O	21,147	40,438	19,647	18,803	28,306	1,418	2,000	11,035[5]
N	24,853	44,161	21,741	20,534	30,912	1,524	1,998	
D	26,413	39,665	19,693	18,444	27,765	1,393	2,048	
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833	17,887	28,444	1,578	2,150	9,669
F	14,704	41,441	20,447	18,607	29,589	1,487	2,046	10,702
M	25,753	45,473	22,653	20,417	32,468	1,492	2,100	11,426
A	23,103	44,518	22,182	19,989	31,786	1,469	2,127	11,048
M	25,250	44,498	22,208	19,980	31,772	1,350	1,679	10,521
J	14,140	41,257	20,568	18,524	29,457	1,277	1,687	10,738
J	6,490	28,106	13,995	12,620	20,068	907	1,191	6,214
A	7,824	27,882	13,873	12,519	19,908	1,111	1,608	8,704
S	9,747	33,384	16,613	14,989	23,836	1,127	1,469	9,551
O	12,607	35,642	17,783	16,003	25,448	1,108	1,583	8,228
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	15,135	24,068	1,019	1,723	8,402
D	17,483	27,029	13,461	12,136	19,299	970	1,731	9,902
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	13,949	22,182	1,095	2,340	10,559
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,476	8,738
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	2,244	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	2,227	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	2,213	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	2,240	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,977	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,770	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 31. Production of Factory Clothing

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Women's and Misses'									
			Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
	Coats	Suits	Wool and Wool Mixtures	Rayon and Rayon Mixtures	Cotton, Linen and Other	Wool and Wool Mixtures	Rayon and Rayon Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Rayon Mixtures	Slips and Petticoats[1]
	(Thousands)							(Thousand dozen)		
1931	272.7	34.8	139.0	464.8	1,608.4	35.8	11.0	3.0	2.6	20.8
1932	238.3	46.4	133.7	368.8	1,256.1	71.1	12.0	2.0	1.7	28.6
1933	241.5	19.4	133.0	531.3	1,409.3	92.3	3.1	3.2	4.3	32.9
1934	263.3	76.4	138.1	718.8	1,387.4	79.3	26.4	4.1	5.3	50.8
1935	293.7	73.5	86.7	956.1	1,509.6	87.6	4.8	3.4	9.5	72.1
1936	244.0	113.7	78.0	1,040.9	1,466.5	78.8	10.2	5.2	11.3	89.2
1937	268.1	99.1	62.5	1,146.1	1,331.4	70.9	2.1	6.4	18.9	102.7
1938	261.4	57.6	41.3	1,138.7	1,380.1	99.1	3.6	3.7	16.6	95.1
1939	276.9	51.2	38.0	1,282.8	1,184.1	107.2	17.7	4.8	20.7	99.6
1940	317.2	48.5	52.6	1,409.3	1,291.4	97.7	55.4	9.4	34.7	100.4
1941	380.5	134.4	96.1	1,675.5	1,399.0	197.3	109.9	23.0	35.7	136.9
1942	441.3	132.6	111.8	2,036.3	1,431.4	164.4	272.2	25.6	50.8	169.1
1943	381.7	138.2	116.7	1,855.4	1,231.2	100.9	313.8	19.7	60.1	151.2
1944	360.1	133.1	124.2	1,827.6	1,059.0	118.4	239.7	21.5	62.6	133.1
1945	379.1	127.7	118.0	1,886.4	996.8	141.5	176.4	24.1	70.8	140.3
1946	370.1	164.9	137.1	2,012.9	952.3	197.0	163.9	21.2	75.0	145.3
1947	374.6	165.6	113.7	1,618.5	889.3	230.4	140.3	17.2	73.9	145.0
1948	440.0	186.6	115.0	1,747.2	1,200.8	227.4	231.8	18.1	91.8	143.6
1949	448.1	210.8	103.4	1,842.8	1,418.9	244.7	243.9	26.7	91.1	193.5
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.0	1,723.6	1,193.7	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1950 1st qtr.	551.7	405.5	21.3	2,047.3	1,788.2	257.5	390.7	32.9	110.9	179.0
2nd qtr.	359.1	197.1	22.0	1,844.0	1,884.1	90.3	132.4	41.6	67.8	172.8
3rd qtr.	437.4	160.7	218.0	1,640.7	885.7	278.4	178.9	16.6	112.8	145.5
4th qtr.	284.0	105.1	99.6	1,727.8	1,083.1	209.8	210.9	15.1	96.1	185.8
1951 1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952 1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9

	Children's			Boys'						
								Shirts		
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, all Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	(Thousands)						(Thousand dozen)			
1931	53.3	..	342.9	118.7	..	..	..	15.9		..
1932	59.8	..	370.3	109.1	..	..	..	14.2		..
1933	79.5	..	371.7	112.3	..	..	..	16.6		..
1934	67.9	..	..	122.2	..	..	..	23.6		..
1935	84.1	..	494.5	73.4	..	..	..	21.2		..
1936	93.4	..	659.1	90.5	..	..	..	17.9		..
1937	98.5	..	629.9	98.0	..	..	..	17.2		..
1938	111.7	..	618.8	94.8	..	..	..	14.3		..
1939	107.9	..	690.2	91.9	..	..	..	12.6		..
1940	109.8	..	1,255.8	94.5	..	..	..	16.5		..
1941	141.1	..	1,044.5	101.5	..	..	..	18.1		..
1942	149.6	..	955.5	74.5	..	..	..	14.4		..
1943	138.2	..	817.5	80.4	..	..	..	26.0		..
1944	168.6	..	1,143.0	94.3	..	..	..	25.6		..
1945	183.0	..	1,168.9	105.2	..	..	..	22.1		..
1946	199.0	..	1,176.8	84.4	14.9	..	6.6	10.6	9.2	6.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 31. Production of Factory Clothing — Concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Children's			Boys'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, all Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	(Thousands)						(Thousand dozen)			
1947	172.9	..	755.1	90.6	13.3	..	9.5	13.9	11.3	10.1
1948	173.6	16.1	724.0	69.7	9.6	..	10.8	13.9	12.2	10.5
1949	205.1	22.0	814.7	71.4	9.4	..	16.0	17.6	10.6	10.4
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	6.9
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1950 1st qtr.	209.5	34.3	915.9	100.0	7.0	357.5	19.9	16.1	11.1	7.5
2nd qtr.	126.9	14.0	715.4	71.1	4.1	405.7	27.6	20.3	15.8	7.2
3rd qtr.	180.9	17.2	652.5	56.7	21.7	382.3	13.2	18.0	2.7	8.7
4th qtr.	165.2	24.2	709.4	55.5	30.8	312.8	15.9	11.6	5.9	8.9
1951 1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952 1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0

	Men's and Youths'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
				Dress or Business, Fine		Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other [2]					
	(Thousands)			(Thousand dozen)						
1931	240.5	96.4	..	125.8			..	..	..	..
1932	231.9	62.0	..	111.4			..	..	..	..
1933	225.2	106.9	..	139.1			..	..	..	..
1934	276.6	101.3	..	142.9			..	..	..	..
1935	320.1	108.8	..	172.3			..	..	..	..
1936	329.6	159.8	..	156.0			..	..	18.8	..
1937	357.8	175.7	..	171.5			..	..	21.8	..
1938	319.8	151.7	..	153.4			..	..	52.2	..
1939	326.2	148.9	..	188.1			..	..	64.6	..
1940	300.3	202.5	..	196.2			..	..	88.1	..
1941	357.3	217.3	..	208.6			..	..	123.7	..
1942	358.2	287.3	..	223.8			..	..	101.4	..
1943	297.8	289.0	..	187.2			..	..	85.4	..
1944	316.7	206.4	..	177.6			..	..	76.7	..
1945	336.0	203.6	..	162.2			..	..	80.4	..
1946	391.7	219.0	..	149.9		28.7	56.2	11.7	78.6	107.1
1947	438.0	188.8	..	167.7		38.1	52.7	9.0	71.8	99.3
1948	464.1	172.3	..	183.0		43.9	59.9	8.6	67.4	99.4
1949	420.9	179.6	..	194.9		56.7	60.5	8.3	65.5	89.0
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	174.7		49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1950 1st qtr.	446.2	144.9	804.3	174.6	..	56.0	57.2	9.3	60.5	96.0
2nd qtr.	476.8	117.5	810.2	144.1	..	90.1	59.4	6.5	69.7	82.7
3rd qtr.	335.9	201.9	611.3	146.7	..	27.5	61.9	6.3	70.3	82.3
4th qtr.	437.7	239.1	699.0	169.5	..	25.7	67.0	8.2	70.8	90.8
1951 1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952 1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 32. Wood and Paper Products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Sawn Lumber										
	Canada[1]	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia[1]
		Total[1]	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	(Million feet, board measure)										
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1927	341.5	160.1	0.4	8.8	27.9	45.2	61.6	6.0	1.9	8.2	181.4
1928	361.4	170.6	0.4	9.6	23.6	48.4	71.4	6.5	1.5	9.1	190.9
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1930	332.5	171.7	0.4	10.8	23.0	57.0	59.9	6.9	3.9	9.9	160.7
1931	208.1	96.3	0.4	8.7	10.9	33.3	34.8	2.5	1.5	4.2	111.8
1932	150.8	73.0	0.4	6.6	9.4	29.9	17.7	2.0	1.3	5.8	77.9
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1934	214.9	92.8	0.5	12.9	17.0	24.7	26.5	3.6	1.8	6.0	122.1
1935	247.8	113.6	0.5	11.7	19.2	37.8	29.3	5.7	2.9	6.5	134.2
1936	284.3	115.7	0.4	9.9	17.8	39.0	34.3	4.7	2.4	7.2	168.6
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.9
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	492.4	247.4	0.9	26.6	24.2	91.3	63.3	5.1	7.6	28.3	245.0
1949	493.0	246.7	0.8	21.9	24.5	94.0	66.1	4.7	6.2	25.5	246.3
1950	546.2	253.5	1.0	23.4	24.9	94.1	68.3	4.9	5.5	27.6	292.7
1951	579.1	268.1	0.9	27.7	24.3	98.6	68.4	5.0	6.6	33.2	311.0
1952	565.3	264.9	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	300.4
1950 J	296.8	137.9	0.2	12.6	17.2	26.6	14.2	3.6	12.6	50.9	158.9
F	414.2	203.9	0.2	24.0	24.6	48.4	12.4	3.5	11.2	79.6	210.3
M	502.2	231.9	0.7	28.2	32.5	54.0	20.5	4.5	18.8	72.6	270.4
A	359.0	124.8	1.3	16.4	20.2	52.0	21.2	1.9	6.0	5.7	234.2
M	557.7	256.1	1.0	36.0	29.0	114.2	64.5	2.6	3.7	5.1	301.6
J	788.1	461.6	1.8	49.5	52.9	195.3	137.1	11.6	1.6	11.8	326.5
J	780.4	462.2	1.6	33.1	48.6	208.6	149.1	6.5	3.4	11.2	318.3
A	775.6	405.7	1.1	20.8	30.0	167.2	166.9	11.0	1.3	7.4	369.9
S	647.1	293.5	1.2	19.3	21.1	122.8	110.7	9.0	0.6	8.8	353.6
O	560.0	204.6	0.8	15.9	11.8	85.9	78.9	3.2	0.4	7.7	355.4
N	423.0	93.4	0.7	13.3	4.6	31.8	24.9	0.5	1.7	15.9	329.5
D	401.0	120.9	0.9	12.2	6.4	22.4	19.4	0.5	4.8	54.4	280.1
1951 J	500.9	194.5	0.3	19.8	12.0	44.1	18.1	2.4	15.1	82.7	306.4
F	553.6	261.2	0.2	33.2	28.7	68.1	15.4	2.9	12.9	99.9	292.4
M	577.9	285.5	0.7	32.4	48.3	69.1	26.8	3.2	20.4	84.6	292.4
A	443.0	149.2	1.7	21.9	26.3	58.2	25.1	3.6	6.4	6.0	293.9
M	661.5	319.4	1.0	45.6	29.0	133.7	94.6	4.4	6.2	4.7	342.2
J	843.0	475.2	1.6	49.1	41.8	209.9	145.8	13.3	1.9	11.9	367.8
J	776.0	448.8	0.9	43.9	33.8	201.6	143.5	8.2	3.8	13.0	327.2
A	721.6	396.0	0.8	27.6	23.6	171.6	148.0	11.6	2.0	10.8	325.5
S	575.0	286.4	1.2	22.7	20.4	108.6	116.6	6.5	1.2	9.2	288.6
O	508.2	173.5	1.0	16.0	17.7	70.4	58.2	2.9	0.6	6.7	334.6
N	392.2	74.7	0.4	12.1	4.4	24.2	13.3	0.5	3.1	16.6	317.5
D	346.2	110.8	0.6	7.7	5.9	23.6	15.4	0.6	5.0	52.1	235.4
1952 J	453.4	188.0	0.3	15.4	15.4	39.7	23.2	2.2	15.6	76.2	265.4
F	533.8	251.8	0.1	20.7	21.8	62.0	18.2	2.3	12.6	114.1	282.0
M	586.1	280.7	0.3	20.9	28.8	72.7	31.4	4.0	18.7	103.9	305.4
A	415.8	132.0	1.3	15.8	16.9	56.7	26.2	2.6	6.5	5.9	283.9
M	625.4	286.3	1.1	31.6	19.6	120.6	92.0	5.5	7.4	8.4	339.1
J	674.0	423.4	1.6	37.4	37.9	184.8	134.0	13.1	2.7	11.8	250.6
J	587.6	419.7	1.3	31.1	35.4	190.1	140.8	6.6	3.4	11.1	167.9
A	759.8	385.8	1.0	18.3	27.3	175.3	141.6	9.9	1.7	10.6	374.0
S	674.1	301.9	1.5	21.2	23.1	121.1	116.7	5.8	1.0	11.5	372.2
O	590.4	203.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 32. Wood and Paper Products — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood Pulp[2]				Newsprint				
	Production			Exports	Production[3]	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total[3]	Mechanical[3]	Chemical[3]			Total	Domestic	Export	
	(Thousand tons)								
1926	269.1[4]	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	157.1	12.2	144.9	14.3
1927	273.2[4]	160.2	106.5	73.3	173.6	174.2	15.1	159.2	38.1
1928	300.7[4]	177.3	116.1	72.0	201.2	197.2	16.1	181.2	19.1
1929	335.1[4]	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.5	17.3	209.3	24.9
1930	301.6[4]	190.3	105.4	63.4	208.2	205.6	13.5	192.1	36.8
1931	264.0	168.0	90.6	51.9	185.6	182.9	16.2	166.7	54.2
1932	221.9	141.3	76.1	37.7	159.9	159.3	12.2	147.2	42.3
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.4	156.5	81.4
1934	303.0	195.0	101.0	50.5	217.1	216.3	14.5	201.9	82.7
1935	322.4	208.7	106.4	55.2	230.5	227.9	16.7	211.3	98.7
1936	373.8	242.5	121.9	62.9	268.8	270.7	16.2	254.5	59.7
1937	428.5	275.7	142.3	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.4	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.5	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	17.0	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.2	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.7	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	179.5	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.8	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	202.3	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.7	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	229.7	141.6	372.9	374.2	22.9	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	249.8	149.8	386.7	382.6	25.5	357.1	54.4
1949	654.4	393.2	241.0	129.8	432.3	430.4	27.9	402.4	121.2
1950	706.1	409.2	276.2	153.8	443.2	442.6	29.6	413.0	89.1
1951	776.2	431.0	317.8	186.9	463.4	458.6	30.0	428.6	101.9
1952	733.1	425.2	298.3	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1950 J	638.2	386.7	242.9	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.5	405.0	281.2	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	687.1	403.6	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	734.2	424.7	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	688.5	393.6	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	30.3	454.9	137.1
O	735.1	418.3	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	745.3	429.0	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	698.2	404.0	284.4	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	738.2	422.7	304.9	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8
F	697.0	394.6	292.4	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8
M	807.0	455.7	339.3	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2
J	775.5	436.5	327.4	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5
J	749.7	424.2	314.0	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0
A	807.0	449.5	345.7	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0
S	720.3	401.5	308.2	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3
O	815.1	452.9	350.3	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4
N	779.7	436.1	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1
D	719.5	400.3	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9
1952 J	770.3	432.1	328.2	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2
F	744.2	410.4	324.0	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M	769.0	427.0	331.9	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	741.0	423.3	307.9	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	765.9	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 33A. Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

Monthly averages or calendar months

(Thousand tons)

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.9	13.7
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 33 A. Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries – Concluded
(Carbon and Alloy)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	(Thousand tons)									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.2	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.8	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	402.7
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	235.1	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.4	261.1	143.4	6.6	411.2
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	241.1	122.1	4.2	367.4
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	266.1	150.1	2.0	418.2
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	264.7	145.5	2.1	412.3
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	282.2	161.6	3.1	446.9
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	410.6
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	412.7
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	425.7
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	430.2
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.6	141.6	8.1	405.3
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 33B. Primary Iron and Steel

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production					Primary Iron and Steel Shapes			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel			Shipments			Imports[4]
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Export[3]	Domestic	
	(Thousand net tons)								
1926	70.7	5.3	72.5	69.5	3.0	..	9.9	..	74.2
1927	66.2	5.2	84.7	81.1	3.7	..	7.8	..	71.9
1928	96.9	4.2	115.2	111.1	4.2	..	6.6	..	93.3
1929	100.8	8.3	128.6	122.2	6.4	..	9.5	..	109.9
1930	69.7	6.1	94.2	89.2	5.0	..	6.8	..	78.1
1931	39.2	4.4	62.7	59.5	3.2	..	3.2	..	42.8
1932	13.5	1.5	31.7	30.6	1.0	..	2.1	..	24.7
1933	21.2	2.8	38.3	36.8	1.5	..	7.9	..	21.4
1934	37.8	3.0	70.7	68.8	1.9	..	10.5	..	29.5
1935	56.0	5.3	87.9	84.9	3.0	..	15.8	..	35.3
1936	63.3	7.1	104.1	100.9	3.2	..	21.4	..	39.2
1937	83.9	7.7	130.9	124.7	6.2	..	20.1	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	107.8	103.0	4.9	..	18.9	..	29.9
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.1	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	187.8	181.5	6.3	..	33.1	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	226.0	216.1	9.9	..	29.6	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	259.2	246.6	12.6	..	17.2	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	250.3	237.2	13.1	..	15.7	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	251.3	239.5	11.9	..	24.6	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	239.8	229.8	10.1	..	28.0	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	193.9	187.6	6.3	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	245.5	237.9	7.6	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	266.7	257.3	9.5	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	16.8	265.9	258.0	7.9	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1950	193.1	15.0	282.0	274.8	7.1	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1951	212.7	22.2	297.4	287.3	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1950 J	190.4	10.3	289.9	283.9	6.1	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	10.0	258.1	251.9	6.2	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	179.4	13.1	294.3	287.7	6.6	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	188.1	12.2	279.3	272.9	6.4	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	13.2	290.9	283.8	7.1	248.7	13.6	235.1	91.9
J	198.5	15.9	276.4	269.8	6.6	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.7	264.2	259.0	5.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.7	281.3	275.1	6.2	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	18.4	274.9	267.0	8.0	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.6	293.9	285.7	8.3	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	17.5	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.9	291.2	281.5	9.2	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1	20.2	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.7	6.6	261.1	108.4
F	193.2	15.8	281.4	271.2	10.2	245.3	4.2	241.1	85.1
M	220.6	20.6	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1	2.0	266.1	117.6
A	211.1	20.7	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7	147.7
M	219.0	25.0	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	21.0	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	18.7	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	26.9	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	24.4	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	27.4	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	23.6	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.7	21.9	297.9	287.8	10.1	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.3
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.8
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	148.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 34. Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		Passenger Cars							
					Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.					Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	(Thousands)											(Number)
1926	17.06	..	3.15	..	13.91	..	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..	..
1927	14.92	..	2.72	..	12.20	..	2.70	14.90	..	3.33	..	..
1928	20.17	..	3.68	..	16.49	..	3.32	19.80	..	4.64	..	..
1929	21.89	..	4.94	..	16.94	..	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..	..
1930	12.78	..	2.67	..	10.11	..	1.58	11.69	..	2.40	..	..
1931	6.88	..	1.46	..	5.42	..	0.57	5.99	..	0.77	..	..
1932	5.07	..	0.84	..	4.22	..	0.06	4.28	4.04	0.82	3.22	..
1933	5.49	..	1.00	..	4.49	..	0.05	4.54	4.62	1.32	3.30	..
1934	9.74	..	2.02	..	7.72	..	0.13	7.85	7.73	2.61	5.13	..
1935	14.41	..	3.11	..	11.30	..	0.24	11.53	10.90	3.97	6.94	..
1936	13.51	..	2.82	..	10.70	..	0.64	11.34	11.22	3.53	7.69	..
1937	17.29	..	4.53	..	12.75	..	1.40	14.16	13.17	3.65	9.52	..
1938	13.84	..	3.53	..	10.31	..	1.10	11.41	11.35	3.37	7.98	..
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1940	18.58	..	9.43	..	9.16	..	1.27	10.43	9.99	1.51	8.48	..
1941	22.52	..	14.47	..	8.05	..	0.22	8.27	8.00	1.03	6.97	..
1942	19.02	..	18.00	..	1.02	..	0.03	1.05	1.88	0.44	1.44	..
1943	14.84	..	14.84	..	–	..	–	–	0.10	0.01	0.08	..
1944	13.17	..	13.17	..	–	..	–	–	0.19	0.01	0.18	..
1945	11.05	..	10.90	..	0.16	..	0.02	0.18	0.38	–	0.38	..
1946	14.29	..	6.64	..	7.66	..	1.55	9.21	8.43	1.95	6.48	923
1947	21.50	21.43	7.56	7.64	13.94	13.79	2.96	16.90	16.73	3.46	13.27	2,284
1948	21.98	22.02	8.08	8.10	13.90	13.91	1.42	15.32	14.41	2.27	12.14	2,494
1949	24.38	24.22	8.25	8.18	16.13	16.04	2.94	19.07	18.32	1.46	16.86	4,432
1950	32.51	32.57	8.84	8.84	23.67	23.73	6.81	30.48	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088
1951	34.62	34.48	11.06	11.04	23.56	23.44	3.31	26.87	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1952	..	36.06	..	12.42	..	23.64	2.81	..	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1950 J	..	28.53	..	7.60	..	20.93	2.99	23.92	22.11	1.00	21.11	4,596
F	..	30.14	..	7.68	..	22.46	6.92	29.38	25.31	1.58	23.73	6,257
M	..	30.05	..	8.13	..	21.92	7.53	29.46	28.70	1.08	27.63	7,878
A	..	26.39	..	7.51	..	18.88	7.53	26.41	29.61	1.35	28.26	9,058
M	..	35.28	..	10.63	..	24.65	6.34	30.99	33.03	2.59	30.44	9,588
J	..	41.38	..	11.65	..	29.73	10.39	40.12	38.12	2.89	35.23	10,113
J	..	40.13	..	11.41	..	28.72	7.34	36.06	35.30	2.30	33.00	10,628
A	..	24.27	..	6.91	..	17.36	6.80	24.16	24.99	1.44	23.56	9,157
S	..	38.04	..	10.76	..	27.27	5.92	33.19	30.64	2.42	28.22	7,425
O	..	35.57	..	9.64	..	25.93	7.40	33.34	28.64	2.38	26.26	8,238
N	..	30.32	..	6.90	..	23.42	8.25	31.67	27.91	3.08	24.83	7,476
D	..	30.74	..	7.21	..	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64	1.99	22.65	6,637
1951 J	..	39.20	..	11.00	..	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.61	0.52	26.09	6,205
F	..	40.59	..	11.35	..	29.24	4.46	33.70	34.32	0.63	33.69	6,570
M	..	47.78	..	12.90	..	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.47	2.44	38.04	9,905
A	..	41.06	..	12.38	..	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.13	4.18	34.95	8,458
M	..	42.91	..	12.62	..	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.49	2.66	25.83	6,921
J	..	36.23	..	10.38	..	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.75	1.72	23.03	7,182
J	..	30.29	..	9.27	..	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.42	3.71	20.71	7,514
A	..	21.83	..	7.99	..	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.30	2.82	14.48	7,044
S	..	29.86	..	10.67	..	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.01	4.42	18.58	5,684
O	..	32.46	..	11.99	..	20.47	0.15	20.32	18.98	5.39	13.59	5,759
N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.63	8.85	13.78	5,199
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.76	4.78	17.99	6,455
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.37	4.28	23.09	7,831
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.34	2.41	29.94	10,514
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	14,763
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.17	2.29	32.88	14,339
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70	1.44	29.26	14,041
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.13	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 35 A. Refrigerators and Washing Machines

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Mechanical Refrigerators					Domestic Washing Machines[1]				
	Domestic Types[2]			All Types						
	Production[3]	Shipments	Factory Stocks[4]	Imports	Exports	Production[3,5]	Shipments[3]	Factory Stocks[4,5]	Imports	Exports
	(Thousands)									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1927	..	..	..	..	..	5.18	..	..	1.50	..
1928	..	..	..	..	..	7.20	..	..	1.95	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1930	0.53	..	..	0.83	..	7.17	..	..	1.45	..
1931	0.82	..	..	1.50	..	6.39	..	..	0.65	..
1932	1.62	..	..	0.45	..	4.87	..	..	0.24	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1934	2.32	..	..	0.15	..	7.01	..	..	0.25	..
1935	1.87	..	..	0.21	..	7.06	..	..	0.28	..
1936	3.39	..	..	0.75	..	8.55	..	..	0.70	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.82	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.99	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.73	4.78	0.62	0.92	0.06	9.60	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	9.01	8.05	2.10	3.45	0.44	18.34	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.56	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	27.87	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	17.18	14.70	3.75	0.05	1.07	28.85	28.57	16.07	0.02	0.97
1950	28.47	28.86	3.39	0.92	0.20	25.09	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1951	23.16	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	19.73	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90
1950 J	17.66	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	20.75	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.44	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.59	21.61	20.49	0.02	0.80
A	24.79	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.09	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.24	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	33.98	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	27.74	28.66	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.38	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	31.46	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.24	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	33.63	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	35.43	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	30.74	32.70	3.39	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69	33.36	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	12.72	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 35B. Radio and Television Receiving Sets

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production[1]		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports[2]	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	
			Radios			Television Sets						
	Radios	Television Sets	Total	Home Sets	Combinations		Radios	Television Sets			Radios	Television Sets
	(Thousands)										(Thousand dollars)	
1926	3.5	—	..	..	—	—	..	—	2.7[3]	..	..	—
1927	4.0	—	..	..	—	—	..	—	2.4[3]	..	..	—
1928	6.8	—	..	..	—	—	..	—	..	..	..	—
1929	12.5	—	..	..	—	—	..	—	9.9[3]	..	..	—
1930	14.2	—	18.6	16.3	2.2	—	25.9	—	..	..	1,898	—
1931	24.3	—	23.8	22.6	1.1	—	34.5	—	6.9[3]	..	1,512	—
1932	10.1	—	11.1	10.7	0.4	—	32.2	—	0.7[3]	..	563	—
1933	9.4	—	10.9	9.2	0.9	—	13.1	—	..	..	449	—
1934	15.7	—	13.9	12.8	0.1	—	34.4	—	..	..	612	—
1935	15.9	—	15.9	14.4	—	—	35.9	—	..	..	1,376	—
1936	21.2	—	20.7	19.0	0.1	—	40.3	—	..	..	1,848	—
1937	24.1	—	22.2	20.2	0.1	—	67.2	—	..	..	1,886	—
1938	20.2	—	20.9	19.0	0.1	—	57.0	—	3.3	..	1,656	—
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1940	40.4	—	36.6	32.1	0.7	—	..	—	2.0	0.1	1,963	—
1941	32.2	—	33.3	28.1	1.4	—	..	—	0.3	0.6	1,940	—
1942	14.8	—	17.4	15.4	1.2	—	..	—	0.2	0.2	1,200	—
1943	0.1	—	1.9	..	..	—	0.7	—	0.3	—	..	—
1944	—	—	0.1	..	..	—	0.1	—	0.2	—	..	—
1945	4.2	—	3.7	..	..	—	6.3	—	0.1	—	..	—
1946	50.3	—	47.4	41.2	4.0	—	16.6	—	3.5	1.2	2,404	—
1947	82.0	—	69.7	51.8	9.8	—	108.2	—	9.3	4.4	5,033	—
1948	53.3	—	49.5	31.7	9.8	—	104.5	—	0.2	2.3	4,113	—
1949	65.9	0.8	60.4	36.1	7.8	..	109.6	1.0	4.5	2.8	4,470	..
1950	68.4	2.7	63.2	38.2	10.2	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079
1951	52.4	4.1	47.9	27.6	7.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,736
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1950 J	58.2	1.1	39.4	25.2	5.6	0.8	123.8	1.6	1.8	2.5	2,932	337
F	63.0	1.1	47.7	25.7	6.8	1.4	137.0	1.7	1.2	5.3	3,747	568
M	78.8	0.7	56.2	30.7	8.9	1.3	157.1	1.5	2.0	2.6	4,473	536
A	71.8	1.2	58.3	27.4	8.2	1.5	167.7	1.5	3.1	1.7	4,487	611
M	76.2	0.8	50.9	24.4	4.8	1.1	190.0	1.6	2.6	1.8	3,491	458
J	89.5	3.0	53.9	29.0	5.5	1.0	220.6	3.6	3.3	1.7	3,285	361
J	56.5	1.5	47.6	23.3	6.4	1.8	225.6	3.3	4.6	3.5	3,322	685
A	65.1	2.3	58.9	34.5	10.9	2.0	222.7	3.6	8.6	2.9	4,494	821
S	70.0	2.8	89.2	60.9	18.1	3.9	197.1	2.4	6.5	5.8	7,205	1,659
O	78.7	3.8	81.0	56.4	15.4	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.6	7,051	1,854
N	77.1	6.0	91.0	65.0	14.6	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352
D	71.4	5.2	84.5	55.6	16.9	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.2	8.6	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	32.4	9.6	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	37.7	10.6	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.1	8.4	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.2	4.3	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	10.9	3.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	12.9	3.6	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.6	6.8	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.0	8.1	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	30.8	9.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471
N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.0	10.4	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	3.9	5,287	2,848
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	43.6	12.1	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.5	6.7	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.4	7.5	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021
M	26.1[4]	5.1	31.5	15.7	5.7	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.6	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	25.8	4.2	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	22.7	4.6	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.1	4.0	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943
A	42.0[4]	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
N	65.5[4]	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 36. Value of Building Permits

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada[1]	Nova Scotia	Quebec				Ontario					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maisonneuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	(Thousand dollars)											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1927	15,385	128	3,767	530	57	194	101	320	106	235	537	289
1928	18,259	234	3,029	476	94	140	172	529	127	213	452	441
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1930	13,865	266	3,125	409	68	71	102	524	112	229	525	83
1931	9,352	247	2,656	337	56	20	38	419	52	146	263	28
1932	3,527	78	880	98	19	9	25	119	30	47	129	24
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1934	2,288	62	342	35	11	39	52	64	20	56	105	8
1935	3,880	129	621	178	26	5	13	157	49	153	340	14
1936	3,444	92	575	68	23	127	17	122	37	56	148	18
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,704	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,750	582	7,502	694	381	259	335	1,537	440	863	850	206
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1951	35,876	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145
1952	43,060	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,980	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,052	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1
F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	48,244	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	46,174	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 36. Value of Building Permits — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ontario				Manitoba	Saskatchewan		Alberta			British Columbia		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
	(Thousand dollars)												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	20	62	1,911	58
1927	96	2,606	736	503	631	290	268	194	214	37	90	1,389	210
1928	104	4,301	679	684	879	552	480	525	281	42	161	1,620	152
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	47	84	1,798	322
1930	51	2,678	278	520	554	248	460	338	358	82	46	1,220	158
1931	47	1,834	51	496	366	133	143	162	115	108	48	839	61
1932	18	655	77	133	177	23	142	76	91	16	11	238	32
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	5	10	130	28
1934	13	625	32	75	59	24	7	57	40	6	6	118	36
1935	20	834	59	140	227	53	12	73	56	10	18	324	43
1936	69	682	59	195	117	30	19	70	75	17	31	387	49
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	19	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	17	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	39	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	39	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	31	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	30	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	54	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	134	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	164	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	186	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	374	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	389	137	2,753	844
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	28	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	177	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	502	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	895	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	585	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	577	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	671	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	200	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	195	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	301	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,772	867	389	85	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	685	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 36. Value of Building Permits: by Provinces² — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	(Thousand dollars)										
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88,516	710	45	1,246	951	20,233	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1948 J	17,479	..	61	151	117	3,234	6,650	691	163	1,027	5,384
F	21,047	..	—	191	174	5,507	8,953	321	112	1,016	4,772
M	42,331	..	25	522	185	8,895	19,801	640	180	1,621	10,463
A	69,617	..	260	1,349	2,399	18,355	29,608	2,556	670	4,734	9,684
M	73,722	..	69	1,440	1,295	16,236	32,180	4,178	2,025	6,994	9,305
J	75,075	..	83	1,522	2,158	20,755	28,507	2,650	1,994	8,471	8,936
J	73,183	..	95	1,858	2,401	13,814	35,920	3,350	1,239	4,829	9,677
A	63,679	..	12	1,278	824	14,182	23,632	5,277	1,125	8,344	9,005
S	56,894	..	32	1,908	437	13,512	22,038	2,281	3,819	4,928	7,939
O	56,298	..	341	841	2,906	15,400	21,367	2,603	1,489	3,926	7,426
N	51,326	..	17	1,074	224	12,453	20,739	1,812	666	4,995	9,343
D	46,753	..	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010
1949 J	28,881	..	50	314	186	8,708	10,595	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,632	..	15	512	199	7,327	12,269	1,031	712	1,185	4,383
M	57,688	..	4	478	356	12,602	26,947	2,233	433	5,051	9,583
A	83,613	..	43	1,709	1,012	23,988	36,629	3,501	1,977	6,855	7,900
M	85,414	..	145	1,588	1,074	14,311	41,099	3,729	1,781	11,167	10,520
J	80,268	..	122	1,086	1,971	19,312	33,582	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,595
J	70,364	..	86	1,322	733	14,004	34,423	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708
A	69,744	..	66	806	1,145	16,453	29,182	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,745	..	53	1,097	767	14,342	28,241	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,646
O	60,251	..	81	2,268	578	11,184	25,271	2,964	1,032	6,135	10,738
N	62,203	..	14	1,045	417	18,778	29,001	1,922	717	3,964	6,346
D	49,426	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,644	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,805	511	142	1,814	5,902
M	59,903	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,174	3,063	398	5,059	7,846
A	83,831	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,316	4,442	1,411	9,268	9,766
M	129,475	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,061	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,470
J	120,574	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,409	9,769	9,452
J	97,043	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,646	7,225	7,483
A	94,795	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991	5,132	3,414	8,341	7,410
S	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	42,269	206	—	697	184	7,002	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,495	77	20	475	363	8,182	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,215	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,329	41,563	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,214	470	136	1,562	808	19,503	44,464	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	110,062	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,879	55,129	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J	81,170	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,647	40,577	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,324	359	19	1,235	869	18,150	44,194	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	54,601	95	201	420	88	10,562	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,049	101	10	102	109	4,656	18,003	313	201	1,284	3,271
F	41,522	183	—	239	294	6,327	24,239	459	403	2,217	7,162
M	60,593	172	1	426	326	12,127	32,832	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,890	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,567	57,198	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,701	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,239	49,872	5,374	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,617	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,520	51,421	4,355	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,958	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,230	53,368	7,593	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	98,141	544	115	2,976	843	19,679	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,849	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,107	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,649	138	22	1,100	248	31,500	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 36. Value of Building Permits: by Types[2] – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Residential							Industrial	Commercial	Institutional	Other
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[3]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	(Thousand dollars)										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,330	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,843	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952	46,579	1,208	10,448	21,888	8,519	4,515	4,196	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1948 J	7,553	69	1,270	2,194	609	3,411	1,064	1,634	5,756	1,367	105
F	9,699	50	1,724	3,909	908	3,109	1,148	1,719	6,468	1,688	324
M	21,812	252	6,582	7,770	1,362	5,846	1,947	2,555	9,860	6,069	90
A	41,077	2,149	10,567	17,527	4,505	6,328	2,922	4,182	13,176	8,050	210
M	42,099	1,583	8,607	17,752	7,482	6,674	4,259	5,406	14,603	7,208	148
J	43,571	2,420	9,458	18,356	7,304	6,033	3,527	4,964	14,097	7,701	1,217
J	37,767	1,001	7,341	18,971	5,072	5,381	3,354	7,093	12,173	12,597	200
A	35,617	1,183	6,571	14,038	9,157	4,668	3,073	4,487	11,036	8,422	1,044
S	31,448	606	8,095	12,115	6,053	4,579	2,713	5,138	11,121	6,178	296
O	31,294	836	9,026	12,417	4,872	4,143	2,412	5,225	11,989	5,101	278
N	27,072	341	8,357	11,295	3,352	3,726	1,863	5,301	11,892	4,794	404
D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293
1949 J	10,678	225	2,493	5,584	730	1,645	1,062	5,861	5,320	5,762	198
F	13,024	178	3,884	6,149	1,254	1,559	1,273	1,873	8,242	3,070	150
M	33,089	256	8,171	14,190	4,983	5,490	2,274	3,215	12,435	6,112	563
A	49,909	965	11,755	23,670	8,162	5,358	3,543	3,315	16,634	9,729	483
M	52,603	1,331	9,876	26,075	9,805	5,516	6,297	2,036	16,993	6,887	598
J	47,302	1,250	12,440	22,058	6,883	4,670	4,329	1,727	15,403	11,025	482
J	39,778	872	7,810	21,160	5,772	4,164	3,010	3,212	13,807	9,200	1,357
A	39,136	727	7,549	17,976	8,369	4,517	3,062	4,238	13,610	9,392	306
S	41,681	455	9,623	16,279	11,083	4,242	2,962	4,921	13,137	6,512	533
O	30,345	743	6,314	13,557	5,525	4,206	2,737	3,463	12,322	10,594	790
N	31,619	524	9,580	14,481	3,743	3,291	1,741	3,550	14,866	9,915	511
D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992	653
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
F	15,576	127	4,369	7,385	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,688	4,578	905
M	34,705	1,064	7,168	16,788	4,771	4,914	2,240	3,522	12,656	5,923	857
A	53,405	1,338	12,765	23,276	10,561	5,465	3,551	3,485	15,103	7,378	909
M	82,828	2,223	22,228	35,961	13,970	8,447	6,797	3,882	25,882	9,281	805
J	62,440	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,328	4,873	7,811	35,829	8,134	1,486
J	50,050	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,823	3,667	4,896	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715
A	45,067	1,443	12,018	20,984	6,976	3,646	4,209	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034
O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,177	464	3,668	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400
F	22,738	375	4,719	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,479	593	6,461	22,414	4,508	3,502	2,391	7,275	16,448	10,239	383
A	55,967	1,415	12,463	27,253	9,950	4,887	4,615	9,744	11,222	11,057	608
M	58,596	1,445	12,212	30,310	9,775	4,853	5,714	13,476	16,080	15,779	417
J	46,011	1,702	9,395	22,507	7,988	4,419	4,854	6,203	11,547	12,128	427
J	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335
A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,415	295	2,420	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	21,828	191
1952 J	10,983	137	1,752	6,934	645	1,516	1,345	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,440	175	4,119	9,755	1,570	4,820	1,934	4,115	8,757	5,888	387
M	32,160	490	7,560	16,080	3,537	4,494	2,653	4,716	11,133	9,631	300
A	63,407	1,413	13,236	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,058	17,289	19,978	9,740	418
M	74,482	2,716	17,175	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,563	6,464	15,695	9,647	849
J	66,502	1,293	17,962	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505
J	56,020	1,474	11,415	26,216	12,612	4,303	5,359	16,045	16,229	14,571	735
A	53,154	1,440	11,325	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,087	6,808	14,818	17,556	718
S	54,656	1,046	11,827	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,909	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,911	1,113	6,947	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,695	8,858	14,352	34,458	375

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 37. Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

		Asphalt Products				Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products[1]			Clay Products[1,2]	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles[3]	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings			Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile[4]
	Prod.	Production				Prod.[5]	Exp.[6]	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million feet, board measure		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1926	..	20	..	..	1.49	348.8	187.4	0.9	6.0	4.8	29.9	11.8
1927	..	24	..	..	1.56	341.5	182.7	1.3	6.6	4.8	33.2	12.6
1928	..	26	..	..	1.93	361.4	158.5	1.5	9.8	5.5	35.1	17.1
1929	..	30	..	..	1.67	395.2	162.7	1.8	11.7	5.1	38.2	18.5
1930	..	31	..	..	1.26	332.5	136.8	1.5	9.2	4.0	26.7	13.8
1931	..	34	68	19	0.99	208.1	88.3	0.9	5.9	3.3	19.8	8.8
1932	..	24	54	19	0.95	150.8	65.9	0.6	3.8	2.9	8.4	4.0
1933	..	22	63	20	1.09	163.2	95.0	0.4	3.1	3.1	5.6	2.2
1934	..	28	61	19	1.50	214.9	124.3	0.6	5.1	4.4	7.2	2.6
1935	..	27	57	15	1.27	247.8	119.2	0.7	6.0	4.4	8.4	3.9
1936	..	34	69	20	1.68	284.3	154.8	1.0	6.8	4.9	9.6	4.9
1937	..	44	74	27	2.18	333.8	163.9	1.3	8.5	5.2	12.8	5.4
1938	..	39	65	26	1.88	314.0	146.1	1.0	6.4	4.8	12.4	5.9
1939	..	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1940	..	51	114	36	2.87	385.7	212.4	2.0	12.2	6.1	15.9	8.8
1941	..	65	106	58	3.16	411.8	191.7	2.2	14.8	6.9	17.4	9.8
1942	..	60	87	75	3.45	411.3	181.7	1.7	13.5	6.2	14.1	9.2
1943	..	72	91	84	3.22	363.6	145.1	1.2	10.4	6.1	11.6	7.0
1944	..	92	101	85	3.04	376.0	156.9	1.2	11.3	5.4	12.9	7.3
1945	..	118	101	100	3.54	376.2	166.8	1.5	13.4	5.8	16.7	7.9
1946	13.48	165	131	121	4.44	423.6	173.6	2.1	10.4	4.9	22.7	10.8
1947	16.92	173	136	140	4.94	489.8	227.9	2.7	11.3	6.5	24.6	12.5
1948	18.39	170	97	110	5.24	492.4	205.6	3.8	12.5	7.2	26.7	13.9
1949	18.56	178	92	107	4.52	493.0	182.4	3.3	17.5	7.4	27.6	13.8
1950	18.94	202	97	107	5.34	546.2	298.2	4.2	20.4	7.2	31.3	14.9
1951	24.37	182	103	104	5.47	579.1	286.6	3.8	20.4	7.8	31.6	16.3
1952	20.25	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3		23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1950 J	14.06	102	71	53	4.36	296.8	142.8	3.7	13.2	7.1	20.5	12.1
F	14.63	123	72	58	4.14	414.2	198.7	3.6	14.3	6.5	18.5	11.7
M	17.02	140	86	76	4.58	502.2	264.0	3.9	22.9	7.5	25.7	14.0
A	14.80	173	60	87	4.86	359.0	226.7	3.3	16.8	6.8	20.8	11.8
M	17.61	223	94	83	4.92	557.7	277.1	4.0	22.2	7.7	34.4	16.7
J	20.25	302	105	137	5.60	788.1	360.2	4.3	23.7	7.8	36.6	16.2
J	19.39	308	118	158	5.10	780.4	386.4	2.7	26.1	5.1	33.3	16.4
A	21.14	300	129	136	6.43	775.6	363.7	5.0	16.5	7.3	34.6	16.5
S	18.43	275	124	157	5.95	647.1	407.4	5.0	18.4	7.4	36.0	16.4
O	21.54	278	148	182	6.90	560.0	417.8	5.7	20.5	8.1	36.5	17.1
N	24.30	145	106	97	6.74	423.0	304.4	6.1	20.7	7.6	35.4	13.8
D	24.10	62	84	38	5.78	401.0	229.5	6.6	19.5	6.4	28.3	13.0
1951 J	23.79	141	79	66	5.60	500.9	264.2	5.1	21.6	7.8	28.3	13.8
F	22.65	181	82	74	5.54	553.6	241.2	4.7	22.0	6.6	23.4	11.4
M	26.03	188	125	86	6.89	577.9	297.1	5.5	20.1	7.6	27.9	16.1
A	24.53	197	116	99	6.76	443.0	303.8	5.5	22.9	7.1	27.2	13.7
M	25.99	253	92	113	6.36	661.5	286.2	5.8	22.9	8.2	35.9	17.3
J	22.87	231	85	123	5.47	843.0	265.8	5.6	19.2	7.9	35.4	19.9
J	24.51	216	118	147	4.70	776.0	318.8	3.1	15.2	6.5	34.9	19.1
A	27.03	237	121	149	5.51	721.6	315.8	4.6	23.4	6.9	34.4	17.9
S	24.34	187	126	157	4.72	575.0	282.3	4.1	19.7	7.1	30.6	16.0
O	27.38	191	129	137	4.97	508.2	318.4	3.8	22.1	8.6	34.8	18.8
N	24.72	106	106	65	4.90	392.2	286.1	3.5	22.3	8.5	26.9	15.2
D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	346.2	259.6	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
1952 J	21.21	110	86	30	3.08	453.4	224.8	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.03	109	101	83	3.97	533.8	250.9	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	22.92	100	67	57	4.54	586.1	281.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.36	141	65	63	4.80	415.8	293.1	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.91	201	74	97	4.42	625.4	351.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	19.06	222	78	125	3.53	674.0	305.1	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.17	261	76	139	4.73	587.6	221.2	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	759.8	236.3	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	674.1	334.3	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4	275.1	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 37. Building Materials – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Clay Products[2]		Window Glass	Gypsum Products[1]			Mineral Wool[1]		Cement Products[8]			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers[1, 10]
	Drain Tile[1]	Vitrified Sewer Pipe		Wall-board	Lath	Plaster[9]	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick[1]	Concrete Blocks[1, 12]	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production[7]		Production			Factory Sales[11]
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1926	1,188	..	3,490	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1,391
1927	1,855	..	3,479	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1,436
1928	1,886	..	3,792	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1,574
1929	2,083	..	4,282	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1,772
1930	2,108	..	3,079	4.94		2.5	..	..	..	..	..	1,546
1931	1,043	..	2,082	3.48		1.6	..	..	..	..	..	1,333
1932	615	..	1,999	3.05		1.0	..	..	..	..	..	1,021
1933	838	..	1,911	3.00		0.7	..	..	..	..	..	1,013
1934	610	..	2,283	2.88		3.5	..	..	..	..	..	1,261
1935	594	..	2,838	2.84		3.5	..	..	..	..	..	1,399
1936	679	..	3,109	3.57		4.8	..	..	..	..	..	1,587
1937	949	..	3,917	4.86		5.3	..	..	..	..	..	1,826
1938	1,072	..	3,025	5.16		5.6	..	..	..	..	..	1,745
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51		5.8	0.76	0.19	..	..	..	1,838
1940	879	..	3,914	9.54		5.8	1.69	0.19	..	..	..	2,125
1941	1,027	..	3,606	12.90		6.7	2.73	0.21	..	..	..	2,818
1942	972	..	3,674	13.70		4.3	3.72	0.24	..	..	..	3,215
1943	1,083	..	3,002	16.02		3.3	3.59	0.35	..	..	..	3,106
1944	1,140	..	3,774	14.94		5.5	2.93	0.40	..	..	..	3,553
1945	1,116	..	3,317	11.16	4.99	5.6	2.86	0.48	..	..	..	3,696
1946	1,504	251	3,644	16.95	6.25	8.1	4.57	0.92	1,476	2,640	7.25	4,414
1947	1,644	330	5,852	17.81	9.26	10.0	6.86	0.85	1,954	3,315	11.24	5,407
1948	1,886	422	8,022	19.81	12.75	11.4	7.79	0.87	2,475	4,382	13.28	6,320
1949	2,113	364	5,382	19.21	14.50	13.4	11.48	1.28	3,347	5,448	9.76	6,284
1950	2,225	400	5,711	19.22	17.89	13.7	12.55	1.08	5,081	6,293	10.97	7,010
1951	2,330	329	5,788	19.36	19.05	13.7	12.41	0.96	4,377	6,830	19.55	7,888
1952		380	3,017	18.78	16.92	13.7	13.20	0.92			19.55	8,602
1950 J	592	322	3,241	19.24	15.40	13.1	10.19	1.65	1,195	3,164	6.76	5,537
F	573	328	3,314	18.16	16.44	12.8	7.82	1.46	1,507	2,412	8.32	5,546
M	785	373	4,532	23.54	16.90	15.8	9.64	1.54	1,610	3,071	9.96	6,431
A	814	319	5,478	19.18	16.28	14.8	7.98	0.91	2,579	3,829	14.74	7,104
M	1,584	389	6,590	17.13	19.90	15.4	12.27	0.96	4,482	6,371	12.13	8,696
J	2,065	456	5,944	19.02	19.56	17.7	13.55	1.12	4,781	7,206	12.58	9,272
J	2,185	415	6,976	12.43	14.10	15.6	15.93	1.05	5,412	7,303	10.69	7,374
A	2,284	423	5,781	18.07	20.66	19.4	14.49	1.28	5,768	6,593	12.21	8,650
S	2,136	475	5,242	18.78	20.94	18.8	16.24	1.44	5,392	6,351	11.42	7,927
O	2,219	490	6,525	22.98	18.77	19.3	17.54	1.60	5,592	6,356	13.15	7,634
N	1,892	429	9,838	21.47	20.30	18.1	15.73	1.52	5,244	5,797	10.70	7,361
D	911	381	5,066	17.39	19.68	14.8	9.39	1.04	2,975	4,266	8.99	6,575
1951 J	856	316	3,524	20.10	20.76	17.0	14.35	1.12	3,706	4,803	10.94	8,345
F	836	434	3,790	18.79	21.57	14.9	10.84	0.94	3,320	4,149	9.45	7,618
M	868	340	3,886	20.55	20.36	17.9	11.73	0.65	3,423	5,166	16.47	8,172
A	1,371	299	7,922	20.15	21.59	18.0	11.81	0.79	4,506	5,638	20.63	9,749
M	1,796	304	6,355	19.02	20.07	18.3	11.92	0.91	5,159	6,625	23.39	10,515
J	2,168	325	6,814	19.19	22.26	18.6	12.41	0.99	5,243	7,845	25.34	10,101
J	1,996	366	7,465	12.49	15.83	14.8	13.23	0.93	3,546	6,450	20.79	8,696
A	2,051	323	7,501	23.69	19.41	18.8	14.84	1.06	2,877	6,466	27.35	8,031
S	2,172	316	6,778	21.01	16.11	16.4	13.54	1.12	3,265	5,428	22.85	6,874
O	2,439	324	5,787	18.89	17.71	18.6	15.92	1.39	3,029	5,719	24.98	7,213
N	1,730	302	5,948	19.98	15.10	16.0	12.48	1.28	2,166	4,778	19.11	6,426
D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,735
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,214	3,428	16.21	7,471
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427	4,485	18.75	8,257
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,178
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,230
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,810
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,305
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,774
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 38. Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

	Production									
	Canada									
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Shelled Corn	Buckwheat	Peas, Dry	Beans, Dry
	(Million bushels)									
1926	407.1	383.4	100.0	12.2	6.0	33.9	7.8	9.9	2.6	1.2
1927	479.7	439.7	96.9	15.6	4.9	37.6	4.3	10.9	2.8	1.0
1928	566.7	452.2	136.4	14.6	3.6	39.1	5.2	10.9	2.6	1.2
1929	302.2	282.8	102.3	13.2	2.1	35.8	5.2	10.5	2.0	1.5
1930	420.7	423.1	135.2	22.0	5.1	44.3	5.8	10.9	2.4	1.4
1931	321.3	328.3	67.4	5.3	2.5	39.4	5.4	6.9	1.4	1.3
1932	443.1	391.6	80.8	8.5	2.7	39.0	5.1	8.4	1.5	1.1
1933	281.9	307.5	63.4	4.2	0.6	33.0	5.1	8.5	1.4	0.9
1934	275.8	321.1	63.7	4.7	0.9	37.9	6.8	8.6	1.6	0.8
1935	281.9	394.3	84.0	9.6	1.7	39.5	7.8	7.9	1.6	1.2
1936	219.2	271.8	71.9	4.3	1.8	33.6	6.1	8.6	1.2	0.9
1937	180.2	268.4	83.1	5.8	0.8	36.1	5.4	7.7	1.2	1.3
1938	360.0	371.4	102.2	11.0	1.3	39.2	7.7	7.1	1.4	1.6
1939	520.6	384.4	103.1	15.3	2.0	44.1	8.1	6.8	1.3	1.5
1940	540.2	380.5	104.3	14.0	3.0	43.1	7.0	6.7	1.4	1.5
1941	314.8	305.6	110.6	11.7	5.8	48.7	13.4	4.8	1.3	1.9
1942	556.7	652.0	259.2	24.7	15.0	68.6	14.4	5.2	1.7	1.6
1943	284.5	482.0	215.6	7.1	17.9	35.7	7.8	6.2	1.6	1.4
1944	416.6	499.6	194.7	8.5	9.7	57.4	11.7	5.6	1.3	1.4
1945	318.5	381.6	157.8	5.9	7.6	46.9	10.4	5.2	1.4	1.3
1946	413.7	371.1	148.9	8.8	6.4	53.0	10.7	4.9	2.3	1.6
1947	341.8	278.7	141.4	13.2	12.3	34.9	6.7	5.2	1.8	1.4
1948	386.3	358.8	155.0	25.3	17.7	61.9	12.4	4.0	1.5	1.6
1949	371.4	317.9	120.4	10.0	2.3	55.9	13.7	3.6	0.9	1.8
1950	461.7	419.9	171.4	13.3	4.7	74.2	13.8	4.0	0.8	1.4
1951	552.7	488.2	245.2	17.6	9.9	68.5	15.9	2.9	0.7	1.2
1952	687.9	466.8	291.4	24.6	13.0	63.2	19.7	2.7	0.9	1.3

	Production										
	Canada						Prairie Provinces				
	Potatoes	Field Roots	Tame Hay	Fodder Corn	Sugar Beets	Tobacco	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flax-seed
	(Million tons)					(Million pounds)	(Million bushels)				
1926	2.3	1.7	16.1	4.5	0.5	28.8	380.8	220.5	81.9	10.4	5.9
1927	2.3	1.9	19.5	3.5	0.4	43.8	454.6	269.5	75.8	13.9	4.8
1928	2.5	2.2	18.5	3.7	0.4	41.8	544.6	297.7	112.7	13.2	3.5
1929	2.0	1.8	17.7	3.3	0.4	29.6	279.3	141.6	79.8	12.0	2.0
1930	2.4	2.1	18.0	3.5	0.5	36.5	397.3	254.0	109.5	20.6	5.0
1931	2.6	1.5	15.9	2.9	0.4	50.8	301.2	183.7	50.5	4.2	2.4
1932	2.0	1.9	15.3	2.9	0.5	54.0	422.9	245.7	63.1	7.3	2.6
1933	2.1	1.7	13.1	3.1	0.4	44.9	263.0	177.4	47.2	3.1	0.6
1934	2.4	2.0	12.5	3.8	0.4	38.7	263.8	172.0	44.7	3.7	0.8
1935	1.9	1.8	16.0	4.1	0.5	55.5	264.1	244.9	62.6	8.4	1.6
1936	2.0	1.9	15.8	3.1	0.6	46.1	202.0	135.9	52.6	3.2	1.7
1937	2.1	1.8	15.1	3.9	0.4	72.1	156.8	142.4	62.4	4.3	0.7
1938	1.8	1.9	15.9	4.4	0.5	101.4	336.0	232.0	80.2	9.3	1.2
1939	1.8	1.9	15.5	4.5	0.6	107.7	494.0	231.5	81.0	13.7	2.0
1940	2.1	2.0	16.7	4.2	0.8	64.0	513.8	229.0	83.0	12.3	2.9
1941	2.0	1.6	15.4	4.2	0.7	94.2	296.0	178.0	94.7	10.0	5.6
1942	2.1	1.6	19.8	4.4	0.7	89.7	529.0	500.0	241.0	23.0	14.7
1943	2.2	1.8	21.1	4.1	0.5	69.1	267.8	392.0	204.0	5.9	17.6
1944	2.5	1.6	18.8	4.4	0.6	105.4	391.7	370.8	178.4	7.1	9.4
1945	1.8	1.3	21.6	3.6	0.6	92.3	294.6	273.5	144.0	4.5	7.3
1946	2.4	1.3	17.1	4.0	0.7	141.4	393.0	247.0	134.0	7.3	6.2
1947	2.3	1.1	18.8	3.9	0.6	106.7	320.0	194.0	131.0	11.6	11.6
1948	2.8	1.1	19.1	5.1	0.6	126.6	356.0	224.0	142.0	22.4	16.8
1949	2.7	1.0	14.7	5.5	0.9	139.8	341.0	190.0	109.0	7.6	2.1
1950	2.9	1.2	16.1	6.4	1.1	120.3	427.0	254.0	157.0	11.2	4.3
1951	1.5	0.5	19.5	3.6	1.0	153.8	529.0	340.0	234.0	16.0	8.9
1952	1.8	0.5	19.1	3.8	1.0	139.7	664.0	346.0	281.0	22.9	12.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 38. Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops — Concluded

	Seeded Acreage									
	Canada									
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Tame Hay[1]	Shelled Corn	Buck-wheat	Peas Dry
	(Million acres)							(Thousand acres)		
1926	22.90	12.74	3.65	0.75	0.74	0.96	10.35	210	457	145
1927	22.46	13.24	3.51	0.74	0.48	1.01	11.14	132	471	151
1928	24.12	13.14	4.88	0.84	0.38	1.11	11.18	139	503	154
1929	25.16	12.48	5.93	0.99	0.38	1.12	11.36	152	516	125
1930	24.90	13.26	5.56	1.45	0.58	1.20	11.36	161	490	129
1931	26.36	12.84	3.79	0.80	0.65	1.20	9.68	132	336	81
1932	27.18	13.15	3.76	0.77	0.46	1.18	9.48	130	368	85
1933	25.99	13.53	3.66	0.58	0.24	1.17	9.60	137	398	85
1934	23.99	13.73	3.61	0.69	0.23	1.16	9.56	161	407	95
1935	24.12	14.10	3.89	0.72	0.31	1.15	9.46	168	380	95
1936	25.61	13.29	4.44	0.63	0.48	1.17	9.64	164	397	92
1937	25.57	13.05	4.33	0.89	0.24	1.13	9.54	166	396	84
1938	25.93	13.01	4.45	0.74	0.21	1.16	9.68	180	376	80
1939	26.76	12.79	4.35	1.10	0.30	1.22	9.78	183	335	76
1940	28.73	12.30	4.34	1.04	0.38	1.22	9.84	186	326	82
1941	21.88	12.27	5.30	0.96	1.00	1.55	10.83	320	238	80
1942	21.59	13.78	6.97	1.34	1.49	1.68	11.15	358	240	90
1943	16.85	15.41	8.40	0.58	2.95	1.46	11.36	230	286	102
1944	23.28	14.32	7.29	0.65	1.32	1.52	11.64	270	256	84
1945	23.41	14.39	7.35	0.49	1.06	1.45	11.81	237	261	93
1946	24.45	12.08	6.26	0.72	0.84	1.32	11.15	252	218	127
1947	24.26	11.05	7.47	1.16	1.57	1.15	11.34	176	290	128
1948	23.88	11.20	6.50	2.10	1.88	1.54	11.07	252	186	82
1949	27.57	11.39	6.02	1.18	0.32	1.68	10.99	272	170	58
1950	27.02	11.58	6.62	1.17	0.56	1.68	10.80	306	155	49
1951	25.25	11.90	7.84	1.13	1.16	1.52	10.54	314	124	37
1952	26.00	11.06	8.48	1.26	1.21	1.57	10.68	339	124	43

	Seeded Acreage										
	Canada						Prairie Provinces				
	Beans, Dry	Potatoes	Field Roots	Fodder Corn	Sugar Beets[1]	Tobacco[1]	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed
	(Thousand acres)						(Million acres)				
1926	72	523	198	511	47	33	21.81	7.49	3.05	0.65	0.73
1927	67	572	197	472	43	44	21.43	8.21	2.84	0.65	0.47
1928	70	599	202	441	50	43	23.16	8.16	4.10	0.75	0.37
1929	86	544	205	423	45	37	24.20	7.73	5.11	0.92	0.37
1930	99	571	226	426	52	41	23.96	8.29	4.76	1.37	0.57
1931	85	592	143	335	43	55	25.59	8.28	3.21	0.73	0.64
1932	67	522	175	366	45	54	26.40	8.53	3.15	0.71	0.45
1933	59	528	184	379	44	47	25.18	8.95	3.03	0.52	0.24
1934	57	569	187	497	38	41	23.30	9.12	2.96	0.62	0.22
1935	65	507	185	481	52	47	23.29	9.48	3.19	0.65	0.30
1936	64	502	182	402	50	55	24.84	8.67	3.72	0.56	0.47
1937	68	531	186	447	44	69	24.60	8.58	3.56	0.81	0.23
1938	71	522	190	460	45	84	24.95	8.52	3.69	0.66	0.20
1939	73	518	190	495	57	92	25.81	8.23	3.61	1.01	0.29
1940	97	545	186	496	78	68	27.75	7.82	3.62	0.94	0.36
1941	113	507	165	471	64	71	21.14	8.14	4.74	0.86	0.98
1942	80	506	158	485	62	79	20.65	9.67	6.41	1.25	1.47
1943	85	533	163	475	53	71	16.09	11.79	7.90	0.50	2.92
1944	100	535	147	474	55	88	22.44	10.45	6.76	0.57	1.30
1945	96	508	138	492	59	93	22.57	10.75	6.86	0.41	1.03
1946	92	520	123	460	67	110	23.73	8.52	5.80	0.64	0.82
1947	97	497	114	475	58	125	23.36	7.90	7.04	1.07	1.51
1948	92	508	110	539	60	111	22.82	7.54	6.08	1.97	1.81
1949	93	510	106	567	84	109	26.52	7.34	5.62	1.06	0.30
1950	76	505	103	628	102	102	25.84	7.45	6.21	1.06	0.53
1951	59	285	46	388	93	119	24.39	8.31	7.53	1.05	1.09
1952	60	297	45	370	93	92	25.20	7.56	8.15	1.18	1.12

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 39. Farm Cash Income[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops[3]				Live Stock
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	(Million dollars)									
1926	241.47	119.54	100.13	6.81	12.60	12.13	7.11	2.60	1.84	55.35
1927	236.32	112.26	93.75	5.61	12.90	11.02	5.44	2.84	2.24	56.14
1928	267.41	136.09	112.63	9.06	14.40	9.79	4.48	3.10	1.70	60.81
1929	234.40	102.30	83.54	6.56	12.20	10.50	5.11	3.34	1.53	62.46
1930	161.77	50.12	41.22	2.50	6.40	10.22	4.44	3.17	1.79	47.19
1931	119.03	30.15	23.81	2.65	3.69	8.50	3.10	2.83	1.78	33.75
1932	103.06	34.91	29.90	2.30	2.71	6.55	1.99	2.24	1.54	24.67
1933	105.64	34.33	29.50	2.34	2.49	6.97	2.61	2.03	1.63	25.46
1934	126.59	42.95	35.41	3.25	4.29	8.26	3.29	2.51	1.80	32.60
1935	134.01	42.79	36.56	2.79	3.44	8.72	2.46	2.85	2.69	38.07
1936	147.67	46.51	36.47	3.56	6.48	10.70	4.45	3.01	2.35	42.14
1937	160.49	45.77	34.82	4.12	6.83	11.72	3.47	3.34	4.20	51.56
1938	163.28	53.52	44.71	3.03	5.78	12.29	2.81	3.56	5.07	44.52
1939	179.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1940	183.75	55.05	46.82	3.32	4.91	13.44	4.59	4.87	2.30	61.67
1941	221.31	55.72	43.38	4.28	8.06	17.59	5.24	7.19	3.11	81.56
1942	274.75	57.96	36.00	6.61	15.35	22.07	6.99	7.19	5.61	101.47
1943	351.74	96.59	51.61	16.48	28.50	24.87	8.92	8.66	5.34	122.27
1944	457.21	169.34	126.26	15.98	27.10	27.16	9.04	10.34	5.88	140.58
1945	423.95	124.95	84.24	19.24	21.47	30.22	9.56	10.41	8.05	146.53
1946	435.60	130.65	95.20	14.62	20.83	34.30	11.13	11.92	9.15	136.96
1947	491.26	161.98	104.88	15.35	41.75	37.41	10.38	12.49	12.14	136.89
1948	615.79	202.46	141.31	14.66	46.49	40.67	13.21	14.33	10.48	196.84
1949	621.65	216.40	170.42	15.64	30.34	38.72	10.90	11.47	13.60	207.26
1950	553.31	140.88	96.69	14.76	29.43	38.29	9.90	10.75	14.19	223.89
1951	702.99	230.40	174.44	18.53	37.43	41.46	9.13	13.86	14.36	254.91
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1945 1st qtr.	365.76	95.54	59.55	24.22	11.77	37.49	9.95	3.31	23.35	136.56
2nd qtr.	362.20	84.95	55.52	20.52	8.92	9.96	5.22	3.60	.84	123.36
3rd qtr.	434.07	132.71	95.60	16.55	20.56	34.86	11.01	22.94	.36	130.82
4th qtr.	533.78	186.62	126.32	15.67	44.62	38.57	12.05	11.78	7.63	195.37
1946 1st qtr.	296.74	51.75	29.10	15.10	7.55	38.81	9.61	3.86	24.58	113.41
2nd qtr.	326.55	52.84	34.61	11.08	7.15	9.09	5.16	3.69	—	112.77
3rd qtr.	527.68	188.61	141.58	15.67	31.36	46.72	16.60	29.72	—	139.21
4th qtr.	591.45	229.41	175.53	16.63	37.25	42.57	13.15	10.42	12.01	182.46
1947 1st qtr.	336.91	72.09	49.13	10.70	12.26	53.92	9.23	3.46	39.41	99.75
2nd qtr.	391.95	89.04	62.55	12.75	13.74	9.59	5.04	4.07	—	123.98
3rd qtr.	547.23	211.50	143.79	11.78	55.93	42.49	12.34	29.75	—	118.29
4th qtr.	688.96	275.27	164.06	26.16	85.05	43.64	14.90	12.70	9.15	205.55
1948 1st qtr.	381.83	44.55	26.25	6.72	11.59	48.77	13.15	4.42	29.77	162.77
2nd qtr.	540.63	177.62	148.59	12.63	16.39	12.25	7.45	4.15	—	154.07
3rd qtr.	832.00	373.98	277.25	16.99	79.73	53.74	17.83	35.28	—	199.95
4th qtr.	708.69	213.68	113.15	22.30	78.24	47.91	14.40	13.47	12.14	270.58
1949 1st qtr.	418.48	66.24	36.43	9.33	20.48	56.84	10.63	4.34	40.39	176.63
2nd qtr.	661.13	279.97	238.19	14.84	26.94	11.07	6.18	4.11	—	190.88
3rd qtr.	742.05	332.50	269.59	20.82	42.08	39.31	12.21	26.28	—	193.10
4th qtr.	664.94	186.90	137.47	17.56	31.88	47.68	14.56	11.14	14.03	268.43
1950 1st qtr.	415.21	52.59	40.17	4.95	7.47	59.73	9.74	3.99	44.06	189.63
2nd qtr.	468.87	75.94	60.86	6.63	8.45	10.83	5.68	3.88	—	213.23
3rd qtr.	602.45	180.86	141.57	10.45	28.84	38.01	12.60	24.67	—	223.34
4th qtr.	726.70	254.15	144.16	37.01	72.98	44.59	11.59	10.45	12.70	269.37
1951 1st qtr.	481.13	72.84	35.40	13.96	23.48	56.70	8.33	3.88	40.81	225.40
2nd qtr.	756.65	287.70	251.28	16.84	19.58	11.22	4.57	4.73	—	258.68
3rd qtr.	629.29	155.52	108.69	15.59	31.24	43.71	8.85	33.64	—	238.79
4th qtr.	944.88	405.53	302.40	27.70	75.43	54.22	14.77	13.20	16.63	296.78
1952 1st qtr.	559.80	167.92	131.20	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.33	20.75	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.50	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.93	243.69

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 39. Farm Cash Income [1] – Continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products				Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products [4]		
	(Million dollars)									
1926	21.06	24.50	2.34	7.45	29.51	3.87	9.79	5.73	4.67	0.88
1927	24.38	21.42	2.45	7.89	29.75	4.30	11.13	5.79	4.73	1.20
1928	29.86	19.55	2.75	8.65	30.25	4.98	12.53	6.44	4.97	1.55
1929	28.88	21.35	2.87	9.36	29.55	4.83	11.93	6.20	4.94	1.69
1930	18.28	18.66	2.10	8.15	27.59	4.92	11.20	4.71	4.59	1.23
1931	13.95	11.97	1.71	6.12	26.84	3.83	7.82	3.68	3.57	0.89
1932	10.31	8.36	1.15	4.85	22.12	3.44	4.86	2.93	2.76	0.82
1933	9.87	9.72	1.20	4.67	22.38	4.69	5.00	3.10	2.70	1.01
1934	11.68	14.70	1.28	4.94	23.88	4.73	6.23	3.74	3.07	1.13
1935	16.09	15.02	1.38	5.58	24.67	5.02	6.13	3.96	3.27	1.38
1936	16.72	18.34	1.50	5.58	26.80	4.46	7.16	4.75	3.52	1.63
1937	23.73	20.35	1.65	5.83	28.20	5.58	7.12	4.88	3.96	1.70
1938	18.75	18.51	1.56	5.70	30.34	5.62	6.89	4.92	3.56	1.62
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1940	26.70	26.43	1.75	6.79	28.61	4.27	7.42	6.53	5.22	1.54
1941	33.90	37.72	2.29	7.65	38.72	5.10	8.42	7.14	5.67	1.39
1942	40.48	48.54	2.62	9.83	54.73	6.83	14.01	9.09	6.80	1.79
1943	43.61	62.88	2.97	12.81	60.84	7.65	18.10	10.69	8.27	2.46
1944	48.91	74.11	3.61	13.95	67.08	9.78	18.96	12.71	9.25	2.35
1945	67.29	58.96	3.76	16.52	67.47	8.35	21.58	11.56	10.29	3.00
1946	69.04	51.07	3.70	13.15	71.60	11.93	23.08	11.95	12.81	2.32
1947	58.82	60.10	3.26	14.71	81.38	11.85	28.19	14.98	15.31	3.27
1948	102.49	75.65	3.44	15.26	96.63	12.02	32.61	15.64	16.73	2.19
1949	103.16	81.97	3.51	18.62	87.99	10.99	27.67	14.75	15.49	2.38
1950	121.68	79.36	4.07	18.78	82.52	10.40	24.04	14.26	16.08	2.95
1951	123.35	96.44	4.30	30.82	93.55	10.51	31.59	17.04	21.34	2.19
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1945 1st qtr.	54.47	74.18	1.90	6.00	45.62	3.35	25.53	7.58	8.34	5.75
2nd qtr.	56.10	58.27	1.26	7.73	81.00	4.45	30.42	13.77	12.16	2.13
3rd qtr.	66.09	42.63	4.67	17.43	88.35	16.38	16.21	11.87	2.14	0.74
4th qtr.	92.49	60.76	7.20	34.93	54.90	9.21	14.16	13.02	18.53	3.38
1946 1st qtr.	54.59	54.75	1.71	2.35	45.18	2.34	23.59	6.88	10.36	4.42
2nd qtr.	52.64	50.60	1.09	8.45	88.14	6.06	26.20	14.30	15.19	1.96
3rd qtr.	77.20	37.66	5.30	19.04	91.99	23.02	20.83	14.25	2.65	0.41
4th qtr.	91.72	61.25	6.72	22.78	61.09	16.31	21.70	12.35	23.06	2.49
1947 1st qtr.	43.93	48.91	1.82	5.10	50.94	4.11	29.67	7.53	12.36	6.54
2nd qtr.	53.15	61.96	1.02	7.85	92.63	6.28	30.18	20.10	18.18	1.97
3rd qtr.	55.73	45.59	3.53	13.44	109.09	21.89	24.51	15.47	3.15	0.84
4th qtr.	82.47	83.95	6.69	32.43	72.85	15.14	28.39	16.82	27.56	3.74
1948 1st qtr.	67.77	87.56	1.47	5.95	61.32	3.55	34.59	8.53	13.49	4.25
2nd qtr.	72.90	72.60	0.76	7.82	115.13	7.08	35.31	17.70	19.88	1.59
3rd qtr.	119.52	57.15	5.03	18.25	128.69	21.79	30.73	19.12	3.43	0.58
4th qtr.	149.78	85.29	6.52	29.00	81.39	15.66	29.79	17.22	30.12	2.34
1949 1st qtr.	90.31	73.87	1.83	10.62	61.05	3.65	27.84	9.16	12.50	4.57
2nd qtr.	97.01	76.34	1.22	16.31	103.70	5.79	29.72	19.98	18.39	1.64
3rd qtr.	102.78	69.44	5.15	15.73	110.59	20.79	26.25	15.55	3.18	0.77
4th qtr.	122.53	108.23	5.83	31.84	76.62	13.74	26.86	14.30	27.87	2.54
1950 1st qtr.	100.38	72.59	1.76	14.90	60.37	2.99	23.51	8.49	12.97	4.93
2nd qtr.	118.14	82.82	0.93	11.35	95.61	6.78	25.86	19.04	19.09	2.49
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	18.10	102.17	18.82	21.08	14.12	3.30	0.75
4th qtr.	138.17	92.06	8.36	30.78	71.94	12.99	25.70	15.38	28.94	3.64
1951 1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	10.74	62.85	2.92	28.71	9.77	17.54	4.41
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	17.61	107.81	5.57	35.30	22.54	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.48	33.07	120.57	20.04	29.86	15.72	4.49	0.59
4th qtr.	120.97	105.23	8.72	61.86	82.96	13.52	32.51	20.12	36.86	2.38
1952 1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.46	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.82	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.26	102.93	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 39. Farm Cash Income[1] – Concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns-wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	(Million dollars)									
1926	241.47	2.44	3.54	4.22	25.60	61.47	22.47	73.62	41.46	6.65
1927	236.32	2.53	3.84	3.71	25.56	61.61	19.88	68.65	43.32	7.22
1928	267.41	2.44	4.16	3.68	27.97	64.90	20.70	81.15	54.12	8.29
1929	234.40	2.59	3.90	3.66	27.66	64.21	18.33	62.04	43.53	8.48
1930	161.77	2.15	4.18	3.48	23.21	53.37	12.00	31.34	24.48	7.56
1931	119.03	1.34	3.29	2.56	18.75	42.75	7.95	18.50	18.43	5.46
1932	103.06	.92	2.64	1.92	14.87	32.87	7.31	20.12	17.89	4.52
1933	105.64	1.05	3.25	2.05	14.45	33.97	8.15	19.95	17.99	4.78
1934	126.59	1.23	3.40	2.45	17.06	37.48	10.90	24.13	24.44	5.50
1935	134.01	1.33	3.88	2.82	18.07	40.22	9.17	27.76	25.00	5.76
1936	147.67	1.69	3.95	3.21	20.28	44.13	11.96	32.13	24.02	6.30
1937	160.49	1.62	4.60	3.43	22.44	50.48	18.76	21.48	30.44	7.24
1938	163.28	1.43	4.64	3.11	23.09	50.29	16.19	23.30	33.81	7.42
1939	179.02	1.75	3.54	3.50	24.96	52.24	16.16	39.49	29.82	7.56
1940	183.75	1.79	3.66	4.00	28.20	53.98	15.87	37.44	31.25	7.56
1941	221.31	1.90	4.47	4.77	35.14	68.60	20.22	39.93	36.27	10.01
1942	274.75	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92	48.86	42.01	11.15
1943	351.74	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.59	36.46	81.85	55.08	14.50
1944	457.21	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.41	44.12	135.81	84.48	17.04
1945	423.95	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.59	38.29	102.40	71.98	18.75
1946	435.60	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28	41.81	96.90	70.10	20.53
1947	491.26	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	135.85	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.54
1948	615.79	5.57	9.25	11.41	89.12	166.06	61.88	133.50	113.09	25.91
1949	621.65	5.17	8.82	10.71	86.12	169.56	61.31	141.52	113.11	25.33
1950	553.31	5.41	9.50	10.91	88.92	169.94	49.31	103.11	90.87	25.34
1951	702.99	6.67	11.14	12.04	106.60	197.73	65.60	157.76	116.51	28.94
1952	694.59	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.72	61.52	174.74	126.66	27.06
1945 1st qtr.	365.76	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	109.56	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	362.20	3.70	6.58	8.34	60.34	105.19	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.07	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.05	120.53	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.78	5.15	8.46	10.95	67.96	119.08	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946 1st qtr.	296.74	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	100.35	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.55	4.22	8.32	7.93	65.61	102.34	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.34
3rd qtr.	527.68	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.58	67.09	134.13	62.83	24.36
4th qtr.	591.45	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.86	52.94	147.71	122.46	32.06
1947 1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.95	3.42	8.31	8.85	77.59	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.10
3rd qtr.	547.23	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.28	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.95
4th qtr.	688.96	6.57	11.08	14.74	86.11	152.38	66.22	174.99	142.39	34.48
1948 1st qtr.	381.83	5.26	7.00	10.48	61.83	144.94	24.19	40.24	70.56	17.33
2nd qtr.	540.63	5.32	8.78	10.95	89.29	140.35	48.42	124.14	94.29	19.10
3rd qtr.	832.00	5.49	9.49	9.70	99.71	200.72	113.26	224.16	139.93	29.53
4th qtr.	708.69	6.23	11.72	14.50	105.64	178.22	61.67	145.45	147.57	37.69
1949 1st qtr.	418.48	4.49	7.21	9.06	63.55	168.50	26.06	45.27	76.85	17.50
2nd qtr.	661.13	5.06	8.46	9.64	90.97	155.46	66.03	175.98	130.94	18.61
3rd qtr.	742.05	3.92	8.73	9.50	91.44	173.48	105.98	197.01	122.14	29.85
4th qtr.	664.94	7.21	10.86	14.65	98.53	180.81	47.18	147.80	122.52	35.35
1950 1st qtr.	415.21	5.42	7.66	9.39	64.67	176.74	24.47	41.04	68.42	17.41
2nd qtr.	468.87	6.23	9.71	10.11	96.77	156.23	29.13	72.05	68.33	20.31
3rd qtr.	602.45	4.17	8.85	9.55	93.45	175.27	50.68	133.33	99.47	27.66
4th qtr.	726.70	5.80	11.76	14.61	100.79	171.52	92.97	166.04	127.24	35.98
1951 1st qtr.	481.13	5.69	10.33	9.86	80.28	188.77	38.56	52.66	73.02	21.97
2nd qtr.	756.65	6.60	10.50	11.62	113.10	194.86	68.11	196.36	133.19	22.30
3rd qtr.	629.29	5.66	9.78	9.94	109.70	202.61	54.79	120.11	85.04	31.66
4th qtr.	944.88	8.73	13.96	16.74	123.30	204.69	100.93	261.90	174.80	39.83
1952 1st qtr.	559.80	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12
2nd qtr.	622.12	8.82	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49
3rd qtr.	645.31	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61
4th qtr.	951.11	11.26	12.27	16.72	109.15	179.01	97.65	290.01	197.02	38.00

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 40. Grain Supply and Disposition

Crop Years Ending July 31

	Wheat								
				Exports					
	Carry-over at Beginning of Period	Crop	Total Supply	Wheat Flour[1]	Wheat[2]	Total Wheat and Wheat Flour	End of Period Stocks	Available for Export and Carry-over	Apparent Domestic Disappearance
	(Million bushels)								
1925-26	30.7	395.5	426.6	49.0	275.6	324.6	40.1	364.7	61.9
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2
1927-28	55.6	479.7	535.8	44.4	288.6	333.0	91.2	424.1	111.6
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1929-30	127.2	302.2	430.8	30.5	155.8	186.3	126.6	312.8	118.0
1930-31	126.6	420.7	547.5	30.2	228.5	258.7	138.6	397.3	150.2
1931-32	138.6	321.3	460.1	24.2	182.8	207.0	135.9	343.0	117.2
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.6	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50	102.4	371.4	473.8	45.7	179.5	225.1	112.2	337.3	136.5
1950-51	112.2	461.7	573.9	55.9	185.0	241.0	189.2	430.2	143.7
1951-52^{p}	189.2	552.7	741.9	51.1	304.7	355.8	217.2	573.0	168.9

	Oats					Barley				
	Carry-over at Beginning of Period	Crop	Total Supply	Exports[2,3]	Apparent Domestic Disappearance	Carry-over at Beginning of Period	Crop	Total Supply	Exports[2]	Apparent Domestic Disappearance
	(Million bushels)									
1925-26	35.4	402.3	439.7	36.8	356.8	4.6	87.1	91.7	34.2	49.0
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1
1927-28	23.1	439.7	465.2	14.9	421.7	5.7	96.9	102.6	26.4	69.6
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1929-30	45.3	282.8	331.9	4.2	306.0	13.3	102.3	115.6	2.6	88.4
1930-31	21.7	423.1	445.6	11.5	370.7	24.6	135.2	159.8	19.2	111.0
1931-32	63.4	328.3	393.7	18.0	345.8	29.6	67.4	97.0	13.5	76.2
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	59.8
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.3	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.2
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.1	2.7	136.0
1948-49	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7	135.1
1949-50	60.5	317.9	378.8	20.5	313.4	29.7	120.4	150.2	17.5	112.3
1950-51	44.9	419.9	465.9	35.4	335.3	20.4	171.4	191.8	23.1	115.2
1951-52^{p}	95.2	488.2	583.4	70.6	404.4	53.5	245.2	298.7	69.9	149.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 41 A. Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry as of End of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in Cure	
	(Thousands)				(Million pounds)					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1927	61	35	35	212	22.9	1.7	6.3	34.1	16.7	7.9
1928	58	35	53	212	20.5	1.8	6.0	31.2	15.0	9.3
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1930	50	31	62	161	11.2	2.2	7.0	19.6	11.4	7.6
1931	49	31	68	187	10.1	1.3	8.7	30.3	12.7	13.8
1932	46	32	66	227	8.9	0.9	5.3	29.6	13.5	8.3
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1934	67	45	71	240	22.9	2.5	7.5	28.1	15.5	11.9
1935	66	49	72	234	22.0	2.9	5.6	30.3	15.2	12.1
1936	77	50	69	297	23.9	4.5	7.2	49.6	19.1	16.8
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.7
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.6
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950	107	64	43	367	22.2	3.4	3.9	31.3	14.2	19.7
1951	96	49	36	374	19.5	4.2	3.6	39.0	13.1	35.1
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.9	4.6	4.3	26.7	11.9	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.7	3.3	3.3	32.9	14.0	21.4
M	103	71	13	448	18.5	3.0	2.5	43.7	16.5	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	17.1	3.9	1.7	52.3	15.6	14.5
M	103	117	9	434	14.6	4.3	1.2	54.6	15.3	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.7	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.4	4.3	0.7	41.4	15.5	9.0
A	108	66	56	272	13.5	4.2	0.9	31.4	14.7	8.5
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	26.0	14.3	9.5
O	119	55	113	398	18.4	4.6	3.0	27.5	15.2	12.5
N	141	54	102	452	24.8	4.9	4.0	29.8	16.9	17.9
D	94	29	31	381	22.2	3.4	3.9	31.3	14.2	19.7
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.9	2.3	3.0	34.8	13.2	18.2
F	78	26	16	340	20.8	1.8	2.1	41.0	16.5	14.7
M	78	45	17	364	17.9	1.8	2.1	44.1	14.0	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.8	2.7	1.4	46.8	13.8	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.7	4.0	0.9	49.2	15.6	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	15.4	4.5	0.9	43.5	15.3	8.0
J	97	53	18	285	15.8	4.4	0.7	35.0	14.4	8.1
A	100	48	46	300	14.2	4.3	0.8	25.5	12.7	11.9
S	95	40	73	281	16.4	4.6	1.1	19.9	11.2	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.5	4.2	3.6	39.0	13.1	35.1
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.6	3.2	3.3	49.4	14.1	34.6
F	72	23	21	500	18.9	2.2	2.8	61.9	15.3	31.9
M	68	39	16	446	17.1	1.9	2.1	61.6	17.2	27.2
A	81	77	18	572	17.7	2.5	1.8	73.2	15.1	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	26.2	3.3	1.3	70.9	15.5	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.9	3.7	1.0	65.5	15.6	16.9
J	108	50	25	413	22.4	3.8	0.8	56.4	16.5	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 41B. Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers	Index of Live-stock Feed Prices	Index of Animal Product Prices	Hog-Barley Ratio Winnipeg[1]	Ratio of Price of Beef Cattle to Price of Hogs[2]	Ratio of Price of Beef Cattle to Price of Lambs	Prices			
							Cattle, Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto[3]	Barley No. 1 Feed[4]	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	(1935-39 = 100)						($ per hundred pounds)		(Dollars per bushel)	
1926	126.8	138.0	130.2	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1927	126.7	148.3	127.8	13.2	..	..	8.20	10.35	0.802	0.621
1928	125.0	147.2	138.2	13.5	..	..	10.48	10.51	0.798	0.619
1929	123.7	146.6	144.4	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1930	115.7	117.3	133.3	37.7	..	..	8.79	12.33	0.394	0.442
1931	102.1	91.7	92.7	27.2	..	..	6.29	7.51	0.308	0.290
1932	95.1	82.4	70.5	14.2	..	..	5.51	4.70	0.349	0.291
1933	92.2	82.6	69.2	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1934	96.5	106.8	86.5	19.6	..	..	5.51	8.61	0.464	0.386
1935	96.4	100.1	94.1	24.5	60.0	74.2	6.44	8.97	0.396	0.385
1936	98.2	96.0	93.7	19.2	56.9	57.2	5.54	8.46	0.493	0.401
1937	104.3	118.6	106.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	100.0	104.8	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	96.1	106.7	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.2	113.1	124.4	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.6	137.9	144.6	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	136.1	161.8	19.0	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	146.2	166.1	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	154.9	170.2	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	146.5	181.2	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	182.0	200.2	17.9	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.7	218.8	263.7	20.3	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	191.7	215.4	265.4	19.1	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.6	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1951	217.5	240.2	336.9	19.1	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.7	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1950 J	189.9	232.4	253.5	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	232.4	259.6	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	248.1	266.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	198.5	260.0	268.0	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	270.1	272.8	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	274.0	289.1	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	257.2	296.4	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	203.4	250.0	298.5	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.436	0.918
S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.20	1.340	0.994
1951 J	204.7	250.0	310.7	17.0	122.0	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.1	17.4	122.2	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	219.2	256.4	331.6	16.4	137.0	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.1	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.4	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	217.0	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	228.6	219.4	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	225.2	339.2	21.2	136.2	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.9	330.4	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	247.0	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.438	1.085
D	..	241.1	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	229.5	234.8	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.6	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.9	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	230.9	224.4	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.7	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.4	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.9	276.8	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	229.0	211.0	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 41C. Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Exports of Grains[1]					Exports of Live Stock Products						
	Wheat[2]	Flour in Terms of Wheat[3]	Oats[2]	Barley[2]	Rye[2]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	(Million bushels)					(Million pounds)						(Million dozen)
1926	22.96	4.09	2.77	2.85	0.52	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	..	0.15
1927	20.94	3.47	0.56	3.23	0.69	4.33	4.84	0.03	9.21	3.35	..	0.04
1928	24.05	3.70	1.01	2.20	0.94	3.83	3.44	0.02	9.51	2.67	..	0.08
1929	29.54	4.43	1.07	3.35	0.48	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.04	0.10
1930	12.98	2.54	0.17	0.22	0.03	0.65	1.23	0.01	6.68	2.10	0.02	0.02
1931	19.04	2.51	0.65	1.60	0.17	0.31	1.06	0.01	7.07	1.68	0.06	0.05
1932	15.23	2.02	1.13	1.13	0.75	0.34	2.99	0.04	7.24	2.06	0.13	0.02
1933	20.01	2.01	0.92	0.45	0.24	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.10	0.17
1934	14.19	2.05	0.51	0.14	0.21	1.24	10.04	0.11	5.10	2.15	0.21	0.17
1935	12.03	1.78	1.22	1.25	0.10	1.06	10.44	0.09	4.64	2.04	0.23	0.11
1936	19.34	1.87	1.00	0.64	0.20	0.95	13.17	0.10	6.82	1.71	0.25	0.10
1937	15.78	1.70	0.50	1.46	0.30	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.38	0.13
1938	6.61	1.35	0.37	1.23	0.05	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.16	0.15
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1940	13.51	2.54	1.29	0.89	0.23	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.12	0.91
1941	15.41	3.86	0.85	0.23	0.16	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	0.07	1.36
1942	14.99	3.83	0.41	0.17	0.23	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.16	0.50
1943	13.18	4.72	5.19	2.81	0.17	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.06	0.11
1944	23.60	5.05	6.01	3.01	0.68	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	1.34	0.12
1945	23.36	5.22	6.47	3.28	0.52	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	0.93	3.52
1946	23.17	5.43	3.13	0.37	0.25	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	0.16	3.30
1947	13.62	6.34	1.82	0.58	0.44	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	1.26	4.84
1948	11.13	5.12	0.45	0.22	0.85	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	1.23	4.04
1949	15.35	4.01	1.79	1.81	0.85	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	0.35	2.48
1950	14.95	3.81	1.60	1.46	0.83	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.05	0.66
1951	15.42	4.66	2.89	1.92	0.78	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1952	25.39	4.26	5.80	5.83	0.57	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1950 J	11.02	3.28	2.25	0.56	0.36	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	0.03	1.86
F	7.91	3.55	2.05	1.28	0.15	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.05	0.67
M	11.20	3.71	2.22	1.45	0.05	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.19	0.52
A	8.98	3.08	0.39	0.23	0.15	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.10	0.35
M	21.57	5.32	0.63	3.67	0.93	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.03	0.30
J	19.41	4.14	0.70	0.96	0.68	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.02	0.25
J	13.43	3.49	0.25	1.16	0.34	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.06	0.36
A	12.42	3.06	0.30	1.03	0.54	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.03	0.65
S	14.08	2.27	1.24	0.70	0.96	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.04	0.37
O	13.85	3.65	1.04	2.07	0.16	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.02	0.34
N	17.81	5.67	2.48	3.74	0.14	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.02	0.23
D	10.18	4.16	1.94	0.90	1.11	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	0.02	2.00
1951 J	11.83	5.70	2.29	2.05	0.42	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	0.01	2.50
F	10.19	4.73	1.11	0.66	0.64	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.01	0.80
M	11.07	5.22	1.81	0.69	0.31	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.02	0.30
A	12.71	5.81	2.03	1.25	0.25	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.01	0.13
M	17.70	6.68	7.82	3.86	1.03	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	—	0.10
J	25.50	4.81	4.71	4.08	2.07	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.09	0.10
J	27.72	4.16	7.94	2.05	1.98	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.06	0.12
A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06	0.08
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.25	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.69	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 42. Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	(Million pounds)					(Thousand gals.)	(Million pounds)		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1927	1,078	153	14.75	11.50	8.84	622	21.19	20.85	8.87
1928	1,059	151	14.00	12.05	8.59	710	13.49	18.46	9.68
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.98
1930	1,089	210	15.48	9.93	9.18	809	21.67	16.53	15.26
1931	1,195	230	18.83	9.50	7.03	686	24.16	11.68	14.18
1932	1,166	225	17.83	10.04	6.85	515	21.62	13.28	13.13
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	11.00
1934	1,204	232	19.57	8.28	7.84	499	31.98	17.20	11.02
1935	1,214	231	20.08	8.37	8.81	549	32.08	24.56	12.96
1936	1,280	236	20.91	9.93	9.20	688	35.71	24.03	13.14
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.58	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.20
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.60	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.18	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.71	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,489	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,383	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.17	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.22
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.18	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	45.21
1949	1,404	340	23.32	9.74	30.95	2,068	56.08	43.85	52.01
1950	1,371	346	21.79	8.14	31.86	1,985	39.25	25.53	34.81
1951	1,389	352	21.43	7.40	38.31	2,114	44.82	32.08	65.00
1952	1,399	382	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90
1950 J	928	343	9.84	1.75	14.98	931	48.33	41.09	39.03
F	856	325	8.53	1.28	14.74	1,006	36.45	39.05	25.28
M	1,107	367	12.50	2.18	22.12	1,287	27.88	35.04	19.12
A	1,356	341	19.42	4.89	31.23	1,598	28.46	33.88	20.01
M	1,672	356	28.56	11.10	43.04	2,698	32.18	37.21	27.88
J	2,009	345	40.07	18.59	56.82	3,293	49.91	38.70	45.27
J	1,867	347	36.38	16.23	48.20	3,600	60.70	38.62	57.61
A	1,749	341	33.75	14.14	43.88	3,418	68.12	34.44	54.45
S	1,543	344	28.05	12.07	39.97	2,021	70.31	34.26	48.74
O	1,308	350	21.53	8.03	30.08	1,525	64.95	29.98	45.91
N	1,052	348	13.32	4.28	20.80	1,288	52.84	28.39	40.34
D	941	352	9.51	3.12	16.52	1,159	39.25	25.53	34.81
1951 J	895	354	8.14	2.11	17.13	1,128	25.64	24.40	26.15
F	815	329	7.07	1.33	15.29	1,117	17.34	22.23	18.67
M	1,038	372	10.13	1.83	22.87	1,490	9.82	19.17	12.65
A	1,291	347	16.83	4.01	35.47	1,866	10.15	17.65	18.04
M	1,707	382	28.72	9.34	53.80	2,939	16.38	20.58	31.46
J	1,978	356	39.08	14.74	68.79	3,283	32.56	26.41	82.81
J	1,863	347	36.26	13.95	56.83	3,923	45.94	34.49	84.11
A	1,771	347	34.44	13.83	50.31	3,436	55.70	38.73	92.58
S	1,558	343	28.96	12.17	41.54	2,159	62.61	42.38	95.08
O	1,403	361	23.56	9.46	35.00	1,621	66.11	39.68	88.57
N	1,071	353	13.82	3.95	22.36	1,221	56.58	34.90	71.17
D	964	358	10.17	2.06	18.38	1,203	44.82	32.08	65.00
1952 J	907	357	8.82	1.18	17.72	1,141	36.01	29.56	50.49
F	860	347	7.84	1.09	16.95	1,334	25.62	27.86	38.85
M	1,062	378	10.75	1.84	26.40	1,543	17.37	24.80	32.81
A	1,367	352	19.03	4.17	41.18	2,189	17.14	26.11	39.49
M	1,744	369	31.85	7.54	59.04	2,757	25.92	28.24	62.68
J	1,988	350	42.08	10.81	71.80	3,310	43.93	34.69	95.70
J	1,882	357	38.99	9.49	59.75	4,534	59.22	39.14	113.91
A	1,759	360	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485	71.36	42.65	129.95
S	1,598	358	31.82	8.72	48.68	2,512	77.24	47.13	133.91
O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,843	73.90	46.56	122.88
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	68.20	44.13	103.09
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 43. **Fish**: Landings, Exports and Stocks

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products[4]					Stocks[3]
		Seafish[1]			By Countries[2]			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
	Total Value	Total Quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	(Thousand dollars)	(Million pounds)								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1927	2,244	83.7	41.1	42.5	34.2	12.8	21.4	6.2	0.8	22.4
1928	2,254	94.0	43.5	50.6	38.1	14.3	23.9	8.0	0.8	27.4
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1930	2,060	85.9	39.9	46.0	30.6	11.4	19.2	6.0	1.3	31.3
1931	1,217	74.3	35.5	38.7	29.8	9.9	19.9	7.9	1.4	24.7
1932	981	62.7	33.8	29.0	21.5	8.7	12.8	5.4	1.4	23.9
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1934	1,335	71.8	41.2	30.6	24.0	11.0	13.0	5.3	1.3	23.6
1935	1,376	72.3	38.6	33.7	26.9	12.6	14.3	7.0	1.1	26.5
1936	1,421	84.3	43.5	40.8	26.7	14.3	12.4	6.7	1.1	28.4
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,462	98.5	55.6	42.9	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	41.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	47.3
1951	6,036	109.1	58.0	51.0	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	46.6
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1950 J	2,209	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	34.1
F	2,350	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	27.6
M	1,142	23.6	18.9	4.7	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,133	31.1	26.8	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.7
M	8,288	148.1	132.7	15.4	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	33.0
J	8,168	130.7	111.9	18.7	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	41.6
J	8,693	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	49.3
A	10,915	186.5	119.0	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.8
S	8,014	128.3	83.0	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	58.2
O	6,508	75.9	39.2	36.7	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.4
N	4,890	153.0	31.1	121.9	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0
D	4,470	115.6	23.6	92.1	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	47.3
1951 J	3,462	129.3	19.7	109.7	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.1
F	1,602	50.7	17.1	33.6	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.6
M	1,611	30.2	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.4
A	2,305	62.3	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.3
M	8,557	142.5	121.6	20.9	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	37.6
J	7,365	116.9	101.8	15.2	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	40.8
J	11,014	122.5	83.4	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	45.7
A	12,197	155.2	85.7	69.5	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	51.9
S	8,030	112.4	68.7	43.7	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	53.8
O	5,414	86.5	53.1	33.4	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	60.5
N	3,457	108.0	38.6	69.3	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	53.3
D	5,695	182.4	29.1	153.3	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	46.6
1952 J	3,179	117.1	23.5	93.7	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	36.7
F	2,619	100.4	21.2	79.2	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,070	45.1	28.1	17.0	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.9
A	2,971	60.5	54.8	5.7	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	30.0
M	8,047	156.5	138.0	18.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.6
J	8,497	134.1	116.8	17.3	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.2
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 44. Manufactured Food

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports[1]	Production	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of Capacity	Million Barrels	Million Barrels			Production					
				Million pounds							
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.67	2.36	2.54	..
1927	..	1.49	0.77	—	—	10.11	..	4.78	2.36	2.92	..
1928	..	1.64	0.89	—	—	12.43	..	4.67	2.53	2.68	..
1929	53.2	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.24	2.51	2.82	..
1930	47.5	1.39	0.63	—	—	11.13	..	4.43	2.40	3.09	0.04
1931	46.4	1.29	0.47	—	—	13.84	12.18	5.46	2.41	3.32	0.03
1932	43.7	1.21	0.43	—	—	11.85	12.70	5.91	2.39	3.26	0.04
1933	45.5	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.18	0.03
1934	50.7	1.23	0.42	—	—	10.87	15.35	8.44	2.68	3.19	0.04
1935	50.5	1.19	0.41	—	—	11.21	16.60	8.88	2.55	3.32	0.05
1936	53.2	1.24	0.40	—	—	12.06	18.87	9.43	2.52	3.64	0.04
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	—	—	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.3	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	76.8	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	77.1	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.8	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.6	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.2	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.69	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.69	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	15.12	21.28	2.96	5.74	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.71	14.91	2.58	5.72	1.49
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	16.94	16.16	2.93	5.79	0.38
1951	77.2	1.91	1.01	8.76	3.24	8.68	18.68	17.37	2.36	6.15	0.14
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1950 J	63.4	1.54	0.73	8.00	1.86	5.17	16.25	16.32	2.72	5.41	0.65
F	67.6	1.60	0.79	8.71	1.85	6.11					
M	70.2	1.86	0.82	11.00	2.84	9.63					
A	69.4	1.59	0.68	7.19	4.11	11.17	19.67	15.13	2.54	5.71	0.29
M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.20	8.36					
J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.59	5.79					
J	54.1	1.29	0.77	5.89	1.99	2.71	19.30	15.66	3.07	6.12	0.17
A	66.7	1.70	0.68	6.71	1.92	7.85					
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.51	13.16					
O	87.8	2.13	0.81	8.37	1.94	13.32	12.54	17.54	3.41	5.90	..
N	83.9	2.14	1.26	9.49	2.79	10.34					
D	81.3	1.96	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	2.00	1.27	9.79	2.01	9.08	16.88	18.96	2.01	5.74	0.02
F	85.8	2.00	1.05	9.60	2.81	7.06					
M	87.1	2.21	1.16	10.84	3.01	6.52					
A	86.4	2.09	1.29	9.54	3.84	3.55	22.33	17.57	2.26	6.15	0.25
M	83.7	2.10	1.48	7.73	3.66	6.42					
J	81.4	2.04	1.07	7.38	3.21	7.25					
J	57.4	1.40	0.93	6.27	2.42	6.17	20.31	15.35	2.48	6.29	0.17
A	64.4	1.69	0.57	7.80	1.84	11.54					
S	76.1	1.79	0.70	8.33	2.27	13.12					
O	75.9	1.94	0.86	10.15	2.71	12.89	15.16	17.57	2.69	6.43	..
N	77.1	1.95	0.90	9.32	2.48	11.23					
D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.24	9.37					
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.96	8.31	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19
F	74.1	1.80	0.93	9.39	2.95	6.94					
M	77.3	1.94	1.19	8.83	2.59	5.24					
A	82.5	1.99	0.98	9.25	3.23	5.76	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
M	85.9	2.13	1.27	7.90	2.57	4.13					
J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.34	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.17	7.41					
S	87.8	2.12	1.09	9.27	2.34	12.22					
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	2.97	10.37					
D	73.0	1.84	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 44. Manufactured Food: Production — Continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1926	21.26		1.32	0.62	..	..	11.24	10.06	1.89	1.30
1927	25.41		1.57	0.66	..	..	11.22	10.69	1.61	2.28
1928	24.69		1.65	0.85	..	..	12.87	11.98	1.99	3.06
1929	27.51		1.64	0.86	..	..	15.61	12.82	2.70	4.18
1930	25.28		1.56	0.66	..	..	14.51	9.94	2.22	5.83
1931	5.99	19.67	1.43	0.78	..	..	12.89	10.60	2.66	7.77
1932	5.66	18.84	1.17	0.90	3.07	11.19	12.26	9.15	1.95	8.65
1933	5.99	14.89	1.48	1.15	3.24	9.26	11.95	9.30	2.35	9.93
1934	6.46	16.85	1.32	1.43	3.51	7.79	12.59	9.12	2.28	12.46
1935	6.24	18.18	1.29	1.67	4.29	7.09	12.21	8.89	2.28	11.35
1936	6.53	18.80	1.52	1.86	3.80	8.65	10.93	9.74	2.71	17.96
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	12.02	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	12.70	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.68	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	15.24	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.54	9.12	12.64	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	14.52	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	15.30	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.56	7.12	11.85	17.37	4.91	32.98
1946	13.40	23.88	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.40	18.60	4.86	51.17
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	39.90
1948	11.86	35.22	3.35	3.01	14.25	8.41	18.25	21.16	5.45	31.48
1949	10.83	39.80	3.20	2.38	13.09	10.59	18.98	17.80	4.37	30.76
1950	10.41	41.19	3.34	2.46	15.54	9.45	19.33	20.66	4.88	43.01
1951	12.46	43.00	3.01	2.29	9.88	8.27	17.24	18.25	4.37	50.40
1952	10.85	46.72	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	53.36
1946 1st qtr.	14.56	23.49	1.68	3.40	10.64	5.87	9.09	19.28	7.00	39.70
2nd qtr.	13.82	24.99	2.25	3.47	10.51	6.40	8.63	15.62	4.30	33.43
3rd qtr.	11.78	22.15	2.09	3.32	10.90	6.46	10.57	19.94	3.23	63.29
4th qtr.	13.45	24.86	2.45	3.78	12.59	9.46	16.35	19.57	4.90	68.23
1947 1st qtr.	14.34	25.12	2.27	3.42	11.39	7.16	12.62	20.17	6.54	44.11
2nd qtr.	13.55	28.84	3.30	3.08	11.50	7.73	13.17	19.59	5.63	26.32
3rd qtr.	11.64	27.79	2.40	2.56	10.36	6.86	13.32	27.15	5.79	47.48
4th qtr.	11.37	32.32	3.54	2.52	12.54	12.18	24.73	28.69	6.67	41.71
1948 1st qtr.	12.66	28.06	3.37	2.85	13.86	8.32	18.73	16.05	6.78	18.87
2nd qtr.	11.72	34.23	3.50	2.98	12.35	5.57	13.32	22.31	4.40	13.29
3rd qtr.	11.05	39.63	3.23	2.93	12.35	6.14	15.20	26.53	5.16	58.32
4th qtr.	12.01	38.95	3.30	3.29	18.45	13.60	26.19	19.76	5.45	35.46
1949 1st qtr.	11.91	30.95	2.18	2.69	14.19	8.50	13.93	10.92	3.49	20.89
2nd qtr.	10.57	41.40	3.99	2.11	11.87	8.03	15.98	21.81	3.91	18.79
3rd qtr.	9.93	46.18	3.53	2.14	12.05	8.50	18.41	23.49	5.08	48.91
4th qtr.	10.90	40.40	3.11	2.59	14.23	17.90	27.77	14.98	5.00	34.46
1950 1st qtr.	12.28	37.46	3.25	2.72	18.03	10.10	15.96	14.79	5.25	28.15
2nd qtr.	9.35	43.45	3.81	2.58	19.85	6.82	15.63	20.91	4.84	32.82
3rd qtr.	10.06	45.94	3.44	2.01	15.51	7.66	19.39	28.83	4.96	62.10
4th qtr.	9.94	36.64	2.86	2.54	8.79	13.21	26.34	18.01	4.48	48.90
1951 1st qtr.	14.95	39.00	3.11	2.81	9.87	6.88	13.78	14.86	5.40	33.32
2nd qtr.	11.46	44.34	3.41	2.33	8.30	4.83	13.99	21.59	4.27	31.01
3rd qtr.	11.61	48.14	2.82	1.84	10.08	6.45	16.37	20.31	3.83	78.06
4th qtr.	11.81	41.07	2.71	2.18	11.26	14.93	24.08	15.55	3.99	59.14
1952 1st qtr.	13.71	42.35	3.14	2.42	12.56	8.15	15.16	15.00	4.96	37.88
2nd qtr.	10.20	49.33	3.86	1.90	11.07	5.72	14.94	20.10	4.97	35.99
3rd qtr.	10.24	50.33	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	79.64
4th qtr.	11.01	49.63	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	59.93

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 44. Manufactured Food: Production — Continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1926	..	..	0.22	5.07	0.79	0.96	..	..	2.35	3.50	..
1927	..	7.50	0.36	3.85	0.83	0.88	..	..	8.16	4.11	..
1928	..	..	0.39	4.95	0.92	1.07	..	..	6.29	4.37	..
1929	..	..	0.43	4.43	0.92	1.17	..	..	6.56	4.71	..
1930	..	7.19	0.32	3.66	0.90	1.20	..	..	6.83	4.80	..
1931	..	6.03	0.32	3.01	1.04	1.29	..	..	6.93	5.00	..
1932	..	9.41	0.32	2.68	1.19	1.22	..	..	6.82	5.18	..
1933	0.09	9.44	0.26	2.88	1.62	1.25	..	..	7.88	5.18	..
1934	0.15	9.87	0.28	3.00	2.06	1.59	..	..	6.98	5.78	..
1935	0.25	9.75	0.31	2.74	2.27	1.79	..	..	7.72	6.80	..
1936	0.44	13.82	0.35	3.12	2.51	1.83	..	..	8.24	7.51	..
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	3.18	2.56	1.93	..	..	8.71	7.93	..
1938	0.78	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27	9.88
1939	0.90	19.83	0.48	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75	13.24
1941	1.55	18.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.87	..	9.02	10.09	14.95
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	..	7.19	9.73	14.57
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	..	6.25	10.29	14.51
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	..	8.91	12.34	16.06
1945	3.55	9.37	0.95	8.36	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72	12.84
1948	4.64	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.83	5.00	4.49	4.48	12.27	17.11	13.93
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.85	5.14	3.50	5.87	3.40	12.00	16.59	17.35
1948	5.71	19.93	1.19	8.57	4.34	3.36	5.21	2.75	9.77	17.33	21.44
1949	7.83	18.84	1.15	8.57	4.41	4.15	3.91	2.80	10.76	18.77	25.35
1950	7.11	23.14	1.43	9.13	5.53	4.28	4.39	2.89	11.40	16.55	25.88
1951	9.08	22.14	1.24	9.84	5.77	4.90	4.25	3.28	11.05	17.85	23.70
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50	10.84	18.93	25.45
1948 1st qtr.	..	11.90	0.98	8.79	1.72	5.45	3.85	2.76	11.95	17.27	..
2nd qtr.	..	12.27	0.97	8.79	2.44	3.84	5.10	4.21	12.87	16.65	..
3rd qtr.	..	2.45	0.91	8.21	3.48	4.78	4.30	5.51	12.19	16.87	..
4th qtr.	..	5.48	0.93	8.26	2.87	5.57	4.70	5.43	12.08	17.85	..
1947 1st qtr.	..	18.81	1.00	10.24	8.36	4.91	5.67	4.33	13.03	16.38	..
2nd qtr.	..	12.29	1.09	11.51	4.51	3.44	6.87	4.57	13.21	15.19	..
3rd qtr.	..	11.36	1.34	8.76	4.02	2.10	3.42	1.24	11.58	18.99	..
4th qtr.	..	48.45	1.61	9.01	3.87	3.32	10.52	3.45	10.18	15.82	..
1948 1st qtr.	..	25.94	0.88	8.93	3.99	3.19	6.89	4.21	9.18	14.66	..
2nd qtr.	..	16.40	1.13	8.63	4.79	2.82	3.01	2.07	9.94	17.06	..
3rd qtr.	..	17.11	1.31	8.76	4.35	2.97	5.10	1.79	9.88	18.03	..
4th qtr.	..	20.57	1.43	7.95	4.25	4.47	6.07	2.91	10.27	19.56	..
1949 1st qtr.	7.24	16.65	0.91	9.37	3.98	3.98	3.18	2.13	10.53	18.81	..
2nd qtr.	7.78	17.77	1.17	7.99	4.49	4.00	3.45	1.39	10.85	17.31	..
3rd qtr.	8.00	18.06	1.35	7.49	4.49	3.67	4.59	2.84	10.21	19.18	..
4th qtr.	13.17	22.86	1.17	9.44	4.88	4.94	4.58	4.06	11.87	21.78	..
1950 1st qtr.	5.92	20.54	1.31	9.68	5.62	3.63	2.59	2.26	11.77	15.16	19.35
2nd qtr.	8.36	25.47	1.49	8.17	5.23	3.81	5.16	2.43	12.65	15.26	29.73
3rd qtr.	8.54	19.21	1.41	8.48	5.43	3.61	4.16	2.55	10.75	19.19	31.72
4th qtr.	10.77	27.35	1.51	10.18	5.85	5.67	5.64	4.33	10.41	18.60	20.05
1951 1st qtr.	8.28	28.43	1.17	10.39	6.07	4.77	4.74	3.86	12.16	18.64	18.01
2nd qtr.	8.05	22.59	1.04	9.37	5.74	5.02	4.70	2.81	11.45	17.00	28.54
3rd qtr.	11.84	13.46	1.36	8.90	5.56	4.28	2.92	2.64	9.46	18.50	29.39
4th qtr.	15.42	24.09	1.36	10.71	5.70	5.55	4.82	3.72	11.14	19.28	20.88
1952 1st qtr.	6.89	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.00	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	8.26	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.29	11.06	18.28	28.34
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	8.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.88	33.88
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.28

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 44. Manufactured Food: Sugar – Concluded

	Raw Cane Sugar		Refined Sugar						
	Receipts	Stocks End of Period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of Period
	(Million pounds)								
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1927	79.8	59.0	72.2	8.8	81.0	..	..	67.3	98.9
1928	73.7	39.8	69.5	8.2	77.7	..	..	72.9	102.9
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1930	75.7	108.3	70.3	8.4	78.7	..	..	75.6	136.3
1931	74.8	98.4	73.1	8.7	81.8	..	..	77.3	175.0
1932	72.1	109.2	71.6	8.1	79.7	..	..	76.8	194.6
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1934	70.4	132.2	63.5	9.4	72.9	..	..	75.0	173.3
1935	68.7	79.7	72.2	9.5	81.7	..	..	79.6	189.3
1936	81.3	124.7	77.8	10.2	88.0	..	..	79.0	294.5
1937	68.1	41.8	72.7	10.4	83.1	..	..	85.0	268.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	320.1
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	185.6
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.6	62.6	77.2	204.3
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	150.8
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1950	105.9	162.3	115.8	10.9	126.7	17.8	98.5	116.3	347.1
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	20.4	66.5	86.9	199.6
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	201.1	13.0	214.1	15.6	79.3	94.8	151.7
N	148.2	155.4	205.8	13.5	219.3	23.3	74.6	97.9	271.4
D	69.3	162.3	145.2	11.5	156.7	19.6	60.9	80.5	347.1
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	62.6	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 45. Value of Retail Trade

Monthly averages or calendar months

	By Kinds of Business										
	Total all Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	(Million dollars)										
1930	229.6	29.7	6.5	19.1	29.6	3.7	21.0	9.5	13.8	3.0	11.4
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	888.4	158.4	14.7	43.3	78.2	16.3	157.4	39.5	49.0	9.3	48.7
1952	964.6	170.0	13.7	45.5	83.0	17.8	176.8	42.0	51.4	9.7	51.3
1951 J	719.2	134.2	13.3	31.9	59.2	9.8	129.9	31.7	36.8	6.3	36.3
F	715.5	134.8	12.7	31.8	59.2	9.9	149.5	29.1	32.6	5.3	33.0
M	859.8	158.5	14.9	37.3	73.5	14.8	179.2	33.4	46.7	8.1	37.5
A	886.0	145.2	13.9	38.1	76.5	13.5	197.8	37.7	47.4	9.2	47.3
M	944.7	158.3	14.5	47.1	78.1	16.2	189.7	43.4	51.5	10.8	60.1
J	957.3	172.8	15.5	47.4	70.8	17.0	182.7	44.3	53.1	11.4	59.2
J	884.5	158.4	13.4	47.0	55.3	15.2	166.8	46.9	42.3	8.4	54.8
A	914.1	163.8	14.5	48.0	62.5	14.9	157.2	45.5	40.2	8.3	56.0
S	900.5	165.5	15.1	46.2	73.3	15.6	147.4	42.3	46.4	10.0	52.9
O	918.5	160.5	15.8	47.3	82.5	16.4	148.3	44.1	51.7	9.0	55.3
N	924.3	165.2	15.3	46.0	102.9	17.9	134.9	38.3	57.3	10.9	48.1
D	1,036.1	182.8	17.4	51.2	121.2	34.5	105.7	37.1	81.7	13.9	44.0
1952 J	749.3	156.4	13.5	36.4	56.6	10.5	119.1	33.7	38.9	6.1	32.9
F	769.3	157.8	13.1	35.9	81.4	11.8	137.3	32.5	35.8	6.1	32.4
M	869.0	166.2	13.4	40.5	71.5	14.1	171.7	35.9	45.0	8.0	35.8
A	966.8	163.3	13.2	42.1	76.5	17.0	212.3	41.5	54.1	11.0	44.9
M	1,080.5	182.9	14.0	50.5	85.4	17.4	249.3	45.4	54.1	11.2	57.8
J	1,002.6	168.8	13.2	46.4	78.6	17.1	212.9	44.7	51.3	11.4	58.7
J	985.0	173.8	12.8	50.0	61.0	16.4	206.9	49.3	44.3	8.7	56.9
A	989.3	176.4	13.6	50.9	71.0	16.4	161.9	50.2	42.0	9.0	59.2
S	968.1	165.6	13.4	48.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3
O	1,032.3	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4

	By Kinds of Business						By Economic Areas				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	(Million dollars)										
1930	3.4	1.5	6.3	7.2	6.4	2.2	16.5	54.3	91.7	46.2	21.0
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1951	12.2	17.5	36.1	19.2	20.7	8.7	74.3	203.2	342.9	178.4	91.6
1952	14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	385.7	196.0	99.8
1951 J	10.2	20.6	30.6	24.1	19.0	6.1	60.1	158.4	294.4	128.1	78.2
F	10.4	18.6	27.5	22.9	19.9	5.8	58.6	155.6	290.7	131.6	79.0
M	12.6	20.5	32.8	19.1	20.7	7.3	74.8	201.6	345.9	146.7	90.7
A	13.2	22.5	34.1	12.3	18.7	6.8	73.1	203.4	336.6	180.3	92.5
M	12.3	16.0	36.5	12.3	19.8	7.2	79.5	220.0	357.2	196.8	91.1
J	12.7	15.3	36.4	13.9	20.5	8.1	80.3	220.1	367.8	191.7	97.4
J	10.9	14.3	40.9	14.7	19.0	7.1	74.0	200.7	336.8	183.0	90.2
A	11.7	13.7	43.1	17.1	20.4	8.2	75.3	205.7	343.1	196.4	93.6
S	12.5	14.7	39.4	19.8	20.6	7.8	73.2	206.8	341.2	188.1	91.2
O	12.3	15.6	39.9	24.0	21.4	8.1	74.4	213.0	347.8	191.9	91.4
N	12.8	16.7	36.5	25.6	20.2	9.5	75.8	219.8	349.1	185.8	93.8
D	14.9	21.7	35.6	24.9	28.3	22.6	92.6	233.0	404.4	196.3	109.9
1952 J	9.7	16.6	32.0	27.5	20.9	6.3	62.5	169.8	297.1	140.4	79.4
F	10.8	17.3	32.6	24.0	21.1	6.3	60.5	174.3	308.0	142.1	84.4
M	12.8	20.5	33.8	21.2	21.7	6.7	73.6	206.5	334.2	160.0	94.6
A	12.5	18.9	36.8	12.2	21.6	7.0	81.3	225.5	360.7	202.4	96.9
M	16.8	22.1	39.3	13.2	21.7	8.6	94.5	251.2	406.5	218.2	110.0
J	16.8	20.9	37.5	13.1	21.1	8.8	86.2	228.3	383.7	199.7	104.7
J	15.2	19.6	43.1	14.0	20.4	8.2	82.4	225.7	368.2	205.5	103.2
A	15.9	18.7	44.6	18.6	22.0	9.1	83.4	228.4	354.6	221.3	101.6
S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	206.3	98.8
O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.3	386.3	222.0	101.1
N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 46. Retail Sales and Stocks

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Department Stores											
	Total all Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	(Million dollars)											
1941	31.5	103.1	7.5	18.2	3.6	11.4	2.8	3.4	2.3	10.0	5.5	25.0
1951	76.2	184.6	22.1	42.8	9.8	25.1	5.5	4.3	4.8	15.5	12.7	43.8
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1951 J	59.2	189.9	14.2	48.4	6.1	24.6	4.8	5.3	6.0	15.6	12.7	43.5
F	59.2	217.1	14.7	59.3	6.1	29.4	5.0	5.7	4.8	17.9	13.2	47.5
M	73.5	240.3	22.7	65.4	8.8	32.8	6.1	5.5	4.6	19.6	13.4	53.2
A	76.5	243.2	23.3	64.3	9.1	33.6	4.9	5.3	4.4	19.9	15.1	54.3
M	78.1	239.7	24.1	59.6	9.3	33.7	5.1	5.2	4.4	19.8	13.9	55.5
J	70.8	224.9	19.8	53.4	9.1	31.1	5.3	5.1	4.2	18.3	11.9	53.7
J	55.3	224.8	13.8	55.3	6.1	31.1	4.6	4.7	3.7	18.1	10.3	52.4
A	62.5	236.4	17.3	63.4	6.7	35.0	4.9	4.8	4.3	18.7	11.5	50.7
S	73.3	237.7	23.7	63.4	9.3	37.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	17.9	11.9	48.8
O	82.5	244.7	27.3	63.2	12.3	38.2	5.5	5.0	5.1	17.8	12.0	48.9
N	102.9	227.7	30.9	57.0	15.9	34.2	6.7	5.1	5.5	16.6	13.6	45.1
D	121.2	184.6	33.4	42.8	18.9	25.1	8.1	4.3	5.3	15.5	12.7	43.8
1952 J	56.6	177.1	14.2	42.3	6.3	23.3	5.2	4.8	6.3	13.8	9.9	41.0
F	61.4	194.3	16.2	50.3	6.1	25.9	5.5	4.9	5.1	15.4	12.4	42.3
M	71.5	206.8	22.3	55.4	8.6	27.9	5.6	4.6	4.6	16.7	12.5	43.2
A	76.5	203.2	25.9	53.1	9.6	27.5	5.3	4.4	3.9	17.1	12.4	42.1
M	85.4	199.9	25.5	52.5	10.0	27.0	5.8	4.3	4.8	16.6	16.7	40.4
J	78.6	184.9	21.8	47.3	9.8	24.4	5.0	4.1	4.5	15.3	15.5	37.9
J	61.0	189.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
A	71.0	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8

	Chain Stores — Six Trades											
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	(Million dollars)											
1941	14.4	..	1.1	..	1.4	..	0.3	..	1.6	..	6.2	..
1951	50.8	43.8	3.4	7.4	3.2	17.0	1.0	4.0	2.6	8.5	13.7	35.2
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1951 J	43.0	37.9	2.5	6.7	1.8	14.6	0.9	3.2	2.4	8.5	8.2	33.2
F	43.8	38.6	2.2	7.9	1.7	16.4	0.7	3.4	2.5	8.3	8.4	38.0
M	53.8	39.9	3.1	8.6	2.8	17.5	0.8	3.6	2.7	8.5	12.4	42.2
A	47.1	39.5	3.1	9.0	2.9	18.8	1.0	3.9	2.3	8.8	11.3	46.0
M	51.4	40.1	3.6	9.2	3.5	19.9	1.2	3.9	2.5	8.6	13.6	47.0
J	54.9	39.9	3.8	8.7	3.9	19.1	1.1	3.9	2.5	8.9	14.2	45.7
J	47.5	41.6	3.4	7.0	3.0	17.6	1.0	3.8	2.4	8.7	12.8	44.3
A	50.7	41.1	2.9	8.3	2.8	18.4	0.9	3.8	2.5	8.7	12.5	45.9
S	51.5	41.9	3.2	8.8	3.3	18.9	1.0	3.7	2.5	8.6	13.1	47.9
O	51.6	44.6	3.3	9.8	3.0	19.5	1.2	3.9	2.7	9.0	13.8	50.9
N	55.7	45.9	3.5	10.3	4.0	20.0	1.1	3.6	2.5	9.6	15.0	52.9
D	58.9	43.8	6.2	7.4	5.3	17.0	1.3	4.0	3.6	8.5	29.1	35.2
1952 J	54.5	42.5	2.7	7.2	1.9	15.9	0.7	3.7	2.5	8.8	8.8	34.0
F	54.8	41.7	2.5	8.1	2.4	21.6	0.7	3.8	2.6	8.5	9.9	36.6
M	58.6	43.3	3.0	8.8	2.7	18.4	0.8	4.0	2.7	8.5	11.8	40.5
A	56.2	41.9	3.7	9.1	3.6	18.5	0.9	4.1	2.7	8.4	14.3	41.6
M	64.3	41.3	4.0	9.2	3.8	19.1	1.2	4.3	2.8	8.6	14.6	43.7
J	56.5	41.5	3.9	9.0	4.0	17.7	1.2	4.3	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.9
J	57.7	42.4	3.6	7.2	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.4	2.7	8.7	13.8	42.5
A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 47. Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

	Combined Trades											
	Sales and Percentage Composition									Accounts Receivable[1]		
	Total Sales	Cash		Credit						Total	Instal-ment	Charge
				Total		Instalment		Charge				
		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent			
	(Million dollars or percentages)											
1941	859.2	615.2	71.6	244.0	26.4	76.1	8.9	167.9	19.5	239.9	82.5	157.4
1948	1,959.8	1,469.3	75.0	490.5	25.0	103.0	5.3	387.6	19.7	411.3	111.6	299.7
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950	2,388.9	1,721.1	72.7	645.7	27.3	180.0	7.6	465.7	19.7	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951	2,629.3	1,883.2	71.6	746.2	28.4	204.1	7.8	542.1	20.8	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	88.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	688.5	239.3	449.2
1948 1st qtr.	1,597.4	1,178.2	73.6	421.2	26.4	82.4	5.2	338.8	21.2	310.2	75.2	235.0
2nd qtr.	1,970.4	1,471.5	74.7	498.9	25.3	107.6	5.5	391.3	19.8	343.5	83.5	260.0
3rd qtr.	2,014.5	1,534.8	78.2	479.7	23.8	92.1	4.8	387.8	19.2	357.4	86.2	271.2
4th qtr.	2,257.0	1,694.7	75.1	582.3	24.9	129.8	5.7	432.5	19.2	411.3	111.8	299.7
1949 1st qtr.	1,689.8	1,230.8	73.1	459.2	26.9	97.8	5.8	381.4	21.1	371.7	104.7	267.0
2nd qtr.	2,210.9	1,626.3	73.5	584.6	26.5	133.7	6.1	450.9	20.4	411.5	112.8	298.7
3rd qtr.	2,186.5	1,818.8	73.9	567.9	26.1	128.1	5.9	439.8	20.2	414.9	115.0	299.9
4th qtr.	2,340.7	1,716.7	73.3	624.0	28.7	155.4	8.5	468.6	20.2	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950 1st qtr.	1,873.4	1,353.9	72.3	519.5	27.7	137.3	7.3	382.2	20.4	421.0	129.8	291.4
2nd qtr.	2,423.0	1,764.5	72.8	658.5	27.2	183.4	7.8	475.1	19.6	450.6	137.4	313.2
3rd qtr.	2,532.4	1,838.6	72.6	693.8	27.4	196.0	7.7	497.8	19.7	475.7	144.5	331.2
4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,260.6	1,586.0	70.2	874.6	29.8	192.9	8.5	481.7	21.3	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,758.1	1,997.2	72.5	758.9	27.5	211.3	7.6	547.6	19.9	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,669.6	1,918.7	71.9	750.9	28.1	207.6	7.8	543.3	20.3	458.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.7	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.6	21.1	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,598.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	388.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	138.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,978.1	88.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.8	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	88.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3	668.5	239.3	449.2

	Selected Trades											
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable[1]
	(Million dollars)											
1941	94.4	22.6	29.0	56.2	10.5	13.7	27.8	18.9	41.1	90.0	46.4	18.5
1948	200.6	56.0	89.9	123.0	20.8	25.3	64.7	35.1	44.9	208.5	96.4	51.8
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.8	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1950	218.1	87.8	93.8	123.3	23.4	30.1	78.1	44.7	76.4	388.4	171.8	72.4
1951	225.4	85.5	75.1	140.6	27.3	31.6	80.3	45.0	52.4	488.7	231.2	71.1
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2	534.8	293.8	78.9
1948 1st qtr.	155.2	43.1	41.0	95.3	16.4	18.4	56.0	29.9	34.2	178.0	90.4	40.9
2nd qtr.	193.6	55.2	44.7	128.3	22.0	19.8	66.3	38.9	40.6	229.2	103.8	49.3
3rd qtr.	172.8	46.1	45.2	109.1	18.6	19.6	80.7	32.9	41.0	207.5	89.0	54.1
4th qtr.	281.5	79.7	69.9	161.2	28.2	25.3	75.8	40.8	44.9	219.2	102.4	51.8
1949 1st qtr.	187.8	47.5	56.2	99.3	18.6	21.7	60.3	34.0	45.1	183.6	92.3	51.3
2nd qtr.	214.4	63.7	61.4	143.3	25.8	23.2	70.5	40.5	46.9	305.3	132.6	81.1
3rd qtr.	183.2	53.8	62.3	110.2	17.7	21.4	88.7	39.0	49.9	291.9	127.3	57.4
4th qtr.	290.1	88.4	83.7	156.3	28.5	27.3	82.1	47.8	56.3	249.7	115.7	55.8
1950 1st qtr.	166.8	50.3	67.9	89.8	17.8	22.3	61.7	38.0	54.2	313.0	137.5	58.1
2nd qtr.	210.3	66.1	72.1	129.4	24.5	24.1	77.0	45.7	58.4	422.1	182.1	85.2
3rd qtr.	194.5	82.3	74.8	112.1	20.2	24.4	79.9	47.4	63.6	438.1	199.8	68.3
4th qtr.	300.8	91.8	93.8	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4	380.5	167.0	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.1	57.2	74.7	110.3	23.7	28.4	81.5	48.0	85.3	480.2	221.5	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.8	88.3	145.3	27.3	25.9	82.7	46.3	80.2	587.4	251.6	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	123.7	22.0	24.9	71.8	40.2	51.9	487.2	241.1	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	38.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4	400.0	210.5	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.8	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5	427.9	232.5	84.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	86.8	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2	483.3	285.9	78.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 48. Indexes of Wholesale Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	(1935-39 = 100)									
1935	88.5	84.5	87.3	94.0	90.4	92.8	90.0	87.7	82.5	86.7
1936	95.6	94.5	93.5	97.7	97.0	97.4	96.3	96.0	93.9	91.0
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	239.5	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	397.6	305.5	248.2	281.9	240.4	257.0	265.5	374.9	372.8
1950	307.7	431.5	312.3	247.7	282.9	245.8	275.2	273.2	404.7	382.5
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1949 J	243.7	330.5	313.0	220.6	148.5	206.5	217.1	201.8	310.0	310.5
F	245.0	340.1	267.2	225.8	240.7	244.1	212.0	204.0	321.4	292.1
M	283.2	337.5	272.5	277.2	343.5	269.2	241.4	255.5	374.5	353.1
A	291.1	394.6	315.8	280.9	346.1	253.0	240.4	285.1	382.8	375.7
M	303.3	420.9	316.2	242.6	282.2	240.4	255.3	311.6	395.8	410.6
J	310.9	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	212.2	289.9	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	285.5	355.8	291.4	155.0	145.3	146.4	277.3	304.4	352.0	377.1
A	317.2	420.4	319.3	270.3	352.3	260.9	291.4	303.5	377.9	380.9
S	332.2	497.2	322.4	300.0	408.5	331.2	297.3	263.7	412.2	385.5
O	314.8	505.4	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	243.9	407.9	391.9
N	306.7	425.8	334.1	280.7	312.9	268.4	268.4	234.4	422.7	391.8
D	261.5	328.0	301.1	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.0	268.7	333.8	399.6
1950 J	232.0	301.4	282.6	173.8	130.2	172.6	221.0	203.0	266.0	309.9
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	212.9	221.4	220.6	229.8	230.5	270.3	298.8
M	293.4	335.5	293.2	275.3	350.4	255.5	261.0	266.0	367.4	373.6
A	278.3	371.7	285.2	230.1	278.3	222.4	241.8	291.9	355.6	350.2
M	321.5	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	326.4	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	314.1	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	368.9	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	351.5	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	339.4	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	295.6	403.2	320.4	200.7	244.6	171.6	243.6	260.4	412.0	398.0
1951 J	317.6	506.7	342.9	238.3	235.0	238.4	280.6	209.3	429.9	373.9
F	307.9	465.2	337.3	258.5	312.0	285.1	269.6	237.3	398.7	316.2
M	338.9	441.9	334.3	321.8	416.6	316.0	281.2	271.2	473.2	381.6
A	352.4	559.1	334.9	249.7	324.8	272.5	278.5	296.7	504.7	435.8
M	372.6	520.0	362.6	229.4	317.4	250.6	319.5	354.5	525.2	416.0
J	357.3	504.2	312.8	203.3	236.5	195.8	321.2	339.9	481.7	432.6
J	338.7	482.1	328.1	159.3	203.9	157.7	321.5	308.3	418.3	428.7
A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8
S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	310.2	451.4	372.5	210.7	167.6	166.1	292.8	250.3	365.9	389.8
F	314.9	506.9	347.9	230.6	303.6	225.2	283.9	273.4	357.3	364.0
M	335.5	479.6	325.0	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	307.2	410.7	390.9
A	361.9	516.9	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.7	368.2	444.1	442.8
M	390.5	545.3	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.7	421.5	505.1	491.0
J	368.5	583.9	336.0	226.1	233.0	194.2	317.2	405.9	462.6	442.4
J	376.0	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8
A	366.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 49. Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	(1948 = 100)			(Million dollars)							
1926	41.0	70.2	58.4	105.1	1.8	30.2	6.0	3.9	1.1	0.2	2.4
1927	39.3	67.6	58.1	100.9	1.4	28.3	5.0	3.9	1.2	0.6	1.6
1928	43.5	65.4	66.5	111.6	1.1	36.1	5.3	5.0	1.2	0.6	1.1
1929	37.5	64.4	58.2	96.0	1.5	20.8	4.4	2.6	1.2	0.4	0.9
1930	28.1	54.0	52.0	72.0	1.7	15.5	3.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
1931	19.1	44.8	42.6	49.0	1.1	9.8	1.7	2.0	0.3	—	0.3
1932	15.9	40.3	39.5	40.8	0.9	10.7	1.4	1.8	0.2	—	0.5
1933	17.2	39.9	43.1	44.1	1.4	10.2	1.6	1.2	0.3	—	0.8
1934	21.1	42.6	49.5	54.1	1.3	10.9	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.1	1.7
1935	23.6	43.4	54.4	60.4	1.4	11.4	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.1	1.9
1936	30.5	45.9	66.4	78.2	1.2	18.9	1.7	3.1	1.0	0.1	2.5
1937	32.4	53.4	60.7	83.1	1.3	10.4	2.0	2.3	1.3	0.1	3.3
1938	27.2	47.1	57.7	69.8	1.6	7.4	1.5	2.1	0.8	—	3.0
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1940	38.3	49.9	76.8	98.2	0.9	10.0	2.2	2.2	1.0	—	5.2
1941	52.7	51.9	101.5	135.1	0.9	13.5	3.7	2.0	1.4	0.1	6.9
1942	76.9	55.0	139.8	197.0	0.8	10.2	3.8	1.8	1.5	0.2	9.0
1943	96.6	61.0	158.4	247.6	1.2	19.5	5.5	7.6	0.8	0.2	10.7
1944	111.8	67.6	165.4	286.7	2.0	32.0	7.5	11.1	0.8	1.7	14.3
1945	104.6	78.5	133.2	268.2	2.7	39.6	8.2	8.1	1.0	3.1	10.8
1946	75.2	79.9	94.1	192.7	2.4	20.9	10.6	5.3	1.5	2.3	8.5
1947	90.2	91.6	98.5	231.2	2.7	22.1	16.4	5.7	1.2	0.8	7.8
1948	100.0	100.0	100.0	256.3	1.7	20.3	10.4	8.0	6.2	3.0	8.1
1949	97.3	103.3	94.2	249.4	1.6	36.3	8.1	6.4	5.1	2.6	3.1
1950	101.4	108.3	93.6	259.9	2.0	27.1	7.8	5.8	6.6	2.9	3.4
1951	127.3	123.0	103.5	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1950 J	86.3	104.8	82.3	221.2	1.7	23.2	9.3	3.4	5.5	2.6	14.7
F	77.8	104.0	74.8	199.5	2.2	16.0	7.4	2.8	5.7	1.9	2.1
M	89.0	105.2	84.6	228.2	2.9	20.9	7.8	3.1	5.7	1.6	1.5
A	80.2	106.3	75.4	205.5	1.4	19.0	7.1	2.0	5.0	1.5	1.6
M	112.0	105.6	106.1	287.0	1.4	37.7	10.2	8.2	6.8	3.0	3.4
J	112.9	107.1	105.4	289.2	0.9	39.8	8.5	5.6	8.6	2.8	1.4
J	99.0	108.9	90.9	253.7	1.9	28.6	6.6	6.1	5.3	4.3	1.7
A	100.3	110.1	91.1	257.1	1.3	22.6	8.4	4.0	5.9	4.3	2.0
S	108.9	111.7	97.5	279.1	2.2	26.0	4.6	5.0	6.7	3.1	1.8
O	123.0	111.2	110.6	315.2	3.2	32.4	6.7	6.4	6.9	2.6	3.2
N	114.2	112.0	102.0	292.7	2.4	29.3	9.3	8.6	9.4	3.4	4.1
D	113.1	112.2	100.8	289.9	2.1	30.1	7.8	14.8	7.5	3.1	2.8
1951 J	111.3	116.3	95.7	285.1	2.2	19.2	11.8	6.5	5.5	2.1	2.4
F	91.3	118.2	77.2	233.9	1.9	18.1	8.7	5.0	5.5	1.3	1.2
M	113.2	119.7	94.6	290.2	1.6	23.0	10.6	4.9	7.6	1.4	1.0
A	115.2	121.6	94.7	295.2	1.3	20.6	12.1	4.9	6.9	3.4	1.2
M	126.2	122.4	103.1	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.4	98.8	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	124.3	117.5	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	126.0	108.3	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.4	99.6	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.9	115.0	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.4	117.2	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	126.2	117.3	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.5	125.5	100.8	324.1	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	121.1	124.8	97.0	310.3	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.4	124.3	111.3	354.6	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.9	123.2	110.3	348.4	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	149.3	121.7	122.7	382.5	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	147.0	121.7	120.8	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5	121.2	119.2	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 49. Merchandise Exports by Commodities – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	(Million dollars)										
1926	3.0	3.4	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.3	3.9	0.6	5.2	0.7	1.2
1927	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	3.4	0.9	4.7	0.5	1.3
1928	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.5	0.8	4.0	0.6	1.3
1929	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.3	2.0	0.8	4.1	0.6	1.1
1930	2.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	3.1	0.3	1.1
1931	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.8
1932	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4
1933	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.4
1934	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	2.2	0.3	0.6
1935	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.6
1936	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.1	0.5	0.7
1937	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.2	3.8	0.5	1.0
1938	2.2	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	3.0	0.4	1.1
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1940	2.6	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	5.6	0.6	1.0
1941	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9	2.5	2.6	6.2	0.9	1.3
1942	4.1	2.8	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.8	3.7	2.4	6.7	0.9	1.7
1943	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.6	6.4	2.6	6.2	0.5	1.5
1944	5.3	2.9	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.6	8.5	5.0	7.5	0.6	1.7
1945	6.7	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.7	9.4	4.7	8.2	0.7	2.0
1946	7.2	2.9	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.5	7.4	4.5	10.4	0.9	2.4
1947	6.9	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.8	9.2	4.1	17.4	1.7	2.9
1948	7.1	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.1	13.3	3.8	16.3	1.9	3.6
1949	7.8	2.6	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	10.3	2.1	13.4	1.4	2.6
1950	9.4	2.3	3.6	1.0	2.1	1.9	7.7	2.5	24.2	2.7	2.9
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1950 J	7.5	1.0	2.5	0.8	3.3	2.1	10.2	1.6	10.5	1.1	3.0
F	7.6	1.0	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.8	9.7	1.3	13.9	1.1	2.6
M	8.3	1.2	2.7	1.0	2.0	2.1	9.0	1.7	18.9	2.4	2.7
A	7.0	0.7	2.9	0.9	1.7	1.2	5.8	1.2	16.8	2.2	1.1
M	7.3	1.2	3.0	1.1	2.3	1.5	6.2	2.0	20.5	2.7	1.0
J	9.5	3.2	4.1	1.0	2.0	2.3	4.7	2.9	27.7	2.8	2.9
J	10.7	4.6	3.3	0.9	1.7	1.8	3.9	3.4	30.6	3.0	2.8
A	9.7	4.5	4.1	0.9	1.6	2.0	5.7	3.3	30.3	3.2	3.7
S	11.8	4.0	3.8	1.0	2.5	2.0	7.2	4.0	35.9	4.6	3.8
O	11.8	3.4	4.1	0.9	0.5	1.9	9.1	3.2	37.4	4.5	4.2
N	12.6	2.0	6.0	1.4	0.4	2.1	10.2	2.4	27.6	2.7	3.7
D	9.0	0.7	4.4	1.5	5.4	1.7	10.6	2.5	20.8	2.2	3.2
1951 J	10.6	0.5	4.2	1.6	6.5	2.9	14.4	2.7	24.0	2.4	3.8
F	8.8	0.6	3.4	1.8	4.4	2.2	9.4	2.4	21.3	2.6	3.9
M	8.8	0.6	5.3	2.1	2.6	1.8	8.8	2.7	26.5	3.2	4.7
A	7.5	0.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	9.1	2.7	27.5	3.5	3.5
M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 49. Merchandise Exports by Commodities — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel 2	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	(Million dollars)										
1926	4.3	9.5	2.9	—	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	0.8	0.6
1927	3.9	10.3	2.6	—	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.5	2.7	0.7	0.9
1928	3.8	11.8	2.7	—	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.6	3.0	0.7	0.8
1929	3.6	12.4	2.6	—	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.8	3.9	0.7	1.3
1930	3.3	11.1	1.9	—	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.8
1931	2.5	8.9	1.4	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4
1932	1.6	6.9	1.0	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
1933	1.9	5.8	1.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
1934	2.1	6.9	1.4	—	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.7
1935	2.3	7.3	1.7	—	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.9
1936	2.6	8.6	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.0
1937	3.5	10.5	2.6	—	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.2	0.9	1.6
1938	2.3	8.7	2.0	—	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.7	2.0
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1940	5.1	12.6	4.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	5.4	1.8	2.9
1941	7.2	12.9	3.9	0.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	12.4	2.9	8.4
1942	7.9	11.8	3.5	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.3	21.4	13.3	9.8
1943	8.3	12.1	3.9	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	37.9	17.6	10.8
1944	8.5	13.1	5.3	0.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.1	32.1	28.5	8.8
1945	8.8	15.0	6.0	0.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	25.1	14.7	11.1
1946	9.5	22.1	6.8	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	6.5	4.7
1947	14.8	28.5	8.6	0.5	1.8	1.4	3.5	3.4	7.6	4.5	5.3
1948	17.6	31.9	8.1	0.4	2.0	2.4	8.1	3.4	4.6	4.5	8.5
1949	14.2	36.2	5.2	1.2	1.5	1.9	7.7	2.7	3.2	8.1	7.8
1950	17.4	40.5	5.0	1.1	1.4	2.7	7.3	2.1	3.4	2.9	8.9
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1950 J	13.3	38.3	3.9	—	1.0	2.1	6.6	1.3	3.2	2.1	4.3
F	14.0	34.9	4.0	—	0.7	1.6	6.9	1.3	3.2	3.7	6.4
M	16.5	37.5	4.3	—	0.9	2.1	10.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.3
A	13.3	39.0	3.4	—	0.9	1.9	9.0	1.8	2.8	3.2	8.7
M	16.7	44.2	4.0	0.8	1.3	1.9	10.4	2.3	3.6	7.5	17.4
J	18.1	41.4	4.5	2.2	1.8	3.0	8.8	2.6	4.7	2.7	9.7
J	14.7	39.2	4.4	1.7	1.5	2.8	6.7	2.2	4.0	3.0	7.7
A	17.3	38.9	5.0	0.7	2.0	1.9	5.6	2.1	2.4	2.5	9.2
S	19.7	40.4	5.9	3.0	2.1	3.4	4.8	2.1	3.3	1.9	3.5
O	21.6	49.0	6.0	2.5	1.5	4.0	8.6	2.1	3.3	1.9	14.8
N	21.9	40.6	6.9	2.0	1.8	3.5	8.0	2.7	4.2	2.0	3.6
D	21.2	42.2	8.3	0.3	1.7	3.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	2.6	13.2
1951 J	24.0	40.7	6.4	—	2.2	2.6	8.5	2.7	1.7	2.0	10.3
F	21.6	35.8	5.9	—	2.0	1.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	1.9	7.4
M	27.2	43.3	7.1	—	2.3	1.4	13.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	10.8
A	28.6	42.3	6.6	0.6	2.4	3.1	10.8	3.4	6.4	2.8	12.7
M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.5
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	9.5
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	10.7
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.8	15.4
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
A	20.8	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.8	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 49. Merchandise Exports by Commodities – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	(Million dollars)										
1926	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4
1927	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.0	1.4
1928	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.1	1.5
1929	3.1	0.9	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7
1930	2.6	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.6
1931	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.2
1932	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.9
1933	1.4	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9
1934	1.9	0.5	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.0
1935	2.5	0.6	3.0	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.0
1936	3.0	0.9	3.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.3
1937	4.7	1.5	4.9	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5
1938	4.4	0.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1940	4.4	0.8	5.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2
1941	3.6	1.1	5.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7
1942	2.9	1.3	5.7	1.4	1.3	3.4	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4
1943	2.6	0.8	5.7	1.2	1.4	5.3	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2
1944	3.4	0.6	5.7	0.9	1.3	7.7	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1
1945	3.4	0.8	4.6	1.4	1.7	6.4	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4
1946	3.1	1.4	4.6	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0
1947	4.9	2.6	5.0	1.9	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4
1948	6.6	2.9	6.2	2.1	3.5	3.2	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1
1949	7.2	3.5	7.7	2.3	4.7	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8
1950	7.3	3.2	8.8	2.8	4.9	2.2	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0	5.1
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1950 J	7.1	1.3	9.2	1.8	2.3	2.1	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4
F	6.5	1.9	7.7	0.8	3.7	2.3	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6
M	5.9	1.5	9.3	3.0	3.7	1.6	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2
A	5.4	1.2	7.2	1.9	3.1	1.1	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5
M	8.9	2.8	9.2	2.9	4.1	2.4	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1
J	9.1	3.7	9.6	2.1	6.0	1.8	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1
J	7.0	1.5	8.1	2.1	5.9	2.7	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0
A	6.3	3.5	7.8	4.9	6.1	2.1	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3
S	8.6	3.5	9.8	3.5	6.0	2.5	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6
O	8.5	6.4	10.2	3.0	5.3	2.8	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9
N	6.9	4.9	8.8	5.2	7.4	3.4	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4
D	7.4	5.9	8.4	2.3	5.4	2.3	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5
1951 J	6.6	3.9	11.8	4.9	7.4	2.7	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4
F	5.4	2.4	7.7	5.4	2.6	2.2	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5
M	5.5	3.9	10.7	3.3	5.4	4.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2
A	9.3	3.2	11.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5
M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.8	7.8
J	6.6	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 50. Merchandise Imports by Commodities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	(1948 = 100)			(Million dollars)							
1926	38.1	68.9	55.3	84.03	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.02	1.83	2.50	1.05
1927	41.0	85.7	62.4	90.59	3.84	1.88	3.36	0.87	1.84	2.33	1.30
1928	46.2	64.7	71.4	101.88	4.23	1.91	2.87	0.92	1.95	1.97	1.40
1929	49.1	63.0	77.9	108.25	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.07	1.82	1.89	1.23
1930	38.1	55.1	69.1	84.04	3.71	1.39	2.21	0.98	1.73	1.07	0.80
1931	23.7	48.6	50.9	52.34	2.87	0.71	1.92	0.63	1.04	0.60	0.52
1932	17.0	45.6	37.3	37.72	2.23	0.49	1.39	0.48	0.94	0.33	0.32
1933	15.1	43.7	34.6	33.43	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.51	0.92	0.38	0.33
1934	19.4	46.4	41.8	42.79	2.15	0.71	1.45	0.57	1.21	0.83	0.40
1935	20.8	45.5	45.7	45.86	2.34	0.70	1.56	0.95	1.08	0.80	0.41
1936	24.0	46.3	51.8	52.93	2.77	1.12	1.73	0.97	1.33	1.02	0.58
1937	30.6	50.8	60.2	67.41	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.37	1.45	1.62	0.68
1938	25.6	47.2	54.2	56.45	2.54	1.44	1.72	0.99	1.30	0.94	0.47
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	82.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1940	39.0	53.0	73.6	90.16	3.32	0.62	2.43	0.84	1.45	2.93	0.74
1941	48.5	57.6	84.2	120.73	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.17	1.69	3.26	0.76
1942	57.2	63.4	90.2	137.02	3.77	0.72	1.49	0.90	1.64	1.93	0.54
1943	64.1	89.8	91.8	144.59	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.04	1.84	1.91	0.72
1944	65.8	72.8	90.4	146.57	7.53	1.03	2.65	0.95	2.59	1.22	0.95
1945	58.8	73.3	80.2	132.15	8.99	1.04	2.68	0.96	2.56	1.26	1.77
1946	73.0	76.5	95.4	160.61	12.11	1.68	3.32	1.26	2.67	1.87	2.27
1947	97.6	88.0	110.9	214.50	10.36	3.04	4.79	2.14	3.54	2.39	1.87
1948	100.0	100.0	100.0	219.75	8.18	2.55	5.98	1.74	4.84	2.63	2.05
1949	104.7	102.6	102.0	230.10	9.58	2.15	5.92	1.98	5.35	2.42	1.63
1950	120.4	110.3	109.2	264.52	11.49	3.28	7.25	2.85	7.26	4.06	1.83
1951	154.8	126.2	122.7	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.88	7.04	1.80
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.98
1950 J	96.5	107.2	90.0	211.94	7.68	0.99	1.95	2.11	7.12	2.98	2.33
F	91.1	107.6	84.7	200.17	9.43	1.00	1.72	2.18	5.82	3.06	2.31
M	108.1	108.6	99.5	237.37	11.39	1.02	4.46	3.07	5.88	3.00	1.75
A	105.2	109.3	96.2	230.92	10.51	1.60	3.13	2.00	8.00	3.14	1.33
M	132.2	108.5	121.8	290.20	15.08	3.73	10.74	2.34	8.56	3.10	2.11
J	128.6	108.5	118.5	282.46	16.49	4.46	9.07	3.44	5.96	2.79	1.27
J	118.2	109.0	108.4	259.48	13.50	3.07	7.58	4.19	7.10	2.84	1.00
A	121.7	110.8	109.8	267.28	11.29	4.03	8.18	2.11	7.65	4.08	1.42
S	127.4	112.6	113.1	279.67	9.37	4.51	7.36	2.31	8.48	5.56	2.15
O	148.0	114.0	128.1	320.57	10.59	4.30	15.05	4.03	9.14	4.58	3.08
N	149.1	113.6	131.3	327.91	11.88	4.71	11.19	3.75	7.91	8.35	1.90
D	121.3	116.4	104.2	266.29	10.66	5.99	6.55	2.74	5.76	7.24	1.36
1951 J	149.0	119.9	124.3	327.19	11.80	2.31	3.83	4.15	7.66	11.85	4.68
F	124.9	122.6	101.9	274.17	10.09	1.91	1.86	3.04	8.90	7.30	3.07
M	156.0	124.8	125.0	342.50	12.86	2.86	3.16	4.47	8.44	9.92	2.57
A	179.0	128.4	139.4	393.04	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.43	7.91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.7	142.0	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	8.80	9.37	1.61
J	183.8	129.9	126.1	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	8.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.9	129.9	370.84	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	182.1	127.3	127.3	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	128.4	111.9	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.88	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.1	125.8	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.5	102.0	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.8	119.7	116.6	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.3	109.1	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.0	128.7	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	112.9	130.4	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	8.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.8	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	378.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	8.89	4.24	2.32
N	184.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 50. Merchandise Imports by Commodities – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	(Million dollars)										
1926	1.52	6.13	1.98	2.74	1.30	0.85	3.27	0.46	4.76	1.12	0.91
1927	1.82	7.31	1.90	2.75	1.21	0.83	3.24	0.59	4.76	1.20	0.97
1928	2.16	8.14	2.34	2.76	1.34	0.95	3.52	0.92	4.99	1.34	1.11
1929	1.68	8.88	2.28	2.84	1.27	0.81	3.37	1.07	4.93	1.51	1.23
1930	1.31	7.77	1.22	2.12	0.98	0.50	2.78	1.15	3.68	1.40	1.08
1931	0.84	4.45	0.74	1.41	0.65	0.43	1.25	0.50	2.53	1.13	0.80
1932	0.52	2.90	0.65	1.12	0.54	0.42	0.93	0.25	1.85	0.82	0.57
1933	0.55	2.52	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.59	0.93	0.23	1.47	0.69	0.45
1934	0.57	2.90	1.56	1.23	0.65	0.72	1.14	0.20	1.50	0.73	0.46
1935	0.76	2.44	1.34	1.32	0.68	0.73	1.13	0.17	1.72	0.79	0.49
1936	0.80	2.34	1.64	1.42	0.77	1.00	1.30	0.21	1.91	0.97	0.56
1937	1.03	2.64	1.70	1.69	0.88	1.36	1.61	0.34	2.04	1.21	0.67
1938	0.66	2.48	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.70	1.27	0.63
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1940	0.99	2.75	2.13	2.08	1.25	2.20	1.72	0.56	2.35	1.39	0.74
1941	1.10	2.63	2.71	2.77	1.15	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.87	1.24	0.78
1942	1.18	3.06	3.39	4.01	1.09	2.86	1.85	0.89	1.67	1.34	0.89
1943	1.06	2.79	2.83	4.34	1.27	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.97	1.50	0.89
1944	0.85	2.98	3.47	4.25	1.53	1.45	1.66	1.42	2.10	1.52	1.01
1945	0.80	3.46	3.35	4.10	1.49	1.60	2.04	1.74	2.08	1.79	1.11
1946	1.07	5.19	3.70	6.23	1.93	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.93	2.56	1.57
1947	2.17	6.64	5.04	9.95	3.16	2.51	4.53	2.87	4.49	2.66	1.92
1948	1.56	6.69	4.74	6.54	2.27	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.61	2.61	1.43
1949	2.04	6.53	5.59	6.12	1.68	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.52	3.01	1.67
1950	2.34	7.26	7.55	5.57	2.13	4.61	4.37	1.77	4.37	3.54	1.95
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1950 J	2.29	6.31	7.52	6.16	1.88	3.04	4.56	1.83	4.38	3.22	1.59
F	2.52	5.49	5.27	5.44	2.06	3.31	4.06	1.64	4.26	3.02	1.66
M	2.66	6.07	5.25	5.58	1.93	4.27	5.02	1.85	4.47	3.70	1.93
A	1.99	6.20	5.67	5.98	2.39	3.12	3.95	1.63	4.04	3.35	1.78
M	1.86	6.82	6.94	5.76	2.57	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.55	3.70	2.09
J	1.73	6.24	5.41	4.89	2.05	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.57	3.25	1.92
J	1.42	5.15	5.36	5.05	2.61	4.92	4.01	1.42	3.56	3.16	1.84
A	1.92	5.54	6.97	5.03	1.42	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.70	3.61	1.76
S	2.45	7.09	9.98	4.84	2.28	4.52	4.23	1.66	4.34	3.79	1.93
O	3.15	9.37	9.37	6.11	2.24	5.23	5.02	2.14	5.67	4.19	2.18
N	3.25	12.70	10.82	6.53	2.43	6.00	4.39	2.36	5.65	4.14	2.52
D	2.79	10.11	11.99	5.51	1.74	6.04	3.88	2.04	4.30	3.36	2.22
1951 J	3.68	10.58	10.69	9.82	2.46	6.63	6.22	3.09	6.43	4.23	2.84
F	3.08	9.17	7.15	8.58	1.32	7.41	5.88	2.54	5.49	3.36	2.65
M	3.50	12.13	12.42	9.56	2.24	8.55	5.77	3.49	7.24	4.10	3.08
A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70	3.02
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 50. Merchandise Imports by Commodities – Continued

Monthly averages or calandar months

(Million dollars)

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
1926	1.84	0.24	4.50	0.32	1.16	1.47	3.22	4.32	3.07	0.41	0.22
1927	2.03	0.24	4.21	0.31	1.41	2.18	3.85	4.76	3.72	0.66	0.22
1928	2.33	0.36	5.30	0.36	1.53	3.32	4.76	7.47	3.80	0.56	0.25
1929	2.50	0.42	6.12	0.50	1.48	2.65	5.80	7.02	4.55	0.50	0.27
1930	1.69	0.28	4.25	0.34	0.90	1.83	4.20	3.66	3.18	0.52	0.18
1931	0.98	0.14	2.25	0.17	0.62	0.33	2.44	1.82	1.91	0.43	0.11
1932	0.52	0.02	1.33	0.09	0.50	0.18	1.37	1.07	1.06	0.28	0.10
1933	0.42	0.03	1.39	0.07	0.42	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.95	0.23	0.11
1934	0.54	0.15	1.98	0.10	0.58	0.27	1.58	1.79	1.35	0.28	0.25
1935	0.59	0.25	2.31	0.12	0.70	0.46	1.66	2.28	1.58	0.35	0.54
1936	0.73	0.22	2.54	0.15	0.70	0.78	2.41	2.65	1.83	0.38	0.34
1937	0.96	0.39	4.10	0.22	0.92	1.39	3.87	4.08	2.61	0.55	0.27
1938	0.78	0.24	2.40	0.16	0.65	1.69	3.08	3.12	2.21	0.41	0.23
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1940	1.05	0.46	5.29	0.37	1.03	2.54	5.96	5.25	4.00	0.75	0.68
1941	1.05	0.59	6.45	0.68	2.73	2.57	10.87	6.43	5.64	0.85	0.38
1942	0.95	0.52	8.36	0.52	1.63	1.97	5.97	6.78	5.73	1.21	0.22
1943	0.97	0.75	7.17	0.71	3.92	1.69	8.83	5.81	6.14	2.10	0.12
1944	1.10	0.62	5.08	0.47	5.26	3.38	6.55	7.59	6.74	1.07	0.10
1945	1.24	0.72	5.53	0.47	2.34	4.20	7.73	6.06	5.00	0.80	0.44
1946	1.67	0.54	5.18	0.70	2.45	5.70	10.86	8.18	7.32	1.22	1.16
1947	2.88	1.06	7.42	1.12	3.66	8.78	17.17	14.00	10.32	1.43	1.08
1948	2.10	1.29	8.29	1.55	4.19	11.67	18.09	10.71	9.40	1.47	1.33
1949	2.52	1.00	9.76	2.35	4.89	14.77	18.03	13.52	9.98	1.52	1.47
1950	2.87	1.40	9.00	2.95	4.55	13.47	18.85	20.36	11.10	1.56	2.62
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.39	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1950 J	2.34	0.05	6.88	2.00	3.56	13.14	18.18	15.37	8.55	0.89	4.16
F	2.74	0.01	6.29	1.84	3.34	13.33	14.68	17.83	11.07	0.67	2.14
M	2.86	0.01	6.16	1.88	4.53	17.75	18.36	19.30	9.42	0.83	2.47
A	2.38	–	6.80	3.59	4.26	18.29	18.50	17.86	9.98	0.95	1.23
M	2.70	0.77	9.42	2.02	6.41	20.15	21.79	21.00	11.66	1.30	2.34
J	3.06	2.01	9.04	5.94	4.88	15.81	19.01	25.87	10.85	1.64	1.82
J	2.83	2.45	8.97	3.12	6.25	12.99	18.28	21.64	10.43	1.70	1.81
A	2.92	2.48	8.27	4.91	4.35	13.67	17.30	19.08	11.17	1.46	1.15
S	2.94	3.34	10.43	2.68	3.71	8.92	17.32	19.89	10.98	2.38	5.14
O	3.56	2.91	12.20	2.68	4.80	9.62	21.95	23.01	13.46	2.45	3.56
N	3.38	2.24	13.79	2.69	4.32	9.37	21.92	24.57	14.03	2.60	2.75
D	2.74	0.54	9.71	2.04	4.22	8.61	18.96	18.89	11.61	1.85	2.92
1951 J	3.76	0.01	12.73	3.10	6.32	12.15	25.67	25.43	14.97	1.90	3.04
F	3.88	0.01	10.66	2.14	5.56	13.46	20.77	23.61	12.08	1.27	2.04
M	4.98	0.03	14.67	3.07	7.10	16.51	25.96	27.95	15.91	2.04	2.92
A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.42	19.62	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.68	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.98	15.92	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.64	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 50. Merchandise Imports by Commodities — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

(Million dollars)

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
1926	1.39	2.21	0.68	5.61	0.71	4.38	1.35	2.61	0.03	—	4.89
1927	1.55	2.51	0.80	5.59	0.68	4.49	1.39	2.78	0.06	—	5.18
1928	1.99	2.94	0.84	5.10	0.77	5.22	1.58	3.08	0.09	—	5.39
1929	3.07	3.71	1.01	5.30	0.88	6.49	1.81	3.34	0.16	—	6.09
1930	2.52	2.46	0.85	5.25	0.69	5.55	1.39	3.07	0.18	—	5.19
1931	1.40	1.28	0.64	3.41	0.52	3.39	0.89	2.61	0.22	—	3.76
1932	0.64	0.81	0.45	2.89	0.38	3.62	0.60	2.32	0.03	—	2.74
1933	0.44	0.72	0.41	2.59	0.33	2.59	0.59	2.01	0.01	—	2.15
1934	0.64	1.00	0.49	3.34	0.44	3.44	0.79	2.35	0.01	—	2.45
1935	0.71	1.21	0.54	3.14	0.47	3.67	0.84	2.48	0.02	—	2.56
1936	0.91	1.30	0.61	3.30	0.57	4.14	1.01	2.66	0.06	—	3.21
1937	1.29	1.81	0.76	3.53	0.71	4.92	1.45	3.12	0.09	—	3.91
1938	1.09	1.47	0.64	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.05	2.93	0.09	0.73	3.32
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1940	1.77	2.73	0.93	4.64	0.85	5.51	1.51	4.32	0.32	0.32	9.42
1941	2.35	4.32	1.22	5.75	1.01	6.29	1.56	5.45	0.28	0.03	21.57
1942	2.35	3.09	1.24	7.67	0.93	6.76	1.85	5.57	0.09	0.03	40.38
1943	4.05	3.37	1.12	9.45	0.89	7.51	1.95	5.88	0.01	0.03	35.74
1944	4.82	2.89	1.05	10.26	1.16	8.16	1.95	6.74	0.01	0.07	32.32
1945	3.59	3.43	1.14	9.60	1.34	7.92	2.11	6.65	0.06	0.17	18.80
1946	3.98	3.66	1.49	11.09	1.94	10.31	2.89	7.74	0.43	0.76	13.95
1947	5.73	5.16	2.00	12.81	2.39	17.27	3.22	9.42	0.58	1.32	11.60
1948	5.18	5.00	2.56	17.19	2.16	25.15	3.46	9.86	0.48	0.03	9.10
1949	5.82	5.75	2.75	13.07	2.12	22.89	3.78	10.89	0.61	2.40	10.16
1950	6.88	6.90	2.81	15.86	2.35	25.66	4.30	13.19	1.28	2.76	10.31
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1950 J	6.70	4.78	2.26	12.31	2.04	16.18	2.81	10.97	0.87	0.91	9.05
F	5.53	4.83	2.08	10.05	2.00	15.24	2.42	10.48	0.65	0.81	8.10
M	7.25	8.20	2.68	10.51	2.31	20.57	2.80	13.29	0.98	1.54	10.36
A	6.88	5.98	2.49	13.15	2.16	16.04	3.30	11.94	0.87	2.85	11.64
M	7.22	5.91	3.16	18.09	2.68	29.62	4.68	15.13	1.35	2.20	10.57
J	6.84	6.91	2.96	18.13	2.30	29.14	4.65	14.46	1.40	2.52	9.84
J	5.74	6.13	2.73	16.05	2.22	27.14	5.17	12.55	1.50	2.76	9.23
A	6.45	7.11	2.90	18.32	2.16	28.68	4.89	12.76	1.36	4.93	10.35
S	6.49	7.52	2.86	19.51	2.26	33.18	4.69	13.62	1.15	4.26	9.56
O	7.96	7.85	3.44	21.24	2.68	33.14	6.29	14.84	1.73	4.25	11.55
N	8.30	10.25	3.29	19.80	3.00	31.56	6.49	16.22	1.96	3.59	13.31
D	7.21	7.27	2.83	13.19	2.33	27.47	3.43	11.95	1.51	2.48	10.25
1951 J	9.46	8.13	3.59	14.02	2.79	27.20	3.62	17.60	3.15	1.98	13.65
F	7.81	8.13	2.65	13.12	2.21	20.11	3.46	13.99	2.68	1.35	12.38
M	10.38	12.20	3.35	10.51	2.82	23.75	3.86	17.36	3.44	2.37	14.92
A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.59	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.48
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.45
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.78	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.95
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 51. Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries		Commonwealth Countries							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	(Million dollars)									
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1927	100.88	90.59	41.65	20.08	34.13	15.22	1.33	0.55	0.94	0.71
1928	111.62	101.86	45.45	21.17	37.18	15.90	1.38	0.33	1.01	0.88
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1930	71.97	84.04	28.38	18.98	19.60	13.55	0.78	0.40	0.84	0.73
1931	48.97	52.34	18.32	12.67	14.22	9.12	0.40	0.52	0.32	0.40
1932	40.82	37.72	18.10	10.67	14.85	7.79	0.59	0.49	0.23	0.40
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.08	17.56	8.18	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1934	54.11	42.79	27.95	13.09	22.54	9.45	1.41	0.53	0.39	0.80
1935	60.41	45.86	31.47	14.49	25.29	9.72	1.90	0.82	0.29	0.58
1938	78.15	52.93	39.97	15.78	32.95	10.25	2.18	0.74	0.21	0.69
1937	83.11	67.41	42.19	19.72	33.51	12.27	2.55	1.01	0.39	0.79
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.86	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.80	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	98.15	22.81	81.81	13.43	8.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	118.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.68	146.57	135.04	18.38	102.92	9.22	3.83	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.84	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1948	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	18.79	3.18	1.85	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.83	3.11
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1952	358.42	335.87	83.98	45.37	82.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1950 J	221.18	211.94	61.75	38.86	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.28
F	199.46	200.17	44.24	38.83	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	42.45	47.00	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.87	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	40.34	42.63	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	71.46	80.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.83	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.48	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.82	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	287.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.83
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	84.73	89.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	8.44	2.87	3.08
D	289.91	286.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.87
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.38	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.98	3.53
J	312.50	380.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.85	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.87
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	83.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	324.10	307.08	85.68	38.70	43.67	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	310.29	282.02	69.34	37.88	44.21	21.29	3.53	0.73	8.02	2.03
M	354.82	327.02	102.32	33.37	68.56	22.62	5.98	0.63	8.85	1.78
A	348.41	323.97	94.91	41.46	72.82	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	382.52	385.99	112.88	53.41	87.29	33.22	4.08	1.33	8.41	3.86
J	378.89	324.27	103.28	48.37	84.83	31.55	3.18	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	48.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	338.98	349.12	81.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	378.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.08	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	84.73	37.84	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 51. Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Commonwealth Countries		Other Countries							
	Union of South Africa[3]		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	(Million dollars)									
1926	0.73[4]	0.08[2]	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1927	0.71[4]	0.04[2]	59.24	70.51	38.91	58.89	2.90	3.08	12.85	7.03
1928	0.92[4]	0.02[2]	66.17	80.69	40.13	68.80	3.11	2.63	17.11	7.65
1929	1.06[4]	0.07[2]	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1930	0.85[4]	0.25[2]	45.61	65.06	31.12	54.47	2.44	2.25	7.97	6.71
1931	0.77[4]	0.37[2]	30.66	39.67	20.02	32.81	1.09	1.30	6.46	4.38
1932	0.37[4]	0.34[2]	22.73	27.05	13.23	21.96	0.76	0.99	6.06	3.30
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1934	0.96	0.24	26.16	29.70	18.22	24.48	1.19	1.37	4.58	3.01
1935	1.04	0.39	28.94	31.37	21.81	26.03	1.27	1.28	3.67	3.19
1936	1.22	0.17	38.18	37.16	27.83	30.76	1.39	2.08	6.17	3.29
1937	1.38	0.69	40.93	47.69	30.00	40.88	2.03	1.75	5.58	3.86
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0 56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	17.34	22.81	30.57	14.82
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1950 J	3.64	0.18	159.43	175.08	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.95	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	155.23	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.85	5.68
M	1.43	0.76	185.77	190.36	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	12.35	7.27
A	3.60	0.16	165.17	188.29	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01	6.87
M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.41	14.32	22.17	19.54	14.69
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 52. The Canadian Balance of International Payments

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

	Current Account							Capital Account			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All Countries					U.S. Current Account Balance	U.K. Current Account Balance	All Countries			
	Merchandise Exports (adjusted)[2]	Merchandise Imports (adjusted)[2]	Gold Production Available for Export	Travel Expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance[3]			Direct Investment in Canada[4]	Portfolio Securities[5]	Capital Movements n.o.p.	
	(Million dollars)										(Million U.S. dollars)
1926	318	- 243	8	+ 13	+ 32	- 58	+ 15	..	..	..	..
1927	304	- 264	8	+ 16	- 3	- 62	- 5	+ 9	- 8	+ 2	..
1928	335	- 302	10	+ 20	- 8	- 87	- 5	+ 5	- 30	+ 33	..
1929	295	- 318	9	+ 23	- 78	- 109	- 25	+ 5	+ 36	+ 37	..
1930	220	- 243	10	+ 22	- 84	- 86	- 27	+ 9	+ 87	- 12	..
1931	150	- 145	14	+ 21	- 44	- 51	- 14	+ 3	+ 11	+ 30	..
1932	124	- 100	18	+ 16	- 24	- 42	- 4	- 7	+ 21	+ 10	..
1933	133	- 92	21	+ 11	- 1	- 28	+ 7	- 15	+ 5	+ 6	..
1934	162	- 121	29	+ 14	+ 17	- 20	+ 12	- 11	- 12	- 6	..
1935	183	- 132	30	+ 13	+ 31	- 7	+ 16	- 11	- 22	- 5	..
1936	239	- 153	33	+ 17	+ 61	—	+ 31	- 16	- 39	- 5	..
1937	260	- 194	36	+ 20	+ 45	- 19	+ 34	- 16	- 21	- 6	..
1938	211	- 162	40	+ 16	+ 25	- 37	+ 32	- 8	- 8	- 11	..
1939	227	- 178	46	+ 17	+ 32	- 29	+ 34	- 13	- 4	- 17	404.2
1940	301	- 252	51	+ 15	+ 37	- 73	+ 86	..	- 47	—	332.1
1941	433	- 316	51	+ 23	+ 123	- 80	+ 184	..	- 48	- 76	187.6
1942	629	- 352	46	+ 14	+ 275	- 45	+ 306	..	- 51	+ 24	318.5
1943	763	- 395	36	+ 13	+ 302	- 5	+ 287	..	+ 24	+ 145	649.6
1944	898	- 350	28	+ 15	+ 255	+ 8	+ 187	..	+ 23	- 35	902.2
1945	869	- 361	24	+ 21	+ 387	+ 9	+ 187	..	+ 58	- 232	1,508.0
1946	598	- 456	24	+ 22	+ 91	- 152	+ 125	+ 10	- 23	- 78	1,244.9
1947	681	- 634	25	+ 21	+ 12	- 284	+ 158	+ 15	- 69	+ 42	501.7
1948	758	- 650	30	+ 36	+ 113	- 98	+ 122	+ 18	+ 8	- 139	997.8
1949	747	- 674	35	+ 23	+ 44	- 150	+ 112	+ 24	- 4	- 64	1,117.1
1950	785	- 782	41	+ 12	- 84	- 100	+ 6	+ 56	+ 83	- 55	1,741.5
1951	988	- 1,024	38	- 2	- 129	- 238	+ 56	+ 77	+ 70	- 18	1,778.6
1952	1,084	- 962	38	- 15	+ 38	- 213	+ 94	+ 83	+ 31	- 152	1,860.2
1946 1st qtr.	557	- 363	28	—	+ 101	- 77	+ 100	..	..	- 101	1,638.7
2nd qtr.	577	- 450	25	+ 18	+ 93	- 141	+ 101	..	..	- 93	1,624.2
3rd qtr.	604	- 463	21	+ 65	+ 146	- 123	+ 141	..	..	- 146	1,517.4
4th qtr.	655	- 546	22	+ 3	+ 23	- 266	+ 158	..	..	- 23	1,244.9
1947 1st qtr.	598	- 542	23	- 9	- 24	- 290	+ 128	..	..	+ 24	811.3
2nd qtr.	735	- 688	23	- 1	- 36	- 378	+ 184	..	..	+ 36	665.9
3rd qtr.	669	- 636	26	+ 83	+ 79	- 220	+ 164	..	..	- 79	615.4
4th qtr.	721	- 669	27	+ 11	+ 30	- 246	+ 157	..	..	- 30	501.7
1948 1st qtr.	681	- 555	27	- 1	+ 118	- 110	+ 152	..	..	- 118	607.5
2nd qtr.	731	- 676	28	+ 14	+ 4	- 208	+ 139	..	..	- 4	741.9
3rd qtr.	743	- 653	32	+ 115	+ 191	+ 21	+ 97	..	..	- 191	854.9
4th qtr.	875	- 714	32	+ 17	+ 138	- 96	+ 98	..	..	- 138	997.8
1949 1st qtr.	669	- 641	31	- 7	+ 20	- 141	+ 84	..	..	- 20	1,067.2
2nd qtr.	773	- 740	32	+ 6	- 71	- 317	+ 118	..	..	+ 71	976.9
3rd qtr.	716	- 645	35	+ 88	+ 110	- 103	+ 132	..	..	- 110	985.3
4th qtr.	831	- 670	41	+ 5	+ 118	- 40	+ 112	..	..	- 118	1,117.1
1950 1st qtr.	663	- 630	41	- 13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2
2nd qtr.	788	- 795	42	- 7	- 105	- 155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
3rd qtr.	796	- 796	39	+ 73	- 10	+ 6	—	+ 89	+ 304	- 383	1,789.6
4th qtr.	892	- 908	41	- 4	- 174	- 175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+ 120	1,741.5
1951 1st qtr.	815	- 946	37	- 31	- 236	- 245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+ 124	1,653.4
2nd qtr.	952	- 1,193	43	- 23	- 352	- 359	+ 4	+ 75	+ 123	+ 154	1,683.0
3rd qtr.	1,044	- 1,082	35	+ 61	- 65	- 182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
4th qtr.	1,139	- 876	35	- 13	+ 136	- 165	+ 132	+ 135	+ 66	- 337	1,778.6
1952 1st qtr.	1,009	- 889	41	- 38	+ 29	- 202	+ 85	+ 68	+ 64	- 161	1,787.2
2nd qtr.	1,123	- 984	35	- 43	+ 40	- 266	+ 156	+ 75	+ 102	- 217	1,827.7
3rd qtr.	1,049	- 936	37	+ 48	+ 69	- 144	+ 66	+ 103	- 33	- 139	1,855.6
4th qtr.	1,155	- 1,037	37	- 27	+ 13	- 241	+ 70	+ 86	- 8	- 91	1,860.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 53. Shipping and Aviation

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Merchant Shipping at Canadian Customs Ports[1]							Canals	Civil Aviation[3]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total[2] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	(Thousand short tons)								(Millions)	(Thousands)
1926	92	132	657	323	529	1,129	..	1,498	..	..
1927	89	143	503	302	488	1,118	..	1,943	..	..
1928	119	117	696	395	585	1,306	..	2,080	..	..
1929	109	142	726	496	596	1,504	..	1,522	..	..
1930	116	93	563	375	706	1,024	..	1,645	..	..
1931	93	97	490	382	651	903	..	1,799	..	..
1932	96	80	492	367	568	892	..	1,996	..	..
1933	71	87	617	333	548	984	..	2,087	..	..
1934	119	98	582	317	639	935	..	2,008	..	..
1935	108	99	589	332	758	936	..	2,023	..	..
1936	115	111	620	352	835	1,025	..	2,385	..	..
1937	119	116	712	393	929	1,316	..	2,595	1.1	..
1938	119	141	719	289	1,058	1,157	..	2,737	0.9	..
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1940	158	153	638	278	922	1,392	..	2,541	3.2	65
1941	159	211	633	177	1,455	2,492	..	2,606	4.5	80
1942	238	239	326	149	1,135	2,259	..	2,322	5.9	94
1943	268	290	297	149	1,377	2,322	..	2,386	8.4	125
1944	281	257	355	224	1,580	2,305	..	2,291	9.3	117
1945	178	262	590	246	1,861	1,961	..	2,480	12.8	111
1946	201	176	609	340	1,606	2,203	..	2,073	17.2	158
1947	211	191	712	359	1,809	2,738	..	2,390	19.8	249
1948	223	174	699	361	1,703	3,070	..	2,618	26.8	354
1949	202	157	688	394	1,870	2,360	..	2,708	32.7	389
1950	177	130	815	423	1,769	3,080	..	3,049	39.5	535
1951	174	152	784	512	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.8	690
1952	228	176	803	597	2,710	3,229	2,609	3,484	67.1	857
1950 J	..	..	..	..	..	..		—	26.4	388
F	..	..	..	..	..	..		—	26.2	373
M	..	..	..	..	..	..		—	31.1	439
A	..	..	..	..	..	..		1,150	34.7	382
M	..	..	..	..	..	..		3,609	39.4	874
J	..	..	..	..	..	..		3,761	47.3	511
J	..	..	..	..	..	..		3,629	46.3	520
A	..	..	..	..	..	..		3,682	53.9	770
S	..	..	..	..	..	..		3,696	49.2	503
O	..	..	..	..	..	..		3,819	44.9	559
N	..	..	..	..	..	..		3,280	36.7	504
D	..	..	..	..	..	..		814	38.2	597
1951 J	227	301	—	581	..	..		—	36.9	542
F	224	309	—	472	..	..		—	33.3	524
M	259	351	—	498	..	..		—	42.0	634
A	275	279	243	523	..	..		1,981	42.6	633
M	141	63	1,071	569	..	..		3,917	49.6	690
J	113	45	1,321	573	..	..		3,821	58.7	680
J	197	53	1,563	540	..	..		3,842	58.0	703
A	83	77	1,143	477	..	..		3,955	60.1	812
S	130	61	1,149	382	..	..		3,842	61.2	708
O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..		3,980	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..		3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..		642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	760
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	59.2	853
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,128	78.4	817
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 54. Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total	Farm Products and Foods				Forest Products				Metals
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packinghouse Products	All[1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	(Thousand cars)									
1926	272.2	42.8	..	9.8	..	10.7	10.1	15.4	13.1	7.5
1927	283.2	44.0	..	10.3	..	12.2	9.6	15.7	13.1	7.4
1928	308.8	56.3	..	9.8	..	13.4	10.1	16.0	13.9	8.4
1929	294.4	37.0	..	9.2	..	11.3	11.3	15.7	13.7	9.9
1930	261.1	33.8	..	7.2	..	10.7	9.5	11.5	11.0	8.2
1931	214.7	31.9	..	6.6	..	6.1	7.9	7.9	7.5	4.6
1932	181.6	31.9	..	5.9	..	3.6	6.0	4.9	6.5	3.4
1933	169.3	27.0	..	6.1	..	4.0	6.6	5.5	6.9	3.9
1934	193.9	27.0	..	6.6	..	5.3	8.1	6.8	8.3	5.7
1935	196.5	26.2	..	6.5	..	5.9	8.5	6.7	8.7	6.2
1936	207.9	28.3	..	7.7	..	5.3	9.8	7.6	8.1	7.1
1937	219.6	21.8	..	8.4	..	6.9	11.2	8.8	8.3	9.6
1938	202.7	28.1	..	6.2	..	7.1	7.6	7.0	7.3	12.6
1939	212.4	34.0	..	6.3	..	4.9	8.9	8.5	8.3	13.2
1940	235.6	32.1	..	7.0	..	6.9	11.1	12.1	8.1	14.9
1941	266.6	40.4	..	7.8	..	8.1	13.2	14.3	7.9	16.9
1942	282.1	37.6	..	8.3	..	9.8	13.3	15.5	8.1	19.2
1943	288.9	46.2	4.4	13.1	..	10.3	12.9	13.1	8.3	16.4
1944	304.9	56.2	5.1	16.3	..	11.3	13.2	13.5	8.8	15.4
1945	302.0	55.5	4.7	14.2	7.4	13.1	13.9	13.7	8.1	11.5
1946	307.6	44.8	5.3	12.8	7.6	16.0	16.7	15.1	8.7	10.7
1947	329.7	47.2	5.4	11.2	7.4	18.8	17.9	17.4	8.1	13.6
1948	338.3	40.0	5.1	12.1	7.7	21.2	18.5	17.0	7.4	15.2
1949	325.6	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	325.4	36.9	4.6	9.4	6.9	13.6	18.8	18.8	6.5	17.2
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1952	346.7[2]	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1950 J	270.8	25.5	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.5	3.0	11.0
F	281.8	24.6	5.4	8.0	6.0	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
M	329.8	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.7	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1
A	292.1	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
M	338.3	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.6	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
J	354.2	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.4	17.7	18.6	24.0	8.2	20.5
J	331.2	32.3	1.6	8.6	6.2	18.0	17.9	24.5	6.6	19.6
A	275.0	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.5	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
S	363.1	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.2	53.7	7.3	12.6	11.9	13.3	19.3	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.2	52.6	6.7	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.0	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.5	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.3	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.3	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.1
S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	330.8	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	314.9	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	330.1	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.1	53.8	3.2	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	356.4	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	346.8	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.5	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.5	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 54. Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Non-metallic Minerals				Iron and Steel		Other			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	(Thousand cars)									
1926	29.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.0	161.3
1927	32.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.3	159.9
1928	31.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.7	170.5
1929	32.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.6	174.0
1930	29.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.7	141.5
1931	24.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.3	106.9
1932	23.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.5	81.1
1933	24.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.9	79.6
1934	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.0	92.0
1935	28.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.0	92.7
1936	31.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	103.1
1937	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.9	113.9
1938	23.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	89.4
1939	25.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.9	94.2
1940	27.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.0	108.4
1941	27.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.0	130.3
1942	27.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.5	147.2
1943	29.2	11.9	10.2	..	..	7.9	..	..	62.4	173.4
1944	26.9	11.7	10.5	..	..	8.4	..	..	64.8	165.8
1945	25.8	11.4	12.6	3.6	6.4	7.7	2.6	24.8	65.0	151.3
1946	26.5	13.9	15.1	3.9	5.4	5.9	2.8	23.4	73.2	150.7
1947	24.9	16.6	17.6	5.8	6.6	7.1	3.2	23.8	77.0	160.4
1948	29.4	18.4	18.9	6.6	7.1	7.4	3.2	24.1	78.6	150.1
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1950	29.8	22.9	18.0	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.7	71.3	137.3
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	144.0
1950 J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.6	64.3	119.9
F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	19.1	64.4	112.9
M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5
A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.4	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1
M	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0
J	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.6	78.9	146.1
J	24.4	25.7	22.6	7.4	7.6	9.8	1.4	24.7	72.2	130.2
A	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.6
S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2
O	34.6	23.0	22.7	9.6	8.4	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.1	8.0	3.0	23.1	67.5	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.4	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	150.4
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	155.3
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	155.9
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	134.7
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	142.1
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.8
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 55. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	(Million dollars)					(Millions)			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1927	41.6	29.9	6.8	34.0	6.7	10.5	2,908	3.5	254
1928	47.0	34.5	7.0	36.9	8.8	11.8	3,468	3.4	262
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.2	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1930	37.9	26.9	5.6	31.7	5.1	9.4	2,467	2.9	202
1931	29.9	21.7	4.0	26.8	2.2	7.2	2,142	2.2	146
1932	24.4	18.1	3.0	21.4	2.1	5.6	1,928	1.8	120
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.0	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1934	25.1	18.9	2.9	21.0	3.0	6.3	1,943	1.7	128
1935	25.8	19.6	2.9	22.0	2.8	6.4	2,020	1.7	132
1936	27.9	21.3	3.0	23.6	3.2	7.1	2,201	1.7	144
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.3	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.2	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.2	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	8.5	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	10.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	13.2	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	9.7	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	8.5	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.0	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	4.4	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	2.8	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	74.5	59.0	7.1	69.3	2.5	13.5	4,695	2.9	266
1950	79.9	64.1	6.5	69.5	6.7	13.7	4,624	2.6	235
1951	90.7	73.0	7.4	81.5	5.2	15.4	5,355	2.6	259
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	195
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	213
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	225
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	268
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	341
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.2	5,235	2.3	266
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	212
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	202
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,457	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 55. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1] – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canadian Pacific Railway					Canadian National Railway – Canadian Lines				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[2]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	(Million dollars)									
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.7	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.8
1927	16.8	11.9	2.9	13.3	3.3	19.5	13.8	2.9	16.9	2.2
1928	19.2	14.1	2.9	14.5	4.3	21.7	15.9	3.0	18.1	3.2
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.6	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.2
1930	15.0	10.5	2.3	11.5	3.2	17.8	12.7	2.4	16.4	1.1
1931	11.8	8.5	1.6	9.4	2.1	14.3	10.4	1.7	14.3	–
1932	10.3	7.6	1.4	8.3	1.6	11.7	8.6	1.3	11.2	–
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	–
1934	10.5	7.9	1.3	8.1	2.0	11.7	8.8	1.2	10.9	0.6
1935	10.7	8.1	1.3	8.6	1.8	12.0	9.0	1.3	11.3	0.5
1936	11.5	8.8	1.3	9.3	1.9	12.8	9.7	1.3	12.1	0.5
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.7	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	–
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.8	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.0
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.0	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	5.7
1943	24.9	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.1	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	7.8
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.6	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.2
1945	26.5	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.0	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.4
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	–
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	–
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	–	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr 2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 56. Bank of Canada

As of end of period

	Liabilities								
	Chartered Bank Cash			Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign[1] Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Notes in Tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total						
	(Million dollars)								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	–	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	–	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	–	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	–	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	–	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	–	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	–	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	–	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	–	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.7	753.0	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.3	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.8	782.9	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289
M	185.1	552.9	738.0	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348
M	214.8	530.1	744.8	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 56. Bank of Canada – Concluded

As of end of period

	Assets									
	Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
	Gold	Silver	Foreign[1] Currencies	Total[1] Reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
					Under Two years	Over Two years				
	(Million dollars)									
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	–	–	114	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	–	–	160	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	–	12.2	186	6.5
1938	185.9	–	28.4	214.3	145	41	–	–	186	5.2
1939	225.7	–	64.3	290.0	182	50	–	–	232	5.5
1940	–	–	38.4	38.4	448	127	–	–	576	12.4
1941	–	–	200.9	200.9	392	217	–	–	609	33.5
1942	–	–	0.5	0.5	807	209	–	–	1,016	30.1
1943	–	–	0.6	0.6	788	473	–	–	1,260	47.3
1944	–	–	172.3	172.3	907	574	10.0	–	1,491	24.3
1945	–	–	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	10.0	–	1,856	19.5
1946	–	–	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	15.0	–	1,921	27.1
1947	–	–	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	25.0	–	1,906	18.7
1948	–	–	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	25.0	–	2,038	20.4
1949	–	–	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	25.0	5.5	2,040	12.0
1950	–	–	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1951	–	–	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952	–	–	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1950 J	–	–	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	25.0	5.5	2,035	42.6
F	–	–	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	25.0	5.5	2,008	25.7
M	–	–	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	25.0	5.5	2,045	44.6
A	–	–	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	25.0	5.5	2,070	25.9
M	–	–	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	25.0	5.5	2,089	29.5
J	–	–	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	25.0	5.5	2,089	28.2
J	–	–	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	25.0	5.5	2,100	35.1
A	–	–	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	25.0	60.3	2,075	28.5
S	–	–	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	25.0	170.0	2,046	24.7
O	–	–	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	25.0	360.7	2,203	54.0
N	–	–	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	25.0	328.1	2,185	62.1
D	–	–	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1951 J	–	–	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	25.0	200.3	2,128	48.2
F	–	–	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	–	–	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	–	–	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	–	–	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	–	–	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	–	–	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	–	–	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	–	–	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	–	–	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.0	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	–	–	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	–	–	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	–	–	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	–	–	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	–	–	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	–	–	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	–	–	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	–	–	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	–	–	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	–	–	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	–	–	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	–	–	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	–	–	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	–	–	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 57. Canadian Chartered Banks

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	Assets									
	Canadian Cash Reserve[1]	Secutities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency[2]	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern-ment	Other	Total Securities			
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
	(Million dollars)									
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1927	195	325		133		63	521	23	142	77
1928	205	334		125		64	523	21	165	79
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1930	197	316		102		54	472	19	143	107
1931	182	454		155		65	874	16	114	107
1932	186	490		151		55	698	16	94	111
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1934	203	684		140		43	867	20	104	93
1935	218	407	454	138		46	1,044	37	103	114
1938	225	447	628	162		94	1,331	39	114	125
1937	240	445	874	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	84	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	781	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	228
1945	593	1,883	1,575	85	228	108	3,858	108	233	236
1946	873	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	3,931	57	472	281
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	184	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,840	188	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,855	173	243	397	4,408	106	385	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	87	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,438	81	352	308
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	80	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	478	289
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,288	58	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,988	56	376	283
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	283
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	287
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	408	3,876	56	387	259
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249
1952 J	852	882	2,278	185	214	391	3,927	58	456	264
F	792	923	2,291	186	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	258	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 57. Canadian Chartered Banks — Continued

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	Assets								Liabilities
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial-municipal	Call	Current				
	(Million dollars)								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1927	186	1,024	83	269	269	75	167	3,029	172
1928	253	1,177	105	267	262	98	168	3,323	177
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	164	3,528	178
1930	227	1,286	118	188	239	90	153	3,237	159
1931	170	1,124	147	109	205	68	149	3,066	142
1932	117	1,032	165	84	172	49	148	2,869	132
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	143	2,831	130
1934	102	869	145	107	138	52	139	2,838	136
1935	82	829	134	72	146	55	127	2,957	126
1936	93	699	121	64	150	62	121	3,145	120
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	9,385	—
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	—
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	—
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 57. Canadian Chartered Banks – Concluded

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	Liabilities									
	Deposits								Total Liabilities[4]	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits[5]
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other Banks	Total	Canadian Deposits[3]		
	(Million dollars)									
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1927	45	26	596	1,399	349	64	2,479	2,085	3,010	9.0
1928	42	22	678	1,497	372	92	2,703	2,254	3,302	8.5
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1930	48	28	623	1,428	390	90	2,607	2,141	3,215	8.2
1931	49	24	579	1,438	333	80	2,503	2,103	3,048	8.1
1932	56	26	486	1,376	312	66	2,322	1,955	2,853	8.8
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1934	35	31	514	1,373	322	42	2,317	1,965	2,826	10.2
1935	25	39	569	1,445	348	49	2,476	2,108	2,946	10.1
1936	38	39	618	1,518	401	54	2,668	2,245	3,134	10.2
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	430	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	588	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	756	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,593	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 58. Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

End of period

	Currency Outside Banks			Active Bank Deposits							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada		
	Notes [1]	Coin [2]	Total	Demand	Active Notice [3]	Other [4,5]	*Deduct Float* [6]	Net Total	"Other" Deposits	Total	
	(Million dollars)										
1938	207	31	238	734	187	85	*116*	890	3	893	1,131
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	*136*	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	*172*	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	*198*	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	*210*	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	*266*	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	*243*	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	*280*	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	*328*	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	*362*	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	*400*	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	*335*	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	*293*	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	*317*	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	*335*	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	*277*	2,983	81	3,064	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	*335*	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	*394*	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	*235*	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	*308*	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	*396*	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	*414*	3,113	77	3,190	4,377
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	*356*	3,124	84	3,208	4,376
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	*335*	3,111	127	3,238	4,422
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	*307*	3,109	146	3,255	4,386
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	*326*	3,094	176	3,270	4,413
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	*361*	3,114	151	3,265	4,446
A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	*280*	3,105	200	3,305	4,483
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	*365*	3,138	203	3,341	4,479
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	*475*	3,113	216	3,329	4,525
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	*355*	3,151	229	3,380	4,549
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	*351*	3,286	233	3,519	4,678
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	*352*	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	*451*	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	*476*	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	*450*	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	*402*	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	*448*	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	*376*	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	*499*	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	*467*	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	*395*	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	*468*	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	*497*	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	*387*	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	*544*	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	*552*	3,494	93	3,587	4,883
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	*627*	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	*456*	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	*517*	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,270	2,824	770	422	*551*	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	*528*	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	*518*	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	*642*	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	*488*	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	*523*	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	*577*	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	*589*	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	*618*	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	*740*	3,751	45	3,796	5,173

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 60. Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada[1]	By Regions					Selected Cities				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	(Million dollars)										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1927	3,008	52	1,054	1,220	511	171	982	878	160	334	133
1928	3,623	62	1,243	1,443	667	208	1,164	1,056	174	432	165
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1930	3,124	59	1,095	1,254	523	194	1,023	888	159	309	151
1931	2,632	54	879	1,115	433	150	813	793	156	273	118
1932	2,154	43	647	938	400	125	595	672	132	262	99
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1934	2,739	45	787	1,243	528	135	736	949	160	390	110
1935	2,629	48	748	1,156	537	139	692	887	120	386	112
1936	2,994	53	912	1,315	542	173	846	1,014	122	388	140
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	233	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933	2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891	2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 61A. Life Insurance Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	(Million dollars)										
1930	56.3	0.42	0.25	1.67	1.23	18.46	20.99	3.39	3.00	3.02	3.89
1931	49.7	0.30	0.16	1.76	1.12	16.43	19.52	2.85	2.25	2.27	3.07
1932	41.3	0.24	0.10	1.35	0.95	13.96	16.59	2.25	1.69	1.79	2.40
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1934	37.0	0.27	0.12	1.31	0.92	12.99	14.34	1.95	1.30	1.46	2.37
1935	35.5	0.28	0.10	1.30	0.79	11.56	14.63	1.77	1.24	1.37	2.49
1936	37.7	0.24	0.14	1.38	0.87	11.79	15.65	1.93	1.40	1.53	2.76
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.80	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1951	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	123.5	0.67	0.31	3.52	2.94	33.76	51.94	6.45	3.32	9.91	10.63
F	123.2	1.20	0.33	4.00	2.95	31.96	53.15	6.38	3.17	8.47	11.60
M	126.0	1.01	0.25	3.84	3.20	36.04	53.48	6.15	3.19	8.64	10.24
A	137.1	0.84	0.33	4.10	2.88	37.54	60.10	7.50	3.06	8.73	12.06
M	133.7	1.00	0.33	3.82	3.46	35.30	57.83	7.66	3.42	9.00	11.91
J	139.4	0.99	0.36	4.23	3.34	37.27	59.79	7.48	4.49	9.54	11.93
J	137.1	1.07	0.32	4.88	3.38	34.54	60.06	7.20	4.86	9.41	11.35
A	110.1	0.88	0.47	3.30	2.82	30.01	44.51	5.52	3.66	7.84	11.11
S	107.0	0.84	0.41	3.50	2.50	28.67	44.47	5.55	3.39	7.11	10.54
O	135.1	1.07	0.37	4.17	3.20	36.02	58.79	6.35	3.88	9.34	11.96
N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 61B. Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	(Million dollars)									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.18
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.83
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.58	15.25	3.01	2.29
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	12.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	18.62	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	21.33	16.10	3.18	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	20.33	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	20.90	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	20.15	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	19.10	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	18.59	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.85	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.78	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	(Million dollars)										
1947	17.36	..	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	..	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	..	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1950 1st qtr.	22.71	..	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd qtr.	21.07	..	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd qtr.	19.93	..	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th qtr.	21.55	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st qtr.	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd qtr.	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	0.99	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd qtr.	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th qtr.	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st qtr.	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd qtr.	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd qtr.	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th qtr.	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 62. Bond Issues and Retirements

Years and Quarters

	Federal Direct and Guaranteed and Other C.N.R.		Provincial Direct and Guaranteed		Corporations				Total[1]	Government of Canada Short Term Debt[2]
	New Issues	Re-tirements	New Issues	Re-tirements	New Issues: New	New Issues: Refunding	Re-tirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire-ments (−)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire-ments (−)	Out-standing End of Period
	(Par values in million Canadian dollars)									
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	109	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	17	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	7	39	122	- 76	+ 1,428	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	167	22	39	123	- 62	+ 2,377	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 39	+ 2,519	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	207	79	107	187	—	+ 3,475	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	587	- 1	+ 28	1,546
1947	371	641	275	210	268	203	350	+ 121	- 84	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	344	166	274	21	94	+ 200	+ 168	1,300
1949	821	1,237	464	152	255	42	128	+ 168	+ 64	1,200
1950	2,192	2,283	409	278	439	56	147	+ 348	+ 388	1,500
1951	592	922	419	212	370	15	124	+ 261	+ 138	1,400
1952	827	957	451	186	515	29	157	+ 380	+ 515	1,400
1943 1st qtr.	119	184	63	68	14	10	22	+ 1	- 69	2,118
2nd qtr.	1,326	32	24	39	3	24	39	- 12	+ 1,267	2,068
3rd qtr.	16	128	57	41	—	4	40	- 36	- 131	2,268
4th qtr.	1,586	246	5	18	5	1	22	- 15	+ 1,311	2,243
1944 1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	48	- 11	- 38	2,348
2nd qtr.	1,419	137	21	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+ 1,280	2,418
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	- 24	- 160	2,539
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	52	- 15	+ 1,437	2,491
1945 1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	- 62	+ 1,474	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 11	+ 6	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	64	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+ 1,923	1,796
1946 1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	26	112	85	+ 53	- 130	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	167	239	- 20	- 227	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	10	47	65	30	141	144	+ 26	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	28	18	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947 1st qtr.	73	54	118[3]	57	43	133	66	+ 110	+ 191	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	46	169	- 64	- 429	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	95	- 46	- 125	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89[4]	57	126	15	21	+ 120	+ 279	1,200
1948 1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	11	27	+ 68	- 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	30	62	3	23	+ 42	+ 126	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	57	41	56	2	28	+ 30	+ 16	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	159	68	71	5	17	+ 60	+ 164	1,300
1949 1st qtr.	45	98	72	54	49	1	18	+ 32	- 3	1,300
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	19	78	10	31	+ 56	+ 68	1,300
3rd qtr.	174	46	169	30	66	—	27	+ 39	+ 306	1,200
4th qtr.	595	1,040	145	49	62	31	52	+ 41	- 308	1,200
1950 1st qtr.	398	447	175	76	120	14	29	+ 105	+ 155	1,300
2nd qtr.	753	806	121	132	132	8	40	+ 100	+ 36	1,300
3rd qtr.	68	97	77	22	46	19	32	+ 32	+ 57	1,500
4th qtr.	973	932	37	48	141	16	45	+ 111	+ 140	1,500
1951 1st qtr.	20	117	43	59	100	1	24	+ 77	- 36	1,400
2nd qtr.	4	76	160	32	57	5	26	+ 36	+ 92	1,400
3rd qtr.	2	114	100	43	84	5	33	+ 56	+ 2	1,400
4th qtr.	565	615	116	78	129	4	41	+ 91	+ 80	1,400
1952 1st qtr.	15	118	172	51	59	1	30	+ 30	+ 49	1,400
2nd qtr.	10	70	89	84	253	6	34	+ 218	+ 162	1,400
3rd qtr.	5	58	85	18	62	1	27	+ 36	+ 50	1,500
4th qtr.	797	710	105	34	141	21	66	+ 96	+ 254	1,400

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 63. Index Numbers of Security Prices

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Common Stocks									
	Investors' Index									
	Total, 103 Stocks	Industrials								
		Total, 81 Stocks	Machinery and Equipment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	(1935-39 = 100)									
1926	90.8	53.9	..	486.4	117.0	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1927	112.5	72.4	..	542.9	158.9	68.7	181.7	80.4	103.2	..
1928	145.4	102.3	..	631.5	218.0	99.6	185.4	101.7	138.9	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	277.6	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1930	124.1	94.5	..	253.1	167.0	117.5	103.8	78.8	59.9	..
1931	77.7	53.7	..	77.0	88.3	69.6	78.6	69.6	46.3	..
1932	50.6	34.8	..	36.2	65.5	49.7	54.0	54.0	30.7	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1934	78.2	68.1	..	58.1	86.1	80.8	110.0	79.4	91.2	..
1935	83.6	79.9	96.6	61.3	73.8	101.6	102.5	82.3	95.7	75.2
1936	108.8	109.6	94.6	102.7	109.1	115.7	105.5	99.5	110.6	104.3
1937	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 63. Index Numbers of Security Prices — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Common Stocks									Preferred Stocks
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 27 Stocks	Golds	Base Metals	Total 37 Stocks
	Industrial Mines	Total 14 Stocks	Trans-portation	Telephone and Telegraph	Power and Traction.					
	(1935-39 = 100)									
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1927	..	243.7	503.9	91.9	201.5	140.7	88.9	106.8	..	126.3
1928	..	281.3	577.0	101.3	236.2	170.9	84.7	88.5	..	131.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1930	..	248.2	507.2	96.3	207.1	141.1	50.5	52.0	..	114.9
1931	..	167.8	294.9	86.0	152.9	123.1	48.2	57.4	..	87.9
1932	..	97.6	160.7	61.4	90.0	92.0	39.6	47.8	..	63.7
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1934	..	104.9	153.6	77.3	97.9	92.1	89.7	107.5	59.0	82.2
1935	61.7	92.7	114.2	85.0	88.1	89.6	85.9	97.3	62.5	85.5
1936	111.2	110.7	136.4	96.1	106.7	98.0	107.7	109.6	103.5	97.6
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160.6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157.2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 64. Commercial Failures

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Failures[2]				Liabilities involved[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	(Number)				(Thousand dollars)					
1926	148	67	33	48	2,691	85	1,118	1,107	198	185
1927	153	88	36	49	2,546	96	957	1,188	257	50
1928	170	74	42	54	2,705	120	1,027	1,157	319	82
1929	181	91	37	52	3,229	77	1,040	1,233	272	808
1930	200	100	41	59	4,014	86	1,327	1,752	497	352
1931	185	92	39	54	4,379	83	1,984	1,424	700	209
1932	202	98	39	65	4,302	164	1,431	1,937	559	211
1933	170	91	30	50	2,746	88	1,295	1,033	249	81
1934	128	67	18	43	1,967	61	1,000	618	122	168
1935	110	50	15	45	1,464	43	688	504	141	88
1936	100	45	16	39	1,282	29	579	520	94	39
1937	94	49	15	30	1,192	28	584	427	85	68
1938	102	56	17	29	1,168	94	567	367	106	34
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1940	98	49	14	35	889	30	414	281	77	87
1941	84	40	11	33	761	22	425	240	52	23
1942	61	29	7	26	502	9	323	129	33	7
1943	35	10	4	21	445	11	318	76	6	34
1944	23	6	4	13	337	6	182	67	59	23
1945	23	5	5	13	333	2	227	73	11	21
1946	23	7	5	12	497	61	275	49	89	24
1947	45	13	13	20	840	15	580	164	21	61
1948	68	24	16	28	1,310	28	885	227	38	134
1949	89	31	19	38	1,780	18	1,070	435	93	165
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	81	197
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1950 J	117	47	21	49	2,038	92	1,320	397	104	189
F	132	53	28	51	2,165					
M	133	49	32	52	2,104					
A	121	41	24	58	2,383	165	1,206	238	159	278
M	103	45	21	37	2,071					
J	114	49	22	43	1,700					
J	78	32	15	31	2,029	110	1,317	412	28	66
A	85	23	19	43	1,956					
S	88	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,172	37	1,512	520	84	57
N	137	52	25	60	2,504					
D	88	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	136	61	33	42	2,323	68	1,456	547	71	88
F	134	55	21	58	2,097					
M	132	52	25	55	2,268					
A	124	56	20	48	2,346	51	1,223	521	39	99
M	97	42	22	33	1,784					
J	100	37	18	47	1,666					
J	107	50	18	41	2,398	147	1,463	379	88	99
A	118	53	22	43	2,409					
S	87	29	18	40	1,682					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380	50	1,178	526	66	499
N	142	53	31	58	3,154					
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	154	60	30	64	2,455	95	1,652	523	58	100
F	158	80	30	68	2,787					
M	158	86	31	61	2,063					
A	127	46	26	55	2,268	77	1,781	836	39	82
M	162	81	33	68	3,737					
J	105	45	24	38	2,381					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34	23	52	2,138					
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	328	78	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 65. Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

Monthly averages or calendar months

				Montreal Stock Exchange and Canadian Stock Exchange				Toronto Stock Exchange			
	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend Payments[1]	Brokers' Loans	Ratio to Value of Stocks[2]	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings[3]	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to Quoted Values[2]	Sales	Quoted Market Values[3]
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	...	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
1927	..	..	14.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	..	..	15.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	..	..	23.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	..	..	18.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	..	..	13.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	15.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	..	..	15.48	19.61	0.53[4]	..	..	..	..	28.4	3.76[4]
1935	..	..	17.75	18.01	0.39[4]	..	7.33[4]	..	..	14.4	4.55[4]
1936	2.97	0.843	21.72	22.93	0.42	1,207	8.50[4]	..	..	37.6	6.45[4]
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	33.16	0.55	1,303	6.83[4]	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65[4]
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	15.04	0.30	684	7.48[4]	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06[4]
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01[4]	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77[4]
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	8.78	0.20	395	7.20[4]	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92[4]
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	5.71	0.14	196	6.81[4]	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.66
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	5.46	0.15	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.36
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	7.55	0.16	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	10.25	0.21	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.00
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	16.90	0.28	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	6.36
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	22.48	0.30	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.52
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	19.03	0.23	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	18.50	0.21	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.52	17.16	0.21	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1950	2.78	0.552	41.82	20.63	0.23	1,752	8.97	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1951	3.24	0.796	47.22	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	18.02	0.23	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	17.18	0.22	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M	2.73	0.512	57.25	17.44	0.22	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
A	2.77	0.513	30.07	22.56	0.27	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
M	2.75	0.514	9.23	22.38	0.26	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90
J	2.73	0.512	67.49	22.73	0.27	1,884	8.84	42.9	0.50	76.7	8.48
J	2.77	0.512	45.29	18.01	0.21	1,130	8.38	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	18.36	0.20	1,460	8.97	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	17.78	0.19	2,066	9.34	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	22.77	0.23	2,619	9.41	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.36	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	117.92	26.88	0.25	1,531	9.95	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.10
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.33	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	120.38	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

EXPLANATORY NOTES AND SOURCES

The sources shown below are applicable, for the most part, to the current data. Many other publications and records of the various divisions of the Bureau were consulted to obtain the historical series.

INTRODUCTION

Table 1

1. See note for Table 20.
2. Monthly data are producers' shipments.
3. Prior to 1945 relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).
4. Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages.
5. For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work.
6. Includes only those not at work and seeking work.
7. Conversions are included with annual data only.
8. Data for intercensal years 1942-1950 inclusive are subject to revision to conform with 1951 Census of Distribution. Newfoundland included in 1951 and 1952. Data from 1947-1950 inclusive exclude Yukon and North-West Territories.
9. Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Table 2

*Average of five weeks.

1. Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month.
2. Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section.
3. Great Britain.
4. Monthly average or calendar months.

Sources: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Table 3

1. Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. Monthly data are seasonally adjusted.
2. Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947.
3. Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures.
4. Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 4

Note. Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

1. Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada from June 1, 1952.

Table 4 —Concluded

2. Exclusive of stillbirths.
3. Not applicable to figures on population.
4. Yukon and North-West Territories are included in figures for population but not in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included in Canada totals as of January, 1949.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 5

Note. Throughout this table, Newfoundland is included as of 1949. In 1948, the last year before accession, Newfoundland's Gross National Product was about $175 million.

1. Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production. This item includes the undistributed earnings of the Canadian Co-operative Wheat Producers and the Canadian Wheat Board and an inventory valuation adjustment for grain in these channels, on a calendar year basis. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures of accrued net income of farm operators.
2. Net Income of Non-farm Unincorporated Business. This item includes net income of independent professional practitioners.
3. Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments other than government business enterprises. Also includes U.N.R.R.A., Mutual Aid and Military Relief, and the change in inventories of government commodity agencies.
4. Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions, and outlays on new residential construction by individuals.
5. Excludes U.N.R.R.A., Mutual Aid and Military Relief.
6. The quarterly data on this page are not seasonally adjusted.
7. This item differs from Column 4 on pages 15 and 17 in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Co-operative Wheat Producers and the Canadian Wheat Board.
8. Includes all government debt interest paid to persons.
9. Includes net expenditure abroad.

Sources: National Accounts—Income and Expenditure, by Quarters, 1947-1952. and National Accounts—Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950. D.B.S.

Table 6

Source: D.B.S. Reference Paper No. 34 "Revised Index of Industrial Production 1935-51".

LABOUR

Table 7

Note. These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Data include Newfoundland in estimates from October, 1949, and exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations.
Prior to 1946, estimates are given by years as of June 1. From 1946, annual figures are survey averages.

1. The average for 1949 excludes Newfoundland.
2. Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Sources: Labour Force Bulletin and Canadian Labour Force Estimates, 1931-1950, D.B.S.

Table 8

Note. As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Tables 9-11

Note. Data reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.
*Average weekly wages and salaries.
Newfoundland represented as of 1949.

Tables 9-11 — Concluded

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.
2. Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, and Employment Payrolls and Weekly Earnings, January, 1949-June, 1953, with Historical Series, D.B.S.

Tables 12 and 13

Note. Data are for hourly-rated wage-earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.
Newfoundland represented as of 1949.

1. See note 1 Table 9.
2. See note 2 Table 9.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 14

Note. Newfoundland represented as of 1949.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

LABOUR — Concluded

Table 15

Note. Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "Unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

1. Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.
2. As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month.
3. Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Table 15 — Concluded

4. Prior to 1944, data included deferred as well as current vacancies.
5. Includes prepayment of $4,000,000 by Post Office.

Sources: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act and Summary Report on Placement Operations of Local Employment Offices, D.B.S., and Labour Gazette.

Table 16

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

PRICES

Table 17

1. This Index is available for January, April and August only. The indexes for 1952 are subject to revision.

Sources: Prices and Price Indexes and Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18

1. Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.
2. From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.
3. Gold is included from 1935.
4. Years 1941 to 1946 are revised to exclude gasoline tax.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 19

1. Excludes gold.
2. New series calculated to replace the index of general building materials.
3. Index arithmetically converted from base 1935-1939=100.
4. Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used since August, 1952 are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Sources: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20

Note. Newfoundland is included as of 1949.
Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data. West Kootenay plants assimilated by Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. are not included in annual totals but retained in the monthly series to preserve continuity. In addition several smaller plants do not report monthly.

1. Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 21

1. As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.
2. Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Mining Industry report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22

1. Includes gas used for house heating.
2. Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Sources: Monthly Reports: Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23

1. Prior to 1940 data refer to products made for sale.
2. For some years prior to 1940 includes a small amount of aviation gasoline.
3. Prior to 1940 series used represent apparent domestic consumption. Data computed from production, imports, exports and stocks at refineries.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24

Note. Newfoundland is included in production figures as of 1949.

1. Includes fine copper in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
2. Includes ingots, bars and billets.
3. Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine.

Sources: Monthly Reports: Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Canada's Leading Minerals and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 25

1. Prior to 1948 contains a minor quantity used by plants reporting.
2. Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Table 26

1. As at end of period.
2. Prior to December, 1951, inventory estimates were made on the basis of manufacturers' own investment only. Since that date, they represent total inventories held including manufacturers' own investment and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. Data for December, 1951 are shown in the table on both bases in order to facilitate comparison with previous figures.
3. Prior to December, 1951, shipments data in the majority of cases represented final sales only. Since that date, shipments generally continue to mean all shipments from the plant, whether for sale or for transfer to other units of the same firm; in addition they include all progress payments received during the period. The indexes of inventories in this section of the table represent manufacturers' own investment only in order to be consistent with the accompanying indexes of shipments. Data reflecting both concepts are shown for December, 1951.
4. Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.
5. Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.

Table 26 — Concluded

6. Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft.
7. Excludes heavy electrical machinery.
8. The indexes for shipments and orders take into account progress receipts in industries working on long-term contracts. These series are therefore comparable in concept to the inventories and shipments data. The shipments index, however, refers only to the firms reporting outstanding orders. Data on orders are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 30 per cent of total value of production in 1950. Orders represent total backlog of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled but less progress receipts in industries working on long-term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts.
9. Not applicable to ratio columns.
10. Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.
11. Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders.
12. Excluding motor vehicles.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING — Concluded

Table 27

1. Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
2. End of period.
3. The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
4. Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Sources: Department of National Revenue and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28

1. Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 29

1. As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
2. Newfoundland is included as of 1949.
3. Commencing with 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys' and Youths'.

Sources: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, and Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30

1. Data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
2. Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.
3. Invoice weight.
4. From 1945-1951 inclusive, data represent shipments.
5. Estimated.

Sources: Cotton Institute, Canadian Woollen and Knit Goods Manufacturers' Association and Silk and Rayon Institute.

Table 31

Note. Annual data prior to 1950 are taken from annual Census of Industry reports. From 1950, annual and quarterly data are those reported in the quarterly reports of Factory Clothing.

1. Includes children's.
2. Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32

Note. Newfoundland is included as of 1949 in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

1. Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North-West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
2. Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Table 32 — Concluded

3. Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data due to differences in classification in the annual data and to the receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
4. Totals include unspecified pulp.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S. Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A and 33B

1. As of January, 1951, includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.
2. Excluding producers' interchange.
3. Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.
4. Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 per cent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 34

1. Annual data and monthly data after March, 1952, are production plus imports less re-exports. Prior to March, 1952, monthly data represent shipments plus imports less re-exports.
2. As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A

1. Electric and other.
2. Gas types are included as of January, 1952.
3. Annual figures prior to 1952 do not agree with monthly data due to additional information which cannot be allocated by months.
4. End of period.
5. Prior to 1952 annual data include apartment-type machines.

Sources: Monthly Reports: Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35B

1. Annual figure for 1952 and monthly data are estimated by adjusting factory shipments for changes in stocks. Monthly data for 1950 and 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
2. Includes television sets in recent years.
3. Imports from U.S. only.
4. Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

CONSTRUCTION

Table 36

1. Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.
2. The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 822, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.
3. As of 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37

1. Monthly figures are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
2. Newfoundland included as of 1949.

Table 37 — Concluded

3. Includes shingle-type siding.
4. Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tiles.
5. See note 1 Table 32.
6. Includes planks and boards, flooring and square timber.
7. Prior to 1944 data represent sales.
8. Monthly data for concrete brick and blocks and monthly and annual data for cement pipe and tile, cover production of firms which normally account for 75 to 80 per cent of total Canadian production.
9. Prior to 1952 annual data represent hardwall plaster only, while figure for 1952 and monthly data include other gypsum plasters.
10. Monthly data represent sales of firms which normally account for 96 per cent of total for Canada.
11. Annual data prior to 1952 represent value of production.
12. Since 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks.

Sources: Monthly Reports: Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Table 38

1. Harvested acreage.

Sources: Field Crops of Canada and Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 39

1. Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Table 39 — Concluded

2. Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
3. Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.
4. Includes wool, honey, maple products, horses and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE — Concluded

Table 40

1. Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available.
2. Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.
3. Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 41A and 41B

1. Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.
2. Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
3. Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis.
4. Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Sources: Live Stock and Meat Trade Report, Department of Agriculture; Coarse Grains Quarterly, Prices and Price Indexes, Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 41C

1. Monthly averages are for crop years ending July 31.
2. Canadian Customs export data prior to crop year beginning August 1, 1936; subsequent to that date, overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use. U.S. imports for domestic use based on U.S. Customs data prior to crop year beginning August 1, 1949; subsequent to that date, compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and shippers and advice from American grain correspondents.
3. Beginning with crop year ending July 31, 1946, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada.

Sources: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 42

1. As at end of period.
2. Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.
3. Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Sources: Monthly Reports: Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review and Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 43

1. Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
2. Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.
3. As of 1949, Newfoundland is included.
4. As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Sources: Monthly Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 44

Note. Newfoundland included as of 1949. In certain cases quarterly data are not equivalent to annual figures due to the receipt of additional statistics which have not yet been allocated by quarters.

1. Beginning August 1945 customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada.

Sources: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report, Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

DOMESTIC TRADE

Table 45

Note. Newfoundland not included in 1930 and 1941 data.

1. Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".
2. Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 46

1. Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Sources: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 47

Note. Data have not been adjusted to totals shown in Table 45 which have been revised according to the 1951 Census of Distribution.

1. Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade, D.B.S.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 49

Note. Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

1. Does not include re-exports.
2. Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50

Note. As of April, 1949, The Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

1. Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51

Note. Prior to 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and other countries.

1. Does not include re-exports.
2. Includes Burma prior to 1938 and Pakistan prior to 1948.
3. Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.
4. Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 52

1. Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year or quarter.
2. The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. Non-commercial items are deducted from trade statistics, as are items such as purchases by tourists which are entered elsewhere in the current account. An important adjustment during the war and again in 1951-52 arose from the abnormal movements of commodities on government account; payments data were substituted for the physical movement of commodities in order among other things, to reflect more closely the proper timing and valuation of these transactions.
3. Balance also reflects all other current transactions with the exception of wartime grants and mutual aid which are included in current receipts but excluded from current payments as follows:

   1942, -251; 1943, -130; 1944, -240; 1945, -215; 1946, -24.
4. Net transfers for foreign direct investment in Canadian enterprises; from 1927 to 1939 also includes Canadian direct investment abroad.
5. Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements including official wartime repatriation).

Sources: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada and Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 53

1. Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.
2. Annual data are averages of nine months.
3. Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Sources: Transportation Section, Public Finance and Transportation Division, D.B.S., Summary of Canal Traffic and Civil Aviation, D.B.S.

Table 54

Note. During the period covered by this table, variations in the loaded weight of cars have been considerable. Following are the average tons per loaded car-mile for each year:

1926 = 25.07 1935 = 24.60 1944 = 32.70
1927 = 25.30 1936 = 24.73 1945 = 32.57
1928 = 25.96 1937 = 23.90 1946 = 29.95
1929 = 24.52 1938 = 25.59 1947 = 30.23
1930 = 24.34 1939 = 27.28 1948 = 30.16
1931 = 24.68 1940 = 28.39 1949 = 29.65
1932 = 23.57 1941 = 29.71 1950 = 28.91
1933 = 24.92 1942 = 30.71 1951 = 30.61
1934 = 24.69 1943 = 32.75 1952 = 31.70

Table 54 — Concluded

1. As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.
2. Does not agree with sum of items due to revisions which cannot be allocated.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 55

Note. Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

1. On the first page of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over.
2. Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

FINANCE

Table 56

1. Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 57

Note. Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

1. Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with the Bank of Canada.
2. Prior to 1935, includes only foreign currencies.
3. Deposits payable in Canadian currency.
4. Includes all other liabilities.
5. Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 58

Note. Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

1. Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
2. Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
3. Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.
4. Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.
5. Excluding Government of Canada.
6. Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60

1. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Sources: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S., and Canadian Bankers' Association.

Table 61A

Note. This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales

Table 61A — Concluded

reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 61B

1. Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 62

1. Federal, Provincial and Corporation.
2. Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.
3. Before giving effect to the issue of $112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.
4. Before giving effect to the issue of $63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 63

Note. The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 64

1. Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.
2. In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 65

1. As reported by Financial Post.
2. Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.
3. As of end of period. Annual data are end-of-month averages.
4. As of December 31.

Sources: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

HC 111 A383 v.28

Canada. Bureau of Statistics

Canadian statistical review

Government Publications

PLEASE DO NOT REMOVE
SLIPS FROM THIS POCKET

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO
LIBRARY

HAND BOUND
BY
UNIVERSITY
OF TORONTO
PRESS